Reproduced from *Governance, Politics and the Environment: A Singapore Study* by Maria Francesch-Huidobro (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at

< http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

REFERENCES

- Abzug, R. "The Non-Profit Sector and the Informal Sector: A Theoretical Perspective". *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-profit Organisations* 10, no. 2 (1999): 131–49.
- Andersson, D. and Jessie Poon, eds. *Asia-Pacific Transitions*. New York: Palgrave, 2001.
- Anheier, H. "Dimensions of the Third Sector: Comparative Perspectives on Structure and Change". Paper presented at the HKSAR Central Policy Unit Seminar: The Third Sector, Beyond Government and Market. Hong Kong, 25 July 2000.
- Ariff, M., Mukul Asher and Ian Thynne. "Singapore". In *Corporatization, Divestment and the Public-Private Mix, Selected Country Studies*, edited by Ian Thynne. Hong Kong: AJPA in collaboration with IASIA, 1995.
- ASEAN. Agreement on Transboudary Haze Pollution, 10 June 2002.
- Press Release on the ASEAN Ministerial Meeting on Haze, 4 March 2003.
- ——. ASEAN Secretariat, Singapore, ASEAN and International Environmental Landmarks, 2004 www.aseansec.org/8919.htm>.
- Asian Development Bank. Key Indicators. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2004.
- Asher, M. "An Economic Perspective". In *Privatisation: Singapore's Experience in Perspective*, edited by Ian Thynne and Mohamed Ariff. Singapore: Longman, 1989.
- -----. "Some Aspects of Role of State in Singapore". *Economic and Political Weekly* 29, no. 14 (1994): 795–804.
- Atkinson, M. and William Coleman. "Strong States and Weak States: Sectoral Policy Networks in Advanced Capitalist Economies". *British Journal of Political Science*, no. 19 (1989): 47–67.
- ——. "Policy Networks, Policy Communities, and the Problems of Governance". Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration 5, no. 2 (1992): 154–80.
- Attorney General Chambers, Charities Act (Cap. 37), Singapore Statutes Online http://statutes.agc.gov.sg.
- ——. Companies Act (Cap. 50), Singapore Statutes Online http://statutes.agc.gov.sg.

- ——. National Parks Act (Cap. 198A), Singapore Statutes Online http://agcvldb4.agc.gov.sg/.
- ——. Nature Reserves Act (Cap. 205), Singapore Statutes Online http://agcvldb4.agc.gov.sg/.
- ——. Planning Act (Cap. 232), Singapore Statutes Online http://agcvldb4.agc.gov.sg/.
- ——. Public Utilities Act (Cap. 261), Singapore Statutes Online http://agcvldb4.agc.gov.sg/.
- ——. Societies Act (Cap. 311), Singapore Statutes Online http://agcvldb4.agc.gov.sg/.
- ——. Urban Redevelopment Authority Act (Cap. 340), Singapore Statutes Online http://agcvldb4.agc.gov.sg/.
- Babbie, E. The Practice of Social Research. Belmont, California: Wadsworth, 2001.
- Beeson, M. "Globalisation, Governance, and the Political Economy of Public Policy Reform in East Asia". *Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration* 14, no. 4 (2001): 481–502.
- Beethnam, D. and Kevin Doyle. *Introducing Democracy: 80 Questions and Answers*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995.
- Bekke, A. J. G. M., J. L. Perry and Theo A. J. Toonen. *Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.
- Bell, D. "A Communitarian Critique of Authoritarianism: The Case of Singapore". *Political Theory* 25, no. 1 (1997): 6–32.
- Blundell, J. *The Third Way: New Philosophy or Politics as Usual.* Heritage Foundation Lecture no. 659, 5 April 2000. The Heritage Foundation http://www.heritage.org/library/lecture/hl659.html.
- Bogason, P. and Theo A. J. Toonen. "Introduction: Networks in Public Administration". *Public Administration*, no. 79 (1998): 205–27.
- Boston, J. et al. *Public Management: The New Zealand Model*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Bouget, J. and L. Proteau. "National and Supranational Government-NGO Relations: Anti-discrimination Policy Formation in the European Union". *Public Administration and Development* 22, no. 1 (2002): 31–37.
- Brainard, L. A. P. D. Siplon. "The Internet and NGO-Government Relations: Injecting Chaos in Order". *Public Administration and Development* 22, no. 1 (2002): 63–72.
- Briffett, C. and Ho Hua Chew. *The State of the Natural Environment in Singapore*. Singapore: Nature Society of Singapore, 2002.
- Brinkerhoff, J. and Derick Brinkerhoff. "Government-Non Profits Relations in Comparative Perspective: Evolution, Themes and New Directions". *Public Administration and Development*, no. 22 (2002): 3–18.
- British Broadcasting Corporation. World Report. U.K.: BBC, 1986.
- Brown D. "Globalisation, Ethnicity and the Nation State: The Case of Singapore". *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 52, no. 1 (1998): 35–46.

Bryman, A. Social Research Methods. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.

- Burns, J. P., ed. *Asian Civil Service Systems: Improving Efficiency and Productivity*. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1994.
- ——. "Asian Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective". In *Civil Service Systems in Asia*, edited by John P. Burns and Bidhya Bowornwathana. U.K.: Edward Elgar, 2001.
- ——. Government Capacity and the Hong Kong Civil Service. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Burt, G. Structural Holes. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Carson, R. Silent Spring. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1962.
- Casey, J. "Non-Government Organisations as Policy Actors: The Case of Immigration Policies in Spain". Unpublished doctoral thesis. Barcelona, Spain: Department de Ciencia Politica i de Dret Public, Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, 1998.
- Centre for International Forestry Reserves (CIFOR). "The Economic Crisis and Indonesia's Forest Fires Sector", 18 May 1998.
- Centre for Remote Imaging, Sensing and Processing. Forest Fires, 2004 www.crisp.nus.edu.sg>.
- Chalmers, I. "Loosening Control in Singapore: The Emergence of Local Capital as a Political Force". *Southeast Asian Journal of Social Science* 20, no. 2 (1992): 57–84.
- Chan, H. C. "Politics in an Administrative State: Where has the Politics Gone?" In *Understanding Singapore Society*, edited by Ong J. H., Tong C. K. and Tan Ern Ser. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1997.
- Chan, T. C. "Non-governmental Organisations in Singapore". In *Emerging Civil Society in the Asia Pacific Community: Non-governmental Underpinnings of the Asia Pacific Regional Community: A 25th Anniversary Project of JCIE, edited by T. Yamamoto. Singapore: Institute of South East Asian Studies and Asia Pacific Partnership Consortium, 1995c.*
- Chen, P. S. J. "The Power Elite in Singapore". In *Understanding Singapore Society*, edited by Ong J. H., Tong Chee Kiong and Tan Ern Ser. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1997.
- Cheung, A. B. L. "Globalisation, Governance and Asian Values: Can There Be A Universal Administrative Paradigm?" Paper presented at Public Governance and Management in the New Millennium: Lessons from the Past and Challenges for the Future. Hong Kong: RCPM, City University of Hong Kong, 10–11 January 2000.
- ——. "Public Service Reform in Singapore: Reinventing Government in a Global Age". In *Governance and Public Sector Reform in Asia: Paradigm Shifts or Business As Usual?*, edited by Anthony B. L. Cheung and Ian Scott. London and New York: Routledge Curzon, 2003.
- Cheung, A. B. L. and Ian Scott. *Governance and Public Sector Reform in Asia: Paradigm Shifts or Business As Usual?* London and New York: Routledge Curzon, 2003.

