Reproduced from *Malaysia: Recent Trends and Challenges*, edited by Saw Swee Hock and K. Kesavapany (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg>

Bibliography

- Abdul Majid Ismail. Report of the Committee Appointed by the National Operations Council to Study Campus Life of Students of the University of Malaya. Kuala Lumpur: Government Printing Press, 1971.
- Abdul Manaf Bin Haji Ahmad. *Negara Islam: Satu Analisa Perbandingan*. Kuala Lumpur: Yayasan Dakwah Islamiah Malaysia, 2004.
- Abdul Rahim Abd. Rashid. *Education and Nation Formation in Malaysia: A Structural Analysis*. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press, 2002.
- Abdul Rahman Embong. "The Culture and Practice of Pluralism in Postcolonial Malaysia". In *The Politics of Multiculturalism. Pluralism and Citizenship in Malaysia, Singapore, and Indonesia*, edited by Robert W. Hefner. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 2001.
- Abdul Rahman Embong. *State-led Modernization and the New Middle Class in Malaysia*. New York: Palgrave, 2002.
- Abdul Razak Hussain. Report of the Education Committee 1956. Kuala Lumpur: Government Printing Press, 1956.
- Abdullah Ahmad Badawi. Managing Success. Subang Jaya, Malaysia: Pelanduk Publications, 2003.
- Abdullah Ahmad Badawi. "Forward Towards Excellence". Presidential speech given at the 55th General Assembly of the United Malays National Organization (UMNO), Putra Jaya, 23 September 2004.
- Abdullah Hassan, ed. *Prosiding Persidangan Antarabangsa Melayu Beijing ke-2 Jilid 1: Agama, Budaya, Pendidikan, Ekonomi, Sejarah dan Seni.* Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 2002.

Abdullah Sanusi Ahmad. "Public Administration Reforms in Malaysia: A Developing Country Perspective". In *Governance. Promoting Sound Development Management*. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 1997.

- Abidin M.Z. "Malaysia's Approach Towards FTAs". Paper presented at the International Conference on FTAs in the Asia-Paific Region: Implications for Australia, University of Western Australia, 4–6 July 2004.
- Ahmad Sarji, ed. *Malaysia's Vision 2020. Understanding the Concept, Implications & Challenges.* Petaling Jaya: Pelanduk Publications, 1993/1997.
- Ahmad Sarji. *The Civil Service of Malaysia: Towards Vision 2020.* Kuala Lumpur: Government of Malaysia, 1995.
- Alagasari, Govin. *Mahathir, The Awakening*. Kuala Lumpur: Uni-strength Sdn Bhd, 1994.
- Alavi, R. Industrialisation in Malaysia: Import Substitution and Infant Industry Performance. London: Routledge, 1996.
- Alias Mohamed. *PAS' Platform: Development and Change 1951–1986.* Selangor: Gateway Publishing House, 1994.
- Altbach, Philip G. "Globalization and the University: Myths and Realities in Unequal World". *Teritary Education and Management 10*, no. 1 (March 2004): 3–25.
- Aminuddin Baki. The National School of Malaya: Its Problems, Proposed Curriculum and Activities. Kuala Lumpur: Arkib Negara Malaysia, 1953. Reprinted 1981.
- Anual Bakhri Haron. UMNO Tolak Hudud. Kota Bharu: Pustaka Qamar, 2002.
- Anwar Ibrahim. *The Asian Renaissance*. Kuala Lumpur: Times Books International, 1996.
- Asian Development Bank. Asian Development Outlook 2002. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2002.
- Asian Development Bank. Asian Development Outlook 2004. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2004.
- Asiaweek. "One Nation, One People. Mahathir Lays the Groundwork for Stronger Unity". 6 October 1995 http://www.asiaweek.com/asiaweek/95/1006/nat4.html.
- Asmah Omar. Language and Society in Malaysia. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1982.
- Barlow, C. and L.K.Y. Francis, eds. *Malaysian Economics and Politics in the New Century*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2003.
- Bartels, Frank L. "The Future of Intra-regional Foreign Direct Investment Patterns in Southeast Asia". In *The Future of Foreign Direct Investment Patterns in Southeast*

