Reproduced from *Ethnic Chinese in Contemporary Indonesia* edited by Leo Suryadinata (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at < http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

INDEX

2006 Citizenship Law, 67–71	anti-Chinese riots, 1
concept of Indonesian citizenship,	anti-Chinese violence
68–69	comparing 1965 and 1998,
grant of citizenship based on	122–23
contribution to development	contrary evidence, 120–21
of Indonesia, 70–71	distortions and exaggerations,
importance, 67	117–20
revision of single citizenship to	framework of analysis, 123-25
limited dual citizenship,	memory and history, 129-32
69–70	post-Soeharto period, 117-33
sanctions against discriminatory	anti-Communist purge, 28
treatment, 71	Anti-Discrimination Movement, 144
	anti-Soeharto student movement, 138
A	Arabs, 29
Abdurrahman Wahid	geographical distribution, 32
abolition of Soeharto Presidential	provinces with largest numbers of,
Instruction, 52	32
attendance at Chinese New Year	Arief Budiman, 92
celebration, 9	Ariel Heryanto, 129
Chinese Lunar New Year, 18, 144	Arifin, 19, 41
founding member of GANDI, 144	Arifin Zain, 87, 90–91
Lunar New Year, 52	Asian Ethnicity, 131
Adam Malik, 20	Asian financial crisis, 141, 166-68
administrative heritage, 159	bailout of Salim group
Admiral Zheng He, 48	Asvi Warman Adam, 132
film of expedition, 121	
Afro-Asian Conference, 13	В
age structure, 25	Badan Pusal Statistik, 20
Alim Markus, 82	Bahasa Indonesia, 21
Allen, 1	Bandung Conference, 13
Ambon, 126	Bank Central Asia (BCA), 167
Ananta, 19, 41	Banten, 27
Anthony Salim, 92	barongsai, 125, 133

migration to Riau Archipelago, 39 Batam, 19, 34, 38 Chinese Christian Relief Association 113 Chinese clan association, 4 Chinese clan association, 4 Chinese Coordination Centre of World Evangelism, 113 Chinese culture Binneka Tunggal Ika, 17, 59 Association, 113 Chinese clan association, 4 Chinese Coordination Centre of World Evangelism, 113 Chinese culture restoration of three pillars, 53	
Batam Industrial Development Authority (BIDA), 33 Chinese clan association, 4 Batam International University, 5 Chinese Coordination Centre of World Evangelism, 113 Berri, 85 Chinese culture	
Authority (BIDA), 33 Batam International University, 5 Batavia, 26 Berri, 85 Chinese clan association, 4 Chinese Coordination Centre of World Evangelism, 113 Chinese culture	-95
Batam International University, 5 Batavia, 26 Berri, 85 Chinese Coordination Centre of World Evangelism, 113 Chinese culture	.95
Batavia, 26 World Evangelism, 113 Berri, 85 Chinese culture	-95
Berri, 85 Chinese culture	-95
	-95
Binneka Tunggal Ika, 1/, 59 restoration of three pillars, 53	-95
	-95
Bina Bangsa, 93 three pillars, 2–3	-95
Bintan, 3, 19 Chinese dailies, 8	-95
broker-type organisations, 3 Chinese education, 4–8, 5	-95
Brumby, Roger developments post-1998 era, 75–	
Jakarta International School, 82 historical overview, 76–80	
Brunei Darussalam, 13 introduction of Mandarin in	
Buddhism, 2, 98–106 national schools, 87–90	
Riau Archipelago, 39–40 language centres, 85–87	
Buddhists, 2 present situation, 81–87	
Budi Agung school, 84 see also education	
Budiawan, 132 Chinese Family Firm, 155	
business organizations, 54–55 Chinese High School (Singapore), 6,	84
business tycoons, 164 Chinese Indonesian	
status, 12–13	
C Wikipedia entry, 117–18	
Cable Vision, 91 Chinese Indonesian Entrepreneurs	
Cakrawala, 91 Association (PERPIT), 54	
Canisius College, 86 Chinese Indonesian religion, 8	
Cantonese, 2 Chinese Indonesians	
capital flight attitudes and thinking, 192–94	
definition, 174 age structure, 25	
Central Java, 18, 26 concentration of population, 24,	26
Centre for International and Strategic declining numbers, 20–25,	
Studies, 147 187–88	
Certificate for Citizenship divisions, 14	
form of segregation, 64 economic dominance, 184–86	
institutionalization, 63–64 economic factors, effect of,	
Cheng, David E., 60 188–89	
China feeling of not being Chinese, 42	
economic rise, 145, 190 fertility rate, 24, 41, 43	
China-ASEAN Free Trade Area future of, 177–95	
(CAFTA), 13–15 income gap, 184–86	
Chinese Buddhism, 10 international context, 189–90	
Chinese Christian Church, 111 lack of confidence, 17, 24	

