

Index

- 3D, 3, 17, 120, 125, 133, 135, 144
457, 23, 53, 174, 175, 176, 192,
193, 195, 265
accident protection, 64, 143
accreditation, 112, 115
adjustment, xxv, xxvi, xxvii, 32,
119, 136, 162, 167, 245
admission categories, 60, 229
adolescents, 4
age, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 27, 67, 86, 94,
100, 107, 122, 123, 166, 172,
180, 184, 213, 215, 217, 235
ageing, 37, 62, 85, 86, 94, 117,
122, 123, 165, 168, 207, 213,
253
Agency, 20, 105, 230, 243, 265
agents, 12, 30, 31, 63, 70, 107, 111,
154, 162
agricultural workers, 60, 230, 243,
244
agriculture, 42, 62, 107, 125, 129,
130, 145, 149, 171, 180, 206,
221, 244
amnesty, 145, 245
APEC Advanced Passenger
Information (API), 69, 150
APEC Business Advisory Council
(ABAC), i, ii, iii, v, xiii, xxi,
xxvi, xxvii, xxviii, 73, 77, 159,
246, 250, 251, 252, 257, 259,
260, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269,
270, 271, 272
APEC Business Travel Card
(ABTC), xxi, 69, 150, 236
Argentina, 221, 223, 225, 234, 240
ASEAN Framework Agreement on
Services (AFAS), xxi, 68, 150
ASEAN+3, 109
Asia, i, ii, v, vii, xxv, xxvi, xxviii,
1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 20,
21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32,
34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43,
44, 48, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59,
62, 67, 72, 73, 74, 76, 81, 88,
89, 90, 91, 94, 96, 98, 104, 105,
109, 112, 114, 117, 118, 119,
120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125,
126, 127, 129, 132, 133, 139,
146, 147, 156, 159, 160, 165,
167, 169, 173, 178, 185, 188,
194, 198, 200, 203, 207, 223,
230, 231, 236, 237, 239, 240,
241, 247, 249, 251, 253, 254,
257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262,
263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269,
270, 271, 272
Asian Development Bank, 37, 253,
257
Asian financial crisis, 125, 135,
138, 147
Asia-Pacific Economic
Cooperation (APEC), i, v, vii,
ix, x, xii, xv, xvi, xxi, xxv, xxvi,
xxvii, xxviii, 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 18, 26,
28, 36, 40, 45, 48, 49, 52, 53,
54, 55, 59, 67, 69, 70, 72, 74,
76, 77, 79, 108, 110, 112, 115,
149, 150, 156, 157, 159, 168,
175, 236, 237, 246, 247, 253,
254, 255, 263, 268
assimilation, 162
Association of Southeast Asian
Nations (ASEAN), xxi, 67, 68,
69, 109, 150, 151, 152, 155,
157, 159, 253, 263
asylum seekers, 50
Australasia, ii, vi, 165, 250
Australia, i, vi, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13,
14, 18, 23, 26, 48, 53, 56, 59,
60, 75, 91, 117, 126, 129, 165,

- 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 191, 192, 194, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 220, 234, 237, 238, 242, 250, 251, 254, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 270, 271
- baby boom, 168, 171
- balance of payments, 33, 40, 91, 92, 137, 138, 142
- Bali Concord, 68, 151
- best practice, 76
- bilateral agreements, xxvii, 64, 71, 72, 77, 111, 115, 156, 214, 232, 234, 244, 247
- bilateral cooperation, 108, 149, 154, 157
- bilingual, 113
- bonus points, 175
- border control, 51, 57, 106
- brain drain, 1, 36, 37, 46, 56, 103, 121, 131, 134, 139, 154, 155, 204, 207, 228, 257, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264
- brain exchange, 205
- brain gain, 139, 147
- Brazil, 196, 234, 240
- bumiputra, 128
- bureaucratic, 128, 163
- business, i, vi, vii, ix, xvi, 1, 23, 69, 77, 79, 112, 173, 174, 188, 193, 231, 236, 237, 247, 250, 254, 257, 259, 260, 264, 265, 267, 270, 272
- Business Immigration Programme, 173
- Canada, i, vi, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 23, 26, 44, 48, 58, 59, 60, 69, 72, 75, 91, 117, 126, 175, 195, 197, 198, 205, 213, 214, 218, 219, 220, 224, 226, 229, 231, 232, 234, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 245, 250, 262, 269
- capacity building, 74
- capital flows, 39, 216
- care givers, 109, 152
- category jumping, 178, 198
- census, 2, 66, 166, 172, 204, 222, 254
- certification, 68, 71, 151, 152, 153
- childcare, 207
- children, 4, 10, 54, 91, 100, 103, 112, 113, 114, 124, 133, 158, 168, 180, 203, 205, 217, 223
- Chile, i, vii, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 18, 26, 48, 58, 64, 109, 213, 214, 215, 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 250, 251, 267
- China, i, vi, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 17, 18, 21, 26, 27, 28, 34, 36, 40, 42, 44, 47, 48, 58, 65, 83, 84, 85, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 114, 121, 123, 124, 126, 129, 132, 133, 136, 139, 168, 172, 185, 186, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 203, 210, 211, 220, 227, 240, 249, 252, 259, 261, 264, 266, 269, 271, 273
- Chinese Taipei, i, vi, 5, 6, 8, 11, 20, 21, 22, 34, 44, 45, 46, 49, 58, 61, 67, 71, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 99, 102, 111, 114, 249, 265, 266
- circular migration, xxv, xxvi, 51, 68, 76, 115, 125, 147, 151, 163
- circulation, 15
- citizenship, 106, 121, 124, 131, 142, 146, 147, 205, 221
- civil society, 258
- clandestine, 17, 30, 33, 167
- climate change, 210
- Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement [CEPA], xxi, 111

