Reproduced from Continent, Coast, Ocean: Dynamics of Regionalism in Eastern Asia edited by Ooi Kee Beng and Ding Choo Ming (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2007). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at

## **INDEX**

Α paradigm shift, 85, 86 Abdul Razak, Tun, 168 post-crisis challenges, 76 Abu Sayyaf, 197 V-shaped recovery, 74, 80 Asian Monetary Fund, 148, 151 al-Oaeda, 195 America see United States of America Asian Way, The, 211, 212 Anglo-Japanese Trade Pact, 7, 8 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation anti-Japanese movement in China, 11, (APEC), 28, 147 Association of Southeast Asia (ASA), arms transfers, 106-26 141 aid/sale transformation, 113, 114, Association of Southeast Asian Nations 115, 117, 118 (ASEAN), xvi, xx, 28, 95, 140, benefits, 111-13 141, 147, 152, 153 conflict process, 108-10 confrontation with Vietnam, 144, credibility of U.S. commitment, 117, 118 economic strength, 203 inclusion of Myanmar, 148, 149 expected costs of no arms transfers, 115, 116, 117 multilateralism, 143, 144, 149-53 political treaties, 145, 146 negotiations, 113, 114 strategic planning, 118-20 regional strategies, 189 ASEAN+3, xvi, 28, 141, 149, 151 response to militant dimension, ASEAN Free Trade Agreement 192-94 (AFTA), 78, 80, 95 Southeast Asia before ASEAN. 141-43 ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 28, 147, 151, 192, 202 transnational challenge of radical ASEAN Way, 149, 151 Islam, 194-99 Asian financial crisis (AFC), xix, 28, ATMA see Institute of the Malay 38, 59, 74, 75, 76, 80, 90, 92, World and Civilization 148, 150, 188, 202 atomic bomb, 30 lessons learned, 91 Aung San Suu Kyi, 148

В	105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 120,
Bali bombings, 190, 196	125, 139, 140, 146, 151, 176,
Bataan Death March, 31, 33	197, 199
British East India Company, 161	Colombo Plan, 38
Burma,	comfort women, 28, 32, 34, 37
see also Myanmar	conflict process of arms transfers,
Japanese atrocities, 33	108–10
Business Week, 92, 97	Confucian values, 98, 99
	Confucianism, 85
C	Construction of the Malay World by
Cambodia, 145, 152	Others project, 182–84
Democratic Kampuchea, 146	constructivism, 140
Khmer Rouge, 144, 145, 146	Crimean War, 7
occupation by Vietnam, 145, 146	
Cape of Good Hope, 164	D
capital accumulation, 67	Decline of the West, 131
Cheng Ho see Zheng He	Deng Xiaoping reforms, xvi
China	Developmentalism, xix, 98
anti-Japanese movement, 11, 16	domestic technological capabilities, 71
breakthrough in military	
technology, 122	E
chemical weapons left by Japan, 37	East Asia, xviii
culture, xiii	as forms of knowledge, 174–77
early settlers in Southeast Asia, 161,	contact with Southeast Asia,
162, 163, 164	156–68
early trade with Southeast Asia, 159	historical tradition, xiii, 155
economy, xiii, xvi, 95	East Asian model, 60, 85
Equal Opportunity policy, 9, 12,	East Asian miracle, 60, 74, 85, 91, 98
13, 14	causes, 63, 64
Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 29	impact of government policy, 63
May Fourth Movement, 16	East Asian States
Open Door policy, 9, 12, 13, 14	ratio of arms sale (1964), 120-25
Rape of Nanking, 32, 34	East Asian studies, 84, 87, 90, 175,
revolts, xv	177
ties with Malaysia, 168	new paradigms, 84-99
Twenty-One Demands, 11, 12, 13,	econometric studies, 73
16, 17	economic indicators for Asia, 61, 62
unequal treaties, 17	Economist, 88, 91
war with Japan, 7, 8	Equal Opportunity policy, 9, 12, 13,
Chinese migration, xxi	14
Chinese Peranakan, 165	ethnic Chinese in Southeast Asia, 47
Ching see Qing	European culture, 133
Cold War, xv, xvii, xx, 23, 27, 28, 30,	Eurobarometer, 133