legal status, 184	Christians, 30
local politics, effect of, 188–89	ethnic Chinese, 110–14
Muslims, 29	Chung Hua Hui (CHH), 58
New Order generation, 28	Chung Hwa Chung Hsueh, 7
number, percentage, and	Church of Jesus Christ, 111–12
geographical distribution, 27	Citizenship Bill, 143
numbers and percentage, 23	citizenship laws
outflow, 24, 42	changes by Susilo Bambang
political liberalization, 146	Yudhoyono, 53
population, 22	Cold War
Riau Archipelago, 42	ending of, 52
self-identification, 178	colonial period
Chinese language	Chinese education, 76
as foreign language, 7–8	Chinese recognised as foreign
popularity, 14	orientals, 58
Chinese Language Council	Chinese in intermediary trade, 49
International, 8	indigenous given lowest status, 58
Chinese Language Learning Centres, 7	origins of ethnic tension, 48–50
Chinese language media, 8	status of ethnic Chinese, 138
Chinese language teaching, 4–8	communal violence
Chinese lion dance	post-Soeharto period, 126
used by political parties, 124	Communion of Chinese Churches in
Chinese Mass Media, 3	Indonesia, 113
Chinese media	Communist ideology, 52
reform era, 53	Confucian religion, 9
Chinese medium schools	Confucianism, 2, 8, 10
ex-graduates, 5	Confucius
Chinese multinationals	teachings of, 76
rise of, 156	conglomerates, 11
Chinese New Year, 9	Constitution (1945), 12
national holiday, 120	Coppel, Charles
see also Lunar New Year Day	Indonesian Chinese in Crisis, 62,
Chinese Non-Governmental	79–80, 121
Organization (NGO), 3	COSCO property group
Chinese organization, 54	Cribb, Robert, 118
Chinese Union, 139	cultural genocide, 74
Chou En Lai, 59, 64	
Christian Churches	D
Chinese speaking, 110	De-Sinification, 182–83
Indonesian services, 110	Department of Justice and Human Rights
Christian High School, 86	findings
Christianity	province of DKI Jakarta, 72
Riau Archipelago, 40	East Java, 72

