

INDEX

A

Abid Hasan, 37, 40, 48, 85
Aditi, goddess, 15
Agra
 telegraphic link with Bombay, 8
All-India Congress Committee, 36
All-India Women's Conference, 75
Alipore Bomb Case, 11
Amakutty, 75
Amba, 15
Ammaloo, xv, 65
Amritsar massacre, 34
Andaman, 50
Andrews, C.F., 25
Anglo-Chinese primary school, 81
Anjalai, xv
Anjalai Ponnusamy, 66
Anjali, 63
Anjaly, xv
Anjaly Suppiah, 67
anti-Japanese sentiment, 55
Anti-Slavery Society, England, 62
Anushilan, 20
 break up with Sen, 23
 contact with Ghosh, 22
 founding of, 17
Arisue, 100
Army's Intelligence School, 46

Arya, Manawati, xiii, 83, 88
Asad-ul Iqbal Latif, xv
Atlee, Clement, 23, 109
Aung San, 54, 84
Aurobindo, 16
 attraction to Sanjivani Sabha, 20
 secret society, 11
 writings of, 20
Aurobindo Ghosh, 10–11
Auroville, Pondicherry, in, 10
Ayer, 93
Ayer, S.A., 50
Azad Hind Bank, 82
Azad Hind Dal, 53, 105
Azad Hind Government, 95
Azad Hind Radio, 39

B

Baji Rao II, 2
Bande Mataram, 10, 16, 21, 57,
 71
Bangkok, 56
Bankim Chandra Chatterjee,
 novelist, 11
Bannerji, Surendra Nath, 33
Basanti Devi, 15
Ba Maw, 55, 84
Bangkok Conference, 76

- Bangkok Resolution, 47
 Bawa (Major), 96
 Baz, Jan, 64
 Bengal
 partition of, 10
 Bengal Ordinance (1924), 23
 Bengal Provincial Congress
 Committee, 34
 Bengal Volunteers, 22–23
 Bengali nationalism, 10–19
 Bengali poem, 11
 women singing of, 20
 Bengali revolutionaries, 17
 Berlin
 Bose's experience in, 39
 Bose, reception of, 38
 Besant, Annie, 11–12
 Bethune College, 21, 23
 Bhadrakok, 10, 15
 Bhairavi, 15
 Bharat Mata, 14, 108
 Bharati, 21
 Bhattacharya, Gauri, 82, 105
 positions held, 103–04
 Bhonsle (Colonel), 48
 Bhonsle (General), 92
 Bhoumik, Shanti, 63
 Bhupalan, Frank, 104
 Bhupalan, Rasammah, xiii
 Bhupalan, Rasammah, 89,
 102–03
 Bidadari, 84
 Bina Das, 9
 Bipin Chandra Pal, 10–11
 Black Hole of Calcutta, 37
 Bombay
 telegraphic link with Agra, 8
 Bombay High Court, 75
 Bose, Josephine, 64
 Bose, Krishna (Professor), 100
 Bose, Prabhabati
 president of Mahila Rashtriya
 Sangha, 24
 Bose, Rash Behari, 18, 21, 39, 41,
 47, 71, 76, 90
 book by Manawati, 104
 Bose, Sarat, 37
 Bose, Sisir Kumar, 38, 100
 Bose, Subhas Chandra, xii, 8, 26,
 32–43
 anger at Englishmen, 17
 Berlin, fight to, 38
 childhood, 42
 exile in Berlin, 45
 inspiring formation of Rani of
 Jhansi Regiment, 49
 transfer to East Asia, 47
 civil service examinations, 34
 Europe, visits to, 37
 Germany, in, 36
 Gandhi, differences with,
 36–37
 imprisonment, 14
 marriage to Schenkl, 35
 Nehru, conflict with, 37
 tuberculosis treatment, 36
 Rome, reception in, 38
 sedition, trial for, 38
 upbringing, 33
 Bose, Stella, 64
 Bose, Sugata, xv, xvi
 Brahma Marriage Act (1870), 13
 Breen, Dan, 25
 Burma Independence Army revolt,
 55
 British Indian Army, 1, 34, 56
 Burma
 Rani of Jhansi Regiment's
 deployment to, 88–98
 Burma recruits, 82

