

Index

A

- A. Rahim Ishak, 513
- A. Samad Ismail, 61, 71
- Abdul Hamid bin Haji Jumat, 110, 111, 119
- Abdul Razak, 66
- Abdullah Badawi, 635
- Abdullah Tarmugi, 506
 - background, 497
- academic freedom, 367, 368, 371, 373, 375
 - University of Singapore, 376–82
- Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A*STAR), 637
- Ahmad Boestaman, 222
- Ahmad bin Ibrahim, 369
- Ahmad Khalis Abdul Ghani, 511
- Ahmad Mattar, 314, 459, 498, 502
 - Chairman of Mendaki, 496
- Ai Tong School, 31
- Air New Zealand, 562
- Al-Imam*
 - editors, 26
- Al-Azhar University, 25
- alcohol
 - revenue earner, 18
- Aljunied, 24, 25
- Aljunied school, 25
- Alkaff, 24
- All-Party Committee, 111
- All-Party Committee Report on
 - Chinese education, 295
- Alliance Government, 120
- Alliance Party, 74, 99
 - coalition with Labour Front, 106
 - dispute with PAP, 255
- Allied Ordnance of Singapore
 - manufacture of Bofors cannons, 291
- Alsagoff, 24
- America, *see also* United States
 - favouring Asian solution to Malaysia dispute, 225
- ancestral worship
 - position of Christians on, 544
- Ang, John, 351
- Anglicization, 602
- animals
 - compassion for, 584
- Anti-British League, 60
- Anti-Federation Campaign, 55
- AR 15 rifle, 291
- Arab *wakafs*
 - fate of, 327
- Arabs, 24
- Asian Development Bank, 273
- Asian dollar market, 571
- Asian identity
 - and local university, 390
- Asian Financial Crisis, 560, 562, 565, 571–74, 638
 - changes in CPF, 573

- job losses, 572
 - Singapore's way of dealing, 576
 - Associated Chambers of Commerce
 - Singapore and Malaya, 80
 - Associated Chinese Chambers of Commerce, 56
 - Association of Asian Studies, 540
 - associations of minority groups
 - reception of National Conference, 75
 - Association of Muslim Professionals (AMP), 502–04, 505, 507, 641
 - proposal for collective leadership, 502–03, 507, 508
 - issues raised, 509
 - Association of Nanyang University Graduates, 437, 440
 - automation
 - move towards high tech industries, 275
 - Aw Boon Haw, 80
 - Azahari
 - mass rally in support of, 221
- B**
- Baey Yam Keng, 658
 - Baker, Maurice, 66
 - Balakrishnan, Vivian, 642
 - Bali bombing, 572
 - Baling talks, 101, 102
 - timing, 119
 - unity of Malaya and Singapore, 104
 - Bangkok talks, 249, 250, 252
 - Bangsa Malaysia*, 634
 - Barisan Sosialis Singapura (Socialist Front of Singapore), 184, 192
 - leaders arrested during Operation Cold Store, 222
 - opposition, 189
 - opposition to merger, 192, 189, 190
 - Tunku's view on, 207
 - view on merger, 193
 - Barker, E.W., 39, 334
 - Bartholomew, G.W., 402
 - Barwick, Garfield, 248
 - Bell, James, 248
 - Benjamin, Geoffrey, 623
 - B.G. Lee Economic Committee, 465–66, 638
 - Bible Knowledge, 540
 - bilingual education system
 - students' difficulty in coping, 518
 - bilingualism, 299–302
 - economic and social costs, 303–04, 310
 - implementation, 299, 300
 - on-going impact, 304
 - principle of education in Singapore, 111
 - problem faced by Chinese dialect speaking students, 301
 - review, 310–12
 - Bintan, 4
 - Bintan Beach International Resort, 638
 - Biopolis, 638
 - Black, Robert, 114, 143
 - Boat Quay, 11
 - Borthwick, Sally, 612
 - Bose, Subhas Chandra, 38
 - legacy, 39
 - brain-power call up, 281, 292
 - Brierley Investments, 563
 - Briggs plan, 99
 - British
 - accommodation of claims from various races, 85
 - Arabs, relations with, 24
 - dislike of Sukarno, 229
 - response to U.S. position on Malaysia dispute, 231, 232
 - British civil service tradition, 269

- British general election (1970), 284
- British military
 provider of housing, 332
- British policy, 27
 post-war Malaya, 76
- British protectors, 31
- British withdrawal, 261
 assets handed over to Singapore, 268
 blow to Singapore, 265
- Brunei revolt, 220
 pretext for security action, 221
- Brown, David, 624, 640, 648, 649, 650
 theory, 652
- Buddhism, 543
 modernizing, 551–52
- Buddhist studies, 540
- Buma, Michael, 257
- Bugis, 5, 7, 23
- Burhanuddin Al-Hemy, Dr, 53
- Burrows, Roland, 379
- Byrne, K.M.
 first generation PAP minister and
 nation builder, 39, 66
 Minister for Labour and Law, 160
- C**
- Caine, Sydney, 92
- Cairnhill, 142
- Cantonese, 12
- capital gains tax
 proposal for, 334
- CapitaLand, 637
- Cashin, H.E., 350
- caste system
 Indians, 35
- Castellas, Manuel, 659
- Catholic Centre for Foreign Workers
 shut down of, 469
- Central Provident Fund, 16, 268, 276
 calls for use to purchase private
 property, 338, 339, 344, 345, 346,
 347
 cut in contributions rates, 466, 576
 deductions for contributions to
 Mendaki, 496
 employer's contribution, 591
 investments, use for, 570
 purchase of HDB flats, 331
 purchase of private property, 338,
 344, 345, 346
 restoration of cut, 561
- Chan Chin Bok, 270
- Chan Heng Chee, 118
- Chan Sun Wing, 162, 428
- Chang Yuen Tong, 145
- Changkat Changi Secondary School,
 297
- Chartered Industries of Singapore, 291
- Cheah Boon Kheng, 245
- Chen Keng Juan, 515, 519, 521
- Cheng, Vincent, 468, 469
- Cheng San
 election (1997), 526
- Cheng Yuet Tong, 147
- Chew Sock Foon, 622
- Chew Swee Kee, 110, 111, 153
- Chia Thye Poh, 429
- Chiang Hai Ding, 404
- Chiang Kai Shek, 81
- Chiang, Mickey
 official narrator of SAF, 293
- Chin Peng, 41, 42, 43, 56, 99
 Baling talks, 101–02
 negotiating tactic, 102, 103
 request for talks, 99–101
- China
 consulate in Singapore, 30, 31

- Lee Kuan Yew's survey on universities, 361
- Nationalist Party *see* Kuomintang (KMT)
 - rise of new, 134
- China Democratic League
 - Malayan branches, 97
- China Emporium, 464
- China-born, 84
 - holding on to Chinese nationality, 81
- Chinese, 22, 28, 29
 - attendance at English medium schools, 44
 - boycott of Japan, 13
 - Chinese-educated, 151, *see also*
 - Chinese-educated
 - dilemma over language, 312
 - estates and smallholdings, 11
 - immigration, 11
 - important festivals, 543
 - Malaya, 42
 - Malayan consciousness, 169
 - polarization during wartime, 42
 - productive indebtedness, 29
- Chinese bicultural elites, 64,
- Chinese businessmen
 - fear of loss of citizenship, 211
- Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 73, 79
 - concern of employers over duration of National Service, 282
 - minting of NS medallions, 289
 - Singapore, 82, *see also* Singapore
 - Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 - support for merger, 211
- Chinese Christians
 - practice of religion, 544
- Chinese clans, 610–11
 - defence against Western culture, 610
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 32, 33, 81
- Chinese cultural shrine, 611–13
 - Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry, 611
- Chinese Development Assistance Council (CDAC), 518
- Chinese diaspora, 33, 134
- Chinese education, 30, 606–08
 - Malaysia and Singapore compared, 606–08
 - interest groups, 304
- Chinese election lobby, 634, 635
- Chinese entrepreneur
 - psychology of, 29
- Chinese festivals
 - celebration by Chinese Christians, 543, 544
- Chinese Heritage Centre
 - Nanyang Technological University, 611
- Chinese High School, 32, 45, 93, 108, 418
 - student unrest, 137
- Chinese high school students, 108, 110
- Chinese immigration, 28
- Chinese junks, 9
- Chinese Language Review Committee (CLRC), 514, 521
 - study on low morale of Chinese-language teachers, 522
 - terms of reference, 515
- Chinese marriage rituals
 - Chinese Christians, and, 544–45
- Chinese Middle Schools
 - restructuring, 296
 - Secondary Four examination, 296
- Chinese market
 - 17th century, 6
- Chinese nationalism, 45