direct foreign investments, 10 discriminatory policies Dutch government era, 57–58 Japanese government era, 58–59 law on citizenship to eliminate all forms of discrimination against ethnic Chinese, 66–71 New Order era, 61–64 post-independence period, 59–61	education level Chinese Indonesians in Riau Archipelago, 42 Elimination of Racial and Ethnic Discrimination, 147 ethnic Chinese division, 2 government provision of equal opportunities, 73
Reformation era, 64–65 Soeharto period, 51 Soekarno period, 50	heterogeneity, 1–2 improved position during Reform era, 51–52
discriminatory practices sanctions against, 71	relations with ethnic Indonesians, 137–41
divide and rule policy ramifications, 59	ethnic Chinese companies, 158 internationalization, 156
dual citizenship, 59, 69–70 Dutch	ethnic Chinese identity resurgence, 15
return of, 49 Dutch Association of East Indies	ethnic Chinese organizations, 3–4, 54 ethnic Chinese religions, 97–115
Company, 57 Dutch colonial system	ethnic composition Soeharto period, 17
status of ethnic Chinese, 138 Dutch East India Company, 139	ethnic migrants Riau Archipelago, 39
Dutch East Indies	ethnic tensions
division of racial groups, 49, 57 ethnic Chinese, 139	origins, 48–50 Ethnicity and Fertility in Southeast
Dutch Nationality Law, 139	Asia, 44 ethno-class, 11
E East Java, 26	ex-Chinese school alumni associations,
discrimination laws unchanged,	F
findings of Department of Justice and Human Rights, 72	Faisal Tanjung, 141 fertility rate, 24
East Java Department of Education,	First Pacific, 163, 168 foreign exchange rate
East Timor International Support	U.S. Dollar, 45
Centre (ETISC), 123 EBTANAS, 82, 93	foreign minority, 2 foreign religious groups
economic gap, 132, 138, 186–87 economic hardship, 138 economic status, 10–11	strengthening of relationship, 115 foreigners grant of citizenship, 70–71
cconomic status, 10-11	5-ant of chizzniship, / 0-/ 1

freedom of expression	Heihues, Mary
post-Soeharto period, 138	The Encyclopaedia of the Chinese
Friedman, Thomas, 156	Overseas, 118
Fujian Normal University, 89, 92	Hendrawan, 70
Fuqing Association, 86	Heping Ribao, 8
Futuris, 169	Hersri Setiawan, 132
Fuzhou Association, 6	heterogeneity, 1–2
	Hilmar Farid, 132
G	Hindus, 30
Gandi, 4	Hockchia group, 11
General Election Committee, 3	Hokkien, 25
genocide	Holland, Mala, 82
definition, 119	Hong Kong Stock Exchange, 163
Gereja Kristus Yesus (Church of Jesus	HSK examination, 89, 94
Christ), 111–12	Hu Jintao, 13
Gereja Reformed Injili Indonesia	,,
(Indonesian Reformed	I
Evangelical Church), 112	Imlek (Lunar New Year), 114, 145
Gih, Andrew, 112	import substitution industrialization
Global Nusantara, 82, 93	phase, 170
globalization, 1–15, 154	income gap, 186–87
impact, 191	Indian Indonesians, 29
sense of ethnicity, 14	geographical distribution, 31
Golongan Karya, 147	provinces with large numbers of, 31
Govaars, Ming, 76	indigenism, 12
government policies, 48–55	indigenous Indonesians, 44
anti-Chinese violence, 50–55	definition, 18
Guoji Ribao, 8, 91	indigenous Indonesian nation, 2
Guoji 10000, 0, 71	Indocement, 169
Н	Indofood, 169
Habibie	Indonobil, 169
	Indonesian Chamber of Commerce
allowing teaching of Mandarin, 143	
0	and Industry: China Committee (KIKT), 54
extensive legislative reforms, 143	
interview with <i>Washington Post</i> , 144	Indonesia <i>asli</i> , 12 Indonesia-China Business Council
revocation of use of term 'pribumi',	(ICBC), 54
52	Indonesia-China relation, 52
Hakka, 25	Indonesian Chinese Democrat Party, 139
Hakka Association, 84	Indonesian Chinese in Crisis, 62
Hanban, 8, 89–90	Indonesian citizens, 45
Harian Indonesia, 91, 94	Indonesian Citizenship Consultative
Hatley, Barbara, 92	Body (Baperki), 60, 79, 139, 179