- Colombia, i, vii, xvii, 5, 11, 26, 27, 28, 58, 60, 63, 71, 72, 153, 213, 214, 215, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 232, 233, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 250, 267
- communication, 27, 52, 82, 93
- compensation, 146, 155, 161
- competency standards, 158
- compliance, 57, 60, 61, 162, 163, 208
- conflict, 69
- construction, 62, 72, 77, 94, 97, 107, 111, 120, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 133, 135, 136, 145, 149, 153, 207, 221, 244, 246
- consultation, xxvii, 152, 180
- contract labour, 38, 64
- contractual service suppliers, 110
- cooperation, v, 3, 46, 67, 68, 70, 73, 75, 84, 90, 93, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 143, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159, 160, 161, 215, 245, 255
- Costa Rica, 60, 238, 239, 240
- costs of migration, 70, 76
- crime, 31, 57, 117, 140
- cross border, 61, 150
- culture, 34, 50, 78, 82, 93, 107, 120, 157, 233
- currency, 43, 91, 96, 101, 138
- data, xxvi, 2, 5, 12, 17, 18, 36, 37, 40, 41, 48, 49, 69, 75, 124, 149, 157, 158, 159, 166, 168, 171, 186, 188, 201, 206, 214, 247
- data collection, 3, 254
- demand, 3, 17, 28, 29, 30, 49, 50, 53, 62, 73, 82, 91, 100, 101, 113, 117, 118, 120, 121, 124, 130, 131, 138, 157, 171, 175, 191, 207, 215, 225
- democracy, 3, 26
- demographic dividend, 9, 10, 11, 122
- demographic transition, x, 83, 84, 122, 215
- Department for International Development (DFID), xxi, 37, 260
- dependency, xx, 10, 51, 122, 123, 130, 216
- deportation, 61, 163, 230
- designer migrants, 198
- destination, i, xxv, xxvi, 10, 16, 17, 22, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 44, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 91, 93, 104, 113, 114, 121, 124, 132, 150, 158, 167, 203, 209, 210, 223, 232, 235, 244
- development, ix, xii, xxv, 3, 17, 25, 26, 27, 29, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 62, 64, 65, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 90, 91, 93, 100, 103, 113, 115, 118, 119, 120, 131, 135, 136, 137, 139, 142, 143, 153, 154, 161, 162, 167, 169, 172, 176, 209, 210, 214, 224, 226, 227, 236, 243, 244, 245, 247, 249, 250, 253, 254, 255, 258, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
- development assistance, 79
- development friendly, 78, 209
- dialogue, 73, 75, 105, 154
- diaspora, ix, xii, 34, 38, 44, 45, 49, 64, 65, 66, 78, 84, 93, 139, 142, 161, 201, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 232, 257, 259, 262, 264, 265, 266, 267
- differentials, 3, 5, 27
- diffusion, 45
- discrimination, 1
- disease, 57, 117
- displaced persons, xxi, 169, 171, 185