- Chinese-school students'
 - protests, 92, 172
- Chinese schools
 - appeal to parents, 306, 604
 - communist subversion, 85
 - decline in enrolment, 302, 604
 - examination boycott, 174, 185
 - extensive backing from Chinese community, 93
 - fear of change in character, 172–74
 - funding, 85
 - support from government lacking, 172
 - towkay* sponsors, 85
 - treatment of, 84
 - underfunding, 134
- Chinese Secondary Four Examination, 300
- Chinese traders, 3
- Chinese university
 - proposal for, 86
- Chinese-educated, 644
 - Chinese, 151, 488
 - domination of SMEs, 580, 581
 - indifference to counter culture of West, 537
 - lower middle class to working class, 14
 - marginalization of, 602, 644
 - motivation to learn English, 599
 - overcoming marginalization, 354
 - ownership of assets, 354–55
 - relations with Goh Chok Tong, 513–17
 - show of discontent in election, 515–16
 - silent majority, 514
 - support of, 170
 - unhappiness over changes in education, 519–21
 - view of IPSE report, 515
 - view of Western technology, 602
- Chinese-educated intellectuals
 - generational similarities and differences, 523–24
- Chinese-educated majority, 167
 - silent majority, 488
- Chinese-educated workers, 135
- Chinese-medium schools, 533
 - lobbying for, 604
- Ch'ing dynasty, 30, 550
- Ch'ng Jit Koon, 437, 524
 - agreement with Lee on handling of Nantah, 444
- Chong Fu Girls' School, 31
- Christianity, 542–46
 - comparison with Confucianism, 550–51
 - reasons for its continued prevalence, 552
 - relevance in modern Singapore, 550–51
- Christians
 - population, 542
- Chua, David, 35
- Chua Hoe Ann, 218
- Chua Sian Chin, 407
- Chuang Chu Lin, 424, 426, 432, 434
- Chung Cheng High School, 93, 108
 - riots, 137
- Chung Ling High School, 32, 418
- citizenship, 84
 - China-born Chinese, 84
 - definition of, 202
 - problem, 201
 - question of merger, 86
 - Singapore, 117
- citizenship bill, 118, 125
 - Marshall, 117
- civil servants
 - attendance at political study centre, 167

- civil service
 - pay hike, 577
 - poaching by private sector, 561
 - Clammer, John, 541, 552, 553, 623
 - Clarke, Hilda Selwyn, 66
 - class disadvantage
 - redressing, 603–06
 - coal bunkering centre, 10
 - Cobbold, 204
 - Cobbold Report, 206
 - colonial era
 - residential districts according to race, 323
 - Committee on Singapore's Competitiveness, 565, 582
 - Commonwealth Relations Office, 229
 - Communist Insurgency, 56
 - communist revolution's roots, 134
 - communists
 - defeat of, 45
 - Lim Yew Hock's offensive, 137–39
 - selection of cadres, 135
 - united front strategy, 45
 - Communities Liaison Committee, 72
 - Community Centres
 - NS send-off dinners, 289
 - Community Development Councils (CDCs), 492
 - Family Service Centres, 578
 - HOPE assistance plan, 580
 - Work Assistance Programme, 579
 - competitiveness
 - committee on Singapore's, 565
 - compulsory education, 506
 - Conference of Malay Rulers, 75
 - Confucian culture, 29
 - Confucian ethics, 540, 541, 609
 - Christian teaching, and, 545
 - Confucian values, 269, 270
 - Confucianism
 - promotion of, 538–42
 - Confrontation
 - British commitment of troops, 247
 - infiltration into Sarawak border, 246
 - Malaysia fights back, 246–50
 - Corridon, Richard, 91
 - Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau (CPIB), 267
 - corruption
 - policy against, 266
 - Council on Education for Muslim Children (MENDAKI), 496
 - counter culture
 - 1960s, 535–38
 - Western, 609
 - Criminal Law (Temporary Provisions) Bill
 - effect on communists, 113
 - Criminal Law (Temporary Provisions) (Amendment) Bill, 267
 - Critchley, T.K., 245
 - Crouch, Harold, 640
 - Crown Colony, 8, 16
 - currency
 - stable, 562
 - curriculum
 - broadening of, 390–93
- D**
- Dainton, Frederick, 445
 - Dao Heng Bank
 - purchase by DBS, 562
 - DBS Realty, 337
 - de Chikera, Ernst, 402
 - de Cruz, Gerald, 55

- defence
 - importance of, 281
- Defence and Internal Security Council,
 - 124, 125, 126
- defence industry, 291
- Democratic Party, 84, 105
- democratization
 - myth of, 639–44
- detainees
 - release of, 159
- Devaser, K.L., 77
- Development Bank of Singapore
 - purchase of Dao Heng Bank, 562
 - purchase of Kwong On Bank, 562
- developmental state, 636, 636–39, 651
- Dhanabalan, S., 314, 457
 - background, 457
- dialect associations, 73
- diaspora, 36
 - Singapore, 22
- Dillingham Corporation, 337
- Diosado Macapagal
 - allying with Sukarno during
Confrontation, 224
- discrimination
 - Eurasians, 36
- D.N. Aidit, 220
- dominion status, 122
- Douglas-Home, Alec, 249, 255
 - succeeding Macmillan, 247
- Dragon's Tooth Strait, 1, 2
- Duke University, 289
- Dutch Calvinistic background, 269
- Dzukarnian Kamaron, 647

- E**
- Earl of Stockton, 179
- East India Company, 7
- Eber, John, 36, 39, 59, 60, 70, 71
- Eber, Richard, 36
- Economic Committee
 - chaired by Lee Hsien Loong, 465–
66, 638
- Economic Development Board (EDB),
 - 268, 365
 - import substitution phase, 271
 - launch of new industrial policy, 276
 - targets multinational enterprises, 636
- economic growth
 - nation-building, 276
 - strategy, 266
- economic recession
 - drop in property prices, 467
- Economic Restructuring Shares, 578
- Economic Review Committee, 573,
 - 577, 582, 584, 590, 639
- boosting Singapore's
 - competitiveness, 565
- limits on CPF withdrawal for
 - property purchases, 575
- review of home ownership policy,
 - call for, 576
- education, 295–321
 - emphasis on science, mathematics
and technical subjects, 317
 - equal treatment to all school
streams, 295
 - policy of streaming, 315, 316
 - proposal for alternative national
school system, 307–09
 - question of merger, 86
 - rapid building of schools, 278
 - Singapore, 111
 - streaming, 520
- Education for Living, 300
- education policies
 - future of madrasahs, 505–07
 - Lee Kuan Yew, 172–76

- election (1991)
 - straw polls, 532
 - electorate
 - federal election (1955), 77
 - elites, 44
 - residence during colonial era, 323
 - Elliott, T.H., 401
 - emergency one-room flats, 329, 330, 336
 - Emergency Regulations
 - repeal of, 113
 - emigration
 - issue of, 651, 652, 6569
 - large number of Singaporeans, 649
 - Employment Act, 267
 - engineers
 - shortage of, 274
 - English language
 - dominance in education, 533
 - role of, 302–04, 527
 - English-educated
 - Christianity, 542
 - fastest movers, 488
 - political conviction of, 598
 - radicals, 53, 59–65, 67, 71, 92
 - regard for West, 599
 - ruling elite, 600
 - white collar workers, 168
 - English-educated class
 - weak support for PAP, 166
 - English-educated radicals, 53, 59–65, 67, 71, 92
 - English-medium schools, 44, 299
 - choice of parents, 303, 306, 604
 - gain in importance, 303
 - pivotal importance, 303
 - Enlistment Act, 282
 - Enright Affair, 369–72
 - Enright, D.J., 353, 367, 369, 369–72
 - anecdote on Toh Chin Chye, 403
 - resignation, 402
 - estate duties
 - planning for, 350, 351
 - entrepot trade, 8, 9, 16, 28
 - entrepreneurs
 - Chinese, 29
 - Hokkien, 30
 - entrepreneurship
 - promotion of, 584, 585
 - ethnic variety
 - Singapore, 22
 - Eu Chooi Yip, 59, 60, 63, 67, 71
 - Eurasian Association (EA), 619
 - Eurasian Community, 618–19
 - Eurasians, 22, 36, 37, 44
 - aspirations, 36
 - recognition as ethnically distinct, 623
 - executive apartments, 329
 - executive condominiums, 568, 574
 - expatriate academic staff
 - terms of employment amended, 399
 - expatriates
 - in University of Singapore, 397–403
 - extended family
 - scheme for parent-children joint balloting for HDB flats, 349
- F**
- Fajar*, 92
 - family income ceiling
 - purchase of HDB flats, 333, 334, 341
 - Family Service Centres, 578
 - Fang Chuang Pi
 - The Plen, 179
 - Federal Election Bill, 234
 - federal election (1955), 77, 100
 - federal election
 - PAP's decision to contest, 250
 - Federation of Malaya, 52
 - Federation of Malaya Constitution
 - reaction to, 87

