

Reproduced from *Building the Tatmadaw: Myanmar Armed Forces Since 1948* by Maung Aung Myoe (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2009). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at < <http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg> >

APPENDICES

APPENDIX (1)

TABLE I (i)
Ethnic and Army Composition of the Tatmadaw in 1948

<i>No.</i>	<i>Battalion</i>	<i>Ethnic / Army Composition</i>
1	No. (1) Burma Rifles	Bamar (Burma Military Police)
2	No. (2) Burma Rifles	Kayin Majority + Other Non-Bamar Nationalities
3	No. (3) Burma Rifles	Bamar / BPF members
4	No. (4) Burma Rifles	Bamar / BPF members
5	No. (5) Burma Rifles	Bamar / BPF members
6	No. (6) Burma Rifles	Bamar / BPF members
7	No. (1) Karen Rifles	Karen / Burma Army
8	No. (2) Karen Rifles	Karen / Burma Army
9	No. (3) Karen Rifles	Karen / Burma Army
10	No. (1) Kachin Rifles	Kachin / Burma Army
11	No. (2) Kachin Rifles	Kachin / Burma Army
12	No. (1) Chin Rifles	Chin / Burma Army
13	No. (2) Chin Rifles	Chin / Burma Army
14	No. (4) Burma Regiment	Gorkha
15	Chin Hill Battalion	Chin

TABLE I (ii)
Staff and Command Positions as of 1948

<i>Chief of Staff</i>	<i>Lt. Gen. Smith Dun</i>	<i>Karen</i>
Vice-Chief of Staff	Brigadier Saw Kyar Doe	Karen (ex-ABRO/PBF)
Chief of Air Staff	Lt. Col. Shi Sho	Karen
Chief of Naval Staff	Commander Khin Maung Bo	Pro-West
Commander, NBSD	Brigadier Ne Win	Ex-PBF
Commander, SBSD	Brigadier Aung Thin	Ex-ABRO
No. 1 Infantry Division	Brigadier Saw Chit Khin	Karen
Adjutant General	Lt. Col. Kyaw Win	Ex-PBF
Quarter Master General	Lt. Col. Saw Donny	Karen

TABLE I (iii)
Participants at the 1948 COs' Meeting

Hon. Bo Let Ya	Minister for Defence
General Smith Dun	Chief of Staff
Brigadier Ne Win	Commander, NBSD
Brigadier Aung Thin	Commander, SBSD
Brigadier Saw Kyar Doe	Vice-Chief of Staff
Lt. Col. Ze Ya	General Staff Officer-1 (War Office)
Lt. Col. Saw Tun Sein	1 Burma Regiment
Maj. Tun Sein	2 Burma Regiment
Capt. Thet Tun	1 Burma Rifles
Maj. Chit Myaing	3 Burma Rifles
Maj. Thaug Kyi	3 Burma Rifles
Lt. Col. Tin Oo	6 Burma Rifles
Maj. Tin Maung	6 Burma Rifles
Lt. Col. Ye Htut	3 Burma Rifles
Maj. Saw Myint	5 Burma Rifles
Lt. Col. Maung Maung	Burma Army Officers Training School
2/Lt. Ba Thein	4 Burma Rifles
W.O II Than Nyunt	4 Burma Rifles
W.O II Aye Ko	4 Burma Rifles
Capt. Bo Lwin	Assistant Adjutant & Quartermaster, NBSD

Source: DR. 497.

APPENDIX (2)

TABLE II (i)
Officers Commissioned in 1959 and 1960

<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>Cadet</i>	<i>D/C</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	DSA-1	40	1 June 1959	Army (31)/Navy (4)/Air Force (5)
2	OTS-21	263	22 June 1959	
3	OTS-22	109	4 July 1959	
4	OTS-23	72	28 October 1959	
5	OTS-24	43	13 February 1960	
6	DSA-2	25	23 April 1960	Army (14)/Navy (3)/Air Force (8)
7	OTS-25	107	24 May 1960	
8	OTS-26	94	16 July 1960	
9	OTS-27	52	8 October 1960	
10	Total	805		

Source: Myanmar Gazette.

TABLE II (ii)
Officers Commissioned in 1964 and 1965

<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>Cadet</i>	<i>D/C</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	DSA-6	29	27 April 1964	Army (12)/Navy (16)/Air Force (1)
2	OTS-29	163	17 October 1964	
3	OTS-30	172	12 December 1964	
4	OTS-31	187	6 February 1965	
5	DSA-7	57	28 April 1965	Army (34)/Navy (14)/Air Force (9)
6	OTS-32	173	25 September 1965	
7	OTS-33	127	10 December 1965	Course began on 15 February 1965
8	OTS-34	134	6 November 1965	Course began on 5 April 1965
9	Total	1,041		

Source: Myanmar Gazette.

TABLE II (iii)
Officers Commissioned in 1997

<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>Cadet</i>	<i>D/C</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	DAS-38	227	11 April 1997	Army (171)/Navy (34)/Air Force (22)
2	OTS-96	82	2 May 1997	Army (67)/Navy (3)/Air Force (12)
3	OTS-97	474	11 July 1997	
4	OTS-98	224	15 August 1997	
5	Teza-24	235	15 September 1997	Some were transferred to Air Force
6	Total	1,242		

Source: Myanmar Gazette.