- dispute negotiation, 111
 diversity, 73, 113, 114, 115, 121, 136, 173, 208
 doctors, 24, 37, 130, 131, 229
 documented migration, 54
 domestic workers, vi, 24, 25, 134, 207, 259
 drivers of migration, 27
 drug trade, 30
 dual citizenship, 106
 Dutch disease, 42, 137
 earnings, xxv, 20, 33, 35, 37, 40, 52, 73, 81, 82, 83, 92, 95, 104, 106, 114, 137, 138, 142, 196, 225, 227
 East Asia, 38, 117, 125
 economic development, 46, 67, 73, 96, 99, 101, 118, 119
 economic migration, 59, 171, 180
 education, xv, 15, 260, 263
 El Salvador, 26, 221, 239, 240
 elderly, 10, 214, 215, 216, 217, 223
 emigration, ix, xii, xvi, 1, 10, 12, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26, 36, 37, 40, 46, 48, 51, 55, 56, 63, 64, 75, 89, 106, 107, 129, 139, 142, 166, 167, 178, 201, 204, 207, 209, 221, 259
 employers, 51, 60, 62, 63, 74, 97, 98, 105, 132, 136, 146, 148, 149, 153, 157, 160, 161, 163, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 193, 195, 196, 208, 230, 231, 232, 243
 employment, x, xi, xxi, xxii, 20, 22, 62, 93, 97, 101, 102, 107, 110, 134, 136, 143, 146, 149, 176, 259, 269
 Employment Act, 149
 employment opportunities, 96, 104, 118, 128
 Employment Pass (EP), 146
 Employment Permit Scheme, 97
 Employment Services Act, 102
 engineers, 45, 46, 93, 95, 103, 130, 152, 229
 enterprises, 100, 120, 138, 143, 147
 entertainment workers, 25
 environment, 10, 11, 32, 70, 117, 119, 142, 227, 254
 equilibrium, 135
 ethnic, 2, 44, 45, 50, 61, 89, 91, 93, 99, 148, 178
 European Union, 239, 240, 241
 exchange of information, 71, 75, 105, 153, 163, 244
 exchange rate, 42, 121, 138, 155, 228
 exclusion, 17, 50
 executives, 69, 89, 102, 117, 120, 121, 125, 131, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 213, 236
 expatriate, 34, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 64, 65, 66, 67, 77, 103, 136, 146, 147, 148, 204, 205, 209
 exploitation, i, 1, 31, 51, 54, 61, 112, 113, 133, 134, 140, 155, 160, 162, 176
 exports, xv, xvi, 40, 41, 42, 46, 77, 91, 92, 128, 130, 131, 138, 142, 143, 228, 234, 241, 246
 family, xvi, xix, 174, 182, 189, 191, 199
 family migration, 171, 180, 182
 family reunion, 12, 90
 Family Sponsored Stream, xvi, 174, 189, 191
 FDI, 43, 44, 65, 119, 131, 135, 137, 148
 fees, xxvii, 31, 55, 71, 104, 110, 113, 115, 142, 153, 158, 159, 161, 162
 female labour participation, 119, 134
 Female migration, 21
 feminisation, xi, 133
 fertility, 4, 9, 19, 61, 86, 89, 94, 120, 122, 123, 125, 144, 165, 168, 215, 253
 fertility decline, 4

- fiscal, 46, 67, 83, 137, 160, 225, 233
- flows, i, xxv, xxvi, xxviii, 1, 12, 17, 25, 32, 33, 40, 42, 43, 45, 53, 56, 62, 65, 67, 74, 81, 82, 83, 84, 90, 91, 93, 95, 114, 115, 117, 119, 121, 124, 125, 127, 133, 137, 140, 142, 149, 151, 157, 159, 160, 161, 169, 173, 185, 186, 191, 204, 205, 206, 213, 217, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 244, 245, 247
- footloose, 135
- foreign born, xx, 219
- Foreign Direct Investment, 11, 34, 38, 40, 65, 108, 119, 214, 226
- foreign exchange, xxv, 20, 33, 40, 47, 63, 72, 92, 106, 121, 137, 138, 142, 196, 227
- foreign residents, 101
- foreign spouses, 61
- foreign students, xv, 15
- fraud, xxvii, 140
- Free Trade Agreement (FTA), xii, xxi, 69, 71, 77, 108, 109, 111, 152, 210, 211, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 247, 254
- gatekeepers, 30, 55
- GATS, 68, 70, 131, 150, 160, 237
- GATT, 110, 255
- generations, 10, 28, 32, 46, 65
- geography, 167
- global city, 136, 203
- Global Commission on International Migration, 3, 26, 262, 263
- globalization, i, xxv, 72, 74, 91
- GMS (Greater Mekong Subregion), xxii, 152, 158
- governance, xxvi, 62, 73, 74, 133, 156
- government involvement, ix, 33
- graduates, 24, 37, 100
- growth triangles, 154
- Guatemala, 25, 221, 239, 240
- H1B, 23
- harmonization, 68
- health, 24, 37, 46, 57, 63, 107, 113, 131, 134, 137, 153, 155, 159, 172, 177, 207, 216, 223, 226, 227, 229, 253
- health professionals, 24, 155
- high skill, 17, 33, 52, 60, 207
- higher education, 45, 194, 260
- history, 17, 38, 165, 167, 169, 176, 213
- homogeneity, 57, 61, 94
- Honduras, 25, 221, 239, 240
- Hong Kong, i, vi, 2, 6, 7, 8, 11, 17, 18, 22, 23, 27, 48, 58, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 110, 111, 114, 121, 123, 125, 126, 129, 139, 185, 186, 203, 249, 252, 257, 268, 269, 271
- horticultural workers, 176
- host country, xii, 162, 225
- housing, 31, 32, 47, 103, 122, 123, 137, 159, 198
- human capital, xvi, 1, 29, 36, 46, 53, 66, 101, 136, 137, 139, 154, 155, 161, 273
- human resources, xxv, 37, 74, 78, 101, 113, 139, 142, 155, 176, 253
- humanitarian migration, 171
- Iceland, 15, 241
- illegal migration, xxvii, 33, 51, 62, 132, 149, 152, 207
- ILO, ii, vii, 109, 112, 155, 156, 161, 253, 254, 263
- immigration industry, ix, 30, 32, 55
- impact, vi, ix, x, xi, xxv, 26, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 55, 73, 76, 79, 84, 91, 93, 96, 117, 121, 133, 134, 135, 140, 155, 176, 180, 208, 225, 226, 227, 230, 245, 258, 259, 263, 264, 266, 268, 271, 272