Europeanization diplomacy, 6, 7 European Union (EU), xx, 131, 132, 136 cultural identity, 132 implications for Asia, 135, 136 policies, 133–35	Information Economy, 85–90, 94, 95, 98, 99  see also New Economy  new paradigm 87  Institute of the Malay World and  Civilization (ATMA), vii, viii,
F	xvii, xxii, 174 concept and the institution, 178–81
foreign direct investment (FDI), 67–70, 72, 75, 76, 78, 80 Fourth World, 87, 94, 95, 96 Flying Geese Model, 38, 87, 96, 97 free capital movement, 92 fundamentalism, 173	Construction of the Malay World by Others project, 182, 183, 184 digital database, 182, 185 Malay world as Mediterranean, 181, 182
	paradigm shift, 181, 182
G	International Military Tribunal, 30
Geneva Accords, 141	International Monetary Fund (IMF),
General Agreement on Tariffs and	92
Trade (GATT), 189	Islam, xxiii, 157, 158
Global War against Terror, 201	as religion for all, 208
globalization, 85, 86, 92, 94, 99, 135, 189, 196, 199, 200, 201	challenge of radical militant, 194–99
Islamic militancy in Southeast Asia, 190–92	development, 210, 211, 212 globalization, 190–92, 211
of Islamic values, 211	in Asia, 207–14
root of terrorism, 203	propaganda following
Great Depression, 29, 90	11 September, 209
1	Islamic law, 213
Н	Islamic militancy in Southeast Asia,
Hun Sen, 148	190–92
,	Islamic revivalism, 190, 195
I	Islamic state, 191, 194
India	Iwakura mission, 4
religious influence on Southeast	•
Asia, 157, 158, 160	J
Indochina war, 141, 144	Japan
Indonesia	assistance to East Asia, 41
confrontation with Malaysia, 142	atomic bomb, 30, 32, 167
Islamic militants, 197	British aid, 7, 8, 9
New Order, 143, 151	comfort women, 28, 32, 34, 37
primus inter pares status, 150	economic diplomacy in East Asia,
industrial policies, 72	38
Industrial Revolution, 162–64	economic growth, 38
*	<i>U</i>

expansionist policy, 9	history textbook issue, 34
Europeanization diplomacy, 6, 7	in Southeast Asia, 32, 33
fall of, xv	military trials, 30, 31
foreign policy, 6	payment for compensation, 35, 36
growth-recession, 91	Yasukuni Shrine, 28, 30, 34, 35, 48
historical background, 29	Jemaah Islamiyah (JI), 191
Iwakura mission, 4	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Kianghwa treaty, 6	K
Liberal Party, 4	Kempeitai, 32
Meiji restoration, 3, 4, 7, 189	Khmer Rouge, 144, 145, 146
modernization, xviii	Kianghwa treaty, 6
occupation of China, 32	knowledge baseline, 175, 177
occupation of Indonesia, 33	Korea
occupation of Korea, 6, 8, 9, 10,	Japanese-Korean Friendship Treaty,
11, 29, 32	6
occupation of Malaya, 32, 33	Japanese occupation, 6, 8, 9, 10,
occupation of Manchuria, 10, 11,	11, 29, 32
13, 20, 166	Kianghwa Treaty, 6
occupation of Taiwan, 5, 7, 11	Korean War, 31, 122
official development assistance	Kuomintang (KMT), xv, 165
(ODA), 39, 41	120000000000000000000000000000000000000
Pan-Asianism, 17	L
Patriotic Party, 4	Laskar Jihad, 197
relation with America, 9, 10, 11,	League of Nations, 29
14, 15, 28	Liberal Party, 4
revival of militarism, 46	
San Francisco Peace Treaty, 31, 35,	M
36, 37, 38	Maastricht Treaty, 132
Shidehara diplomacy, 14, 15, 16,	Mahathir Mohamad, 37, 148, 193,
17, 20, 23	201
surrender, 30	Malay studies, 178, 179, 180, 181,
Tokyo Club, 6	182, 183
trade embargo by USA, 29	Malay world as Mediterranean, 181,
Tripartite Intervention, 8	182
war on America, 21	Malay World Database, 184, 185
war with China, xv, 7, 8	Malayan Communist Party (MCP),
Japanese diplomatic chronology, 24, 25	165
Japanese-Korean Friendship Treaty, 6	Malayan Peoples' Anti-Japanese Army
Japanese war atrocities	(MPAJA), 32, 33
apology, 37	Malaysia, 156, 173
bio-warfare research, 32, 34	confrontation with Indonesia, 142
chemical weapons left in China, 37	Islamic militants, 197
comfort women, 28, 32, 33, 34, 37	New Economic Policy, 179