- Chew C. T. E. and Edwin Lee, eds. *A History of Singapore*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- China Daily. "SE Asia Tourism Feels Heat from Smog", 27 September 1997.
- Chomsky, N. World Order, Old and New. London: Pluto Press, 1994.
- Chua B. H. "Arrested Development: Democratisation in Singapore". *Third World Quarterly* 15, no. 4 (1994): 655–68.
- Coenen, F. H. J. M., Dave Huitema and Laurence J. O'Toole Jr. "Participation and Environmental Decision Quality: An Assessment". In *Participation and the Quality of Environmental Decision Making*, edited by F. H. J. M. Coenen, Dave Huitema and Laurence J. O'Toole Jr. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998.
- Cohen, J. "Trust, Voluntary Association, and Workable Democracy: The Contemporary American Discourse on Civil Society". In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark Warren. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- ------. "Social Capital and the Creation of Human Capital". *American Journal of Sociology*, no. 94 (1988): 95–120.
- -----. Foundations of Social Theory. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Cohen, J. and Andrew Arato. *Civil Society and Political Theory*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, 1995.
- Connelly, J. and Graham Smith. *Politics and the Environment: From Theory to Practice*. London and New York: Routledge, 1999.
- Coston, J. M. "A Model and Typology of Government-NGO Relations". *Non-Profit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 27, no. 3 (1998): 358–82.
- Cotton, J. "The 'Haze' over Southeast Asia: Challenging the ASEAN Mode of Regional Engagement". *Pacific Affairs* 72, no. 3 (1999): 331–51.
- Curtis, D. Beyond Government: Organisations for Common Benefit. London: Macmillan, 1991.
- Da Cunha, D., ed. *Singapore in the New Millennium: Challenges Facing the City-state*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002.
- Dalpino, C. Deferring Democracy: Promoting Openness in Authoritarian Regimes. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2000.
- De Tocqueville, A. *Democracy in America*. E-book [Ann Arbor MI] N.J.: University of Ithaca and Cornell University, 1995.
- Dhal, R. A. Pluralist Democracy in the United States: Conflict and Consent. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1967.
- Di Maggio, P. J. and Helmut Anheier. "The Sociology of NonProfit Organisations and Sectors". *Annual Review of Sociology*, no. 16 (1990): 137–59.
- Dionne, Jr. E. S. "Why Civil Society? Why Now?" *Brookings Review* 5, no. 4 (1997): 8 www.brookings.org/dybdocroot/press/REVIEW97/DIONNE.HTM.
- Dunsire, A. "Modes of Governance". In *Modern Governance: New Government-Society Interactions*, edited by J. Kooiman. London: Sage, 1993.
- Dupont, A. "The Environment and Security in Pacific Asia". Adelphi Paper no. 319 (1998): 11.

Dwivedi, O. P. "Challenges in Asian Public Administration". In *Handbook of Public Administration*, edited by B. G. Peters and Jon Pierre. London: SAGE publications, 2003.

- Ecology Asia 2004 < www.ecologyasia.com/Singapore>.
- Ehrlich, P. R. *The Population Bomb*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1971.
- Email from Simon Tay to ASEAN.or.id, 16 June 1998.
- Engberg, J. "Illiberal Democracy in South East Asia". In *Asia-Pacific Transitions*, edited by Andersson D. and Jessie Poon. New York: Palgrave, 2001.
- Environmental News Network. "ASEAN Pact on Fighting Forest Fires Takes Effect", 25 November 2003.
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 2004 < www.epa.gov/>.
- Etzioni, A. The Third Way to a Good Society. London: Demos, 2000.
- Evans, P., Dietrich Rueschemeyer and Theda Skocpol. *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Evolution of Singapore: A Digital Journal http://library.thinkquest.org/12405/ index.html>.
- Faerman, S., David MacCaffrey and David Van Slyke. "Understanding Interorganisational Cooperation: Public-Private Collaboration in Regulating Financial Market Innovation". Paper presented at the Academy of Management Annual General Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, 1999.
- Far Eastern Economic Review. "Crisis in Malaysia", 22 July 1965.
- ----. "The House Divides", 22 August 1965.
- ----. "El Nino Gets Blamed", 9 October 1997.
- ----. "Singapore's New Leader", 19 August 2004.
- Ferlie, E. et al. *The New Public Management in Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Ferraro, P. Legal and Organisational Practices in Non-Profit Management. The Hague: Kluver International, 2000.
- Fesler, J. W. "Independent Regulatory Agencies". In *Elements of Public Administration*, edited by F. M. Marx. Prentice Hall: Englewood Cliffs, 1961.
- Foo, A. F. "Plan Implementation Through Statutory Boards: The Case of Singapore". Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis. London: Development Planning Unit, Barlett School of Architecture and Planning, University College London, 1989.
- Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO), 2004 < www.fao.org>.
- Fox, J. "Vertical Integrated Policy Monitoring: A Tool for Civil Society Advocacy". Non-profit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly 30, no. 3 (2001): 616–27.
- Francesch, M. "Sustainable Development Policy in Hong Kong: There is More to Quality of Life than Economic Development". Unpublished Master of Public Administration dissertation. Hong Kong: Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Hong Kong, 2000.
- Friendly, H. J. "A Look at the Federal Administrative Agencies". In *Readings in Public Administration*, edited by M. E. O'Donnell. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1966. Friends of the Earth, 2004 www.foe.co.uk>.