- imports, xv, xvi, 40, 41, 42, 44, 92, 119
- imprisonment, 105, 132
- income, xv, xxii, xxv, 3, 26, 27, 29, 38, 39, 51, 52, 53, 77, 81, 83, 93, 95, 101, 106, 114, 128, 134, 136, 138, 159, 175, 180, 203, 206, 207, 208, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 253, 266
- Indonesia, i, vi, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 36, 40, 42, 43, 48, 53, 57, 61, 62, 70, 88, 89, 97, 108, 109, 110, 111, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 132, 133, 138, 140, 141, 142, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159, 185, 249, 255, 257, 263, 269
- informal, 33, 40, 43, 45, 57, 61, 137, 138, 148, 215, 225
- information and communication, 64
- information technology, 45, 93, 100, 153, 224
- infrastructure, 47, 74, 90, 95, 96, 121, 224
- innovation, 33, 136
- institutionalized, 32, 105
- integration, i, xxv, xxvi, xxvii, xxviii, 1, 102, 105, 113, 227, 253, 255
- intergenerational, 10
- intermediaries, 30, 31, 35, 111
- internal migration, 185
- international conventions, 157, 163
- International Labour Organization (ILO), ii, xxii, xxvii, 37, 250, 264
- international marriage, 182
- International/Humanitarian Stream, xvi, 174, 190
- intervention, 32, 34, 35, 36, 49, 70, 133, 145, 178
- intra corporate transferees, 152
- investment, i, 34, 42, 44, 46, 67, 68, 93, 94, 102, 106, 119, 137, 138, 143, 148, 150, 151, 154, 155, 161, 173, 205, 206, 216, 226, 228, 237, 253
- IOM, ii, 250
- irregular migrants, 19, 22, 61, 107, 148
- irregular workers, 61, 105, 128, 148
- Japan, i, vi, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 27, 31, 48, 58, 61, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96, 99, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 114, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 136, 140, 152, 175, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200, 223, 239, 240, 249, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 266, 269, 272
- knowledge sharing, xxvii
- knowledge transfer, 46, 93
- Korea, i, ii, v, vi, xv, xxii, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 34, 40, 46, 48, 59, 61, 67, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 114, 121, 123, 125, 126, 128, 130, 175, 189, 190, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200, 237, 238, 239, 240, 249, 251, 254, 257, 260, 264, 265, 267, 272
- Korea National Committee for Pacific Economic Cooperation (KOPEC), ii, iii, v, vii, xxii, 254, 257, 260, 265, 267
- labour agreements, xi, xii, 64, 110, 111, 113, 144, 153, 242, 243
- labour intensive, 120, 129, 136, 144, 207, 208
- labour market information, 69, 115, 152
- labour market segmentation, ix, 29, 72
- labour market tested, xvii, 195, 196
- labour markets, 17, 30, 33, 37, 51, 78, 121, 128, 174, 206