APPENDIX (3)

TABLE III (i)
The State Law and Order Restoration Council, September 1988

<i>No.</i>	<i>Serial</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>SLORC</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>School</i>
1	BC 6187	Gen. Saw Maung	Chairman	C-in-C Armed Forces	OTS -6
2	BC 6710	Lt. Gen. Than Shwe	Member	C-in-C (Army)	OTS-9
3	BN 1038	R-A Maung Maung Khin	Member	C-in-C (Navy)	
4	BAF 1127	Maj. Gen Tin Tun	Member	C-in-C (Air Force)	
5	BC 6149	Brig. Aung Ye Kyaw	Member	AG	OTS-6
6	BC 6662	Maj. Gen. Phone Myint	Member	QMG	OTS- 9
7	BC 6740	Maj. Gen. Sein Aung	Member	BSO-1	OTS-10
8	BC 6463	Maj. Gen. Chit Swe	Member	BSO-2	OTS-8
9	BC 7924	Brig. Kyaw Ba	Member	NC	OTS-21
10	BC 7600	Col. Maung Thint	Member	NEC	OTS-18
11	BC 7875	Brig. Maung Aye	Member	EC	DSA-1
12	BC 7863	Brig. Nyan Lin	Member	SEC	DSA-1
13	BC 6917	Brig. Myint Aung	Member	SWC	OTS-12
14	BC 6605	Brig. Mya Thin	Member	WC	OTS-9
15	BC 7864	Brig. Tun Kyi	Member	NWC	DSA-1
16	BC 7034	Brig. Aye Thaug	Member	CC	OTS-13
17	BC 7557	Brig. Myo Nyunt	Member	YC	OTS-18
18	BC 8468	Brig. Khin Nyunt	Secretary-1	DDSI	OTS-25
19	BC 8182	Col. Tin Oo	Secretary-2	Colonel GS	OTS-22

TABLE III (ii)
State Peace and Development Council, November 1997

<i>No.</i>	<i>Serial</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>SLORC</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>School</i>
1	BC 6710	Sen. Gen. Than Shwe	Chairman	C-in-C Armed Forces	OTS-9
2	BC 7875	Gen. Maung Aye	V-Chairman	C-in-C (Army)	DSA-1
3	BC 8468	Lt. Gen. Khin Nyunt	Secretary-1	DDSI/OSS	OTS-25
4	BC 8182	Lt. Gen Tin Oo	Secretary-2	Chief of Staff/ BSO	OTS-22
5	BC 8809	Lt. Gen. Win Myint	Secretary-3	AG	OTS-28
6	BN 1087	V-Admiral Nyunt Thein	Member	C-in-C (Navy)	DSA-3
7	BAF 1334	Lt. Gen. Kyaw Than	Member	C-in-C (Air Force)	FOC-23
8	BC 9752	M.G Aung Htwe	Member	WC	OTS-29
9	BC 10310	M.G Ye Myint	Member	CC	OTS-31
10	BC 10320	M.G Khin Maung Than	Member	YC	OTS-31
11	BC 10194	M.G Kyaw Win	Member	NC	OTS-30
12	BC 11716	M.G Sit Maung	Member	CRC	DSA-12
13	BC 11252	M.G Thein Sein	Member	TRC	DSA-9
14	BC 10337	B.G Maung Bo	Member	EC	OTS-31
15	BC 11701	B.G Tin Aung Myint Oo	Member	NEC	DSA-12
16	BC 11509	B.G Myint Aung	Member	SEC	DSA-11
17	BC 11236	B.G Tin Aye	Member	SC	DSA-9
18	BC 11534	B.G Thura Shwe Man	Member	SWC	DSA-11
19	BC 11715	B.G Soe Win	Member	NWC	DSA-12

APPENDIX (4)

TABLE IV (i)
Tatmadaw Regional and Division Commanders
(September 1988–February 2008)

<i>Intake</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>No.</i>
OTS-25	1	OTS-43	4	OTS-54	1
OTS-26	1	DSA-14	2	DSA-20	9
OTS-28	2	DSA-15	7	OTS-56	2
OTS-29	5	OTS-47	1	DSA-21	3
OTS-30	7	Teza-1	1	Teza-7	2
OTS-31	3	DSA-16	8	OTS-60	1
DSA-7	3	OTS-49	4	OTS-61	4
OTS-32	2	Teza-2	2	DSA-22	11
DSA-8	2	OTS-51	1	DSA-23	5
DSA-9	4	Teza-3	1	OTS-63	3
DSA-10	5	DSA-17	9	Teza-9	4
DSA-11	7	DSA-18	9	DSA-24	1
DSA-12	7	DSA-19	9	OTS-64	1
DSA-13	8	Teza-5	2	TOTAL	164

There are two exceptions in this table. First is the appointment of BG Thein Zaw. He was appointed as the commander of MOC-16 for just one day to be entitled to become a brigadier general. The second is the appointment of BG Wai Lwin. The appointment of BG Wai Lwin as the commander of Naypyitaw Command in May 2006 is an exceptional case. For the first time since 1988, a deputy regional commander

with no experience in the command of a LID or MOC was promoted to the rank of regional commander. Deputy regional commanders are usually considered as the end of their promotions for a command position and are not even likely to become a commander of the LID/MOC. However, there is a possibility of getting a promotion to higher ranks with no-command positions as demonstrated by LG Min Thein (Quartermaster General) and MG San Sint (Military Appointment General). To the best of my knowledge, only BG Myo Lwin, now the Myanmar ambassador in Seoul, was a deputy regional commander for a very brief period in the Western Command before he was promoted to the MOC commander. A few ROC commanders were also promoted to LID/MOC commanders, such as BG Phone Swe (now Deputy Minister for Home Affairs), BG Nyunt Hlaing (now Ambassador in Laos), and BG Soe Nwe (now Ambassador in Serbia and Montenegro). In a recent promotion order issued on 11 August 2006, three ROC Commanders were promoted to be LID Commanders. It is noteworthy that just before the military takeover of the state in 1988, LG Myo Nyunt was promoted from Deputy Commander to Commander of the Yangon Command. Generally, to become a regional commander one must have served as the commander of either LID or MOC. In the cases of MG Aye Kyaw and MG Ket Sein, before they became Commanders of Northeast Command and Southeast Command respectively, the former was first promoted to Commander of No. 66 LID from Deputy Commander of the Central Command (present day Southern Command) based in Taungoo, whereas the latter was promoted to Commander of No. 77 LID from Deputy Commander of Yangon Command. In the case of BG Chit Than, before he became Commander of Triangle Region Command, he was promoted to the Commander of a MOC from Director of Ordnance. This is unusual in the sense that a director rarely becomes a LID/MOC commander and then the regional commander except for VSG Maung Aye who was promoted in exactly the same pattern. BG Chit Than's case was considered exceptional as he belonged to the DSA-15 intake, which was looked after by VSG Maung Aye while he was an instructor at the Defence Services Academy (DSA). Foreign Minister MG Nyan Win, Minister for Electricity-2 Col. Zaw Min, Minister for Revenue MG Hla Tun, and MG San Sint belonged to this intake.