- Fukuyama, F. *Trust: Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*. London: Hamish Hamilton, 1995.
- ——. "Social Capital, Civil Society and Development". *Third World Quarterly* 22, no. 1 (2001): 7–20.
- Ganesan, N. "Democracy in Singapore". Asian Journal of Political Science 4, no. 2 (1996): 63–79.
- ——. "Governance: Its Complexity and Evolution". In *Singapore in the New Millennium: Challenges Facing the City-State*, edited by D. Da Cunha. Singapore: Institute of South East Asian Studies, 2002.
- Gates, S. and Jeffrey Hill. "Democratic Accountability and Governmental Innovation in the Use of Non-Profit Organisations". *Policy Studies Review*, Spring/Summer 1995, p. 14.
- George, C. "The Nature of Politics and the Politics of Nature". In Singapore: The Air-Conditioned Nation: Essays on the Politics of Comfort and Control 1990–2000. Singapore: Landmark Books, 2000.
- ——. "Civil Society: Re-Writing the Laws of Singapore Politics". In *Singapore The Air-Conditioned Nation*. Singapore: Landmark Books, 2003.
- Giddens, A. The Third Way and its Critics. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2000a.
- ——. The Third Way: The Renewal of Social Democracy. Oxford: Polity Press, 2000b.
- Gilbert, M. A History of the Twentieth Century, Volume 3: 1952–1999. New York: Perennial, 1999.
- Global Forum Japan, 2004 <www.gfj.jp>.
- Global Mechanism of the UNCCD, 2004 <www.gm-unccd.org>.
- Goldsmith, A. A. "Business Associations and Better Governance in Africa". *Public Administration and Development* 22, no. 1 (2002): 39–49.
- Golf Asia, 2004 < www.golf-asia.com>.
- Gomez, J. Self-censorship: Singapore's Shame. Singapore: ThinkCentre, 2000c.
- ——. Internet Politics: Surveillance and Intimidation in Singapore. Singapore: ThinkCentre, 2002.
- Greca, R. "Governance: Old and New Problems in the Interaction of State, Market and Civil Society". Unpublished manuscript, 6 March 2002.
- Hale R. et al. A Proposal for a Nature Conservation Area at Sungei Buloh. Singapore: Bird Group Conservation Committee of the Malayan Nature Society (Singapore Branch), 1987.
- Ham, C. and Christopher Hill. *The Policy Process in the Modern Capitalist State*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993.
- Hannsman, H. "Economic Theories of Non-profit Organisation". In *The Non-Profit Sector*—A Research Handbook, edited by Walter W. Powell. Yale: Yale University Press, 1987.
- Hardin, R. "Do We Want Trust in Government?" In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark, E. Warren. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Haynes, J. Democracy and Civil Society in the Third World: Politics and New Political Movements. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1997.

Head, B. W. "Corporatism". In *Government, Politics, Power and Policy in Australia*, edited by Woodward et al. Melbourne: Longman, 1997.

- Head, B. W. and Neal Ryan. "Working with Non-Government Organisations: A Sustainable Development Perspective". *The Asian Journal Of Public Administration*.
 Symposium on the Third Sector in Transition: Non-Profit Policy, Management Theory 25, no. 1 (2003): 31–56.
- Heng, R. "Outlaws at the Table: Gay Activists in Singapore's Civil Society" (abstract). Workshop on Politics and Civil Society in Contemporary Singapore. Singapore Studies Workshops Series 2004. Monash Asia Institute, Melbourne, 2004.
- Heywood, A. Politics. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press, 1997.
- ——. Politics (2nd edition). London, New York: Palgrave, 2000.
- Hill, M. and Lian Kwen Fee. *The Politics of Nation Building and Citizenship in Singapore*. London: Routledge, 1995.
- Ho, K. L. *The Politics of Policy-Making in Singapore*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Hood, C. "Public Administration and Public Policy: Intellectual Challenges for the 1990s". *Asian Journal of Public Administration* 48, no. 4 (1989).
- Howell J. and Jenny Pearce. *Civil Society and Development: A Critical Exploration*. London: Lynne Rienner, 2001.
- Howlett M. and M. Ramesh. *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles, Policy Subsystems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Inglehart, R. Modernisation and Postmodernisation: Cultural, Economic and Political Change in 43 Societies. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- ——. "Trust, Well-being and Democracy". In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark E. Warren. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Ingram, H. M., David H. Colnic and Dean E. Mann. "Interests Groups and Environmental Policy". In *Environmental Politics and Policy: Theories and Evidence*, edited by James Lester. Durham: Duke University Press, 1995.
- Institute of Policy Studies, 2003, Singapore <www.ips.org.sg>.
- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2004 < Singapore www.iseas.edu.sg>.
- International Federation of Parks and Recreation Association, 2004 <www.ifpra.org>.
- International Forest Fires News. "Analysis of the Causes and Impacts of Forest Fires and Haze World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) Indonesia", 1998.
- ——. "Indonesia and Regional Initiatives in Fires and Smoke Management and Policy Development", January 1998: 33–36.
- ——. "International Workshop on National Guidelines on the Protection of Forests against Fires", January 1998: 49–51.
- ——. "Singapore Environment Council Presents NGOs Concerns about SEA Fires to ASEAN Senior Officials", September 1998, p. 7.
- ——. "Special Session of 1997 Forest Fires Events in the Consultative Group on Indonesian Fires", January 1998, pp. 46–48.
- ——. "WMO Workshop on Regional Transboundary Smoke and Haze in South East Asia", September 1998, pp. 28–31.

- ——. "The 1997 Wildfire Season and the Impact of Fire Management Projects in Indonesia", January 1998, pp. 37–39.
- ——. "Assesment of 1997 Land and Forest Fires in Indonesia: National Coordination", January 1999, pp. 4–12.
- International Policy Dialogue. "Chairman's Statement", International Policy Dialogue on the SE Asian Fires, 6 June 1998.
- International Tropical Timber Organisation, 2004 <www.itto.org>.
- Interview with Singapore Environment Council Executive Director, 13 February 2003.
- Interview with Singapore Environment Council Executive Director, 20 February 2003.
- Jakarta Post. "Indonesia: ASEAN Agreements on Haze Lack Bite", 31 August 2002.
- James, E. The Nonprofit Sector in International Perspective: Studies in Cooperative Culture and Policy. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Jayasuriya, K. "The Rule of Law and Capitalism in East Asia". *The Pacific Review* 9, no. 3 (1996): 367–88.
- Jones, D. M. and David Brown. "Singapore and the Myth of the Liberalising Middle Class". *The Pacific Review* 7, no. 1 (1994): 79–87.
- Jones, D. M. "Public Administration in Singapore: Continuity and Reform". In *Handbook of Comparative Public Administration in the Asia-Pacific Basin*, edited by Hoi-Kwok Wong and Hon S. Chan. New York, Basel: Marcel Dekker Inc., 1999.
- Jordan, A. Rudiger, K.W. Wurzeland and Anthony R. Zito. "New Instruments of Environmental Governance: Patterns and Pathways of Change". *Environmental Politics*, Special Issue, 12, no. 1 (2003): 3–24.
- Jordan, L. and Peter Van Tuijil. "Political Responsibility and Trans-national NGOs Advocacy". *World Development* 28, no. 12 (2000): 2051–65.
- Kaul, I. "Global Public Goods: What Role for Civil Society?" *Non-profit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 30, no. 3 (2001): 588–602.
- Kluver, R. and John Powers, eds. *Civic Discourse, Civil Society and Chinese Communities*. Stamford, Connecticut: Ablex Publishing, 1999*c*.
- Knill, C. and Dirk Lehmkuhl. "Private Actors and the State: Internationalization and Changing Patterns of Governance". *Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration* 15, no. 1 (2002): 41–63.
- Koh, G. "Bureaucratic Rationality in an Evolving Developmental State: Challenges to Governance in Singapore". *Asian Journal of Political Science* 5, no. 2 (1997): 114–41.
- ———. "Bureaucratic Rationality in an Evolving Developmentalist State: The Case of Singapore". In *Governance Innovations in the Asia-Pacific Region: Trends, Cases and Issues*, edited by G. Bhatta and Joaquin L. Gonzalez III. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998.
- Koh, G. and Ho Sheo Be. "The Lower Peirce Reservoir Golf Course Proposal 1990–1992". IPS Working Papers. Singapore: Institute of Policy Studies (no date).