- labour migration, i, v, vi, vii, ix, x, xi, xii, xvi, xix, xxvi, xxvii, 1, 3, 11, 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 42, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 62, 63, 68, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 99, 106, 108, 111, 112, 113, 117, 118, 119, 124, 125, 133, 140, 142, 149, 151, 153, 167, 174, 214, 215, 231, 232, 236, 244, 257, 258, 262, 263, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
- labour mobility, i, ii, v, vi, vii, ix, x, xi, xii, xiii, xxv, xxvii, xxviii, 1, 3, 11, 12, 54, 69, 74, 81, 82, 84, 90, 99, 114, 117, 131, 148, 149, 150, 152, 165, 209, 213, 214, 224, 225, 226, 230, 235, 242, 249, 251, 253, 257, 259, 260, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271, 272
- labour shortage, 1, 33, 95, 114, 118, 120, 125, 145, 185, 192, 220, 239, 245
- labour surplus, 19, 33, 95, 114, 120, 148, 159, 161
- laissez faire, 121
- language, 23, 34, 52, 64, 66, 77, 78, 93, 107, 109, 135, 152, 153, 154, 162, 173, 180, 200, 246
- language test, 107
- Latin America, 5, 25, 31, 38, 40, 76, 94, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 222, 226, 227, 230, 244, 261, 272
- lawyers, 30, 31, 229
- legal migration, 25, 54, 61, 104
- legalize, 104, 105, 145
- levy, 61, 62, 97, 144, 145, 146, 149, 158
- liberalization, 1, 71, 74, 82, 108, 111, 131, 154, 237, 240
- licensing, 64, 68, 143, 151, 152, 154, 161
- Liechtenstein, 241
- linkages, x, 12, 32, 44, 52, 64, 66, 74, 78, 93, 203, 265
- Long Term Temporary Business Migration (457), 23
- low income, 2, 3, 27, 29, 36, 52, 74, 81, 82, 95, 136
- low skill, 17, 25, 167, 207, 208, 209
- macro-economic, 11, 206, 228
- Malaysia, i, vi, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 28, 48, 58, 61, 71, 89, 97, 109, 118, 119, 120, 122, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 136, 137, 141, 144, 145, 147, 148, 154, 159, 160, 186, 189, 194, 196, 197, 238, 249, 265
- management of migration, 2, 67, 158
- managers, 69, 131, 136, 148, 150, 175, 211, 236
- manufacturing, 42, 93, 94, 97, 120, 125, 129, 130, 135, 137, 144, 145, 148, 171, 172
- market forces, 106, 142
- marriage, 61, 65, 191
- media, 27, 79, 156, 173, 197, 204, 205, 260
- medical examinations, 243
- megacities, 203
- Mercosur, 240, 242
- Mexico, i, vii, xix, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 18, 25, 27, 28, 40, 48, 58, 60, 65, 69, 109, 207, 213, 214, 215, 218, 220, 221, 224, 226, 227, 228, 232, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 250, 252, 267
- Middle East, 20, 21, 22, 117, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 169
- middlemen, 12, 31, 44, 63, 132
- migrant communities, xxvi, xxvii
- migration, 246
- migration and development, 3, 10, 44, 50, 51, 74, 77, 176, 209, 210, 254

- migration flows, x, xxvi, 88, 115
 migration industry, xxvii, 12, 35, 72, 76
 Miscellaneous Work Permit (MWP), xxii, 147
 Mode 4, 68, 71, 151, 152, 160, 242
 model standard contract, 161
 modernization, 42
 momentum, 30, 32, 214
 Mongolia, i, vi, 11, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 92, 96, 97, 98, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 249, 270
 monitoring, 109, 111, 156, 157, 191
 MOU, 71, 153, 154, 156
 multilateral agreement, 158, 235
 Mutual Recognition Arrangement (MRA), xxii, 68, 69, 150, 151, 154
 National Youth Commission (NYC), 103
 nationality, 66, 78, 89, 91, 94, 106, 114
 natural increase, xix, 4, 123, 131, 169
 natural persons, 68, 71, 82, 108, 109, 112, 131, 150, 151, 152, 160, 241
 neoclassical economic theory, 72
 networks, 31, 32, 44, 66, 69, 74, 93, 94, 109, 113, 114, 147, 152, 162, 191, 224, 233
 New Zealand, i, vi, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 18, 27, 48, 59, 60, 75, 91, 126, 129, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 240, 250, 252, 253, 258, 259, 261, 262, 263, 267, 268, 270, 271
 New Zealand Immigration Programme, xxii, 173
 NGOs, xxii, 63, 94, 133, 157, 158
 Nicaragua, 239, 240
 NIEs, 125, 126, 127, 128
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), xxii, 67, 69, 70, 214, 220, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 266
 Northeast Asia, ii, v, 122, 124
 Norway, 14, 234, 241
 nurses, 24, 25, 33, 37, 109, 130, 131, 139, 152, 229
 occupational health, 193
 occupational priority, 173
 occupational skidding, 24
 occupations, 25, 29, 34, 53, 62, 68, 69, 89, 130, 134, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 161, 226, 231, 239
 OECD, 5, 13, 14, 15, 16, 23, 36, 38, 44, 93, 94, 109, 129, 131, 139, 165, 166, 168, 200, 209, 242, 255, 261, 263, 266, 267, 268
 officials, ii, xxviii, 12, 30, 31, 34, 55, 70, 109, 156, 158
 offshore, 171, 178, 198, 199
 oil, 50, 124, 125, 127, 128, 135, 137, 138, 157, 228
 onshore migrants, 198
 orientation, 63, 77, 110, 143, 171, 246
 origin, i, xxv, xxvi, 2, 10, 12, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 43, 44, 49, 51, 52, 63, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 89, 97, 106, 139, 148, 150, 158, 167, 169, 176, 178, 186, 194, 200, 209, 210, 221, 232
 Overseas Contract Worker (OCW), xi, xv, xxii, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 30, 31, 43, 64, 117, 125, 132, 213
 overstaying, 103, 104, 105, 110, 155, 159
 Pacific, i, ii, iii, v, vii, xxv, xxvi, xxviii, 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 14, 20, 21, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 43, 44, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 67,