C

- Calcutta Municipal Bill, 10
- Calcutta University, Chancellor, 28
- Cama, Bhikaiji Rustom, 21
- Cathay Cinema Building, 71
- Cathay Hall, 48
- Central India Field Force, 6
- Chalo Delhi, 48
- Chamunda, 15
- Chand Bibi, 16
- Chandi, 15
- Char Adhyaya*, 29
- Chatterjee, Bankim Chandra, 33
- Charterji (Colonel), 89
- Chatterji, 85
 - governor of Liberated Indian territories, 53
- Chatterji, Aruna Ganguly, 90, 94, 104
 - see also* Aruna
- Chatterji, Karuna, 90
- Chatterji, Lobanya, 91
 - see also* Lobanya
- Chatterji, Maya, 90
- Chaudhuri, Suniti, 26
- Chhattri Sangha, 23
- Chittagong Raid, 22, 24, 27
- Chin Hills, 52
- Communist Party of India-Marxist (CPIM), 102
- Congress Party, 109
- Cousins, Margaret, 12
- cow slaughter
 - lifting of ban, 3

D

- dadas
 - leadership of, 22
- Dalhousie (Governor-General)
 - policy of “lapse”, 2

Dandi

- sea at, 12
- Das, Benimadhab, 27
 - inspiring daughters, 28
- Das, Bina, 23, 25, 28
 - background, 27
 - firing at Governor Jackson, 29
 - organization of students' strike, 23
- Das, C.R., 1
 - relationship with Bose, 34–35
- Das, C.S.,
 - imprisonment, 14
- Das, Chittaranjan
 - vice-president of Anushilan, 20
- Das, Deshabandhu Chittaranjan, 17
- Das, Kalyani, 23, 28
- Defense of India Act (1915), 18
- Davar, Janaki, 60, 76, 80, 84, 97
- Davar, Rengasamy, 80
- Death Railway, 83, 91
- depression, 62
- Devi, Basanti, 24, 34–35, 40
- Devi, Sarala, 21, 29
- Devi, Suhashini, 25
- Dhaka University, 22
- Dhillon, Gurbakhsh Singh, 54, 101, 107
 - Red Fort Trial, 102
- Dunlop (Captain), 4
 - death of, 5
- Durga, 15–16
 - Hindu diety, 2
- Dutt, Kalpana, 9, 25–26, 29, 82
 - going underground, 28
- Dyer, R.E.H., 14

E

- East India Company
 - control of India, 1

Ellis (Major), 3
 Enfield rifles, 2, 72
 Erskine (Captain), 5

F

Farrer Park, 45
 Fay, Peter, xiii
 First War of Independence, 1, 73
 Fitzpatrick (Colonel), 44
 Fort William, 3–4, 10
 Free India Provisional Government,
 xiii, 67, 74
 Fujiwara, Iwaichi, 44, 47, 55, 100

G

Gaddar movement, 14
 Gandhi, Mohandas, 12
 differences with Bose, 37
 influence on independence, 109
 Gandhi, Shakuntala, 82
 German Foreign Ministry, 40
 Germany, 36
 Ghandhinathan (Captain), xvi
 Ghosh, Aurobindo, 33
 Ghosh, Barindra Kumar, 21
 Ghosh, Hemchandra, 22
 Ghosh, Latika, 24
 Ghosh, Shanti, 25–26
 Gilani (Lieutenant Colonel), 47
 Goebbels, 39
 Goho, S.C., 46
 Golden Jubilee Conference, xii
 Gopinath, Aruna, xvi
 Gordon, Leonard, xiii
 Government of India Act, 36
 Grand Trunk Road, 8
 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty
 Sphere, 44
 Greater East Asia Conference, 50,
 52

Gwalior
 battle at, 7
 Gwalior Contingent, 7

H

Haka-Falam, 52
 Harappa, 14
 Hardinge (Viceroy), 39
 Hayashida, 100
 “head money”, 62
 Hemchandra Kanungo, 17
 Hindu dieties, 2
 Home Rule League, 12
 House of Commons, 62