- Federation of UK and Eire Malaysian and Singapore Student Organizations (FUEMSSO), 405, 468
- feedback unit, 489
- Fellowship of Muslim Students' Association, 512
- financial services, 565
- flexible wage system, 560
- Fong, Nickson, 637
- Fong Swee Suan, 93, 94, 107, 138, 150, 159, 160, 162, 182
- arrest during Operation Cold Store, 222
- Barisan Sosialis Singapura, 184
- Foreign Correspondents' Association, 181
- foreign ministers
- meeting in Manila, 225
- foreign talent, 569, 579, 580
- influx of, 649
- integration, 587
- need for, 563
- founding fathers
- passion and conviction, 650
- free trade, 8, 10
- meaning of, 9, 10
- Fukien, 28
- Full Gospel Businessmen Fellowship International, 551
- fund management, 565
- G**
- Gateway
- design by I.M. Pei, 324
- General Certificate of Education
- "Ordinary" Level Examination, 297, 300
- general election (1955), 105
- general election (1959), 151
- nomination day, 151
- PAP candidates, 152
- victory of PAP, 154
- general election (1988), 478
- generational change, 656
- geomancy
- avoidance by Chinese Christians, 545
- Ghadr Party, 35
- Ghazali bin Shafie, 234
- Gimson, Franklin, 80
- globalization, 564, 654, 655
- challenges of, 582, 611, 648–49
- changing mindsets, 590
- effect on Singapore, 582
- Goh Chok Tong, 340, 346, 457, 459, 461, 487–532, 546, 608
- assertion of Confucian values, 473
- background, 457
- campaigning in Cheng San GRC, 526–28
- choice of peers as DPM, 461, 478
- concern over Malay support, 500–02
- consultative style of government, 465, 489
- dealings with Chinese-educated Chinese, 513–17
- disagreement with AMP's proposal, 508
- distribution of wealth policy, 570–71
- emphasis on critical thinking, 564
- endorsement of Confucianism, 547
- explains SM Lee's role, 480
- governing style, 481
- Lee's views on working style, 475
- moves re: political Islam, 513
- national ideology, case for, 549
- need for Lim Chee Onn, 463
- passion in nation-building, 588
- plans for Malay self-help, 504, 505

- self-appraisal, 477–79
 - sovereignty of Singapore, 473
 - stress on teamwork and
 - consultation, 477
 - swearing in as Prime Minister, 481
 - visit to Indonesia, 549
 - Goh Choon Kang, 566
 - Goh Keng Swee, 66, 90, 142, 189, 251, 277, 331
 - architect of SAF, 284
 - comment on school system, 301
 - concern over Western cultural ideology, 536
 - consultation with Tun Razak, 254
 - Finance Minister, 266
 - intention to retire, 456
 - invitation to UN industrial survey team, 269
 - launch of Peoples' Association, 161
 - need for referendum on merger, 195, 196
 - on trade-off between growth and nation-building, 277, 278, 453
 - study on education, 605
 - view on Confucianism, 547
 - view on Lee's handling of Nantah, 444
 - Goh Report on Ministry of Education, 314–16
 - streaming policy, 315–16
 - Goode, William, 159, 165, 177, 178
 - Goods and Services Tax, 573, 656
 - government
 - as entrepreneur, 272
 - integrity, 562
 - under leadership of Goh Chok Tong, 477
 - Government Investment Corporation (GIC), 637
 - government parliamentary committees (GPCs)
 - formation of, 490
 - government-linked companies
 - regional expansion, 562
 - grassroots organizations, 490–92
 - Great Depression, 13
 - Greenwood, Anthony, 255
 - Gregory, J.S., 372, 373
 - Gross Domestic Product
 - huge foreign component, 274
 - Group Representation Constituencies (GRCs), 614
 - proposal for, 500
 - Groves, M.C., 402
 - growth triangle
 - Indonesia-Malaysia-Singapore, 561
 - Gujaratis, 12
 - Gurney, Henry, 71
 - Gwee Ah Leng, 423
 - Gwee Yee Hean, 520
- H**
- Halimah Yaacob, 511, 513
 - Han Suyin, 94
 - Hang Tuah, 65
 - Head, Anthony, 247, 254, 597
 - call for more inclusive government, 254
 - help schemes, 577–82
 - Hendrickson, E. Mason, 470, 473, 546
 - Hewison, Kevin, 39
 - high tech industries
 - move towards, 275
 - high technology
 - leap to, 271–76
 - Hill, Michael, 623
 - Hindu studies, 540

- hippiesm, 536
- Ho Chi Minh, 32
- Ho Kah Leong, 305, 307
 - agreement with Lee on handling of Nantah, 445
- Ho Rih Hwa, 426
- Hock Lee Bus Company, 107
- Hock Lee episode, 109
- Hoe Puay Choo, 205
- Hokkien
 - prominent members of community, 82, 83
- Hokkien Association
 - support for Chinese High School students, 137
- Hokkien Huay Kuan, 31, 419, 428, 445
- Hokkien dialect group, 79
- Home Ownership for the People scheme, 331
- Home Ownership Plus Education (HOPE), 495, 580
- Home Ownership Scheme
 - CPF funds, 338
- home-ownership
 - government promoted, 326
 - priority, 325
 - trade-off between economic growth and nation-building, 353
 - trend in downgrading, 575
 - use of CPF funds, 330
- Hon Sui Sen, 268, 574
 - assistance to Lee in search for successor generation in government, 457
 - intention to retire, 456
- Hong Hai, 659
- Hong Lim, 163
 - PAP's defeat in, 164
- Hong Lysa, 612
- Horsburgh Lighthouse, 9
- housing
 - British military as provider, 332
 - HDB as provider, 327–32
- Housing and Development Board (HDB)
 - annual cash grants, 327
 - change in rules to permit resale, 566
 - establishment of, 326
 - ethnic quota, 495
 - executive apartments, 329
 - family income ceiling, 341
 - five-room flats, 330, 334
 - four-room flats, 330
 - income ceiling for purchasers, 334
 - liberalization of rules, 566
 - one-room flats, 329, 330
 - parent-and-children joint balloting scheme, 349–50
 - price hike, 336
 - purchase of land from government, 327
 - requests for larger space for one-room flats, 336
 - subsidized loans, 347
 - three-room flats, 343, 570, 575
- Housing and Urban Development Company (HUDC)
 - building of flats, 336
 - drop in prices of flats, 467
- Hu Tsu Tau, Richard, 460, 568
- Hua Yuan, 653
- Huang Jianli, 612
- Huang Lisung, Rayson, 438, 439
- Huang, Shirlena, 567
- Huang Ying Jung, 434, 435
- Huff, William, 271
- Hwa Chong Alumni, 648
- hyphenated Singaporean, 619–21

I

Ibrahim Yaacob, 27, 37

immigrants, 22

likely impact, 653

immigration, 28

policy, 652

import-substitution phase, 271, 636

Improving Primary School Education
report, 514

income tax ordinance, 16

independence

through merger with Malaya, 46

Malaya, 103

Independence of Malaya Party (IMP),
73

independent statehood, 22

Indian community, 617, 618

distinct identity and language, 617

Indian diaspora, 34

Indian Independence League, 38

Indian Muslims, 35

Indian National Army, 38

Indians, 34, 35

attendance at English medium
schools, 44

middle class, 36

Indonesia

call to end guerilla activities, 246

Dutch ruled, 10

Industrial Relations (Amendment)
Act, 267

industries

rapid growth, 274

Institute of Education

training of teachers, 278

Integration of schools

factors militating against, 298–99

intellectual decolonization, 388

Institute of East Asian Philosophy,
540, 542

internal security

issue of, 124

Internal Security Act, 468

calls for abolition, 164, 471

Internal Security Council, 139, 177,
221, 222

call for abolition of, 180, 181

emergency meeting, 221

meeting at Cameron Highlands, 189

International Monetary Fund, 273, 560
American and Eurocentric vision,
410

International Rubber Restriction
Scheme, 13

International Technology Park, 638

Islam, 543

importance to Malays, 615

Islam Hadhari, 635, 642

Islamic religious knowledge, 540

Islamic resurgence, 615

Islamic Theological Association of
Singapore *see* Pertapis

Ismail bin Dato Abdul Rahman, Dr,
27, 177, 431

Israeli officers

advisers of MINDEF, 282

IT 2000 Masterplan, 563

J

Jambi, 4, 5

Jamiyah Singapore

missionary society, 616

Japan

attack on Manchuria, 13

Lee Kuan Yew's survey on
universities, 361

rubber exports, 14

shipping, 14

Japanese

surrender, 40

Japanese Commercial Museum, 12
 Japanese Occupation, 37, 38
 Malay volunteer force, 37
 separate policy for Malays, 38
 Japanese textiles
 centre for, 12, 13
 Jayakumar, S., 458, 469
 on arrest of Francis Seow, 472
 Jek Yeun Thong, 164, 170, 424
 background, 170
 Jemaah Islamiyah (JI), 512, 616
 Jennings, Ivor
 and drafting of Malayan
 Constitution, 364
 Johns Hopkins University, 637
 Johnson, Lyndon, 248
 Johore, 4, 5, 6, 7
 Johore empire, 23
 Jones, David Brown, 640
 Jones, Stanley, 79
 Josey, Alex, 94
 Jurong Island chemical hub, 637
 Jurong Town Corporation, 564, 574

K

Kahn, Herman, 439
 Kandasamy, G., 160, 161
 Kenley, David, 612, 613
 Kennedy, John F.
 hope on success of Manila Summit,
 231
 Kennedy, Edward
 visit to Singapore, 261
 Kennedy, Robert
 visit to Malaysia, 248
 Keppel Land, 637
 Ker Sin Tze, 524
 Goh's special helper, 517, 518
 Kesatuan Akademis Universiti
 Singapore (KAUS), 398, 402