- 72, 73, 74, 76, 105, 112, 165, 167, 171, 172, 173, 176, 177, 191, 209, 210, 213, 215, 216, 217, 218, 223, 235, 236, 237, 240, 241, 243, 246, 247, 250, 251, 255, 257, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271, 272
- Pacific Access Category, 191, 209
- Pacific Americas, ii, vi, 216, 217, 246
- Panama, 238, 240
- Paraguay, 240
- part time, 77, 246
- PECC, i, ii, iii, v, xiii, xxvi, xxvii, xxviii, 73, 74, 213, 214, 215, 218, 224, 227, 229, 235, 236, 237, 243, 246, 249, 251, 255, 257, 259, 260, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271, 272
- pension portability, xxvii, 77, 232, 234, 246
- people smuggling, 54, 75
- PEP (Personalised Employment Pass), 146
- perception, 55
- permanent migration, ix, 12, 17, 30, 50, 51, 56, 71, 76, 124, 150, 165, 166, 176, 184, 186, 193, 240, 245
- Personalised Employment Pass (PEP), xxii, 146
- Peru, i, vii, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 18, 27, 28, 49, 58, 67, 89, 109, 213, 214, 215, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 229, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 244, 245, 250, 269
- Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA), 143
- Philippines, i, ii, iii, vi, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 33, 37, 40, 42, 43, 49, 53, 58, 63, 64, 65, 70, 71, 88, 89, 97, 109, 110, 111, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 152, 153, 154, 156, 185, 186, 189, 190, 195, 196, 207, 220, 249, 250, 251, 252, 258, 260, 261, 262, 269, 270
- physicians, 37
- pioneer, 32, 237
- placement, xxvii, 55, 77, 113, 115, 158, 160, 161, 162, 246
- plantations, 148
- points system, 171
- police, 95, 104, 105, 106, 107
- policy, v, xxv, xxvi, xxviii, 1, 10, 11, 13, 29, 30, 32, 35, 36, 37, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 95, 98, 99, 100, 103, 105, 107, 110, 119, 128, 132, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 154, 157, 160, 167, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 191, 192, 197, 199, 200, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 213, 214, 230, 233, 235, 245, 246, 254, 255, 260
- population decline, 4
- population increase, 123, 131
- portability, 64, 77, 78, 115, 149, 159, 162, 234, 245, 246
- postwar period, 90, 167
- poverty, xv, 3, 27, 28, 36, 38, 44, 55, 74, 75, 78, 128, 132, 137, 142, 214, 226, 263, 267
- private sector, xxvii, 2, 47, 63, 112, 230, 253
- process, xxviii, 10, 21, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 43, 53, 55, 61, 63, 72, 73, 76, 81, 96, 102, 110, 111, 124, 128, 131, 145, 174, 200, 220, 231, 233, 238, 241, 253, 255
- productivity, xxv, 10, 17, 81, 131, 137, 175, 180