Koh, G. and Ooi Giok Ling, eds. *State-Society Relations in Singapore*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 2000.

- Kong, L. "Environment as a Social Concern: Democratizing the Public Arenas in Singapore?" *Sojourn* 9, no. 2 (1994): 187–277.
- Koo Tsai Kee. Speech, 8 July 1988 http://www.ura.gov.sg/pr/tables/pr98-13s.html.
- Kooiman, J. "Social-Political Governance: Introduction". In *Modern Governance:* New Government-Society Interactions, edited by J. Kooiman. London: Sage, 1993a.
- ——. "Findings, Speculations and Recommendations". In *Modern Governance:* New Government-Society Interactions, edited by J. Kooiman. London: Sage, 1993b.
- ——. "State, Market and Civil Society: Interdependencies and Interpenetrations". Paper presented at the International Research Symposium on Public Management (IRSPM) Workshop: State, Market and Civil Society At Crossroads. Edinburgh, 8–9 April 2002.
- Kramer, R. Voluntary Agencies in the Welfare State. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1981.
- Kuok, K. "Global and Local Networks: Synergies for Good Global Governance in the Environment". In *State-Society Relations in Singapore*, edited by Gillian Koh and Ooi Giok Ling. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Laking, R. "Don't Try This at Home? A New Zealand Approach to Public Management Reform in Mongolia". *International Public Management Journal* 2, no. 2 (1999): 217–36.
- Lee, K. Y. From Third Word to First: The Singapore Story 1965–2000. New York: Harper Collins, 2000c.
- Lester, J. *Environmental Politics and Policy*. Durham and London: Duke University Press, 1995.
- Letters from Shimin Undo Zenkoku Centre, 17 June 1991.
- Letter from Citizens Alliance for Saving the Atmosphere and the Earth, 21 June 1991.
- Letter from Tanah Merah Country Club to Nature Society (Singapore), 29 February 1992.
- Letter from Keppel Club to Nature Society (Singapore), 10 March 1992.
- Letter from the Public Utilities Board to Nature Society (Singapore), 26 March 1992.
- Letter from Nature Society (Singapore) President to Nature Society (Singapore) Patron, 9 September 1992.
- Letter from private assistant to Nature Society (Singapore)'s Patron to Nature Society (Singapore) President, 9 September 1992.
- Letter from Chief Librarian National University of Singapore to NSS, 18 September 1992.
- Letter from Cabinet Office to Nature Society (Singapore), 19 September 1992.
- Letter from the British Council to Nature Society (Singapore), 21 September 1992.

- Letter from the Ministry of Trade and Industry to Nature Society (Singapore), 29 September 1992.
- Letter from Raffles Club to Nature Society (Singapore), 22 February 1992.
- Letter from Sentosa Golf Club to Nature Society (Singapore), 11 March 1992.
- Letter from Simon Tay to Tommy Koh, Ambassador-at-large, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 16 June 1998.
- Letter from Simon Tay to Singapore Environment Council and Singapore Institute of International Affairs Chairmen, 26 June 1998.
- Letter from Singapore Institute of International Affairs to Singapore Environment Council, 12 March 2001.
- Letter from Singapore Institute of International Affairs to Singapore Environment Council, 22 March 2001.
- Letter from Singapore Institute of International Affairs to Ministry of the Environment, 19 July 2002.
- Letter from Singapore Institute of International Affairs to Ministry of the Environment, 12 February 2003.
- Letter from Singapore Institute of International Affairs to Ministry of the Environment, 24 February 2003.
- Lex Mercatoria 1993-2004 <www.jus.uio.no>.
- Li-ann, Th. "The Secular Trumps the Sacred: Constitutional Issues Arising from Colin Chan vs. Public Prosecutor". *Singapore Law Review* 16, no. 1 (1995): 26–103.
- Lim, S. G. "PSR21: Gearing Up the Public Service for the 21st Century". In *Singapore, Re-Engineering Success*, edited by Arun Mahizhnan and Lee Tsao Yuan. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 2002.
- Lipsky, M. and Steven Rathgeb-Smith. "Non-Profit Organisations, Government and the Welfare State". *Political Science Quarterly* 104, no. 4 (1989): 625–48.
- Low, L. *The Political Economy of Privatisation in Singapore*. Singapore: McGraw-Hill Book Co, 1991.
- ——. "The Limits of a City-State: Or Are There?" In *Singapore in the New Millennium: Challenges Facing the City-State*, edited by D. Da Cunha. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002.
- Lowndes, V. and Chris Skelcher. "The Dynamics of Multi-organisational Partnerships: An Analysis of Changing Modes of Governance". *Public Administration*, no. 76 (1998): 313–33.
- Lowry, R. "Non-Profit Organisations and Public Policy". *Policy Studies Review* no. 14 (Spring/Summer 1995): 1–2.
- Lyons, M. "Contracting for Care: What Is It and What Is at Issue?" *Third Sector Review* no. 3 (1997): 5–21.
- Madison, J. and Jay Hamilton. *The Federalist Papers: A Collection of Essays Written in Support of the Constitution of the United States.* New York: Anchor Books, 1961.
- Mauzy, D. and R. S. Milne. *Singapore Politics under the People's Action Party*. London and New York: Routledge, 2002.

McCarthy, K. D. et al. *The Nonprofit Sector in the Global Community: Voices from Many Nations*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1992.

- Mekani, K. and Heike G. Stengel. "The Role of NGOs and near NGOs". In *Environment and the City: Sharing Singapore's Experiences and Future Challenges*, edited by Ooi Giok Ling. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1995.
- Meteorological Services Department, 2004. Singapore: National Environment Agency www.app.nea.gov>.
- Metzger, Th. "The Western Concept of Civil Society in the Context of Chinese History". *Hoover Essay*. Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University, 1998 www-hoover.stanford.edu.
- Ministry of Community Development and Sports and Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Council on Governance and Institutions of Public Character". Joint Press Release. Singapore: Ministry of Community Development and Sports and Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 2004.
- Ministry of Home Affairs. *Registration of Societies Electronic System*. Singapore: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2004 www.psi.gov.sg/>.
- Ministry of Information, Communication and the Arts. *Singapore*. Singapore: Ministry for Information, Communications and the Arts, 1989.
- ——. *Singapore*. Singapore: Ministry of Information, Communications, and the Arts, 1991.
- ——. *Singapore*. Singapore: Ministry of Information, Communications, and the Arts, 1992.
- ——. *Singapore*. Singapore: Ministry of Information, Communications, and the Arts, 1998.
- ——. *Singapore*. Singapore: Ministry of Information, Communications, and the Arts, 2003.
- Ministry of Finance, 1996, Archives <www.mof.gov.sg/budget/budget1996/budget1996P25.html>.
- Ministry of Manpower, 2004 <www.mom.gov.sg>.
- Ministry of National Development. *Addendum to the President's Address*. Singapore: Ministry of National Development, 2002.
- -----. Singapore, 2004 <www.mnd.gov.sg>.
- -----. Annual Report 1989. Singapore: Ministry of National Development.
- -----. Annual Report 1990. Singapore: Ministry of National Development.
- Ministry of the Environment. Annual Report 1997. Singapore: Ministry of the Environment.
- ——. Annual Report 1998. Singapore: Ministry of the Environment.
- ——. Singapore Green Plan 2012. Singapore: Ministry of the Environment, 2002.
- ----. Singapore 2004 <www.env.gov.sg>.
- ——. The Singapore Green Plan 2012: Beyond Clean and Green, Towards Environmental Sustainability. Singapore: Ministry of the Environment, 2003.