I

immigrants
 characteristics of, 61
 Imphal Campaign, 51
 Imphal-Kohima Road, 53
 INA Relief Committee, 102
 Indian Association of Malaya, 46
 Indian Chamber of Commerce, 46
 Indian Government, ban on
 assisted immigration, 63
 Indian Independence League, xiii,
 41, 46
 Indian Independence Army (INA)
 impact on post-war Malaya,
 109–12
 Indian Legion, 39
 Indian National Army, xii, 41, 44–59
 revitalization of, xiii
 Indian plantation workers, 63
 Indian Republican Army (IRA), 23
 Indira, 15
 Indo-Burma border
 terrain, 52
 Indo-Japanese War Cooperation
 Council, 51

- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, xii
- International Socialist Congress, 21
- Irrawaddy River, 77
- Isoda (General), 41, 51, 93, 100
- Iwahuro Kikan, 46
- Iwakuro, Hideo, 46
- J**
- Jackson, Stanley (Sir), 28
- Jai Hind, 57, 66, 97
- Jallianwallah Bagh, 14
- Jallianwallah massacre, 81
- Jan Baz unit, 95
- Janaki Athi Nahappan, xv, xvi, 80, 85, 92, 94, 107
- Kuala Lumpur, xiii
- marriage, 103
- receipt of Padma Sri decoration, 103
- second in command, xii
- strict disciplinarian, 93
- jauhar*, 24
- jawans*, 82
- Jezebel of India, 6
- Jhansi, 2
- location, 4
- Jitendranath Lahiri, 18
- Jokhun Bagh
- massacre at, 5
- Jugantar, 10, 17
- contact with Ghosh, 22
- revolutionary journal, 10
- K**
- Kabaw Valley, 53
- Kalaw, 95
- Kalayaniamma, 81
- Kali: The Mother*, 11
- Kali, 15–16
- Kalp
- battle at, 7
- Kalpi
- formidable fort, 6
- Kamala
- wife of Nehru, 14
- Kaneko, Noboru (Captain), 47
- kangani* system, 62–63
- Kanpur, 4
- Karen Hills, 96
- Kashiwal (Lieutenant Colonel), 84
- Kasturba
- wife of Gandhi, 14
- Katakura, 100
- Kawabe (General), 51
- Kesavapany (Ambassador), xii, xv
- Khaddar*
- hand woven cotton, 12
- Khan, Shah Nawaz, 45–46, 52, 54
- see also* Shah Nawaz
- Khazhagam, Dravida Munnetra, 111
- Khosla Commission, 101
- Kikan, Hikari, 49, 51
- Klang, 63
- Kohima, 52–53
- Koonch
- battle at, 7
- Krishna, 15
- L**
- Lahore, 21
- Lahore Congress, 21
- Lahore Conspiracy Case, 22
- Lahore Student Union, 22
- Lakshmi, 83, 85, 107
- as candidate for presidency of India, 102
- influence on Manawati, 89
- views on Rani of Jhansi Regiment, 105

- Lakshmi (Hindu diety), 2
 Lang, John, 3
lathi, 16
 use of, 16
 League Women, 77
 Lebra
 study of Rani of Jhansi
 Regiment, 110
 Lily, 83
 injury sustained, 91
 Lobanya
 life after war, 105
 Loganadhan (Lieutenant Colonel
 A.D.), 84
 Lucknow, 4
- M**
- Macaulay, 35
 MacLagan Engineering College, 22
 Madras Medical College, 75
 Magistrate of Comilla
 shooting of, 26
 Maharaja Gangadhar Rao
 Newalkar, 2
 Maharashtra Chitpavan Brahmin
 Tilak, 11
 Mahila Rashtriya Sangha, 24
 Malaya
 impact of INA on, 109–12
 rubber plantations, xiii
 Malayalam, 75
 Malayalis, 56
 Malayan Indian Congress (MIC),
 111
 Malayan rubber estates, 60–70
 Malayan Teachers Association, 81
 Malayan-Communist Party (MCP),
 111
 Manawati Arya, xiii, xv, 89, 92,
 107
 concern over Lobanya, 91
 life after war, 104
 Manipur
 opportunity to combat in, 90
 Manmohini Zutshi Sahgal, 11
 Manu, 16
 ancient lawgiver, 16
 Maratha Peshwa, 2
 martial races, 17
 Masakazu Kawabe, 53
 Maymyo, 83
 Maymyo barracks, destruction of,
 91
 Meenachi Perumal, xv, 63–64, 95,
 102
 Meerut, 4
 Mehta, Ramaben, 81, 105
 Menon, K.P.K., 46, 75
 Menon, P. Govinda, 75
 Methodist Girls School, Penang,
 103
 Mitra, Kumudini, 21
 Mitra, Pramatha Nath, 17
 founding of Anushilan, 20
 Mohenjodaro, 14
 Mookerjee Commission, 101
 Moropant Tambe, 2
 Mount Popa, 55
 Muniammah, xv, 65, 77
 Muniammah, Aruna, 107
 Mutaguchi, Renya (General), 51,
 53, 74
- N**
- Nag, Lila, 22, 29
 Nahappan, Janaki Athi, xiii, 102
 see also Janaki
 Nahppan, Ishwar, xvi
 Naidu, Sarojini, 29, 80, 89
 Nana Sahib, 2, 4, 8