APPENDIX (5)

A Brief History of Regional Command Headquarters at (Maymyo/Mandalay) and (Mingalardon/Taungoo)

The history of the two regional command headquarters located at either Maymyo or Mandalay and at either Mingalardon or Taungoo is complex and confusing. In order to understand these commands, we need to look at Myanmar's pre-independence period. The reoccupation of Burma was carried out by the British 14th Army under the command of General William Slim. As troops were needed to operate on the Malay peninsula, the 14th Army was assigned the duty. The 12th Army commanded by Lieutenant General Stopford took over the command on 1 June 1945. The HQ-BURMA COMAND was formed on 1 January 1946 with Lieutenant General Stopford as commander, by transforming the British 12th Army. However, on 30 January, General Briggs was appointed as the General Officer Commanding (GOC) of the HQ-BURMA COMMAND. He served in this position until the HQ-BURMA COMMAND was abolished in late 1947. No. 64 Infantry Brigade (Maymyo), North Burma Area HQ (Mandalay), and South Burma Area HQ (Yangon) were under HQ-BURMA COMMAND.

In June 1945, the Supreme Allied Command South East Asia (SACSEA) appointed Major General Thomas as Inspector General (IG) of the British Burma Army. He remained in this position until the end of April 1947. Colonel Letya and Colonel Smith Dun served under him as Deputy Inspector Generals (DIGs). When the HQ-BURMA ARMY was opened on 1 May 1947, Major General Thomas became the General Officer Commanding (GOC). He was assisted by Brigadier Smith Dun as Vice-GOC. Colonel Letya was attached to the HQ-BURMA COMMAND. No. 1 Infantry Brigade (Meikhtila) and No. 2 Infantry Brigade (Mingalardon) were under the HQ-BURMA ARMY.

In August 1947, North Burma Area HQ and No. 64 Infantry Brigade were merged as North Burma Brigade Area HQ in Maymyo, later renamed North Burma Sub-District (NBSD). No. 1 Infantry Brigade was attached to NBSD although it remained directly under the HQ-BURMA ARMY. In December 1947, South Burma Area HQ and No. 2 Infantry Brigade were merged as South Burma Brigade Area HQ in Mingalardon, later renamed South Burma Sub-District (SBSD). Now the HQ-BURMA ARMY had NBSD and No. 1 Infantry Brigade.

Beginning from 1 November 1947, the commanding officers of Burma Rifles and Burma Regiments were replaced with Myanmar citizens. Colonel Ne Win and Colonel Saw Kyar Doe were promoted to brigadier general and appointed as the commanders of NBSD and SBSBD respectively on 22 December 1947. In fact, Colonel Ne Win was posted to the NBSD as understudy commander on 8 October 1947. As a result, 8 October 1947 is regarded as the birthday of the NBSD, the day a Myanmar commander took charge of the command. In the case of the SBSBD, 22 December 1947 is regarded as its birthday. However, on 18 May 1950, NBSD and SBSBD were reorganized and renamed the “Northern Command HQ” and the “Southern Command HQ”, although their Myanmar names remained unchanged as “Myauk Paing Taing” and “Taung Paing Taing”.

On 24 June 1957, the Northern Command was moved from Maymyo to Mandalay. On 1 October 1961, when the brigades were reorganized into regional command HQs, the Northern Command (NC) and the Southern Command (SC) were transformed to North West Command (NWC) and Central Command (CC) respectively. Again in 1972, when new regional commands were opened and a new command structure was introduced, the NWC was reorganized on 8 August 1972. This date is regarded as its birthday. The SC was reorganized and moved from Mingalardon to Taungoo on 18 September 1972. On the same day, the “Bago Yoma Special Operation Command HQ (Pa-Hta-Kha)” was established, on an ad hoc basis, at the Central Command HQ to oversee the “Operation Aung Soe Moe”. Although the commander of the Pa-Hta-Kha was the commander of the Central Command, some staff positions were created to assist the operation. The GSO-2 of the Pa-Hta-Kha was Major Khin Nyunt, later the Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council. Then on 16 March 1990, the North West Command in Mandalay was renamed the Central Command and the Central Command in Taungoo was renamed the Southern Command. The commanders who served in the two command headquarters are shown in Tables V(i) and V(ii).