- Asia, edited by Nick J. Freeman and Frank L. Bartels. London: Routledge Corzon, 2004
- Bergsten, R. "Back to the Future: APEC Looks at Sub-regional Trade Agreements to Achieve Free Trade Goals". Speech given at the Pacific Basin Economic Council Luncheon, Washington DC, 31 October 2000.
- Best, M.H. and R. Rasiah. *Malaysian Electronics: At the Crossroads.* Vienna: United Nations Development Organization (UNIDO), 2003.
- Black, Antony. *The History of Islamic Political Thought: From the Prophet to the Present.* Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2001.
- Case, William. Politics in Southeast Asia. Richmond: Curzon, 2002.
- Chamil Wariya. *Abdullah Ahmad Badawi Perjalanan Politik PM Ke 5*. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Publications and Distributors Sdn Bhd, 2004.
- Chamil Wariya. *Kesinambungan Dan Perubahan*. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Publications and Distributors Sdn Bhd, 2004.
- Chander, R. General Report of the Population Census of Malaysia 1970, vols. 1 and 2. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 1977.
- Chandra Muzaffar. Protector?: An Analysis of the Concept and Practice of Loyalty in Leaderled Relationships within Malay Society. Penang: Aliran, 1979.
- Chandra Muzaffar. "Fighting Corruption". 2000 http://www2.jaring.my/just/fight-ing-corruption.htm.
- Cheah Boon Kheng. *Malaysia: The Making of a Nation*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002.
- Chee, Stephen. "Administrative Reform and Economic Growth in Malaysia: Restructuring the Role of the Public Sector". In *Administrative Reform Towards Promoting Productivity in Bureaucratic Performance*, edited by Zhang Zhijian, Raul P. De Guzman, and Mila A. Reforma. Manila: Eropa Secretariat General, 1992.
- Clad, James. Behind the Myth. Business, Money, and Power in Southeast Asia. London: Unwin Hyman, 1989.
- Crouch, Harold. "Authoritarian Trends, the UMNO Split and the Limits to State Power". In *Fragmented Vision: Culture and Politics in Contemporary Malaysia*, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Joel Khan. Sydney: Allen & Unwin, 1992.
- Crouch, Harold. Government and Society in Malaysia. St Leonards: Allen & Unwin, 1996.
- Derichs, Claudia. "Looking for Clues: Malaysian Suggestions for Political Change".

 Project discussion paper no. 10/2001, Discourses on Political Reforms and Democratization in East and Southeast Asia in the Light of New Processes in Regional Community Building, Institut für Ostasienwissenshaften (Institute

for East Asian Studies/East Asian Politics) Duisburg, Germany, February 2001 http://www.uni-duisburg.de/Institute/OAWISS/neu/downloads/pdf/orange/discuss10.pdf.

- Derichs, Claudia. "A Step Forward: Malaysian Ideas for Political Change". *Journal of Asian and African Studies 37*, no. 1 (2002): 43–65.
- Dredging News Online, 28 January 2005, no. 149. "Malaysia and Singapore Settle Reclamation Row" http://www.sandandgravel.com/news/news/news_1610.htm>.
- Esman, Milton. Administration and Development in Malaysia. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1972.
- Esman, Milton. "Public Administration, Ethnic Conflict, and Economic Development". *Public Administration Review* (November/December 1997).
- Esman, Milton. *Management Dimensions of Development: Perspective and Strategies.* West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press, 1991.
- Faaland, Just et al. *Growth and Ethnic Inequality: Malaysia's New Economic Policy*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1990.
- Farish Noor. "Looking for *Reformasi*: The Discursive Dynamics of the *Reformasi* Movement and its Prospects as a Political Project". *Indonesia and the Malay World 27*, no. 77 (1999): 5–18.
- Farish Noor. *The Other Malaysia: Writings on Malaysia's Subaltern History.* Kuala Lumpur: Silverfish Books, 2000.
- Farish Noor. "PAS Post-Fadzil Noor: Future Directions and Prospects". Working paper 8, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, August 2002.
- Farish Noor. "Malaysia's Islamic Fanaticism". *Daily Times*, 14 October 2004 http://www.dailytimes.com.pk/default.asp?page=story_12-6-2004_pg3_2.
- Felker, G. "The Politics of Industrial Investment Policy Reform in Malaysia and Thailand". In *Southeast Asia's Industrialisation: Industrial Policy, Capabilities and Sustainability*, edited by K.S. Jomo. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.
- Findlay, C., H. Piei, and M. Pangestu. "Trading with Favourites: Free Trade Agreements in the Asia Pacific". In *APEC in the 21st Century*, edited by Riyana Miranti and Denis Hew. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies 2004.
- Fisk, E.K. "Features of the Rural Economy". In *The Political Economy of Independent Malaya*, edited by T.H. Silcok and E.K. Fisk. Canberra: Eastern Universities Press, 1963.
- Funston, John. "Malaysia's Elections: Malay Winds of Change?". In *Trends in Malaysia: Election Assessment*, no. 1, January. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2000 a.
- Funston, John. "Malaysia's Tenth Elections: Status Quo, *Reformasi* or Islamization?". *Contemporary Southeast Asia 22*, no. 1 (April 2000 b).