- Professional Visit Pass (PVP), 146
 professional workers, 71, 90, 102, 106, 108, 114, 130, 142, 150
 projection, i, xvi, 168, 258
 protection, xxvi, xxvii, xxviii, 25, 34, 64, 68, 71, 82, 96, 107, 109, 113, 142, 143, 146, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 197, 233, 244, 247
 provident fund, 64, 143
 provincial, 43, 47, 105, 142
 psychological, 134
 public-private partnerships, xxvii
 pull factors, 82, 118, 121, 125, 128, 206
 push factors, 82, 118, 125
 PVP (Professional Visit Pass, 146
 qualification recognition, 115
 quotas, 237
 receiving countries, x, xi, 73, 82, 83, 88, 90, 93, 95, 96, 101, 105, 108, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 121, 125, 132, 133, 140, 144, 148, 149, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 214, 215, 225, 228, 245, 247
 recommendations, x, xi, xiii, xxvi, xxviii, 3, 72, 73, 74, 154, 160, 161, 174, 193, 246
 recruiters, 30, 31, 110, 143, 153
 refugees, 12, 19, 59, 84, 105, 118, 124, 172, 185, 191, 221, 234
 regional cooperation, xxvi, 67, 112
 regional trade arrangements (RTAs), 150
 regionalization, xxv
 registration, 62, 133, 145, 149, 158
 regularization, 222
 regulation, 64, 207
 re-migration, 104
 remittances, i, ix, x, xv, xvi, xvii, xix, xxvii, 11, 31, 33, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 51, 55, 65, 67, 72, 75, 76, 78, 84, 91, 92, 93, 101, 121, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, 143, 155, 158, 160, 161, 162, 210, 214, 226, 227, 228, 229, 232, 233, 246, 261, 262, 266, 267, 268, 270, 272
 repatriation, 64, 105, 128, 132, 143, 145
 replacement, 93, 122
 Republic of Korea, i, 8, 249
 residents, xx, 16, 19, 22, 26, 50, 72, 131, 147, 153, 171, 172, 177, 178, 183, 191, 194, 196, 201, 202, 204
 restriction, 53, 82, 233
 retirement age, 120
 return migration, ix, 34, 46, 47, 49, 93, 95, 106, 113, 147, 154, 155, 184, 203
 returnees, 23, 46, 47, 103, 104, 106, 112, 115, 134, 140, 142, 156, 158, 159, 162
 reverse brain drain, 46, 67, 93, 102, 272, 273
 rights, 34, 35, 51, 52, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 70, 71, 77, 79, 105, 106, 108, 111, 112, 142, 143, 149, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157, 208, 215, 232, 243, 244
 risk minimization, 32
 RSE scheme, 177
 rural, 28, 43, 81, 118, 134, 244
 safety valve, 134
 scapegoating, 79
 scientists, 45, 46, 93, 95, 103
 second generation, 113, 203
 security, xxv, 2, 29, 64, 68, 70, 75, 105, 132, 145, 148, 151, 160, 162
 segmentation, 21, 29
 semi skilled, xi, 21, 24, 62, 89, 113, 117, 119, 120, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 136, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 149, 154, 171, 176, 194, 213, 236, 243
 sending countries, x, xi, xii, 59, 66, 73, 82, 83, 84, 89, 90, 91, 101,

- 105, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 121, 125, 139, 140, 142, 143, 149, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 213, 214, 217, 220, 221, 229, 232
- sensitivity, 68, 73, 150
- Seoul, ii, v, 254, 257, 259, 260, 264, 265, 266, 267, 270, 271, 272
- September 11th, 2
- services, 25, 34, 47, 55, 62, 65, 68, 71, 82, 83, 94, 97, 101, 102, 107, 108, 109, 111, 117, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 142, 147, 149, 151, 152, 153, 155, 159, 160, 162, 175, 206, 207, 208, 210, 215, 217, 224, 225, 227, 229, 237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 253, 255
- settlement, xii, 16, 17, 50, 51, 53, 59, 60, 61, 73, 142, 147, 165, 172, 174, 175, 177, 185, 192, 198, 200, 260, 268
- sex ratio, xix, 24, 188
- Singapore, i, vi, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 27, 31, 49, 58, 61, 63, 89, 91, 109, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 135, 136, 141, 144, 146, 147, 148, 152, 153, 159, 160, 203, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 249, 250, 251, 253, 257, 259, 261, 266, 270, 272
- skill transfer, 159
- skilled migration, ix, xi, xii, 23, 44, 52, 53, 59, 107, 131, 175, 187, 200, 207, 208, 209, 258, 259, 265, 270
- Skilled/Business Stream, 174, 189, 190, 200
- smart card, 154
- social adjustment, xxvi
- social cohesion, 117, 215
- social development, vi, 1, 3, 36, 43, 77, 209
- social networks, ix, xxvii, 32, 33, 44, 54, 72, 139, 161, 162
- social security, 64, 94, 114, 115, 155, 158, 159, 162, 183, 217, 234, 242
- South Asia, 39, 126, 132, 133, 147
- Southeast Asia, ii, vi, 122, 124, 125, 132
- south-north migration, 49, 78
- Special Economic Zone, 106
- sponsorship, 174
- spouses, 61, 99, 180, 182, 205
- stakeholders, 160, 180
- State Specific and Regional Migration (SSRM), xxiii, 172, 264
- stereotype, 57, 79
- stocks, xv, xvi, 18, 20, 29, 52, 125
- structural adjustment, xi, 136
- student migration, 200
- supply, 28, 29, 60, 62, 73, 82, 95, 113, 118, 119, 120, 121, 127, 136, 137, 139, 143, 144, 177, 208, 225, 243
- Switzerland, 15, 234, 241, 262
- syndicates, 30
- talent, xxv, 29, 36, 37, 47, 100, 101, 131, 136, 139, 146, 147
- target, 33, 128, 243
- task force, ii, xiii, xxvii, 100, 106, 158, 251, 268
- tax, 65, 66, 103, 114, 154, 155, 158, 217, 233
- teachers, 25, 113, 130, 207
- technicians, 130, 148, 229
- technology transfer, xxvii, 47, 66, 108
- Temporary Business Entry Visa, 193
- Temporary Business Visa, 174, 175
- temporary workers, v, 15, 52, 143, 175, 176, 214, 220, 221, 229, 231, 236, 243, 245