- ——. Ontario: Ministry of the Environment <www.env,gov.on.ca>.
- Mori, S. "The Role of NGOs in Global Environment Governance". Paper presented at the APO Training Course on Resource Recycle and Environmental Protection. Japan: Japan Productivity Centre for Socio Economic Development, 5 October 1999.
- Musso, J. A. et al. "Faith Organisations and Neighbourhood Councils in Los Angeles". *Public Administration and Development* 22, no. 1 (2002): 83–94.
- Najam, A. "The Four-C's of Third Sector-Government Relations: Cooperation, Confrontation, Complementarity, and Co-optation". *Non-Profit Management and Leadership* 10, no. 4 (2000): 375–96.
- Narayan, D. and L. Prichett. "Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania". World Bank Research Working Paper no. 1796. Washington D.C.: World Bank, 1997.
- Narayan, D. and Michael F. Cassidy. "A Dimensional Approach to Measuring Social Capital: Development and Validation of a Social Capital Inventory". *Current Sociology* 49, no. 2 (2001): 59–102.
- National Environment Agency. Singapore, 2004 <www.nea.gov.sg>.
- ——. Annual Report 2002–2003. Singapore: National Environment Agency.
- National Parks Board. Singapore, 2004 < www.npb.gov.sg>.
- -----. Media Statement, News Room, 6 December 2003 <www.npb.gov.sg>.
- -----. Annual Report 2001–2003. Singapore: National Parks Board.
- -----. Annual Report 2002–2003. Singapore: National Parks Board.
- National Service Resort and Country Club, 2004 www.esrcc.com.sg/news/kranji.html.
- National University of Singapore (CRISP). "Forest Fires: Remote Sensing Applications in Tropical Forest and Vegetation Studies at CRISP". Singapore: National University of Singapore, 1998.
- Nature Society Singapore. *Master Plan for the Conservation of Nature in Singapore*. Singapore: Nature Society (Singapore), 1990.
- . Feedback on the Singapore Green Plan 2012. Singapore: Nature Society, 2002.
- ——. 2004 <www.nss.org.sg>.
- _____. News, 2002 <www.nss.org.sg>.
- New Straits Times. "Transboundary Pollution: Jakarta Urged to Spearhead Action Plan", 7 October 1997.
- ———. "Haze Pollution Control Agreement to be Enforced by November 25", 4 October 2003.
- Nordlinger, E. On the Autonomy of the Democratic State. Cambridge, M.A.: Harvard University Press, 1981.
- Nyland, J. "Issue Networks and Non-Profit Organisation". *Policy Studies Review* no. 14 (Spring/Summer 1995): 1–2.
- Offe, C. "How Can We Trust Our Fellow Citizens?" In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark Warren. Cambridge, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Olson, M. "A Theory of the Incentives Facing Political Organisations: Neo-corporatism and the Hegemonic State". *International Political Science Review* 7, no. 2 (1986): 165–89.

- Ong, J. H., Tong Chee King and Tan Ern Ser, eds. *Understanding Singapore Society*. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1997.
- Ooi, G. L., ed. *Environment and the City: Sharing Singapore's Experiences and Future Challenges.* Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1995.
- Ooi, G. L., Tan Ern Ser and Gillian Koh. "Survey of State-Society Relations Social Indicators Research Project- Executive Summary Report". IPS Working Papers no. 5. Singapore: Institute of Policy Studies, 1998.
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). *Principles of Corporate Governance*, 2004 www.oecd.org>.
- Osborne, D. and T. Gaebler. *Reinventing Government: How the Entrepreneurial Spirit is Transforming the Public Sector.* London: Plume, 1992c.
- Paul, J. "NGOs and Global Policy-making". *Global Policy Forum*, 2000 www.globalpolicy.org/ngos/analysis/ana1100.htm.
- Perry, M., Lily Kong and Brenda Yeoh. *Singapore A Developmental City-State*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, 1997.
- Personal Communication between Nature Society (Singapore) and author, 10 May 2002.
- —, 4 February 2003.
- Personal Communication between a Singapore Institute of International Affairs' researcher and author, 19 May 2003.
- Personal Communication between National Parks Board and author, 7 January 2004.
- Personal Communication between Prof. Jon Quah and author, 22 March 2004.
- Personal Communication between Simon Tay and author, 23 March 2004.
- Peters, B. G. *The Future of Governing: Four Emerging Models*. Kansas: University Press of Kansas, 1996.
- ——. "The Changing Nature of Public Administration: From Easy Answers to Hard Questions". *Asian Journal of Public Administration* 24, no. 2 (2002): 153–83.
- ——. "Governance and Public Bureaucracy: New Forms of Democracy or New Forms of Control?" *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration* 26, no. 1 (2004): 3–15.
- Peters, B. G. and Jon Pierre. "Introduction: The Role of the Public Administration in Governing". In *Handbook of Public Administration*, edited by B. Guy Peters and Jon Pierre. London: SAGE Publications, 2003.
- Pettigrew, A. and T. McNulty. "Power and Influence in and around the Boardroom". *Human Relations* 48, no. 8 (1995).
- Pierre, J. "Public Consultation and Citizen Participation: Dilemmas of Policy Advice". In *Taking Stock: Assessing Public Sector Reforms*, edited by B. G. Peters and Donald J. Savoie. Buffalo: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1998c.

- Pierre J. and B. G. Peters. *Governance, Politics and the State*. London: Macmillan Press, 2000.
- Pierson, C. The Modern State. London and New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Poh, Nigel. Environmental Degradation in South East Asia as a Human and Security Issue. Unpublished honours thesis. Singapore: National University of Singapore, 2002.
- Polsby, N. W. Community Power and Political Theory. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1963.
- Pretty, J. and Hugh Ward. "Social Capital and the Environment". *World Development* 29, no. 3 (2001): 209–27.
- Princen, Th. and Matthias Finger. *Environmental NGOs in World Politics: Linking the Local and the Global.* London: Routledge, 1994.
- Public Sector 21, 2004 <www.ps21.gov.sg>.
- Public Service Commission, 2004 <www.psc.gov.sg>; http://app.psd.gov.sg/>.
- Public Utilities Board. Annual Report 1992. Singapore: Public Utilities Board, 1992.
- Putnam, R. Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- ------. "Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital". *Journal of Democracy* 6, no. 1 (1995).
- Quah, E. and Douglas M. Johnston. "Fires and Haze: Singapore's Costs and Responsibilities". In *Singapore Inc. Public Policy Options in the Third Millennium*, edited by Linda Low and Douglas M. Johnston. Singapore: Asia Pacific Press, 2001.
- Quah, J. "Improving the Efficiency and Productivity of Singapore Civil Service". In *Asian Civil Service Systems: Improving Efficiency and Productivity*, edited by John. P. Burns. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1994.
- Quah, J., Chan Heng Chee and Seah Chee Meow, eds. *Government and Politics of Singapore*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Ragin, C. *The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies.* Berkley: University of California Press, 1987c.
- ——. "Comments on 'Social Origins of Civil Society'". Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations 9, no. 3 (1998): 261–70.
- Ragin C. and Howard S. Becker. What is a Case?: Exploring the Foundations of Social Enquiry. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Ramesh, M. "Economic Globalisation and Policy Choices: Singapore". *Governance* 8, no. 2 (1995): 160–243.
- Ramsar Organisation, 2004 < www.ramsar.org>.
- Remaking Singapore Committee. *Recommendations and Government Responses* no. 36 (15 April 2004): 16.
- ——. 2004 <www.reamkingsingapore.org.sg>.
- Remaking Singapore Inc. Introduction and Bulletin, 2002.