Funston, John. Malay Politics in Malaysia: A Study of PAS and UMNO. Kuala Lumpur: Heinemann, 2000c.

- Furnivall, J.S. Colonial Policy and Practice: A Comparative Study of Burma and Netherlands Indies. Cambridge: University Press, 1948.
- Furnivall, J.S. "Plural Societies". In *Sociology of South-East Asia. Readings on Social Change and Development*, edited by Hans-Dieter Evers. Oxford in Asia University Readings. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Ganesan, N. "Malaysia in 2002: Political Consolidation and Change?". *Asian Survey XLIII*, no. 1 (2003): 147–55.
- Goh Beng-Lan. Modern Dreams. An Inquiry into Power, Cultural Production, and the Cityscape in Contemporary Urban Penang, Malaysia. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Southeast Asia Program, 2002.
- Goh, Winnie and Jomo Sundram. "Privatization in Malaysia: A Social and Economic Paradox". In *Who Benefits from Privatization?*, edited by Moazzem Hossain and Justin Malbon. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence. *Political Business: Corporate Involvement of Malaysian Politi*cal Parties. Townsville, Australia: James Cook University of North Queensland, 1994.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence. *The 1995 Malaysian General Election: A Report and Commentary.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1996.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence. *Chinese Business in Malaysia. Accumulation, Accommodation and Ascendance.* Surrey: RoutledgeCurzon Press, 1999 a.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence. Chinese Business in Malaysia: Accumulation, Ascendance, Accommodation. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1999b.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence. "Tracing the Ethnic Divide: Race, Rights and Redistribution in Malaysia". In *Ethnic Futures: The State and Identity Politics in Asia*, edited by Joanna Pfaff-Czarnecka, Darini Rajasingham-Senanayake, Ashis Nandy, and Edmund Terence Gomez, New Delhi: Sage, 1999c.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence, ed. *Political Business in East Asia*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence, ed. *The State of Malaysia: Ethnicity, Equity and Reform.* London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence and Michael H.H. Hsiao, eds. *Chinese Enterprise, Transnationalism and Identity*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004.
- Gomez, Edmund Terence and K.S. Jomo. *Malaysia's Political Economy: Politics, Patronage and Profits.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Government of Malaysia. Ministry of Education. *Educational Statistics of Malaysia 1980*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1980.

Government of Malaysia. Ministry of Education. *Educational Statistics of Malaysia 1990*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1990.

- Government of Malaysia. Ministry of Education. *Educational Statistics of Malaysia 1995*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1995.
- Government of Malaysia. Ministry of Education. *Educational Statistics of Malaysia 1999*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1999.
- Government of Malaysia. Ministry of Education. *Educational Statistics of Malaysia 2000*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 2000.
- Government of Malaysia, Ministry of Finance. *Economic Report 2003/2004*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 2003.
- Government of Malaysia, Ministry of Trade and Industry. Second Industrial Master Plan, 1996–2005. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1996.
- Government of Malaysia. Second Malaysia Plan, 1971–1975. Kuala Lumpur: The Government Press, 1971.
- Government of Malaysia. Fourth Malaysian Plan. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1981.
- Government of Malaysia. Fifth Malaysian Plan. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1986.
- Government of Malaysia. Sixth Malaysian Plan. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1991.
- Government of Malaysia. *Seventh Malaysian Plan*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1996.
- Government of Malaysia. *Eighth Malaysia Plan*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 2001.
- Government of Malaysia. *Eighth Malaysian Plan: Mid-Term Review*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 2003.
- Halimah Awang. "Human Capital and Technology Development in Malaysia". *International Educational Journal* 5, no. 2 (2004): 239–46.
- Hall, Stuart. "New Ethnicities". In 'Race', Culture and Difference, edited by J. Donald and A. Rattansi. London: Sage, 1992.
- Hasnul Rahman. *Hudud: Siapa Khianati Hukum Allah, UMNO Atau PAS?*. N.p.: DLSB, 2001.
- Hefner, Robert W. and Patricia Horvatich, eds. *Islam in an Era of Nation-States: Politics and Religious Renewal in Muslim Southeast Asia.* Hawaii: University of Hawaii Press, 1997.
- Heng Pek Koon and Sieh Lee Mei Ling. "The Chinese Business Community in Peninsular Malaysia, 1957–1999". In *The Chinese in Malaysia*, edited by Lee Kam Hing and Tan Chee-Beng. Selangor: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Heryanto, Ariel and Sumit K. Mandal, eds. *Challenging Authoritarianism in Southeast Asia: Comparing Indonesia and Malaysia*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2003.