Kesatuan Melayu Muda (Young
 Malays' Association), 27, 39, 41
 Khir Johari, 254
 knowledge-based economy, 563, 660
 KMT military college, 42
 Ko Teck Kin, 426, 430, 432
 death of, 445
 Koei Games
 presence in Singapore, 637
konfrontasi, 15, 223–26
 Kuo Pau Kun, 646
 Kuok Hock Leng, William, 62
 Kuomintang (KMT), 32, 33
 branches in Singapore and Malaya, 97
 recognition of overseas Chinese, 80
 Kuomintang activists
 Malaya, in, 73
 Kwangtung, 28
 Kwong On Bank
 purchase by DBS, 562

L

La'Brooy, E.B., 373
 Labour Code, 131
 Labour Front, 93, 105, 121, 146
 coalition with Alliance Party, 106
 dissolution, 153
 Labour Front-Alliance, 123, 139
 Labour Party
 Singapore, 89
 labour unions, 57
 Lai Te, 40, 41, 54
 Lai Tha Chai, 342
 Lam Peng Er, 640, 641, 642
 Lambertson, David, 470
 land
 acquisition by government, 327
 Language Exposure Time (LET), 315
 language issues
 question of merger, 86

- Latif Taris, 313, 300
 Lau, Albert, 245
 Lau Geok Swee, 429, 431, 432
 law of acquisition, 327
 Laycock, John, 79, 90
 Lee Chiaw Meng, 442
 Lee Guan Kin, 647
 Lee Hsien Loong, 288, 459, 655
 assurance to minority races in
 relation to National Ideology,
 548
 chair of Economic Committee, 465,
 466
 Lee Huay Leng, 647, 651
 Lee Khoon Choy, 424
 Lee Kong Chian, 16, 56, 80, 82, 426,
 427, 445, 449
 proposal for Chinese University, 86
 Lee Koon Choy, 170
 background, 171
 Lee Kuan Yew, 45, 66, 67, 106, 110, 111,
 142
 address to Malayan Forum, 67–70
 ambition, views on his, 245
 and Confucianism, 553
 appointment as Prime Minister, 154
 belief in equality of races in
 Malaysia, 239
 call for vote of confidence, 182, 183,
 184
 call to English-educated, 169
 campaign in all constituencies, 234
 compatibility of being Singaporean
 and Chinese, 621
 consultation with Lim Yew Hock,
 140
 coping with communists, 159–64
 countering communist control of
 PAP, 152
 creating national unity, 165–70
 declaration of Singapore's
 independence, 235
 defeat of communists, 45
 defence of Samad Ismail, 91
 definition of multiracial society, 69,
 240
 dialects, end of use in media, 312
 discovery of the Plen's identity, 179
 doubts over Goh's national ideology
 initiative, 549
 early days in politics, 91
 education policies, 172–76
 English proficiency, policy on, 605–
 06
 essentials of nation-building, on,
 265–66
 fear of Tunku's intentions, 219
 open fight with communists, 178
 forcing moment of truth in
 Parliament, 182–84
 formation of PAP, 94
 good relations with Suharto, 479
 home-ownership, priority for, 325,
 326
 identification of problems in
 Malaya, 68
 importance of language, 169
 intention to pursue merger, 148–49,
 164, 176–85, 633
 Japanese workers, views on, 548,
 539
 land acquisitions law, 326–27
 launch of People's Association, 161
 Malayan Forum, 91, 660
 meeting with The Plen, 146, 180
 mistaken upgrading policy,
 comment on, 569, 570
 moulding second generation
 leaders, 482
 need for technocratic elite, 361–63

- negotiations with Malaysia for
 - water and gas, 479
- observations of Japanese workers, 538
- offer of resignation, 182
- on nation building, 266
- passion and conviction in nation-
 - building, 588, 650
- position after stepping down, 480
- proposal for immersion classes, 313
- proposal for SAP schools, 312–13, 318
- public service access for Nantah
 - graduates, 423
- radio addresses regarding merger, 200
- reluctance to put away pro-
 - Communists, 183
- resolution after failure of merger, 597–98
- respect for Dr Ismail, 177
- return from England, 90
- rivalry with Tunku, 217, 218–19, 222, 227, 235–37, 240–42, 245–46, 250
- scholarships for Chinese-educated
 - for studies in English-speaking countries, 176, 603
- search for successor generation in
 - government, 456
- serial account of communist united
 - front, 200
- Speak Mandarin campaign, on, 605–06
- speech in Malaysian parliament, 259
- strategy relating to pro-communists, 218
- support for Nanyang University
 - Bill, 422
- televised forum on bilingual
 - education, 311–12
- three lieutenants, 170, 171
- think-tanks, views on, 362
- Tunku's philosophy, on, 634
- ultimatum to Tunku, 236
- unilateral declaration of
 - independence, 235
- use of merger as issue to break with
 - pro-communists, 177, 178
- views on the press, 537
- views on universities, 360, 363–66
- visit to U.S., 262
- warning to The Plen, 243
- worry over invasion of Western
 - cultural ideology, 536
- Lee San Choon, 607
- Lee Siew Choh, 180, 195, 221
 - chairman of Barisan Sosialis Singapura, 185
- debate during vote of confidence
 - motion, 184
- debate on merger, 204
- defeat by Toh Chin Chye, 240
- opposition to merger, 190, 191
- referendum on merger, 205
- statements in support of Lim Chin
 - Siong, 182
- Lee Yi Shyan, 648, 665
- Lee Yock Suan, 485, 526
- Legislative Council
 - appointment of Muslim representative, 25
 - debate on merger, 203
- Lennox-Boyd, Alan, 100, 107, 115, 122
 - London Talks, 140
 - on authority to make emergency regulations, 125
 - view on citizenship bill, 118
- Leong Choon Cheong, 290, 292
- Liao Yang Pau, 440
- Lian Kwen Fee, 623

- Liberal Socialists, 121, 153
- Liberation Theology, 468
- Lien Ying Chow, 426
- Lifelong Learning Endowment Fund, 579
- Lim Bo Seng, 42, 43
- Lim Boon Keng, 550, 553
- Lim Chan Yong, 63, 64, 65, 71
- Lim Chee Onn, 458, 461, 463
 - background, 458
 - restructuring unions, 462–63
- Lim Chin Joo, 138, 140–41, 143, 376
- Lim Chin Siong, 93, 108, 127, 138, 141, 149, 151, 159, 162, 170, 182, 184, 194, 201, 220
 - arrest during Operation Cold Store, 222
 - background, 214
 - Barisan Sosialis Singapura, 184
 - call for protest votes in referendum, 205
 - letter to Tunku, 207
 - Malayan socialist speech, 194
 - opposition to merger, 211
 - request for abolition of Internal Security Act, 164
 - resumption of work with unions, 160
- Lim Chong Eu, 219, 220, 257
- Lim Chong Yah, 334
- Lim Hng Kiang, 289, 566, 568
 - property boom, on reason for, 567
- Lim Hong Bee, 59
- Lim Kean Chye, 59, 60, 66
- Lim Kean Siew, 221, 222
- Lim Kim San
 - chairman of HDB, 328
 - good judgment, 457
 - support of a capable team, 329
- Lim Swee Say, 524
- Lim Tay Boh, 365, 397
- Lim Yew Hock, 89, 110, 120, 131–57, 201, 234, 359, 417
 - approachability, 132
 - closure of Chinese Middle School Students' Union, 173
 - debate on merger, 204
 - detention of pro-communist cadres, 149
 - distaste for disorder, 133
 - donation from unnamed American source, 153
 - friendship with Tunku, 139, 153
 - general election (1959), 147–54
 - idea of small unions, 160
 - London Conference, 121–27
 - Nanyang University, 417–21
 - offensive against pro-communists, 137–39
 - security sweep, 145
 - strategy for general election (1959), 152, 153
- Lin, Robert C.Y., 439
- Lingle, Christopher, 609
- linguistic competence
 - importance of, 605
- Literary, Debating and Dramatic Society, 298
- Local Enterprise Finance Scheme, 581
- Lodge, George, 547
- London (Malaysia) Agreement, 228
 - ratification of terms, 236
- London Talks, 139–42
 - constitutional advance, 139
 - internal security issue, 141
- Low, Linda, 639
- Low Thia Khiang, 567, 578
 - concern over low-income households, 570
 - issue of over-investment in property, 566