TABLE V (i)
The NBSD/ NC/NWC/CC Headquarters

<i>No.</i>	<i>Serial</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>From</i>	<i>To</i>
1	BC 3502	Brigadier General Ne Win	20-12-47	01-08-48
2	BC 5181	Brigadier General Lazun Tan	01-08-48	04-11-48
3	BC 3504	Brigadier General Kyaw Zaw	04-11-48	05-02-49
4	BC 3501	Colonel Letya	05-02-49	17-02-49
5	BC 3507	Lt. Colonel Maung Maung	17-02-49	20-02-49
6	BC 3722	Lt. Colonel Maung Kyin	21-02-49	13-08-49
7	BC 3582	Lt. Colonel Thein Maung	13-08-49	30-08-49
8	BC 5109	Brigadier General Blake	30-08-49	07-07-53
9	BC 3504	Brigadier General Kyaw Zaw	07-07-53	13-02-57
10	BC 3505	Brigadier General Aung Shwe	13-02-57	25-05-59
11	BC 3569	Brigadier General San Yu	25-02-59	16-10-61
12	BC 3575	Colonel Maung Shwe	16-10-61	29-11-61
13	BC 3569	Brigadier General San Yu	29-11-61	15-02-63
14	BC 3610	Colonel Lun Tin	15-02-63	21-05-65
15	BC 3576	Colonel Sein Mya	21-05-65	02-07-69
16	BC 5444	Colonel Sein Lwin	03-07-69	08-03-74
17	BC 6133	Colonel Aye Ko	08-03-74	18-03-75
18	BC 5497	Brigadier General Hla Tun	18-03-75	21-07-77
19	BC 5934	Brigadier General Aung Khin	21-07-77	04-05-79
20	BC 6356	Brigadier General Than Nyunt	04-05-79	04-11-85
21	BC 7864	Major General Tun Kyi	05-11-85	23-10-92
22	BC 8458	Major General Kyaw Than	23-10-92	18-06-95
23	BC 10310	Major General Ye Myint	18-06-95	11-12-01
24	BC 12607	Major General Ye Myint	11-12-01	28-05-05
25	BC 13242	Major General Khin Zaw	28-05-05	18-11-07
26	BC 16485	Brigadier General Tin Ngwe	18-11-07	

TABLE V (ii)
The SBSB/SC/CC/SC Headquarters

<i>No.</i>	<i>Serial</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>From</i>	<i>To</i>
1	BC 5107	Brigadier General Saw Kya Doe	22-12-47	13-04-48
2	BC 5015	Brigadier General Aung Thin	14-04-48	05-02-49
3	BC 3504	Brigadier General Kyaw Zaw	05-02-49	07-07-53
4	BC 5109	Brigadier General Blake	07-07-53	25-02-59
5	BC 3505	Brigadier General Aung Shwe	25-02-59	15-02-61
6	BC 3525	Brigadier General Sein Win	15-05-61	11-10-61
7	BC 3523	Colonel Thaug Kyi	11-10-61	29-11-61
8	BC 3525	Brigadier General Sein Win	29-11-61	19-09-64
9	BC 3651	Brigadier General Tin Oo	19-11-64	20-04-72
10	BC 5605	Colonel Khin Ohn	29-04-72	08-03-74
11	BC 5581	Colonel Myo Aung	08-03-74	20-05-74
12	BC 5603	Colonel Than Tin	20-05-74	18-03-75
13	BC 6220	Colonel Yan Naung Soe	18-03-75	30-09-77
14	BC 6138	Colonel Wan Tin	30-09-77	23-03-79
15	BC 5841	Brigadier General Taung Zar Khaing	23-03-79	22-07-83
16	BC 6662	Brigadier General Phone Myint	22-07-83	04-11-85
17	BC 7034	Major General Aye Thaug	05-11-85	09-10-92
18	BC 8642	Major General Soe Myint	09-10-92	18-06-95
19	BC 10593	Major General Kyi Aung	18-06-95	16-11-97
20	BC 11236	Major General Tin Aye	16-11-97	21-12-01
21	BC 12008	Major General Aung Min	21-12-01	11-02-03
22	BC 14235	Major General Ko Ko	11-02-03	

APPENDIX (6)

TABLE VI (i)
Chiefs of Staff (or) Commanders-in-Chief of the Defence Services

<i>No.</i>	<i>Serial</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>From</i>	<i>To</i>
1	BC 5106	Lt. General Smith Dun	04-01-48	31-01-49
2	BC 3502	General Ne Win	01-02-49	20-04-72
3	BC 3569	General San Yu	20-04-72	01-03-74
4	BC 3651	General Thura Tin Oo	01-03-74	06-03-76
5	BC 5331	General Thura Kyaw Htin	06-03-76	03-11-85
6	BC 6187	Senior General Saw Maung	04-11-85	22-04-92
7	BC 6710	Senior General Than Shwe	22-04-92	—

TABLE VI (ii)
Regional Commands and Infantry Division, 1958

<i>Name</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Remark</i>
North Burma Sub-District	Maymyo	1946	Nothern Command
South Burma Sub-District	Mingaladon	1946	Southern Command
No. (1) Infantry Division	Meiktila	1958	
Naypyidaw Command Hqs	Yangon	1958	Within the War Office

TABLE VI (iii)
Infantry Brigades, 1958

<i>Brigade</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Remark</i>
No. (1) Infantry Brigade	Sagaing/Meiktila	1947	
No. (2) Infantry Brigade	Taungoo	1950	
No. (3) Infantry Brigade	Bago/Ba An	1950	
No. (4) Infantry Brigade	Keng Taung/Taungyi	1950	
No. (5) Infantry Brigade	Mawlamyaing	1951	
No. (6) Infantry Brigade	Mandalay/Lashio	1951	
No. (7) Infantry Brigade	Myitkyina	1952	Remained until 1972
No. (8) Infantry Brigade	Pathein	1952	
No. (9) Infantry Brigade	Loilin/Keng Tung	1953	
No. (10) Infantry Brigade	Chauk	1954	
No. (11) Infantry Brigade	Mandalay/ Nyaung Laybin	1954	Later moved to Ba-An
No. (12) Infantry Brigade	Maubin	1957	
No. (13) Infantry Brigade	Pyay	1957	

APPENDIX (7)

Commanders of the Tatmadaw

TABLE VII (i)
Ministry of Defence (September 1988)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>School</i>
1	Gen. Saw Maung	C-in-C Armed Forces	OTS-6
2	Lt. Gen. Than Shwe	C-in-C (Army)	OTS-9
3	R-A Maung Maung Khin	C-in-C (Navy)	
4	Maj. Gen Tin Tun	C-in-C (Air Force)	
5	Brig. Gen. Aung Ye Kyaw	Adjutant General	OTS-6
6	Maj. Gen. Phone Myint	Quartermaster General	OTS-9
7	Maj. Gen. Sein Aung	Bureau of Special Operation-1	OTS-10
8	Maj. Gen. Chit Swe	Bureau of Special Operation-2	OTS-8