- Hew, D. "Entrepreneurship and SMEs in Southeast Asia's Economic Development". In *Entrepreneurship and SMEs in Southeast Asia*, edited by D. Hew and W.N. Loi. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2004.
- Hilley, John. *Malaysia: Mahathirism, Hegemony and the New Opposition.* London & New York: Zed Books, 2001.
- Hirschman, Albert O. Journeys Toward Progress. Studies of Economic Policy-making in Latin America. New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1963.
- Ho Khai Leong. "Indigenizing the State: The New Economic Policy and the Bumiputera State in Peninsular Malaysia". Ph.D. dissertation, Ohio State University, 1988.
- Ho Khai Leong. "The Dynamics of Policy-making in Malaysia: The Formulation of the New Economic Policy and the National Development Policy". *The Asian Journal of Public Administration* 14, no. 2 (1992): 204–27.
- Ho Khai Leong. "Bureaucratic Accountability in Malaysia: Control Mechanisms and Critical Concerns". In *Handbook of Comparative Public Administration in the Asia-Pacific Basin*, edited by Wong Hoi-kwok and Hon S. Chan. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1999.
- Ho Khai Leong. "The Political and Administrative Frames: Challenges and Reforms under Mahathir". In *Mahathir's Administration: Performance and Crisis*, edited by Ho Khai Leong and James Chin. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 2001.
- Ho Khai Leong. "Reinventing the Bureaucracy? Malaysia's New Administrative Reforms Initiatives". *Journal of Comparative Asian Development 1*, no. 1 (Spring 2002): 87–104.
- Ho Khai Leong and J. Chin, eds. *Mahathir's Administration*. Kuala Lumpur: Times Books International, 2001.
- Horowitz, Donald L. "The Quran and the Common Law: Islamic Law Reform and the Theory of Legal Change". *The American Journal of Comparative Law 42* (1994): 233–93.
- Hwang In-Won. *Personalized Politics: The Malaysian State under Mahathir*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Ibrahim Abu Shah. The Use of Higher Education as an Intervention Strategy in the Economic Development of a Plural Society: A Case Study of MARA Institute of Technology in the Economic Policy of Malaysia. Ann Arbor, MI: UMI, 1987.
- Ibrahim Saad. Competing Identities in a Plural Society: The Case of Peninsular Malaysia. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1980.
- Institute of Strategic and International Studies. Polytechnic Development Study, Technical report for the Ministry of Education, Kuala Lumpur, 1997.
- Ismail Noor. *Pak Lah A Sense of Accountability*. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Publications and Distributors Sdn Bhd, 2003.

Ismail Noor. Come Work With Mel. Batu Cave, Malaysia: Thinker's Library Sdn. Bhd, 2004