- Low Yen Yen, 645
- lower-income groups
housing issues, 342
- Lucas film studio, 637
- Lung-ya-men*, 1
- Lyttleton, Oliver, 77
- M**
- MacDonald, Malcolm, 58, 115
- Macdougall, John A., 401
- MacGillivray, Donald, 75, 100
- Macmillan, Harold, 179, 208
- madrasahs, 505–09
study on madrasah graduates, 507
- Mahathir Mohamad, 89, 259, 409, 410
Bangsa Malaysia concept, 634
Vision 2020, 634
- Majlis Pusat, 501, 510
- Majlis Ugama Islam Singapura (MUIS), 615, 641
Majulah Connection, 587
Majulah Singapura, 165
- Malacca, 2, 3
- Malay
adoption as national language, 165, 170, 308
- Malay Annals, 7
- Malay community, 615–17
- Malay elites, 27
- Malay graduates
fear over job prospects, 513
- Malay intellectuals
discontent, 497, 502, 503, 506
- Malay issues
as raised by Mohammed Eunus, 26
- Malay Journalists' Association, 501
- Malay minority, 495–96
- Malay MPs, 498–99
difficulties, 506–09
setting up of Mendaki, 496
- Malay nationalism, 43, 600
power of, 598
- Malay Nationalist Party (MNP), 53, 55
- Malay radicals, 27
- Malay rights
Federation of Malaya Constitution, 87
- Malay sovereignty, 23
- Malay voters
focus of Goh, 500
- Malay-medium schools
falling enrolment, 302
- Malaya
Chinese, 42
“historic bargain” between Alliance partners, 633
modern educated elite, 44
post-war British policy, 76
ties with Singapore, 21
- Malay Society of Great Britain, 76
- Malayalees, 617
- Malayan, 21
bonding as, 44
objection to use of term, 52
- Malayan Chinese Association (MCA)
and the Tunku, 219
majority party representing Chinese, 84
members, 73
rally Chinese against MCP, 73
- Malayan Communist Party (MCP), 32, 33, 35, 39, 82, 134, 162
Anti-Enemy Backing Society, 42
attitude to Malayan Union, 54
cadres to demand concessions from Lee, 164
call for vote against Progressives and Democrats, 105
general election (1959), 152
guerilla warfare, 99

- merger issues, 210
- substitutes for cadres, 138
- support for Brunei revolt, 220
- support for PAP, 152
- view on Alliance Party, 99
- Malayan consciousness, 169–70
- Malayan culture, 171, 599
- Malayan Democratic Union (MDU),
 - 53, 59, 60
 - intellectuals, 67
- Malayan Forum, 45, 67, 69, 91, 171, 240, 258
- Malayan identity, 45, 51, 171
- Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 39, 77
- Malayan Malay, 46
- Malayan Malaya
 - importance of, 240
- Malayan nation
 - definition, 65
- Malayan nationalism, 44, 599
- Malayan nationalists, 70
- Malayan Orchid*, 65
- Malayan outlook, 85
- Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA), 37
- Malayan Undergrad, 64
- Malayan Union, 43, 51, 58
- Malayanization, 65
- Malays, 22, 23, 24
 - attendance at English medium schools, 44
 - exemption from tertiary fees, 504
 - in Singapore Armed Forces, 510
 - Japanese Occupation, 37
 - more dispersed, 499
 - professionals' reluctance to become MPs, 496
 - special rights, 52
- Malaysia
 - Chinese election lobby, 634, 635
 - regional opposition to formation, 217, 223, 224, 225, 226, 236, 246
 - Singapore's expulsion from, 633–36
- Malaysia Certificate of Education Examination, 296
- Malaysia Day, 240
- Malaysia Solidarity Convention, 258
- Malaysian citizenship
 - assurance, 211
- Malaysian Malaysia principle, 634
 - update on the Malayan Malaya principle, 258
- Malaysian Solidarity Convention, 257
- Mallal, N.A., 79
- Ma'mun Suheimi, 505
- manpower
 - training by universities, 388
- Mandarin, 31, 33
- Manila Accord, 225
 - endorsement, 226
- Manila Agreement, 232
- Manila Summit, 228–34, 262
 - British anxieties, 229, 230
- manufacturing
 - propelling growth, 565
- Mao Tse Tung, 34, 81
- Maoism, 134
- Maphilindo concept, 225
- Marine Parade
 - HDB estate on prime land, 327
- Marshall, David, 89, 94, 100, 112
 - all-party delegation to London, 118–26
 - appointment of Malay ministers, 119
 - attendance at Baling talks, 100–04, 119
 - belief in freedom of individual, 109
 - challenge to Lee Kuan Yew, 142
 - Chief Minister, 106

- citizenship bill, 117–19, 125
- distribution of political office, 106, 114
- draft Independence Bill, 123
- failure of London Talks, 126, 127
- fight for democracy, 108, 109
- formation of new party, 143, 145
- formation of All-Party Committee, 172
- issue of merger, 116–21
- Legislative Assembly, 139
- provoking constitutional crisis, 115, 116
- pursuit of merger, 116, 118–21
- rally to call for independence, 122
- referendum on merger, 205
- regard for Chinese, 108, 117
- relations with communists, 106, 109–10, 127, 138–40, 142, 147, 181, 241
- relations with Sir John Nicoll, 109, 111–14, 197
- relations with Sir Robert Black, 114, 115
- repeal of Emergency Regulations, 113
- stepping down, 126
- threat to resign, 115
- win in by-election, 182
- Workers' Party, 191
- marriage rituals
 - Chinese, *see* Chinese marriage rituals
- Marwick, Arthur, 535
- Maudling, Reginald, 206
- May Fourth Movement, 33, 602, 612, 613, 645
- MCA-UMNO crisis, 219
- MCP-MPAJA
 - involvement in racial clashes, 40
- Melayu national, 53
- Mendaki, 496
 - administration of financial help to students, 504
 - directors, 503
 - extending role, 501
- Mendaki congress, 496
- Menzies, Robert, 597
- merger, 189–216
 - agreement in principle, 189, 190
 - Barisan Sosialis, 193
 - British enquiry team, 204
 - call for intervention by United Nations, 206
 - call for protest against referendum, 205
 - citizenship issue, 201, 202, 203, 206, 209, 210, 211
 - concession by Tunku, 210
 - conflict of wills, 222
 - crisis talks in London, 226–28, 236
 - date of referendum, 211
 - debate, 202–04
 - final negotiations, 217, 226
 - Legislative Assembly debate, 203, 204
 - London Agreement, 228
 - Marshall's views on, 116–21
 - opposition stakeholders, 191–94, 199, 200
 - opposition's call for debate, 203
 - PAP Government as stakeholder, 197–201
 - PAP's strategy, 198
 - radio forum, 195–96
 - referendum, 204, 205, 209, 210, 211, 212
 - radio talks by Lee Kuan Yew, 200
 - support from Tunku, 189
 - Tunku's compensating act, 201, 202

- ultimatum, 226–28
 - votes for alternative “A”, 212
 - Workers’ Party, 193
 - meritocracy, 488, 505, 625, 659
 - operating principle, 660
 - significant implications, 624
 - Meyer, E.J., 270
 - middle class, 350, 487, 538, 559
 - middle-income groups
 - housing issues, 342
 - middlemen, 11
 - Minangkabau, 5
 - Minchin, James, 406
 - Ming dynasty
 - mission to open relations, 2
 - minister-in-charge of Muslim affairs, 498
 - Minister of Labour
 - Lim Yew Hock, 131
 - Ministers
 - pay hike, 577
 - second generation, 461–63
 - Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports, 657
 - Ministry of Defence (MINDEF), 281
 - formation of Hokkien-speaking platoons, 304
 - Ministry of Education
 - failure of bilingual policy, 315
 - first Secondary Four Examination, 174
 - minority ethnic groups
 - associations, 75
 - identity, 613–19
 - suspicion of sinicizing move, 541, 613
 - Mohamed Sopiee, 66
 - Mohammad Alami bin Musa, 508, 509, 641, 642
 - Mohammed Eunus bin Abdullah, 26
 - introducing modern concept of state and nation, 26
 - Mohamed Sidek bin Haji Abdul Hamid, 119
 - Monetary Authority of Singapore
 - measures to help banks, 338
 - Moore, Philip, 177, 209, 245
 - moral education programme, 534
 - Morley, James W., 640
 - mortgages
 - private property, 574
 - mosques
 - building fund, 495
 - social centres of Malays, 615
 - multiracial Malayan national identity
 - British post-war policy, 76
 - multiracial society
 - definition of, 69
 - multinational enterprises, 271, 272, 276
 - relocation of, 655
 - target of EDB, 636
 - vanguard of move to high-tech industries, 276
 - Muslim reformists, 26
 - Muslim women
 - wearing of headscarves, 510, 512
 - Muslims
 - national pride, 617
- N**
- Nair, C.V. Devan, 61, 71, 91, 94, 138, 150, 159, 160, 461, 471
 - fallen from grace, 92
 - Nair, M.P.D., 89, 110
 - Nan Chiao News*, 179
 - Nanking
 - capital of KMT Government, 81
 - Nantah, *see* Nanyang University
 - Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts, 520