Rhodes, R. A. W. "The New Governance: Governing without Government". *Political Studies* 44, no. 3 (1996): 652–67.

- ——. Understanding Governance: Policy Networks, Governance, Reflexivity and Accountability. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1997.
- Roberts, J. Environmental Policy. London, New York: Routledge, 2004.
- Robison, L. J., Allan Schmid A. and Marcelo E. Siles. "Is Social Capital Really Capital?". *Review of Social Economy* 60, no. 1 (2002): 1–21.
- Rodan, G. "Singapore Emerging Tensions in the 'Dictatorship of the Middleclass'". *The Pacific Review* 5, no. 4 (1992): 370–81. In *Singapore*, edited by Garry Rodan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001.
- ——. "State Society Relations and Political Opposition in Singapore". In *Political Oppositions in Industrialising Asia*, edited by Garry Rodan. London and New York: Routledge, 1996.
- -----. Singapore. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001.
- Rosenau, J. N. "Citizenship in a Changing Global Order". In *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, edited by J. N. Rosenau and E-O Czempiel. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Ruland, J. "The Contribution of Track Two Dialogue towards Crisis Prevention". *ASIEN* 85 (2002): 84–96.
- Ryan, N. "Coping with Volatility: Four Models of Policy Communities". In *Policy Making in Volatile Times*, edited by A. Hede and S. Prasser. Sydney: Hale and Iremonger, 1993.
- Salamon, L. "The New Governance and the Tools of Public Action: An Introduction". In *The Tools of Government: A Guide to the New Governance*, edited by Lester M. Salamon. Oxford, N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Salamon L. and Helmut Anheier. "In Search of Non-Profit Sector I: The Question of Definitions". *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations* 3, no. 2 (1992a).
- ——. "In Search of Non-Profit Sector I: The Problem of Classification". Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations 3, no. 3 (1992b).
- -----. "Social Origins of Civil Society: Explaining the Non-profit Sector Cross-nationally". *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations* 9, no. 3 (1998): 213–48.
- Salamon, L., Helmut Anheier and Wojceich Sokolowski. "The Emerging Sector: A Statistical Supplement". Papers in John Hopkins Comparative Non-profit Sector Project. Baltimore: John Hopkins Institute for Policy Studies, 1996.
- Samydorai, S. "The Death Penalty in Singapore" (abstract). Workshop on Politics and Civil Society in Contemporary Singapore. Singapore Studies Workshops Series, Monash Asia Institute, Melbourne, 2004.
- Self, P. Rolling Back the Market: Economic Dogma and Political Choice. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- Selsky, J. "Development Dynamics in Non-Profit Sector Federations". Voluntas:

- International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations 9, no. 3 (1998): 283–303.
- Seymour, F. and George Faraday. "Emerging Environmental Governance". *The Asian Environment Outlook*. Philippines: Asian Development Bank, 2001.
- Sharp, I. "Nature Society (Singapore): A Child of Our Own". In *Building Social Space in Singapore: The Working Committee's Initiative in Civil Society Activism*, edited by Constance Singam et al. Singapore: Select Publishing, 2002.
- Shigetomi, S., ed. *The State and NGOs: Perspective from Asia.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002.
- Simon, H. A. et al. Public Administration. New York: Alfred A. Knoph, 1968.
- Singapore Data Sheet, 2004 <www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geo/sn.html>. USA: Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
- Singapore Environment Council. "Singapore Environment Council Presents NGOs' Concerns about SEA Fires to ASEAN Senior Officials". Press Release, 19 June 1998.
- ——. *Annual Report 2002–2003*, Appendix A. Singapore: Singapore Environment Council, 2004.
- ------. *Corporate Report* 3, 7, 9. Singapore: Singapore Environment Council (no date).
- Singapore Green Map. Singapore: Singapore Environment Council, 2000.Singapore, 2004 <www.sec.org.sg>.
- Singapore Government Directory. *The Cabinet*. Singapore: Government Directory, 2004 www.gov.sg.
- Singapore Institute of International Affairs. "Indonesia Vegetation Fires and Transboundary Haze: More Meaningful Dialogue between Scientific and Policy Communities is Needed". Press Briefing, 16 August 2002.
- ——. "Public Lecture on Indonesia Fire and Haze". Press Release, 16 August 2002.

Singapore on the Web, 2004 <www.getforme.com>.

Singapore Parliamentary Report System. 7, 1, 55, 4, 14 March 1990.

- ——. 7, 1, 55, 7, 19 March 1990.
- ——. 7, 1, 55, 15, 29 March 1990.
 - ——. 8, 2, 62, 15, 18 March 1994.
- ——. 9, 1, 68, 2, 15 January 1998, Columns 158 and 159.
- ——. 9, 1, 68, 10, 16 March 1998.
- ——. 9, 1, 70, 12, 4 May 1999.
- ——. 9, 2, 71, 17, 13 March 2000.
- ——. 10, 1, 74, 2, 1 April 2002.
- ——. Debate on President's Address, 3 April 2002: 283–87.
- ——. Budget Financial Year 2003, 14 March 2003: 819–30.
- Singapore Totalisator Board, 2004 <www.singtote.gov.sg>.
- Singapore Workforce Development Agency, 2004 http://app.wda.gov.sg/nsrs/standards>.

Sjonstrand, S. E. "The Organisation of Non-Profit Activities". *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-profit Organisation* 11, no. 3 (2000): 199–216.

- Solo, P. "Beyond Theory: Civil Society in Action". *Brookings Review* 15, no. 4 (1997): 8 www.brookings.org/dybdocroot/press/REVIEW/FALL97/SOLO.HTM.
- South China Morning Post. "Look to the Lion City", 16 August 2004.
- Steinberg, R. and Dennis Young. "A Comment on Salamon and Anheier's 'Social Origins of Civil Society'". *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations* 9, no. 3 (1998): 249–60.
- Straits Times. "Government Gives Green Light for Bird Sanctuary", 9 April 1988.

 ———. "Strictly for the Birds", 19 February 1989.

 ———. "More Bird Sanctuaries, Please", 4 March 1989.