- Ismail Salleh and H. Osman Rani. *The Growth of the Public Sector in Malaysia*. Malaysia: Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 1991.
- Jomo, K.S. Mahathir's Economic Policies. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Social Analysis (INSAN), 1988.
- Jomo, K.S. Growth and Structural Change in the Malaysian Economy. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1990.
- Jomo K.S. "Introduction". In *Malaysian Eclipse: Economic Crisis and Recovery*, edited by K.S. Jomo. London: Zed Books, 2001.
- Jomo, K.S., ed. After the Storm: Crisis, Recovery and Sustaining Development in Four Asian Economies. Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2004.
- Jomo, K.S. and Ahmad Shabery Cheek. "Malaysia's Islamic Movements". In Fragmented Vision: Culture and Politics in Contemporary Malaysia, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Joel Khan. Sydney: Allen & Unwin, 1992.
- Jomo, K.S., G. Felker, and R. Rasiah, eds. Industrial Technology Development in Malayia: Industry and Firm Studies. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Jomo K.S. and Edmund Terence Gomez. "The Malaysian Development Dilemma". In *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development: Theory and Evidence in Asia*, edited by Mushtaq H. Khan and K.S. Jomo. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Jones, L.W. The Population of Borneo. London: Athlone Press, 1966.
- Kanapathy, V. "Industrial Restructuring in Malaysia: Policy Shifts and the Promotion of New Sources of Growth". In *Industrial Restructuring in East Asia: Towards the 21st Century*, edited by Seiichi Masuyama, Donna Vandenbrink, and Chia Siow. Tokyo: Tokyo Club Foundation for Global Studies, 2001.
- Kanapathy, V. and M.S. Ismail. *Malasyian Economy: Selected Issues and Policy Directions*. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 1994.
- Khan, Joel S. "Growth, Economic Transformation, Culture and the Middle Class". In The New Rich in Asia: Mobile Phones, McDonald's and Middle Class Revolution, edited by Richard Robison and David S.G. Goodman. London: Routledge, 1996
- Khong Kim Hoong. Merdeka: British Rule and the Struggle for Independence in Malaya 1945–1957. Petaling Jaya, Malaysia: SIRD, 1984.
- Khong Kim Hoong. *Malaysia's General Election 1990: Continuity, Change, and Ethnic Politics.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1991.
- Khong Kim Hoong. Merdeka! British Rule and the Struggle for Independence in Malaya 1945–1957. Petaling Jaya: Strategic Information Research Development, 2003.

Khoo Boo Teik. Paradoxes of Mahathirism. An Intellectual Biography of Mahathir Mohamad. Shah Alam: Oxford University Press, 1995.

- Khoo Boo Teik. *Beyond Mahathir. Malaysian Politics and its Discontents.* London & New York: Zed Books, 2003.
- Khoo Boo Teik. "Malaysian Politics in 2004: Transitions and Elections". In *Political and Security Outlook 2004: Political Change in Southeast Asia*. Trends in Southeast Asia Series 7, February. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2004.
- Khoo Boo Teik. "Masyarakat Cina, Politik Malaysia dan Dunia Islam". Paper presented at the Seminar Politik Kelantan, Pusat Kajian Strategik, Kota Bharu, 23 May 2004.
- Khoo K.-H. Abdullah Administration. Selangor, Malaysia: Pelandok Publications, 2004.
- Khoo Soo Gim. *General Report of the Population Census of Malaysia 1991*, vols. 1 and 2. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 1995.
- Khoo Teik Huat. General Report of the Population Census of Malaysia 1980, vols. 1 and 2. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 1983.
- Khuri, R.K. Freedom, Modernity and Islam: Toward a Creative Synthesis. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1998.
- Kua Kia Soong. *The Chinese Schools in Malaysia: A Protean Saga*. Kuala Lumpur: United Chinese School Committees Association of Malaysia, 1985.
- Lee Hock Guan. "Malay Dominance and Opposition Politics in Malaysia". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 2001*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002.
- Lee Hwok Aun. "The NEP, Vision 2020, and Dr. Mahathir: Continuing Dilemmas". In *Reflections. The Mahathir Years*, edited by Bridget Welsh. Washington DC: Southeast Asia Studies Program, Johns Hopkins University SIAS, 2004.
- Lee Kam Hing and Heng Pek Koon. "The Chinese in the Malaysian Political System". In *The Chinese in Malaysia*, edited by Lee Kam Hing and Tan Chee-Beng. Selangor: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Lee Kam Hing and Tan Chee-Beng, ed. *The Chinese in Malaysia*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Lim Hong Hai. "The Delineation of Peninsular Electoral Constituencies: Amplifying Malay and UMNO Power". In *New Politics in Malaysia*, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Johan Saravanamuttu. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Lim, I. and H. Nesadurai. "Managing the Malaysian Industry Economy: The Policy and Reform Process for Industrialisation". In *Industrial Restructuring in East Asia: Towards the 21st Century*, edited by Seiichi Masuyama, Donna Vandenbrink, and Chia Siow. Tokyo: Tokyo Club Foundation for Global Studies, 1997.
- Lim Kit Siang. IT for All. Petaling Jaya: Democratic Action Party, 1997.

Lim Kit Siang. "UMNO Exploitation of Suqiu is Going to be Greatest Test as to Whether Vision 2020 and Bangsa Malaysia are Obsolete Barisan Nasional Concepts to be Consigned to the Dustbin of History". DAP press statement, 17 December 2000 http://www.malaysia.net/dap/lks0597.htm.