- Nanyang Siang Pau*, 87, 304, 305
 arrest of executives, 305, 604
- Nanyang Technological University (NTU), 446, 585
- Nanyang University, 134, 135, 174, 296, 359, 417–52, 612
 challenge of biligualism, 439, 443
 “clean up”, 430–32
 degrees formally recognized by government, 438
 founding of, 418–21
 graduates, 175
 graduates as Barisan candidates, 243
- Huang Lisung, Rayson, 438–41
 involvement with communist united front, 418, 419
 joint-campus scheme, 442
 Lee Chiaw Meng, 442
 merger with University of Singapore, 443, 445
 political parties supported, 421–22
 refitting as Nanyang Technological Institute (NTI), 446
 reforms, 422–32
 significance, 417
 student protests, 434–38
 view of British official and Malay nationalists, 417
 Wang Gungwu report, 432–38
- Nanyang University Bill, 421–22
- Nanyang University Executive Council, 243
- Nanyang University Students’ Union, 135, 138, 430
- Narayan, R.K., 536
- nation-building, 58
 ingredients of, 588
 next lap, 487
 with wealth creation, 563
- National Anthem
 in Malay, 165
- National Day
 government declaration of, 165
- national identity
 creation with help of universities, 388
- National Ideology, 534, 546–49
 assurance for minority races, 548
 Confucian values in, 547
 difference from National Pledge, 348
 SM Lee’s doubts over national ideology initiative, 549
- National Language
 Malay, 170
- National Loyalty Week, 165
- National Pioneer*, 286
- national pledge, 548
- National Service, 278, 281–94
 attitudes towards, 282, 283, 286
 classes of persons exempted, 284
 community support, 289–90
 complaints in press, 286
 deferment for certain students, 283
 draft dodgers, 285–86
 English as language of instruction, 287
 exceptions in recruitment, 285
 first three years, 286
 implementation, 283
 Malays in, 509–10, 512
 origins, 281, 282
 overseas scholarship incentives, 288
 policy change, 284, 285
 role in nation-building, 291–93
- National Servicemen
 first batches, 281
- National Trades Union Congress (NTUC), 161, 185

- leaders nominated as PAP
 - candidates, 455
 - redesigning of jobs, 579
 - second generation ministers, 461–63
 - National University of Singapore, 606
 - establishment, 412, 446
 - National Wages Council (NWC), 267, 276, 352, 560
 - economy in recession, 464
 - national identity, 625
 - nationalism, 23, 41
 - based on materialistic values, 534
 - leaders, 239
 - post-war, 14
 - Singapore brand of, 534
 - negative equity
 - private property, 574
 - neo-Hindu Sai Baba group, 541
 - nepotism
 - policy against, 266
 - Netherlands Indian Crisis Import Ordinance, 13
 - Netherlands India
 - see* Indonesia, Dutch ruled
 - New Singapore Shares, 578
 - new towns
 - establishment of, 325
 - Ng Aik Huan, 432, 437
 - proposal for Chinese university, 86
 - Ng How Wee, 645
 - Nichiren Shoshu Singapore, 552, 553
 - Nicoll, John, 84, 86, 107, 109, 112
 - Nixon, Richard
 - visit to Singapore, 261
 - nominated MP, 489
 - non-constituency MP seats, 489
 - North West CDC, 492, 493
 - NS men
 - retrospect, 290, 291
 - reward for, 586
 - NS officers
 - full time service lengthened, 282
 - nuclear family, 348–49
 - nurses
 - foreign, 587
- O**
- Oehlers, F.A.C., 373
 - off-budget measures, 579
 - officers' course at Duke, 289
 - oil
 - refining industry, 15
 - oil crisis, 272
 - Ong Chang Sam, 428
 - Ong Chang Woei, 644
 - Ong Eng Guan, 162, 170, 195, 199, 204, 221, 191, 193, 244, 329
 - bid for premiership, 163
 - referendum on merger, 205
 - view on merger, 194, 195
 - Ong Kee Hui, 257
 - Ong Kian Min, 575
 - Ong Pang Boon, 140, 170, 251, 336, 344, 345, 346, 432
 - background, 170
 - fear of Nantah backlash, 444
 - view on Lee's search for successor generation in government, 457
 - Ong Teng Cheong, 458, 461, 463, 489, 610
 - background, 458
 - Ong Yoke Lin, 246
 - Ongkili, James, 245
 - Onn bin Jaafar, 51, 71, 72, 74, 76
 - Operation Cold Store, 220–23
 - arrest of Barisan leaders, 222
 - Operationally Ready NSman, 290
 - opium, 10
 - Orang Laut*, 1, 2, 5, 22
 - Oversea Chinese Banking Corporation, 79

P

- Palmer, Michael, 658
- Pan Kuo Chu, 45, 419, 420, 429
 author of patriotic verse, 34
 closure of Nanyang University, 447
 honoured as national treasure, 447
 intellectual resource for Tan Lark Sye, 420
 revocation of citizenship, 421
see also Pan Shou
- Pan Malaysian Islamic Party (PAS), 635
- Pan Shou, 447
- Pancasila, 549, 550
- Panglima Datuk Bukit Gantang, 75
- PAP Government
 as stakeholder in issue of merger, 197–201
 changes in labour laws, 267
 establishment of CPIB, 266, 267
 home-ownership, 326, 329
 self-renewal, 453–86
 test for second generation leaders, 468–75
 third generation leaders, 459, 460
 welfarism, avoidance of, 326
- PAP-NTUC
 symbiotic relationship, 463
- Parkinson, C.N., 401
- Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI), 220
- Parti Machinda, 257, 285
- Party Negara, 76
- Pedra Branca, 9
- Peking Drama Circle of Shanghai, 83
- People's Action Party (PAP), 16, 94
 and cabinet ministers, 21
 and communists, 152
 and detainees, 150
 defeat in Anson, 182
 dispute with Alliance, 255
 federal election, 251–51
 first generation leaders, 454
 interventionism, 17
 intra-party struggle with pro-communists, 181
 Malay candidates' performance, 241
 merger strategy, 191, 193, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200
 method of electing central executive committee, 149
 party for the masses, 144
 right to pursue merger, 195, 198
 search for new leaders, 454
 support of MCP for, 106
 team up with Singapore UMNO, 146
 third central executive committee, 140
 voted against by English-educated class, 166
 win in snap election, 240
- People's Association, 454
 and pro-communist staff, 185
- People's Park Complex, 324
- People's Progressive Party, 257
- People's Liberation Army, 81
- People's Republic of China (PRC)
 inauguration of, 82
- per capita income
 progress measured by, 273
- Perdau, 501, 507
- Pergas, 501, 506
- Pertapis
 halfway house for ex-drug addicts, 507
- Petrochemical Corporation of Singapore, 637
- Pillay, V.K.
 resignation from University of Singapore, 402

- Pioneer Industries Employees Unions (PIEU), 406, 462
- political liberalization
 - slow pace, 589
- Political Science Society of Nanyang University
 - gallop polls on merger, 210
- political study centre
 - civil servants, 167
- population control, 266
- population
 - number of Christians, 542
- Portuguese empire, 3
- post-65ers, 658
- post-war baby boomers, 335, 487
 - rapid change, 348
- postmen's strike, 90
- PRC students, 653, 654
- pre-primary schools, 314
- Prescott Report, 423, 425
 - committee to review, 423
- Prescott, S.L., 422
- Primary School Leaving Examination, 296
- Pritt, D.N., 92, 93
- private developers, 332
 - price hikes following HDB price increases, 344
- pro-communists
 - breaking up of People's Association, 185
 - meeting with Selkirk, 182, 183
 - offensive against, 137–39
 - PAP's break with, 177
 - Lee's value to, 143
- pro-KMT faction, 97
- pro-Islamist activists
 - arrests, 661
- progress
 - per capita income, 273
- Progressive Party, 105
 - English as language of legislature, 86
 - proposal for a confederation, 87
 - representing privileged minority, 88
- progressives, 78–88
- Project Wrangler, 289
- property
 - restriction on foreign ownership, 334, 338
- property boom
 - Goh Chok Tong's view on, 340–41
 - second, 339–42
 - speculators, 333, 340
- property investors, 332, 333
- property prices
 - factors responsible for steep rise, 566, 567
 - upswing, 332
- property slump, 337–39
- property speculators, 333
 - re-entry into market, 340
- property tax
 - concession to owner occupants, 357
- Protestant values, 269
- public housing
 - liberalization, 589
 - advantages, 353
- public service
 - chance for Nantah graduates, 175
- Public Utilities Board (PUB), 586
- Puccetti, Roland, 367, 397, 400
 - resignation, 402
- Pulau Brani, 15
- Punjabis, 618
- Purcell, Victor, 37
- Pusat Tenaga Ra'ayat (PUTERA), 55
- Puthuchear, James, 36, 62, 64, 138, 150, 151, 159, 200, 362
 - after release from detention, 223

- arrest during Operation Cold Store, 222
 meeting with Selkirk, 182, 183
 return to University of Malaya
 Socialist Club, 162
 role of Malayan University, 64
 University of Malaya Socialist Club, 92
- Q**
- Qing Ming Jie, 544
 Quah Sy Ren, 645, 646
- R**
- radical tradition, 33
 radicals
 English educated, 59
 Radio and Wireless Technicians' Union, 145
 RAF airfields
 handed over to Singapore, 268
 Raffles Lighthouse, 9
 Raffles, T.S., 6, 7, 8, 23
 town planning, 22
 Rajah, A.P., 195, 199
 view on merger, 196
 Rajaratnam, Sinnathamby, 90, 251, 369, 498, 599, 619, 620
 becoming Singaporean, on, 620–21
 belief in education, 600
 formation of PAP, 94
 future as basis of identity, on, 601, 620
 hybrid culture, on, 620
 Malayan culture, on, 599–600
 Ratnam, K.J., 373
 recession
 1985 to 1986, 464
 reformists, 25
 Reid, Anthony, 636
 religious knowledge courses, 540, 541
 Remaking Singapore Committee, 582, 657, 659
 emphasis on strong families, 583
 encouraging permanent residence, 585
 Rendel Constitution, 89, 104
 assumptions, 112, 113
 concept of power-sharing, 114
 general election, 105
 Report of the Economic Review Committee, 577, 578
 residential districts, 323
 restructuring
 result of Asian Financial crisis, 576
 returned students
 future of Singapore, 70, 89
 retrenchment
 result of Asian Financial crisis, 576
 Retrenchment Research Centre, 406
 revenue
 permissible means, 10
 Riau-Lingga Archipelago, 4, 7
 Richardson, Michael, 476
 Robbins Report on Higher Education, 378
 Rochore area, 349
 Rodan, Garry, 639
 Rothblatt, Sheldon, 377
 Roundtable, 641
 Royal navy dockyard, 268
 rubber, 10, 11
 rule of law, 562
 Rusk, Dean, 246
- S**
- SAF Enterprises, 291
 SAF overseas scholarships, 288
 SARS, 572
 role of nurses, 587