- National Service, 77
 National Union of Plantation
 Workers (NUPW), 111
 nationalism
 Bengali, 10–19
 growth of, 1
 Navarednam, Ponnammah, 80
 Navarednam, Rasammah, 60, 76–77
 Nawaz
 Begum Shah, 29
 Nazi High Command, 39
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 21–22
 conflict with Bose, 37
 Nehru Brigade, 54
 Netaji, 84, 94
 book by Manawati, 104
 death in plane crash, 99
 key story of INA, 107
 views on Manawati's ideas, 89
 Netaji Bhavan Convention of the
 Rani of Jhansi Regiment, 78
Netaji Collected Works, 32
 Netaji Research Bureau, xii, xv, 32,
 40, 100
 Netaji Zindabad, 97
 Nicobar Islands, 50
 Nicholson, John, 6
 North India, 1
- O**
 Oaten, 34
 Ōshima (Ambassador), 39
 Osman group, 46
- P**
 Padma Sri decoration
 receipt by Janaki, 103
 Pahartali Railway Officers Club, 26
 Pal, Bipin Chandra Pal, 16
 attraction to Sanjivani Sabha, 20
 Pal, Pratima, 105
 Pal, Promita, 77
 Palanisamy, Muthammal, 68
 Pandita Ramabai, 11
 Papathi, P., 76–77, 80
 Partition of Bengal, 36
 Peacock (Colonel), 96
 plane crash
 death of Netaji, 99
 policy of “lapse”, 2
 Ponnammah, 76, 80
 Ponnusamy, Anjalai, 66
 see also Anjalai
 Prasad, Rajendra, 37
 Presidency College, 33
 Pritilata Waddedar, 9
 Propaganda Section, 76
- Q**
 Queen Mary's Women College, 75
 Quit India movement, 18, 71
- R**
 Rai, Lala Lajpat, 11
 Raghavan, N, directorship of
 Swaraj Insitute, 46
 Rahman, Habibur, 99–100
 Rajkumari Amrit Kaur, 11
 Ramakrishna, 16
 writings of, 20
 Ramakrishna Mission, 46
 Ramasamy, P. (Professor), xv
 importance of independence
 movement, 111
 Rani of Jhansi Regiment, 53, 56,
 71–87
 creation, xiii
 deployment to Burma, 88–98
 disbandment, 94
 feminist echoes, 108