 ———. "New Body Set Up to Give Greening a Boost in Singapore", 7 November 1990.
- -----. "Golf Courses: Clubs to Pay Market Prices?", 25 April 1991.
- -----. "Nature Lovers Survey Lower Peirce Reserve", 10 May 1992.
- ----. "Of Golf and 'Sacred Cows'", 14 May 1992.
- ——. "Let Public Decide if Golf Course Should Be Built at Reservoir", 1 June 1992.
- ----. "No Decision Yet for Course at Reservoir", 6 June 1992.
- -----. "Golf Course at Lower Peirce Reservoir Just an Idea", 1 August 1992.
- -----. "Peirce Course: Let Reason Prevail, Says BG Lee", 3 August 1992.
- ——. "Go Green, but Don't Confuse Hard Choices with Polemical Hysteria", 8 August 1992.
- -----. "Nature's Values Cannot be Put in Dollars", 12 August 1992.
- -----. "Forum Discusses Need for Law on Environment Study", 16 August 1992.
- ——. "Environmental Issues Not Treated on Ad Hoc Basis by URA", 20 August 1992.
- ——. "Form Body of Experts to Evaluate Environment Impact Analysis", 22 August 1992.
- ——. "EIAs not Just a Green Weapon to Thwart Development Efforts", 12 September 1992.
- -----. "Nature Society Suggests Other Sites for Golf Course", 1 October 1992.
- ----. "Peirce Reservoir Measured", 29 October 1992.
- -----. "Areas to be Preserved and Their Main Attractions", 21 September 1993.
- ----. "Nature Society Hopes to Run Some Nature Areas", 2 October 1993.
- -----. "Environmental Impact of Pierce Golf Course", 12 July 1995.
- -----. "Too Many Courses in Singapore?, Not Your Golf", 27 July 1995.
- ——. "Will Turf Club Give Up Golf Course for Money, Goodwill?", 27 July 1995.
- -----. "Golf Course Sites Not Suitable for Intense Use", 9 August 1995.
- ——. "The Building of Golf Course Near Peirce Reservoir: Still an Environmental Hazard", 10 August 1995.
- ----. "Golf Course Site Near Reservoir 'Unfit for Housing'", 16 August 1995.

1997.
"Opposition Chief Tells Chief Minister to Account for Absence",
27 September 1997.
——. "Singapore Plane Joins Fight Against Haze", 8 October 1997.
——. "Haze Could Return by Next Month if Fires Continue", 18 February 1998.
"Haze Cost S'pore At Least \$104 m, Say Environmentalists", 16 March
1998.
———. "Haze May Return in May", 21 March 1998.
"NGOs Want to Be at ASEAN Meet on Haze", 8 June 1998.
——. "Government: How Public Sees It", 20 June 1998.
——. "Boycott of Haze Fire Firms Next?", 25 June 1998.
———. "Haze Can Return Again, Warns Yeo", 16 August 1998.
"Singapore to be Sold as Part of Asia Golf Vacation", 7 August 1999.
———. "Non-Govt Groups Welcome Here", 27 June 2000.
———. "Nature Conservation's New Champion", 4 August 2000.
——. "Golf vs. Park", 14 December 2000.
———. "ENV to be Revamped to Become a New Ministry HQ", 16 March 2001.
——. "Do We Really Need Another Golf Course?", 6 April 2001.
——. "Government Open to Feedback on Conservation Issues", 15 January 2002.
"Greenies, Golfers in Tiff over Kranji Course, Cooperation Talks on the
Impact of Safra's 18-hole Golf Course on the Environment Take off", 16 March
2002.
"Is Country Club Keeping to 'Green' Pledge?", 23 March 2002.
———. "Looking Ahead", 27 March 2002.
"After Chek Jawa, Nature Society Wants to Save Marsh", 27 March 2002.
"Fate of Kranji Marshlands to be Resolved Soon", 28 April 2002.
"Compromise Reached over Safra Golf Course", 30 April 2002.
"Grouses Should End with NUS Dons Saying New Course Is No Threat",
5 May 2002.
———. "New Stat Board to Take Over Some ENV's Roles", 25 May 2002.
"S'pore-Indonesia Ties: Focus on Future, Not Past", 12 August 2002.
——. "Indonesia's Peat Fields Threaten New Haze Havoc", 17 August 2002.
———. "Parks Board May Be Next Up for Scrutiny", 27 February 2003.
——. "Looking after Natureand the Economy", 2 May 2003.
"Green Nature Lovers: Don't Reclaim Birds' Feeding Ground; Leave Wider
Strip of Green Corridor", 3 July 2003.
"Forum: Green Golf Course for National Servicemen", 8 July 2003.
"ASEAN Pact to Stop Forest Fires Take Effect", 26 November 2003.
——. "Of OB Markers and Growing Open Spaces", 10 January 2004.
"A More Open Society A More Exciting S'pore" 10 January 2004

- —. "Time to Do Some Crystal-bal Gazing", 13 January 2004. -----. "Political Watchers See No Radical Shift", 14 January 2004. ——. "I Don't Make Promises I Can't Keep", 19 January 2004. ----. "Bulk of Ideas to Remake S'pore Approved", 16 April 2004. —. "Remaking Singapore: Slow Lane for Politics?", 17 April 2004. ---. "Full Text of PM Lee Hsien Loong's National Day Rally Speech at the University Cultural Centre", 22 August 2004. ——. "Major Changes Ahead with PM's Bold Vision", 23 August 2004. ----. "Activists Laud Easing of Public Speaking Rules", 24 August 2004. ----. "Singapore, KL to Settle Land Reclamation Dispute", 14 January 2005. ——. "Nature Lovers to Survey the Lower Peirce Reservoir", 10 May 1995. ——. "Welcome to No-door Sessions", 21 July 2002. -----. "Group Making Bid to Save Sembawang Beach", 22 June 2003. Streats. "Kranji Marsh vs. Golf Course", 5 April 2002. Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve. Singapore, 2004 <www.sbwr.org.sg>. Tan, A. K. J. "Preliminary Assessment of Singapore's Environmental Law". APCEL Report. Singapore: National University of Singapore, 1998 http://sunsite. nus.edu./apcel/dbase/Singapore/reports.html>. Tan, K. Y. L. The Singapore Legal System (2nd edition). Singapore: Singapore University Press, 1999. Tan, T. K. "Social Capital and State-Civil Society Relations in Singapore". IPS
- Working Papers no. 9. Singapore: Institute of Policy Studies, 2000.
- Tan, I. and Simon Tay. "Preventing Indonesia's Forest Fires". Special Report SIIA's Newsletter February. Singapore: Singapore Institute of International Affairs, 2003.
- Tanaka, Y. "Singapore: Subtle NGO Control by a Developmentalist Welfare State". In *The State and NGOs: Perspective from Asia*, edited by Shinichi Shigetomi. Singapore: Institute of South East Asian Studies, 2002.
- Tao Te Ching. D. C. Lau (translation). Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1963.
- Tay, S. "Southeast Asian Fires: Haze over ASEAN and International Environmental Law". In *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law (RECIEL)*, 7, no. 2 (1998): 199.
- ——. "What Should be Done about the Haze". Paper presented at the Asia Pacific Roundtable, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 1998.
- The Asian Wall Street Journal. "China Moves to Enhance Ties", 22–24 April 2005. The Economist. "Asia's Other Miracle", 24 April 2004.
- ——. "The Son Rises", 24 July 2004.
- The New Paper. "Is it Worthy Saving?", 17 June 2003.
- -----. "Let's put MPs on Spotlight-on Live Talk Shows", 7 January 2004.
- The Tribune. "How Green is Golf?", 6 June 1999.
- The World Fact Book. *Singapore*, 2002 <www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/>. USA: Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
- Thomas, C. S. First World Interest Groups: A Comparative Perspective. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1993.