- Sahora bin Ahmat
 - PAP Malay assemblywoman, 183
- Samad Ismail, 91, 94
 - release of, 92
- Sambanthan, V.T., 77
- Sandys, Duncan, 179, 198, 206
 - clash with Tunku, 233
- Sang Nila Utama Secondary School
 - Malay secondary school, 296
 - shutting down of, 313
- Sarawak United People's Party, 257
- Sarma, P.V., 59, 60, 71
- Save China movement, 33, 37
- scholars
 - disdain for careers in community development, 491
- scholarships
 - postgraduate studies abroad, 176
- schools
 - excelling in international competitions, 564
 - integration, 297–99
 - medium of instruction, 31
 - modern system, 31
 - streamlining of systems, 172
- Sea People, 1
- Seah Kiang Peng, 665
- second industrial revolution, 339–42
- second language
 - compulsory in all primary schools, 300
- Secondary Four Examination
 - boycott of, 185
- Secretary for Chinese Affairs in Singapore, 81
- Seenivasagam, D.R., 257
- Selkirk, 178, 221
 - chairman of Internal Security Council, 183
 - meeting with Puthuchear, 182, 183
 - relationship with Lee, 177
- Seong, Patrick, 468
 - and American machinations, 470
- Seow, Francis
 - and American machinations, 470
- Seow Peck Leng, 333
 - debate on merger, 204
- Seow, Timothy, 333, 337
- September 11 incident, 572
- services
 - propelling growth, 656
- services centre, 561
- services sector, 638
- shared values
 - need for, 534
- Sharkey, Lawrence, 56, 57
- shipping
 - Japanese, 14
- Sia Kah Hui, 347
 - announcement regarding use of CPF for private housing, 346
- Sihanouk, Prince, 249
- Sikh Advisory Board, 618
- Sikh studies, 540
- Sikhs, 12, 35, 614
 - recognition as ethnically distinct, 623
- Sindh, 12
- Singapore
 - China-born Chinese, 117
 - Chinese city, 11
 - Chinese identity, 168
 - Chinese students in, 33
 - conflict with central government, 239
 - conflict with Kuala Lumpur, 251, 254–59
 - declaration of independence, 234–37

- defence after British withdrawal, 261
- difference between citizens and PRs, 585, 586
- expulsion from Malaysia, 260
- free port status, 87
- general election (1955), 105
- high wages, 276
- location of, 271
- Malaya, ties with, 21
- move to high-tech industries, 275, 276
- population, 266
- principles of education, 111
- racial riots, 253, 254
- rapid economic growth, 273, 274
- reclassification as developed country, 273
- security clean-up, 209
- separate crown colony, 51
- separation from Malaysia, 260
- snap election, 240
- start of nation-building, 265
- strategic location, 21
- Tunku's disappointment, 241
- unemployment, 133
- visit by Tunku, 244
- Singapore 21 Committee, 582, 657
 - attracting foreign talent, 585
 - emphasis on strong families, 583
 - focus group discussions, 588
 - view of younger generation, 590
- Singapore Aerospace Maintenance, 291
- Singapore Airlines, 563
 - acquisitions of stake in other air carriers, 562
- Singapore Alliance
 - failure to win seats, 241
- Singapore Armed Forces (SAF), 586
 - meritocracy, 292
- Singapore Asian Dollar Market, 562
- Singapore Association of Trade Unions (SATU), 161, 185, 243
- Singapore Association of Writers, 520
- Singapore Bus Workers' Union, 93
- Singapore Char Yong Association, 610
- Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry, 540
- Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 82, 106
 - education sub-committee, 307
 - minting of NS medallions, 289
- Singapore Chinese Middle School Students' Union, 110, 137, 138
- Singapore Chinese Middle School Teachers' Union, 305, 306, 307
- Singapore Chinese Schools' Conference, 307
- Singapore Chinese Teachers' Association
 - support for merger, 211
- Singapore Chinese Teachers' Union, 307, 515, 518, 519
- Singapore diaspora, 22
- Singapore dreams, 566–71
- Singapore Electronic and Engineering, 291
- Singapore elites, 78
- Singapore Factory and Shop Workers' Union, 93
 - notice of deregistration, 138
 - support for Chinese High School students, 137
- Singapore Federation of Chinese Clan Associations (SFCCA), 519, 520, 540, 610
- Singapore Food Industries, 291

- Singapore General Employees' Union, 138, 162
- Singapore Government
 - preparedness to enter into business, 272
- Singapore Herald*, 536
- Singapore Hokkien Huay Kuan, 82, 83
- Singapore Improvement Trust (SIT), 326
- Singapore Inc., 562, 638
- Singapore Industrial Labour Organization (SILO), 462
- Singapore International Foundation, 587
- Singapore Kerala Association, 618
- Singapore Khalsa Association, 618
- Singapore Labour Party
 - formation, 89
 - see also* Labour Party
- Singapore Land and Housing Developers' Association, 338
- Singapore Malay Union, 26, 117, 118
- Singapore Malay Teachers' Association, 501
- Singapore Malay Teachers' Union, 309, 313, 505
 - petition regarding language exposure time, 308
- Singapore Malays National Organization, 501
- Singapore Manufacturer's Association, 464
- Singapore nationalism, 600
- Singapore People's Alliance (SPA), 19, 153, 192, 234
 - debate on merger, 204
 - receipt of secret fund, 153
- Singapore Power, 637
- Singapore Progressive Party, 16, 79, 85
 - popularity, 79
 - see also* Progressive Party
- Singapore revolution, 133–36
- Singapore Secondary School Principals' Association, 307
- Singapore Shipbuilding and Engineering, 291
- Singapore Standard*, 90
- Singapore Teachers' Union, 61, 92
- Singapore Trade Union Congress (STUC), 131, 145
- Singapore-KL relations
 - strained, 244
 - worsening, 250–56
- Singaporean
 - meaning of, 659–60
 - younger, wish of, 588, 590, 658
- Singaporean culture, 171
- Singaporean diaspora, 657
- Singapura, 2
- Singtel
 - acquisitions in Asia-Pacific region, 562
- small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), 580, 581
- Snyder, Joseph, 470
- Social Darwinism, 26
- social mobility
 - rapid, 329
- social safety net, 656
- Socialist Club of University of Singapore
 - gallop polls on merger, 210
- Socialist Front of Singapore *see* Barisan Sosialis Singapura
- South Sea Society, 540
- South West CDC, 494
- Speak Mandarin Campaign, 606
- Special Assistance Plan (SAP) schools, 310, 312–14, 518, 657
- S.T. Bani, 244
- staple port, 10

- state intervention, 16, 17
- state and nation
 - concept, 26
- statehood, 123
- steamships
 - port of call, 10
- Straits Chinese, 28
- Straits of Malacca, 3
- Straits produce, 6
- Straits Settlements, 8, 9
- strikes, 57
- Subandrio, 233
 - Bangkok talks, 249
- Suez Canal
 - opening of, 10
- Sukarno, 15, 223
 - agreement to ceasefire in Borneo, 248
 - alliance with Macapagal, 224
- Sultan of Brunei, 228
- Sun Yat Sen Nanyang Memorial Hall, 611, 613
- suraus*, 495
- Suzhou
 - industrial park, 562
- Syed Ja'afar bin Albar, 251–53

- T**
- Taman Bacaan, 501, 510
- Tamil Language Centres, 617
- Tamils Reform Association, 35
- Tamil schools
 - restructuring, 296
- Tamil-medium schools
 - falling enrolment, 302
- Tamils
 - majority of Indian community, 617
- Tamney, Joseph B., 552, 553
- Tan, Augustine, 336, 351, 404
- Tan, C.C., 79
- Tan Cheng Lock, 53, 55, 59, 73, 74, 78, 83, 95, 219
- Tan Chin Tuan, 16, 79, 88, 82
- Tan Kah Kee, 29, 30, 34, 37, 42, 78, 81, 418, 427
 - admiration of Yen-an spirit, 34
 - criticism of KMT Government, 81
- Tan Keong Choon, 519
- Tan Koon Swan, 607, 608
- Tan Kwang Meng, Joseph, 63
- Tan Lark Sye, 30, 83, 134, 175, 242, 243, 418, 419, 420, 424, 426, 427, 445
 - comparison with Tan Kah Kee and Lee Kong Chian, 426–28
 - Hokkien Association, 137
 - proposal for Chinese university, 86
 - revocation of citizenship, 242–43, 430
 - support for PAP opponents, 428–29
- Tang Liang Hong, 519, 521, 522–28
 - application to be nominated MP, 525, 526
 - becoming member of Workers' Party, 526
 - contest in Cheng San GRC, as, 526–28
 - law firm, 523
- Tan Siew Sin, 219, 220, 607
 - introduction of turnover tax, 256
- Tan, Tony, 412, 457, 512
 - religious knowledge courses, 541
 - background, 457
- Tan Wah Piow, 406, 408, 462, 468, 475, 643
- Tangent, 645
 - civil society organization, 644
 - dialogue session with AMP, 646
 - effort at bridging gap between communities, 647