TABLE VII (ii)
Regional and Division Commanders (September 1988)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Command Position</i>	<i>Intake</i>
1	Brig. Gen. Mya Thin	Western Command	OTS-9
2	Brig. Gen. Myint Aung	South West Command	OTS-12
3	Brig. Gen. Aye Thaung	Central Command	OTS-13
4	Col. Kyaw Min	LID-55	OTS-14
5	Brig. Gen. Myo Nyunt	Yangon Command	OTS-18
6	Col. Maung Thint	North East Command	OTS-18
7	Brig. Gen. Nyan Lin	South East Command	DSA-1
8	Brig. Gen. Tun Kyi	North West Command	DSA-1
9	Col. Tin Aye	LID-44	DSA-1
10	Brig. Gen. Maung Aye	Eastern Command	DSA-1
11	Col. Win Zaw Nyunt	LID-99	DSA-1
12	Brig. Gen. Kyaw Ba	Northern Command	OTS-21
13	Col. Tin Oo	LID-66	OTS-21
14	Col. Hla Shwe	LID-33	OTS-22
15	Col. Soe Myint	LID-77	OTS-26
16	Col. Thein Han	LID-88	OTS-27
17	Col. Tin Hla	LID-22	DSA-3

TABLE VII (iii)
Ministry of Defence (February 2002)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>School</i>
1	Sr. Gen. Than Shwe	C-in-C Armed Forces	OTS-9
2	Gen. Maung Aye	C-in-C (Army)	DSA-1
3	Lt. Gen. Khin Nyunt	Chief of Defence Services Intelligence	OTS-25
4	Maj. Gen. Thura Shwe Man	Joint Chief of Staff (Army/Navy/Air Force)	DSA-11
5	Vice Admiral Kyi Min	C-in-C (Navy)	DSA-6
6	Maj. Gen. Myint Swe	C-in-C (Air Force)	DSA-11
5	Maj. Gen. Soe Win	Air Defence Bureau	OTS-12
6	Maj. Gen. Aung Htwe	Bureau of Special Operation 1	OTS-29
7	Maj. Gen. Ye Myint	Bureau of Special Operation 2	OTS-31
8	Maj. Gen. Khin Maung Than	Bureau of Special Operation 3	OTS-31
9	Maj. Gen. Maung Bo	Bureau of Special Operation 4	OTS-31
10	Maj. Gen. Thein Sein	Adjutant General	DSA-9
11	Maj. Gen. Tin Aung Myint Oo	Quartermaster General	DSA-12
12	Maj. Gen. Kyaw Win	Chief of Armed Forces Training	OTS-30
13	Maj. Gen. Tin Aye	Chief of Ordnance Production	DSA-9
14	Maj. Gen. Tin Ngwe	Military Appointment General	OTS-32
15	Maj. Gen. Lun Maung	Inspector General	DSA-12
16	Maj. Gen. Thein Soe	Judge Advocate General	DSA-16

TABLE VII (iv)
Regional Commanders (February 2002)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Intake</i>
1	Central Command	Brig. Gen. Ye Myint	DSA-15
2	Northern Command	Brig. Gen. Maung Maung Swe	OTS-47
3	North East Command	Brig. Gen. Myint Hlaing	DSA-17
4	Eastern Command	Brig. Gen. Khin Maung Myint	OTS-49
5	South East Command	Brig. Gen. Thura Myint Aung	DSA-18
6	Southern Command	Brig. Gen. Aung Min	DSA-13
7	South West Command	Brig. Gen. Htay Oo	OTS-43
8	Western Command	Brig. Gen. Maung Oo	DSA-13
9	North West Command	Brig. Gen. Soe Naing	DSA-17
10	Triangle Region Command	Brig. Gen. Chit Than	DSA-15
11	Coastal Region Command	Maj. Gen. Aye Kyae	OTS-43
12	Yangon Command	Brig. Gen. Myint Swe	DSA-15

TABLE VII (v)
LID/MOC/ROC Commanders (February 2002)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Post</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Intake</i>
1	LID-11	Col. Ko Ko	DSA-19
2	LID-22	Col. Ngwe Thein	DSA-18
3	LID-33	Col. Tin Tun Aung	DSA-19
4	LID-44	Col. Min Aung Hlaing	DSA-19
5	LID-55	Brig. Gen. Sein Lin	DSA-14
6	LID-66	Col. Aung Tun	DSA-16
7	LID-77	Col. Than Htay	DSA-18
8	LID-88	Col. Ohn Myint	DSA-17
9	LID-99	Col. Aung Khin Soe	DSA-19
10	LID-101	Col. Khin Maung Tun	DSA-16
11	MOC-1	Brig. Gen. Soe Htay	DSA-13
12	MOC-2	Brig. Gen. Thein Lwin	OTS-43
13	MOC-3	Col. Min thein	DSA-17
14	MOC-4	Brig. Gen. Saw Hla Min	DSA-15
15	MOC-5	Brig. Gen. Kyi Thein	DSA-13
16	MOC-6	Col. Soe Maung	DSA-17
17	MOC-7	Brig. Gen. Thura Sein Thaug	OTS-49
18	MOC-8	Col. Htein Win	DSA-16
19	MOC-9	Brig. Gen. Hla Myint	DSA-13
20	MOC-10	Col. Mya Win	DSA-16
21	MOC-12	Brig. Gen. Khin Maung Soe	DSA-15
22	MOC-13	Col. Thein Htike	DSA-16
23	MOC-14	Brig. Gen. Tun Tun	DSA-16
24	MOC-15	Col. Tin Naing Thein	DSA-17
25	MOC-16	Col. Soe Oo	DSA-19
26	MOC-17	Col. Thar Aye	DSA-16
27	MOC-18	Brig. Gen. Than Aung	DSA-11
28	MOC-19	Col. Ye Win	OTS-49
29	MOC-20	Col. Khin Zaw Win	OTS-51
30	MOC-21	Col. Khin Yi	DSA-17
31	ROC (Tanaing)	Brig. Gen. Kyaw Oo Lwin	Teza-3
32	ROC (Sittwe)	Brig. Gen. Phone Swe	DSA-18
33	ROC (Pyay)	Col. Soe Nwe	DSA-19
34	ROC (Loikaw)	Brig. Gen. Nyunt Hlaing	Teza-2
35	ROC (Kalay)	Brig. Gen. Khin Maung Aye	Teza-1
36	ROC (Laukai)	Brig. Gen. Zaw Win	DSA-17
DSA (29)		OTS (4)	Teza (3)