policy lessons, 77, 78 Proton, 79	O official development assistance (ODA),
response to Islamic revivalism, 195	39, 41
Seventh Malaysia Plan, 78, 80	Open Door policy, 9, 12, 13, 14
ties with China, 168	Open 2001 poney, 7, 12, 13, 11
tin mining, 163	Р
Malaysian Chinese Association	Pacific century, 202
(MCA), 165	Pacific War, 30, 31, 34
Manchu Dynasty see Qing Dynasty	Pan-Asianism, 17
Manchukuo, 20	paradigm in East Asian economic
Manchuria	studies, 84–99
Japanese occupation, 10, 11, 13,	major concerns, 86
20, 166	new dimensions, 90–98
Russian influence, 9	paradigm shift, 85, 98
South Manchurian Railroad, 9, 10,	parallel development, 96, 97
13, 19	Patriotic Party, 4
Manchurian Incident, 18, 19, 20	Peranakan, 165
Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 29	Philippines
May Fourth Movement, 16	Islamic militants, 197
Meiji government	Japanese atrocities, 33
assault on Taiwan, 5	propaganda against Islam, 209
Meiji restoration, 3, 4, 7, 189	Proton, 79
Ming Dynasty, xiv, xxi, 138, 158	
multilateralism, 139-53	Q
ASEAN, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149–53	Qing Dynasty, xiv, 5
boom years, 144	R
in Southeast and East Asia, 149,	Rape of Manila, 33
150	Rape of Nanking, 32, 34
multinational corporations (MNCs),	Russo-Japanese Agreement, 15
67, 72, 78, 80, 92	Russo-Japanese War, 4, 8, 9, 10, 29
Myanmar, 152, 160	
inclusion into ASEAN, 148, 149	S
N	San Francisco Peace Treaty, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38
New Economic Policy, 179	Sandakan Death March, 31
New Economy, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92,	Sejarah Melayu, 185
93, 99	September 11 attacks, xvi, 140
see also Information Economy	ASEAN's response to militant
New Order, 143, 151	dimension, 192–94
Nine Power Tariff Treaty, 16	propaganda against Islam, 209
Nixon Doctrine, 123, 124	strategic challenges and prospects,
Norodom Ranarridh, 148	188, 189

Seventh Malaysia Plan, 78, 80 Shidehara diplomacy, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 23 Shimonoseki, Treaty of, 8, 159 Siam <i>see</i> Thailand Siam-Burma Death Railway, 31 Sino-Japanese War, xv, 8, 10, 32, 159 agreement, 14 silicon cycle, 93	Third World, 94, 123, 142 total factor productivity (TFP), 64, 65, 66, 73, 77, 79 Tripartite Intervention, 8 tsunami, xvii Tun Abdul Razak, 168 Twenty-One Demands, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17
•	11
Sook Ching operation, 32 Southeast Asia as forms of knowledge, 174–77 before ASEAN, 141–43 commercial activities, 158 contact with East Asia, 156–68 cultural perspective, 164–66 culture, xiii dominant force of USA, 202 early Chinese settlers, 161, 162, 163, 164 Islamic militancy, 190–92 religious influence from India, 158,	U United States of America (USA) arms exports to East Asia, 105 arms transfers, 106–26 atomic bomb, 30 benefits of arms transfers, 111–13 conflict process of arms transfers, 108–10 credibility of U.S. commitment, 117, 118 dominant force in Southeast Asia, 202 free capital movement, 92
160 South Manchurian Railroad, 9, 10,	military presence in East Asia, 46 negotiations of arms transfer, 113,
13, 19 Soviet Union (USSR), 139, 143, 144, 146, 207 Straits-born Chinese, 157, 165 Suez Canal, 164 Suharto, 143, 148, 151 Sukarno, 142 supply chain management (SCM), 88	occupation of Japan, 30, 31, 32 security assistance, 105 strategic planning, 118–20 trade embargo on Japan, 29 treaty with Japan, 31 withdraw from Vietnam, 124, 125, 145 USSR, see Soviet Union
T	
Taft-Katsura Agreement, 9, 10	V
Taiwan	Versailles Peace Treaty, 12, 29
Japanese occupation, 5, 7, 11 Tang dynasty, xiv	Vietnam confrontation with ASEAN, 144,
technological bubble, 88, 90	145
technology exports, 71	occupation of Cambodia, 145, 146
terrorism, 190	Vietnam War, 122, 124, 125
Thailand as geographical buffer, 162	U.S. withdrawal, 124, 125 Vietnamization, 124

W

weapons of mass destruction (WMD), 189

Western imperialism, 23

World Bank, 64, 66, 67, 73, 74, 77, 79

World Trade Organization (WTO), 76, 80

World War I, 11, 12, 15, 29, 46, 131

World War II, xvii, 20, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 46, 90, 139, 151, 164, 167, 177, 189

Y

Yasukuni Shrine, 28, 30, 34, 35, 48

Z

Zheng He, xiv, 159