- Thomas, N. Democracy Denied: Identity, Civil Society and Illiberal Democracy in Hong Kong. USA, Aldershot: Ashgate, 1999.
- Thompson D. Concise Oxford Dictionary (9th edition). Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- Thynne, I. "The Administrative State". In *The Singapore Legal System*, edited by Walter Woon. Singapore: Longman, 1989a.
- ——. "The Administrative State in Transition". In *Privatisation: Singapore's Experience in Perspective*, edited by Ian Thynne and Mohamed Ariff. Singapore: Longman, 1989c.
- ——. "The State and Governance: Issues and Challenges in Perspective". *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, no. 66 (2000): 227–40.
- Today. "Golf Course Battle Moves to Trees", 29 March 2002.
- ——. "Seeing Through the Haze", 21 November 2003.
- Touraine, A. *The Voice and the Eye: An Analysis of Social Movements*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Truman, D. R. *The Governmental Process: Political Interests and Public Opinion*. New York: Knopf, 1964.
- Turnbull, C. M. A History of Singapore 1819–1988 (2nd edition). Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Udall, S. L. The Quiet Crisis. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1982.
- UN OCHA News. "Meeting on the Indonesian Fires", 30 April 1998.
- UN Centre News. "UN Environmental Agency Hails ASEAN Fire Haze Agreement as Model for World", 26 November 2003.
- United Nations. "The United Nations and Civil Society: The Role of the NGOs". A Report of the Thirtieth UN Issues Conference: Sponsored by the Stanley Foundation, 1999 www.globalpolicy.org/ngos/ngo-un/gen/2000/1128.htm>.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). Principle 10 Rio Declaration, 2004.
- Urban Redevelopment Authority. *Concept Plan*. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority, 1991.
- -----. Master Plan. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority, 1993.
- -----. Master Plan. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority, 1998.
- ——. Concept Plan. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority, 2001.
- . *Master Plan 2003 Written Statement*. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority, 2003.
- . Master Plan. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority, 2003.
- ——. Singapore, 2004 <www.ura.gov.sg>.
- -----. Annual Report 2001–2002. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority.
- ——. Annual Report 2002–2003. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority.
- Urban Redevelopment Authority and National Parks Board. *Parks and Waterbodies Identity Plan, Subject Group Reports*. Singapore: URA and NPA, 2004 www.ura.gov.sg>.
- United States. Country Studies. Singapore, 1989 www.countrystudies.us.

Uslaner, E. "Democracy and Social Capital". In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark Warren. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

- Vasil, R. Governing Singapore: Democracy and National Development. St. Leonards, New South Wales: Allen and Unwin, 2000.
- Verhoest, K. B., Guy Peters, Geert Bouckaert and Bram Verschuere. "The Study of Organisational Autonomy: A Conceptual Review". *Public Administration and Development* 24 (2004): 1001–118.
- Walker, J. L. "Introduction: Policy Communities as a Global Phenomenon". Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration 2 (1989): 1–4.
- Walton, J. "Making the Theoretical Case". In *What is a Case? Exploring the Foundations of Social Inquiry*, edited by C. Ragin and H. Becker. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Wallis, J. and Dollery B. "Government Failure, Social Capital and the Appropriateness of the New Zealand Model for Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries". *World Development* 29, no. 2 (2001): 245–63.
- Warren, M. Democracy and Trust. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- -----. Democracy and Association. Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2001c.
- Waterman, F. "The Civil Society and Public Sphere Debate: Western Reflection on Chinese Political Culture". *Modern China* 19, no. 2 (1993): 108–38.
- Wee, et al. Proposed Golf Course at Lower Peirce Reservoir: An Environmental Impact Assessment. Singapore: Nature Society (Singapore), 1992.
- Weisboard, B. A. *The Voluntary Non-profit Sector: An Economic Analysis*. Lexington, Mass.: Heath, 1977.
- Wilson, F. L. "Neo-corporatism and the Rise of New Social Movements". In *Challenging the Political Order: New Social and Political Movements in Western Democracies*, edited by Russell J. Dalton and Manfred Keuchler. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990.
- Wolfe, A. "Is Civil Society Obsolete? Revisiting Predictions of the Decline of Civil Society". Whose Keeper? Brookings Review 15, no. 5 (1997): 9–12.
- Wollebaek, D. and Per Selle. "Does Participation in Voluntary Associations Contribute to Social Capital? The Impact of Intensity, Scope, and Type". *Non-Profit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 31, no. 1 (2002): 32–61.
- Woolcock, M. "Social Capital and Economic Development: Towards a Theoretical Synthesis and Policy Framework". *Theory and Society*, no. 27 (1998): 151–208.
- World Bank. World Development Report 2003, Washington D.C.: World Bank, 2002.
- ——. *Defining Governance*. Washington D.C.: World Bank, 2004 <www. worlbank.org>.
- World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED). *Our Common Future*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Worthington, R. Governance in Singapore. London: Routledge Curzon, 2003.
- Yale Law School. "Avalon Project". USA: Yale Law School, 1996.

- Yamamoto, T., ed. Emerging Civil Society in the Asia Pacific Community: Non-Governmental Underpinnings of the Asia Pacific Regional Community. A 25th Anniversary Project of JCIE. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and Asia Pacific Partnership Consortium, 1995c.
- Yeung, H. W. C. "The Political Economy of Transnational Corporations: A Study of the Regionalisation of Singaporean Firms". *Political Geography* 17, no. 4 (1998): 389–416.
- Yin, R. K. Case Study Research Design and Methods (2nd edition). London: SAGE Publications, 1994.
- Young PAP News. "A Soulless Hotel Called Singapore", 11 August 2004.
- Young, D. "Alternative Model of Government and Non-profit Relations: Theoretical International Perspectives". *Non-Profit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 29, no. 1 (2000): 149–72.
- Young, D. et al. "Strategy and Structure in Managing Global Associations". *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations* 10, no. 4 (1999): 323–43.
- Yuen, T. and Darwin Chen. "Social Functions of the Third Sector: Concepts and Perspectives". *Journal of Youth Studies* (HK), 4, no. 2 (2001).
- Zarsky L. and Simon S. C. Tay. "Civil Society and the Future of Environmental Governance in Asia". In *Asia's Clean Revolution: Industry, Growth and the Environment*, edited by David Angel and Michael Rock. U.K.: Greenleaf Publishing Ltd, 2000.