banned by New Order regime, 61	Japanese Occupation, 49
Indonesian Communist Party (PKI), 60	Chinese language, use of, 59
failure of attempted coup, 79	education of Chinese, 58
Indonesian Constitution of 1945, 12	end of, 49
Indonesian Human Rights	Jakarta Post, 121, 127–28
Commission, 137	Jero Wacik, 121
Indonesian Lawyers and Human	Jimbaran group, 141
Rights Defenders Association, 129	Joint Declaration between the
Indonesian Population Census (2000),	Republic of Indonesia and the
21	People's Republic of China on
Indonesian Reformed Evangelical	Strategic Partnership, 13
Church, 112	Joint Fact-Finding Team, 119, 143
Indonesian women	Junior High School
marriages, 12	Riau Archipelago, 39
Indonesianization, 182–83	jus sanguinis, 12
Indovision, 91	jus soli, 12
Inlingua Education Center, 85–86	Jusuf, Ester, 132
Institute of Indonesia-China Economic	Jusuf Kalla, 145
Social and Cultural Cooperation	Justi Italia, 11)
(LIC), 54	K
Intercensal Population Survey (2000), 41	Kahin, George
Intercensal Population Survey (2005),	Nationalism and Revolution in
19, 23, 43, 45	Indonesia, 93
intermarriages	Kakan Sukandadinata, 7, 91
contrasts, 180–82	Kalimantan, 26
intermediary trade	Kampung Keling, 31
Dutch colonial period, 49	Karawang riots, 125
International Convention on the	Karimun, 19, 38
Elimination of All Form of	Kauman, 29
Racial Discrimination, 61	Kieval, Hillel, 119
International Curriculum Schools,	Kingsbury, Damien, 92
5–7, 81–86	Kinokuniya bookstore, 85
affiliation to overseas schools, 84	Kompas, 129
fees, 84	Kong Hu Chu
internationalization, 154-74	marriages between believers, non-
	recognition of, 63
J	konglomerat, 179
Jakarta	Koning, 18
Chinatown, 126	Kwik Kian Gie, 120
findings of Department of Justice	
and Human Rights, 72	L
Jakarta Basic Education Agency, 93	lack of confidence, 24
Jakarta International School, 6, 82	Lan Lijun, 121

Language Centres, 85–87	Makassar, 128
Law No. 6 on Citizenship and	Malays, 31
Population of Indonesia, 66	putra daerah, 37
Law No. 12 on Citizenship of the	Malaysia
Republic of Indonesia, 66-71	support for Mandarin language
see also 2006 Citizenship Law	teaching in Indonesia, 88
Law No. 62 on Citizenship of the	Mandarin
Republic of Indonesia, 66	extra-curricula subject, 88
Law on Citizenship of Indonesia	medium of instruction in Chinese
(2006), 15, 66–71, 120	schools, 78
concept of Indonesian citizenship,	Mandarin classes, 85
68–69	Mandarin language teaching
grant of citizenship based on	support from Malaysia, 88
contribution to development	Mari Pangestu
of Indonesia, 70–71	Minister for Trade, 120
importance, 67	marriages
revision of single citizenship to	Kong Hu Chu believers
limited dual citizenship,	non-recongnition, 63
69–70	Marthadinata, 130
sanctions against discriminatory	May 1998 riots, 118-19
treatment, 71	coverage by media, 122
Lee Guan Kin, 90	effects of, 142
Lembaga Pembinaan Kesatuan Bangsa	Joint Fact-Finding Team, 119
(LPKB), 140	post, 142–44
Lembong, Eddie, 12	McGregor, Kate, 132
liberalization, 10	Media Indonesia, 9
Lie, Evana, 70	Megawati Sukarnoputri, 18
Liem Koen Hian, 140	comment regarding SBKRI, 148
Liem Sioe Liong, 194	Lunar New Year declared public
founder of Salim group, 161	holiday, 53, 144
Lieus Sungkarisma, 146	Metro Xinwen, 9
Lim Wenkuang, see Alim Markus	Mid-term Census (2005), 11
Little India, 31	middlemen minorities, 29
Lunar New Year Day, 10	migrants
Abdurrahman Wahid, 52	ethnic see ethnic migrants
celebration, 114	Minangs
declaration as public holiday, 53	migration to Riau Archipelago, 39
official holiday, 18	mineral rich provinces, 19
	Minority Rights Group on the
M	Southeast Asian Chinese
Ma Chung Chinese High School, 95	report on massacre of 1965–1966
Ma Chung University, 95	mob violence, 1
Majelis Tinggi Agama Khonghuchu, 9	Muara Karang, 7