- Tao Nan School, 31
 Taoism, 43, 543, 544
 Tay, Simon, 568, 609
 Teachers' Training College, 295
 technocrats
 education, 361
 Teh Cheang Wan, 329, 336, 343
 announcement of price hikes, 343
 warning of price increase of HDB
 flats, 341, 343, 344
 Telok Ayer Market
 national monument, 324
 Temasek, 1, 2, 23
 Temasek Holdings, 637, 639
 Templer, Gerald, 71
 plan B, 75
 Teo Chee Hian, 289
 Teo Ho Pin
 Mayor of North West CDC, 492
 Teochews, 12
 textiles
 importance, 15
 Thai Danu Bank
 purchase by DBS, 562
 Thanat Khomen, 249
 Tharman Shanmugaratnam, 643, 644
 The Plen, 146, 147, 149, 173
 all-out assault, 185
 formation of new proxy political
 party, 184
 identity, 179
 Lee's warning to, 243
 letter to Lee Kuan Yew, 164
 meeting with Lee Kuan Yew, 179,
 180
 Theroux, Paul, 395, 396, 397, 411
 controversy over essay, 395–97, 414–
 15
 three-generation family
 priority for, 538
 Thio Chan Bee, 16, 19, 80
 debate on merger, 204
 Singapore People's Alliance, 192
 Thio Siu Mien, 402
 Thomas, Francis, 89, 109, 114, 121, 122,
 131
 Thuraisingham, EEC, 72, 74
 Toh Chin Chye, 66, 94, 142, 182, 191,
 251, 348, 368, 380, 387–416
 background, 387
 belief in looking East for identity,
 389
 broadening curriculum of
 university, 391–93
 citing Theroux, 395
 comparison with Mahathir's
 polemics, 409–11
 criticism of arts and social sciences,
 388, 391
 dealing with campus unrest, 404–08,
 405
 dislike for English place names, 389
 establishment of PAP, 387
 opinion of expatriate professors,
 394
 PAP Chairman, 140
 persona and principles, 403–04
 presented with petition from
 Nantah students, 430
 pro-Asian recruitment policy, 390,
 411
 reciprocal offer of courses, 393
 student power, 404–08
 technocratic manpower
 development, 388, 391
 university and national identity,
 388, 390, 393, 412–13
 vice-chancellor of University of
 Singapore, 382
 view on intervention in Nantah, 444

view on Lee's search for successor
 generation in government, 457
 win in snap election, 240
 Tong Chee Kiong, 552
 Tory, Geofroy, 179, 208, 247
towkays, 78–88
 sponsoring of Chinese schools, 85
 town councils
 establishment of, 491, 499, 500
 town planning, 22
 trade
 1950s, 15
 trade unionism, 135
 Trade Unions (Amendment) Bill, 267
 Tregonning, K.G., 401
 trained personnel
 demand for, 274
 triads, 30
 trilingualism
 principle of education in Singapore,
 111
 Tu Wei-ming, 539
tudung, 512, 615
 Tun Abdul Razak, 179, 189, 234, *see*
 also Abdul Razak
 Bangkok talks, 249
 Tunku Abdul Rahman, 27, 73
 amnesty offer to communists, 100
 announcement of independence
 date, 103
 background, 76
 Baling talks with Chin Peng, 119–21
 building up of UMNO's base, 74
 Chief Minister, 100
 clash with Sandys, 233
 demand for security action in
 Singapore, 207–09
 diplomatic triumph in Washington,
 252, 253
 displeasure with Lee Kuan Yew,
 246, 260

imposition of will on MCA, 219–20
 leading Alliance Party to victory,
 116
 London Talks, 102–04, 109–20, 123
 meeting with Lee regarding merger,
 189
 objective of mission to London, 207
 objectives in security action, 221,
 222
 political juggling, 634
 push for political change, 75–78,
 100, 116, 117
 rebuff of merger proposals, 178, 179,
 201
 rebuilding Alliance's position in
 Singapore, 219
 rejection of "Malayan" concept, 73,
 76
 rivalry with Lee Kuan Yew, 217
 secret meeting with MacGillivray, 75
 visit to America, 252
 volte-face on merger, 181, 189, 201–
 02
The Battle for Merger, 200
 Turner, Patrick, 581

U

U Thant, 230, 236
 Umar Pulavar Tamil High School, 296
 Umar Pulavar Tamil Language Centre,
 617
 UN Secretary-General, release of
 report on UN survey findings,
 236
 unemployment
 structural, 655
 unit trusts
 disparity in treatment, 565
 United Democratic Party of Penang,
 257

- united front, 142–47
 - United Malays National Organization (UMNO), 51
 - compared to IMP, 77
 - Singapore branch, 117
 - UMNO General Assembly
 - demand for independence, 101
 - United Nations
 - survey mission to Borneo territories, 232, 233
 - United People’s Party, 191, 221
 - view on merger, 193
 - United States
 - and Vietnam War, 252
 - interference in Singapore’s internal affairs, 468–74
 - position in Malaysia dispute, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 246, 248, 252
 - view on British interference, 230
 - United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, 639
 - universities
 - Afro-Asia, 360
 - creation of national identity, 388
 - university governance, 377
 - University of Malaya, 21, 58, 86, 419
 - opening of, 362
 - University of Malaya Socialist Club, 92, 162
 - University of Malaya Students’ Union, 63, 135
 - University of Singapore, 42
 - academic freedom, 376–82
 - creation of, 366–68
 - establishment of Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, 392
 - merger with Nanyang University, 445
 - problem of “value-prone” subjects, 393
 - significance of, 363–66
 - University of Singapore Academic Staff Association (USASA), 367, 373, 398, 400
 - self-closure, 400
 - University of Singapore Academic Staff Union (USASU), 400
 - order to shut down, 412
 - University of Singapore Students’ Union (USSU), 404
 - University Tunku Abdul Rahman, 636
 - Urban Redevelopment Authority, 332, 574
 - Utusan Melayu*, 91
- V**
- value-prone subjects, 393–94
 - Virgin Atlantic, 562
 - Vision 2020, 634
 - Vogel, Ezra, 539, 547
- W**
- wakafs*, 24
 - wage reform, 340
 - wage restraint, 576
 - Wagner, Leslie, 378
 - Wang Gungwu, 17, 380, 381, 382, 432, 604, 608
 - Asian universities, 380–82
 - report, 432–38
 - Wang Gungwu Report
 - student protests, 435–37
 - wealth gap
 - widening, 655
 - Webb, G.W., 81
 - Wee Cho Yaw, 445, 520
 - Wee Mon Cheng, 426
 - white collar workers
 - English-educated, 168

- Wijeyasingha, Eugene, 297, 298
 Williams, P.M., 89
 Wilson, Dick
 surmises Chinese-educated
 leadership after Lee, 598
 Wilson, Harold, 255
 Winsemius, Albert, 269
 Women's Charter, 537
 Wong Kan Seng, 460
 Wong Lin Ken, 398, 400, 401, 404, 458
 Wong Meng Voon, 520
 Wong Soon Fong, 162
 Woodhull, Sandrasegeram, 92, 95, 138,
 150, 151, 159, 182, 184
 arrest during Operation Cold Store,
 222
 Work Assistance Programme, 579
 workers
 inter-industry poaching, 561
 Workers' Party, 143, 145, 147, 153
 support of merger, 193
 workers' strikes
 abundance of, 185
 Works Brigade, 161, 162
 World Bank, 273
 American and Eurocentric vision, 410
 Wu Teh Yao, 519
- Y**
- Yaacob bin Mohamed, 242
 Yaacob Ibrahim, 511, 513, 616
 Yang Di-Pertuan Negara
 last, 165
 Yang, C.N., 438
 Yang Razali Kassim, 508, 509, 513, 615,
 646
 Yap Pheng Geck, 79
 Yatiman Yusof, 506
 background, 496, 497
 Yeo Boon Yong, George, 289, 459, 611
 Yeo Cheow Tong, 486
 Yeo Ning Hong, 342, 459
 Yeo, Philip, 637
 Yeoh, Brenda, 567
 Yong, Archbishop Gregory, 469
 Yong Nyuk Lin, 424, 449
 Yong Pung How, 220
 Yong, Stephen, 257
 Yoshichika Tokugawa, 37
 Yu Ying-shih, 539
 Yu-Foo Yee Shoon, Mayor of South
 West CDC, 494
 Yuan court
 tribute sent, 1
 Yusof Ishak, 91
- Z**
- Zainal Abidin Rasheed, 513
 Zulkifli Mohammed
 background, 497
 Zheng He, 3
 Zhu Jiao Centre, 324