TABLE VII (vi)
Ministry of Defence (February 2008)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>School</i>
1	Sr. Gen. Than Shwe	C-in-C Armed Forces	OTS-9
2	Vice Sr. Gen. Maung Aye	C-in-C (Army)	DSA-1
3	Gen. Thura Shwe Man	Joint Chief of Staff (Army/Navy/Air Force)	DSA-11
4	Vice Admiral Soe Thein	C-in-C (Navy)	DSA-11
5	Lt. Gen. Myat Hein	C-in-C (Air Force)	DSA-17
6	Lt. Gen. Myint Hlaing	Air Defence Bureau	DSA-17
7	Lt. Gen. Ye Myint	Military Affairs Security	DSA-15
8	Lt. Gen. Maung Bo	Inspector and Controller General	OTS-31
9	Lt. Gen. Ye Myint	Bureau of Special Operation-1	OTS-31
10	Lt. Gen. Kyaw Win	Bureau of Special Operation-2	OTS-30
11	Lt. Gen. Khin Maung Than	Bureau of Special Operation-3	OTS-31
12	Maj. Gen. Thar Aye	Bureau of Special Operation-4	DSA-16
13	Lt. Gen. Myint Swe	Bureau of Special Operation-5	DSA-15
14	Maj. Gen. Khin Zaw	Bureau of Special Operation-6	OTS-49
15	Maj. Gen. Thura Myint Aung	Adjutant General	DSA-18
16	Lt. Gen. Tin Aung Myint Oo	Quartermaster General	DSA-12
17	Lt. Gen. Aung Htwe	Chief of Armed Forces Training	OTS-29
18	Lt. Gen. Tin Aye	Chief of Ordnance Production	DSA-9
19	Maj. Gen. San Sint	Military Appointment General	DSA-15
20	Maj. Gen. Thein Hteik	Inspector General	DSA-16
21	Maj. Gen. Soe Maung	Judge Advocate General	DSA-17
DSA (14)		OTS (7)	

TABLE VII (vii)
Regional Commanders (February 2008)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Post</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Intake</i>
1	Northern Command	Maj. Gen. Ohn Myint	DSA-17
2	North East Command	Maj. Gen. Aung Than Htut	DSA-20
3	Eastern Command	Maj. Gen. Thaung Aye	DSA-20
4	Triangle Region Command	Maj. Gen. Min Aung Hlaing	DSA-19
5	South East Command	Maj. Gen. Thet Naing Win	OTS-56
6	Southern Command	Maj. Gen. Ko Ko	DSA-19
7	Central Command	Brig. Gen. Tin Ngwe	DSA-22
8	Coastal Region Command	Maj. Gen. Khin Zaw Oo	OTS-56
9	South West Command	Brig. Gen. Kyaw Swe	DSA-22
10	Western Command	Maj. Gen. Maung Shein	DSA-20
11	North West Command	Brig. Gen. Myint Soe	OTS-61
12	Yangon Command	Maj. Gen. Hla Htay Win	DSA-20
13	Natpyitaw Command	Maj. Gen. Wai Lwin	DSA-18
DSA (10)		OTS (3)	

TABLE VII (viii)
LID/MOC/ROC Commanders (February 2008)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Post</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Intake</i>
1	LID-11	Brig. Gen. Hla Min	DSA-22
2	LID-22	Brig. Gen. Tun Nay Lin	OTS-61
3	LID-33		
4	LID-44	Brig. Gen. Hla Myint Shwe	DSA-22
5	LID-55	Brig. Gen. Aye Khine	OTS-63
6	LID-66	Brig. Gen. Maung Maung Aye	OTS-64
7	LID-77	Brig. Gen. Win Myint	DSA-20
8	LID-88		
9	LID-99	Brig. Gen. Khin Maung Htay	OTS-63
10	LID-101	Brig. Gen. Maung Maung Ohn	DSA-22
11	MOC-1	Brig. Gen. San Myint Oo	DSA-21
12	MOC-2	Brig. Gen. San Oo	DSA-24
13	MOC-3	Brig. Gen. Myint Hein	DSA-17
14	MOC-4	Brig. Gen. Myint Naung	Teza-7
15	MOC-5	Brig. Gen. Kaung Myat	DSA-23
16	MOC-6		
17	MOC-7	Brig. Gen. Myo Aye	DSA-22
18	MOC-8	Brig. Gen. Than Soe	DSA-23
19	MOC-9	Brig. Gen. Ye Aung	DSA-23
20	MOC-10	Brig. Gen. Ko Ko Lat	Teza-9
21	MOC-12	Brig. Gen. Ne Lin	Teza-7
22	MOC-13	Col. Min Thein Zan	DSA-23
23	MOC-14	Brig. Gen. Tin Yu	DSA-21
24	MOC-15	Brig. Gen. Aung Naing	DSA-21
25	MOC-16	Brig. Gen. Thet Oo	Teza-5
26	MOC-17	Brig. Gen. Tin Maung Win	OTS-61
27	MOC-18	Brig. Gen. Kyaw Soe Win	Teza-9
28	MOC-19	Brig. Gen. Cho Tun Aung	Teza-5
29	MOC-20	Brig. Gen. Zaw Thin Myint	OTS-61
30	MOC-21	Brig. Gen. Soe Win	DSA-23
31	ROC (Tanaing)	Brig. Gen. Khin Maung Aye	Teza-1
32	ROC (Sittwe)	Brig. Gen. Than Tun Aung	DSA-18
33	ROC (Pyay)	Brig. Gen. Sein Myint	Teza-9
34	ROC (Loikaw)	Brig. Gen. Nyunt Tin	OTS-63
35	ROC (Kalay)	Brig. Gen. Kyaw Oo Lwin	Teza-3
36	ROC (Laukai)	Brig. Gen. Win Maung	Teza-9
DSA (16)		OTS (7)	Teza (10)