- Thailand, i, vi, 6, 8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 27, 28, 31, 36, 40, 42, 49, 58, 62, 71, 89, 97, 109, 110, 111, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 132, 133, 138, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 152, 153, 157, 160, 178, 197, 238, 241, 249, 260, 265, 271
- Total Fertility Rate (TFR), xvi, xxiii, 4, 85, 86, 120, 122, 123, 124, 128
- tourism, 72, 147, 153, 207, 211, 231, 244
- trade, i, xxvii, xxviii, 30, 44, 67, 68, 71, 82, 93, 108, 109, 111, 113, 119, 130, 133, 150, 151, 173, 174, 205, 207, 214, 215, 231, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 245, 247, 253, 254, 255
- traditional immigration countries, 91
- trafficking, xxvii, 54, 69, 75, 105, 112, 113, 158, 159
- trainees, 61, 71, 99, 108, 111, 140, 153
- training, xxvi, xxvii, 31, 33, 34, 55, 63, 71, 77, 93, 97, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 135, 142, 143, 144, 153, 154, 155, 158, 161, 162, 174, 177, 209, 246
- transaction costs, x, xxvi, 31, 55, 61, 70, 76, 78, 114, 137, 162
- transnationalism, 192
- transparency, 110, 113, 158, 161, 163
- unauthorized migrants, 218
- underemployment, 106, 127
- underground, 57, 136
- undocumented migration, 1, 2, 31, 33, 54, 60, 61, 62, 63, 75
- unemployment, 62, 81, 83, 94, 106, 121, 123, 125, 127, 132, 133, 134, 139, 142, 168, 171, 180, 184, 208
- unilateral, 75, 149
- unions, 134, 160, 180
- United Nations, 37, 55, 86, 123, 156, 210, 253
- United States, i, vi, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 23, 25, 26, 37, 44, 46, 48, 53, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 70, 75, 93, 103, 189, 190, 193, 198, 203, 207, 213, 214, 218, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 227, 228, 229, 232, 234, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 245, 250, 254, 255, 267
- unskilled, xi, xxv, 17, 21, 24, 33, 43, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62, 73, 117, 119, 120, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 149, 154, 156, 166, 172, 175, 176, 180, 194, 207, 208, 210, 213, 214, 236, 239, 243
- urban, 43, 81, 99, 105, 118, 134, 172, 221
- Uruguay, 112, 234, 239, 240, 244
- USAID, 37
- US-Singapore Free Trade Agreement (USSFTA), xxiii, 152
- Viet Khu, 34
- Vietnam, i, 11, 18, 20, 22, 27, 28, 34, 49, 58, 89, 97, 104, 108, 110, 111, 118, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 132, 134, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 185, 186, 249, 260
- visa, xxvii, 60, 70, 95, 99, 105, 110, 133, 152, 167, 174, 175, 182, 183, 192, 194, 198, 199, 210, 214, 221, 224, 229, 230, 231, 234, 236, 237, 238, 245, 265
- visitors, 19, 150, 152, 178, 192, 211, 220, 231, 234, 236, 237, 240
- vocational training, 135, 143
- war on talent, 29

Index

- welfare, 62, 105, 107, 108, 138,
140, 142, 143, 149, 153, 156,
160
- White Australia Policy, 185
- work permit, xvi, xvii, 62, 99, 101,
104, 112, 129, 130, 132, 135,
144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149,
175, 194, 195, 196, 200, 231,
237, 243
- workforce, 4, 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 28,
60, 117, 128, 129, 130, 143,
144, 145, 168, 176, 184, 194,
205, 215, 257, 262, 269, 270
- Working Holiday Maker (WHM),
xxiii, 14, 175, 192
- World Bank, 3, 10, 27, 28, 37, 38,
39, 41, 42, 75, 85, 90, 92, 124,
137, 176, 209, 218, 226, 227,
228, 253, 254, 261, 266, 272
- World Trade Organisation (WTO),
xxiii, 71, 92, 109, 110, 160, 237,
242, 253
- youth, 4, 5, 10, 27, 59, 65, 103,
215, 262, 271
- youth bulge, 4, 10, 262