- impact on members, 108
 marching song, 86
 night marches, 91
 opportunity to combat in
 Manipur, 90
 part of Indian National Army, xii
 recruitment in Burma, 88
 retreat of, 66
 second in command, xvi
 volunteers from Malayan Rubber
 Estates, 60–70
 Rani of Jhansi Regiment camp, 78
 Rani Lakshmi Bai, 2, 16, 78
 appeals to Dalhousie, 3
 Jezebel of India, 6
 lifestyle, 4
 Rangoon, 56
 Rao, B.K.N., 75
 Rasammah Bhupalan, xiii, xv, 65,
 80, 84, 107
 Ravenshaw Collegiate School, 33
 Red Fort trial, 55, 102
 religious murder, 1
 Renkoji Temple, 100
 Rhani of Jhansi, *see also* Rani
 Lakshmi Bai
 Rolland, Roman
 influence on Kalpana Dutt, 25
 Rome
 Bose's reception in, 38
 Rose, Hugh, (General Sir), 6
 Rowlatt Act, 14, 18
 hostility towards, 34
 Roy, Anil, 22
 Roy, Dilip, 42
 Roy, M.N., 18
 Roy, Neau, 82
 Roy, Rammohan, 33
 rubber plantations
 Malaya, xiii
- S**
 Sahay, A.M., 50
 Sahgal, Lakshmi (Dr), xii, xiii,
 xv, 72
 see also Lakshmi
 Sahgal, Manmohini Zutshi, 22
 Sahgal, Prem (Colonel), 46, 54–55,
 101, 107
 Red Fort Trial, 102
 Sahib, Rao, 2, 6–7
 Sangha, Dipali, 22
 Sangha, Mahila Rashtriya, 24
 Sangha, Sri, 22
 Sanjivani Sabha, 20
 Sarala Devi, 11
 Sarasvati
 Hindu diety, 2
 Sarda Bill, 12
 Sarojini Naidu, 11–13
sati, 1
 Satō, Kenryō (General), 53
satyagraha, 12–13, 27, 108
 Schenkl, Emilie, 35
 Scindia (Maharaja), 7
 Scottish Church College, 34
 Sen, Keshab Chandra, 15, 33
 Sen, Pratima, 81
 Sen, Surya, 22–23
 raid on Chittagong Armoury, 24
 Sengupta, Laxmi, 81
 Senthul district, Kuala Lumpur, 66
 Sepoy Rebellion, 1
 Shah Nawaz, 92, 107
 investigation into Netaji's death,
 99
 Red Fort Trial, 102
 Shah Nawaz commission
 investigating Netaji's death, 100
 Shakti, 15
 Shigemitsu, 41

- Simon Commission
 report, 23
- Singh, Amar, 44
- Singh, Bhagat, 22
- Singh, Mohan, 45, 49
 house arrest, 50
- Singh, Pritam, 44
- Sinn Fein, 17
- Sister Nivedita, 11–12, 20
 membership in Anushilan, 21
- Sita, 13
- Sita syndrome, 105
- Sittang River, 93
- Sleeman, William, 16
- social practices
 suppression of, 1
- Sorabjee, Cornelia, 29
- South India
 immigration from, 61
- South Indian Tamils, 60
- Southeast Asia
 Indian population, 67
- Stella, 64
- Stenson, Michael
 writings on INA camps, 110
- Subhashini, 102
- “sucked oranges”, 62
- Suprabhat, 21
- swadeshi, 13, 108
- swadeshi campaign, 75
- swadeshi movement, 12
- Swaminadhan, Lakshmi, 22, 50, 60
- Swaraj*, 13, 24, 34
- Swaraj Institute, 46
- Swaraj Party, 35
- T**
- Tagore, Debendranath, 33
- Tagore, Jyotindranath, 20
- Tagore, Rabindranath, 10–11, 33
 attraction to Sanjivani Sabha,
 20
- Tamil labourers, 61
- Tamils, 56
- Tamura (Colonel), 44
- telegraphic link
 Bombay and Agra, 8
- Terauchi (Count), 84
- Terauchi (Field Marshall), 49
- Thai-Rangoon railway, 83
- Thangachiamma, 64
- The Rubber Tappers Song, 68
- Thevar, Manoranjitham, 82
- Thivy, John, 72
- thugi*, 1, 16
- Tiger of Malaya, 44
- Tilak, 10
- Tōjō (Prime Minister), 41, 72
- Tope, Tantia, 2, 6–7
- Toye, Huge (Major), 97
- U**
- Uma, 15
- Universities Bill, 10
- University Officers’ Training Corps,
 34
- V**
- Varanasi, 2
- Vivekananda, 11, 16
 impact on Bose, 33
 writings of, 20
- Volunteer Corps, *see also* Bengal
 Volunteers
- W**
- Waddedar, Pritilata, 25–28
- widow-burning, 1
- Wingate, 53
- Women’s India Association, 12

Y

Yamamoto (Colonel), 39, 49

Yamuna River

 crossing at, 7

Yellappa, Sri, 72, 96–97

Young India, 77

Z

Ziawadi, 95