APPENDIX (8)

TABLE VIII (i)
Officers Commissioned Through Training Schools
(September 1988 – December 1999)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>D/C</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	OTS-76	30-09-88	84	—	—	84	
2	OTS-77	23-06-89	108	10	2	120	
3	OTS-78	24-11-89	111	—	—	111	
4	OTS-79	22-06-90	208	1	1	210	
5	OTS-80	24-08-90	167	—	—	167	
6	OTS-81	21-06-91	176	8	5	189	
7	OTS-82	09-08-91	162	7	—	169	
8	OTS-83	19-06-92	186	2	1	189	
9	OTS-84	24-07-92	245	9	3	257	
10	OTS-85	11-06-93	349	22	16	387	
11	OTS-86	02-07-93	230	—	—	230	
12	OTS-87	06-08-93	229	—	—	229	
13	OTS-88	17-06-94	162	25	10	197	
14	OTS-89	05-08-94	169	34	2	205	
15	OTS-90	09-09-94	201	—	1	202	
16	OTS-91	23-06-95	196	—	18	214	
17	OTS-92	28-07-95	187	21	—	208	
18	OTS-93	25-08-95	227	—	—	227	
19	OTS-94	26-07-96	375	—	1	376	
20	OTS-95	23-08-96	189	20	—	209	

continued on next page

TABLE VIII (i) — *cont'd*

<i>No.</i>	<i>Intake</i>	<i>D/C</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Remark</i>
21	OTS-96	02-05-97	67	3	12	82	
22	OTS-97	11-07-97	474	—	—	474	
23	OTS-98	15-08-97	224	12	—	236	
24	OTS-99	15-05-98	368	—	1	369	
25	OTS-100	03-07-98	185	7	—	192	
26	OTS-101	14-05-99	207	8	—	215	
27	OTS-102	24-12-99	158	7	1	166	
28	DSA-30	07-04-89	93	25	9	127	
29	DSA-31	06-04-90	91	20	9	120	
30	DSA-32	05-04-91	70	22	11	103	
31	DSA-33	03-04-92	55	21	7	83	
32	DSA-34	09-04-93	115	23	24	162	
33	DSA-35	08-04-94	85	29	16	130	
34	DSA-36	07-04-95	92	25	18	135	
35	DSA-37	05-04-96	183	25	21	229	
36	DSA-38	11-04-97	171	34	22	227	
37	DSA-39	10-04-98	177	30	—	207	
38	DSA-40	07-04-99	212	25	—	237	
39	Teza-15	23-09-88	177	—	—	177	
40	Teza-16	20-10-89	134	—	—	134	
41	Teza-17	26-10-90	109	—	—	109	
42	Teza-18	11-10-91	111	—	—	111	
43	Teza-19	23-10-92	162	—	—	162	
44	Teza-20	20-09-93	132	—	11	143	
45	Teza-21	12-09-94	191	—	—	191	
46	Teza-22	20-10-95	250	—	11	261	
47	Teza-23	11-10-96	216	—	—	216	
48	Teza-24	15-09-97	235	—	—	235	
49	Teza-25	30-10-98	240	—	—	240	
50	Teza-26	10-09-99	268	—	—	268	
51	DSIT-1	11-04-99	71	7	6	84	
52	DSIM-1	17-12-99	47	—	—	47	
TOTAL			9,331	482	239	10,052	

Source: Myanmar Gazette.

APPENDIX (9)

Tatmadaw's Commercial Enterprises

TABLE IX (i)
(9.A) UMEHL Fully Owned Firms in 2007

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name of the Firm</i>	<i>Y/E</i>	<i>Line of Business/ Product</i>
1	Myanmar Ruby Enterprise	1996	Gems, Jewellery
2	Myanmar Imperial Jade Co. Ltd.	1996	Gems, Jewellery
3	Myanmar Rubberwood Co. Ltd.	1997	Rubberwood
4	Myanmar Pineapple Juice Enterprise	1998	Pineapple Juice Concentrate
5	Myawaddy Drinking Water	2000	Drinking Water
6	Sinmin (1/2) Cement Factory	2003	Cement
7	Ngwe Pinle Livestock and Fisheries Co. Ltd.	2001	Marine Products
8	Granite Decorative Tiles Factory	2002	Granite Tiles
9	Badonma Soap Factory	2002	Laundry/Toilet Soaps
10	Myawaddy Trading	1998	Trading
11	Myawaddy Bank Ltd.	1993	Banking
12	Bandoola Transportation	1999	Transportation
13	Myawaddy Travel and Tours	1995	Travel and Tours
14	Nawaday Hotel and Travel Ltd.	1995	Hotels
15	Myawaddy Agriculture Services Co. Ltd.	2000	Agriculture Machinery
16	Kan Bauk Palm Oil Firm	2003	Agriculture
17	Kan Bauk Palm Oil Factory	2006	Manufacturing