Muhammad Darwis, 127	Pahler, 149
Muslims, 29–30	path dependence, 159
	Partai Amanat Nasional, 147
N	Partai Bhinneka Tunggal Ika Indonesi
Nahdlatul Ulama, 144	(PBI), 3, 54, 147
name-changing policy, 2	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-
Nasional High, 6, 84-85, 93	Perjuangan, 147
affiliation to Chinese High	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa, 147
(Singapore), 84	Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI), 179
Natan Setiabudi (Dr), 110	Partai Pembaruan Indonesia, 3
nation building	Partai Reformasi Tionghoa Indonesia,
on-going process, 149	3, 54, 146
National Commission for Human	Partai Tionghoa Indonesia (PTI), 58, 140
Rights, 131	Pecinan, 29
National Commission on Violence	Peluit, 7
against Women, 123	pembauran, 193, 195
National Coordinating Association for	pendatang, 35
Chinese Language, 87	perakanized totoks, 4
National Coordinating Body for	peranakans, 2, 43, 49, 139
Mandarin Education, 7, 81	blurring of differences with <i>totoks</i> ,
National Plus Schools, 5-6, 81-86	183–84
Global Nusantara, 82	Perhimpunan Indonesia Tionghoa
Tunas Muda, 82	(INTI), 54
national schools	Perhimpunan Keturunan Tionghoa
introduction of Mandarin, 87–90	Indonesia, 4
New Order era, 28	Persekutuan Gereja-gereja Tionghoa di
discriminatory practice against	Indonesia (PGTI), 113
Chinese, 62–63	Phoa Keng Hek, 92
New Order political parties, 3	Phoa Liong Gie, 140
non-ethnic approach, 4	Pizzey, Jack, 120
non-party Chinese organizations, 3	population census (1930), 20
Nurdin Purnomo, 4, 147	population census (2000), 11, 41–43, 45
	post-1998 era
0	Chinese education, 75–95
Oei Tjoe Tat, 60–61	post-independence period
Oei Tiong Ham Group, 163, 173	discriminatory practice against
Old Order generation, 28	Chinese, 59–61
Outer Islands, 26	Prajogo Pangestu, 92
outflow, 24	pre-colonial periods
•	origins of ethnic tension, 48–50
P	post-Soeharto era
Paguyuban Sosial Marga Tionghoa	anti-Chinese violence, 117–33
Indonesia (PSMTI), 3, 54	freedom of expression, 138

Poso, 126 pre-Soeharto schools, 5 pribumi, 18 attitudes towards Chinese Indonesians, 177, 191–92 definition, 94 use of, 12 pribumi nation, 15 pribumi-dominated political parties, 4 pro-Beijing, 2, 79 pro-Jakarta, 2 pro-Taipei, 2 provinces mineral rich, 19 Purdey, Jemma, 126, 131, 149 Purworejo riots, 125 putra daerah, 35	Christianity, 40 contribution to GDP, 33 educational attainment of ethnic groups, 39 ethnic composition in urban and rural areas, 37 ethnic migrants, 39 ethnicity of migrants, 35 high urbanization, 38 Junior High School, 39 Malays, 37 migration from other provinces, 36 numbers and growth of population, 34 religions of ethnic groups, 40 Riady, James, 132 Roosa, John, 132
Q QAF, 164 Qiandao Ribao, 8 Qing Dynasty end of, 77, 139	Salim, Anthony, 163, 165, 168–69 Salim Group, 154–74 attachment to Indonesia, 171 close connection with Soeharto,
R rechtsstaat, 72 reformation era changes in Chinese media, 53–54 improved position of ethnic Chinese, 51–52, 64–65 Reform generation, 28 reform generations, 28–29 Reformasi era, 138 religions, 9–10, 30 distinctive Chinese cultural legacies, 107–10 Renan, Ernst, 146 Renmin Ribao, 8 Res Publica University, 80 resinicization process, 49 Riau Archipelago, 17–43 Buddhism, 39–40	composition of sales, 166 domestic business model, 161–62, 170 effect if Asian crisis, 173 expansion and organic growth, 165 internationalization, 162 loan from Bangkok, 162 local for local business model, 172 not listed on UNCTAD list of transnational companies, 172 withdrawal of foreign partners, 167 Sampit, 126 Santa Ursula, 86 SARA matters related to, 138 SBKRI, 148 Shenkar, Oded, 83 Shijie Ribao, 8