continued on next page

TABLE IX (i)
 UMEHL Fully Owned Firms in 2007

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name of the Firm</i>	<i>Y/E</i>	<i>Line of Business/ Product</i>
18	Okkan Sugar Factory	2004	Sugar
19	Okkan Sugarcane Firm	2006	Agriculture
20	Inngakhwa Sugar Factory	2005	Sugar
21	Shar Pyin Sugarcane Firm	2006	Agriculture
22	Berger Paint Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	1997	Paint (former subsidiary)
23	Sulphuric Acid Factory	2006	Industrial Raw Material
24	Plastic Ware Factory	2007	Plastic Ware
25	Tawwin Woven PVC Bag Factory	2007	PVC Bags
26	Tatmadaw Welfare Shop Enterprise	2004	Service
27	Export Sesame Production Enterprise	2006	Export
28	Shweli Department Store	2004	Service and Trading
29	Myawaddy Trading (FE)	2001	Foreign Exchange
30	Myanma Land and Development	2005	Construction
31	Attaran Hotel Rental Service	2004	Rental Service
32	Thanintharyi Guest House Rental Service	2005	Rental Service
33	Thanintharyi Bird Nest Enterprises	2005	Production
34	X-Ray Scanning Equipment Service	2005	Service
35	Land and Building Rental Service for ILBC	2005	Rental Service

Source: UMEHL reports.

TABLE IX (ii)
 UMEHL fully owned firms liquidated

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Y/E</i>	<i>Y/L</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	Mongshu Gem Enterprise	1994	1999	Merged with Myanmar Ruby Enterprise
2	PVC Pipe Enterprise	1995	1997	Merged with Imperial Jade
3	Pyinlone Gem Enterprise	1996	1999	Merged with Myanmar Ruby Enterprise
4	Myawaddy Ice Block Factory	2000	2002	Merged with Ngwe Pinle Co. Ltd.
5	Myanmar Arh Construction	2001	2005	Construction
6	Tailor Shops Enterprise	2001	2005	Garment

Source: UMEHL reports.

TABLE IX (iii)
Subsidiary Firms of the UMEHL in 2007

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name of the Firm</i>	<i>Y/E</i>	<i>Business</i>	<i>UMEHL Percentage</i>	<i>UMEHL Capital</i>
1	Myanmar Segye International Ltd.	1990	Garment	40%	US\$0.50
2	Myanmar Daewoo International Ltd.	1990	Garment	45%	US\$0.56
3	Rothmans of Pall Mall Myanmar Pte. Ltd.	1993	Cigarette	40%	US\$0.59 K 11.78
4	Myanmar Brewery Ltd	1996	Beer	45%	US\$3.55
5	Myanmar Posco Steel Co. Ltd.	1997	GI Sheet	30%	US\$0.96
6	Myanmar Nouveau Steel Co. Ltd.	1995	GI Sheet	35%	US\$1.87
7	The First Automotive Co. Ltd.	1997	Automobile	40%	US\$0.41 K 407.25
8	Hanthawaddy Golf Course and City Club	1995	Services	50%	US\$8.00
9	National Development Corporation	1998	Real Estate	50%	K 50.00

Source: UMEHL reports.

TABLE IX (iv)
 UMEHL subsidiary firms liquidated

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Y/E</i>	<i>Y/L</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	Myanmar Leading Logistics Ltd.	1990	2002	
2	Myanmar Electronic System	1992	1997	
3	Ban Hock Hin Myanmar Ltd.	1992	2002	
4	Myanmar Unimax International Ltd.	1993	2002	
5	Myanmar-Macao Hotel and Tour	1995	2001	Renamed Nawaday
6	Myanmar Fair Price	1995	2001	
7	MG Ruby Co. Ltd.	1996	2001	
8	Myanmar Jade International Ltd.	1996	2002	
9	Myanmar Ayer Co. Ltd.	1996	1997	Road Construction
10	Mogoke Motel Enterprise	1996	2002	Merged with Nawaday
11	Myanmar Nouveau Co. Ltd.	1996	2003	Jewellery
12	Myanmar Cement Co. Ltd.	1996	2002	
13	Myanmar Land and Development Co. Ltd.	1997	2002	Construction
14	Myram Co. Ltd.	1997	1998	Renamed Yadana Kadekada
15	Yadana Kadekada Co. Ltd.	1998	2001	
16	Siemens Ltd. (Myanmar)	1991	2005	Electronic

Source: UMEHL reports.

TABLE IX (v)
Affiliated Firms of the UMEHL in 2007

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name of the Firm</i>	<i>Y/E</i>	<i>Line of Business</i>	<i>UMEHL Interest</i>
1	Mercury Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	1999	Plastic Wares	Land Use Premium
2	Myanmar Mamee Double Decker Ltd.	1999	Instant Noodle	Land Use Premium and 2% from Net Profit
3	Myanmar Samgong Industrial Co. Ltd.	1997	Inflatable Rubber Boats	Land Use Premium and 4% commission fees from Sales
4	Myanmar Tokiwa Corporation	1998	Pencil/Cosmetics	Land Use Premium
5	Diamond Dragon Co. Ltd.	1996	Trading	Land Use Premium
6	Myanmar Hotel & Cruises	1995	Hotel & Tourism	5% from Net Profit as Commission fees
7	Dragon State Ltd.		Garment	Land Use Premium

Source: UMEHL reports.

TABLE IX (vi)
UMEHL affiliated firms liquidated

<i>Sr.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Year of Establishment</i>	<i>Year of Liquidation</i>	<i>Remark</i>
1	I & E Trading Pte. Ltd.	1995	1997	
2	Myanmar Triumph International Ltd.	1996	2002	Garment
3	Myanmar Kurosawa Trust Co. Ltd.	1998	2005	Jewellery
4	Myanmar Hwa Fuh International Ltd.	1995	2005	Garment

Source: UMEHL reports.