Siang Hwee, 78	Sumatra
Siauw Giok Tjan, 60–61	Taiwanese Christian Evangelical
Sidel, John	works, 113
Riots, Programs, Jihad, 125	Suryadinata, 19, 41, 79
Sidharta Wirahadi Kusuma, 84	Suryadjaja, William, 194
SIMPATIK, 4	Susanto T. L., 4
Singapore Stock Exchange,	Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, 13
listing on, 169	attending Imlek celebrations, 120,
singkeh (totok), 49	145
Sino-Indonesians	changes in laws, 53
see Chinese Indonesians	
Sino-Indonesian relations, 13–15	T
Sin Po, 140	Taiwan Christ Ching Ping, 113
Skinner, G.W., 180	Taiwanese Christian Evangelical Works
small and medium enterprises (SMEs),	Sumatra, 113
14	Tanjung Pinang, 33
socio-economic inequality, 138	Tan Kim Liong, 60
Soeharto	Tang Hsien Hu, 70, 74
administration policy, 2	Taoism, 2
charitable foundations, 162	Tempo, 15
dependence on cronies, 179	Teochiu, 25
Soeharto era	The Ning King, 92
Chinese confined to economic	Three Pillars of Chinese Culture
sector, 2, 141	restoration of, 53-55
discriminatory policies, 51	Thung Yulan, 137
ethnic composition, 17	Tjhin, Christine S., 147
legacy, 2–3	Tjoe Bou San
name-changing policy, 2	editor-in-chief of Sin Po, 140
relations between ethnic Chinese	Tiong Hoa Hwee Koan (THHK)
and ethnic Indonesians,	movement, 49, 77, 92
141–42	establishment of schools, 77–78
Soekarno period	Tiong Hoa Kie Tok Kauw Hwee, 111
early discriminatory policies, 50	Tong, Stephen, 112
Soenaryo, 59	totoks, 2, 43, 49
Soeryajaya, Edward, 144	blurring of differences with
Soeryajaya, William, 144	peranakans, 183–84
Solidaritas Nusa Bangsa, 4, 129	transnational companies
Special Project National Schools	definition, 157
(SPNS), 6, 80	trilingual schools, 5
Special Staff on Chinese Affairs	Trisakti University, 80
(SCUT), 80	Tunas Muda, 82
Staablad, 12	Turner, 18

U

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) definition of transnational companies, 157 United States National Bureau of Statistics growth of China, 94

V

vihara, 10 Volunteer Team for Humanity (TRuK), 130

W

Wang Gungwu, 119, 146 Washington Post Habibie's interview, 144 Wen Wei Po, 9 West Java, 26 West Kalimanta, 26 Wibowo, Ignatius, 130 Winarta, Frans, 12, 16 Wiryono, 132 Wise Language Center, 86 World Fuqing Association, 86

X

Xin Ya College, 92 Xinhua, 21

Y

Yap Thiam Hien, 60–61, 139 Yindunixiya Shang Bao, 8, 91 Yusril Ihza Mahendra, 148

\mathbf{Z}

Zheng He (Admiral), 48 Zurbuchen, Mary, 131–132