- Lim Kit Siang. Press statement, 2001 http://www.malaysia.net/dap/lks1298.htm.
- Ling Liong Sik. "Address at the 48th Annual General Meeting of the MCA, 4 August 2001". html&sec=Speeches.
- Loh Kok Wah, Francis. "Withdraw Decision to Include Religion in Our ICs". Aliran press statement, 13 October 1999 http://www.malaysia.net/aliran/ms991013. htm>.
- Loh Kok Wah, Francis. "Developmentalism and the Limits of Democratic Discourse". In *Democracy in Malaysia. Discourses and Practices*, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Khoo Boo Teik. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon, 2002.
- Loh Kok Wah, Francis. "Towards a New Politics of Fragmentation and Contestation". In *New Politics in Malaysia*, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Johan Saravanamuttu. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Loh Kok Wah, Francis and Johan Saravanamuttu, eds. *New Politics in Malaysia*, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Mahathir Mohamad. "New Government Policies". In *Mahathir's Economic Policies*, edited by K.S. Jomo. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Social Analysis (INSAN), 1988.
- Mahathir Mohamad. *The Way Forward (Vision 2020)*. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), 1991 a.
- Mahathir Mohamad. *Wawasan 2020*. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), 1991 b.
- Mahathir Mohamad. *Malaysia: The Way Forward.* Kuala Lumpur: Malaysian Business Council, 1991 c.
- Mahathir Mohamad. *Malaysia: The Way Forward.* Speech presented at the First Conference of the Malaysian Trade Council, 28 February 1991. Kuala Lumpur: Biro Tatanegara Jabatan Perdana Menteri Malaysia, 1991*d.*
- Mahathir Mohamad. Speech at the Opening of the International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization (ISTAC), Kuala Lumpur, 2 June 1993*a*.
- Mahathir Mohamad. Speech at the Opening of the Islam and Industrial Conference, Kuala Lumpur, 21 January 1993 *b*.
- Mahathir Mohamad. Speech at the 10th Anniversary Celebration of the International Islamic University Malaysia, Selangor, 24 August 1993 c.
- Mahathir Mohamad. The Way Forward. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1998a.

Mahathir Mohamad. Speech at the 52ND UMNO General Assembly at the Putra World Trade Centre, Kuala Lumpur, 19 June 1998*b*.

- Mahmood bin Taib, Tan Sri Dato, and Johari bin Mat. "Administrative Reforms in Malaysia Toward Enhancing Public Service Performance". *Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration* 5, no. 4 (October 1992): 423–37.
- Malaysia Department of Statistics. *General Report of the Population Census (1980)*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1980.
- Malaysia Department of Statistics. *General Report of the Population Census (1991)*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 1991.
- Malaysia Department of Statistics. *General Report of the Population Census (2000)*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 2002.
- Malaysia Department of Statistics. *Education and Social Characteristics of the Population*. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Press, 2002.
- Malaysiakini. "Malaysian Chinese Party Leader Criticizes State TV Station for 'Distortion'". 18 November 2002 http://www.asu.edu/educ/epsl/LPRU/newsarchive/Art1398.txt.
- Malhi, Amrita. "The PAS-BN Conflict in the 1990s: Islamism and Modernity". In *Malaysia: Islam, Society and Politics*, edited by Virginia Hooker and Norani Othman. Singapore Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Mandal, Sumit. "Transethnic Solidarities, Racialisation and Social Equality". In *The State of Malaysia: Ethnicity, Equity and Reform*, edited by Edmund Terence Gomez. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004.
- Mansoor Marican, Y. "Combating Corruption: The Malaysian Experience". *Asian Survey* 19, no. 6 (June 1979): 597–610.
- Martin-Jones, David. "Badawi to the Bone?: Post-Mahathir Malaysia at the Polls". *The Review 29*, no. 4 (April 2004).
- Maznah Mohamad. "The Contest for Malay Votes in 1999: UMNO's Most Historic Challenge?". In *New Politics in Malaysia*, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Johan Saravanamuttu. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Means, Gordon. *Malaysian Politics: The Second Generation*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Milne, R.S. and Diane K. Mauzy. *Malaysia: Tradition, Modernity, and Islam.* Boulder & London: Westview Press, 1986.
- Montgomery, John D. and Milton Esman. *Development Administration in Malaysia*. Kuala Lumpur: The Government Printers, 1966.
- Muhammad Syukri Salleh. "Establishing an Islamic State: Ideals and Realities in the State of Kelantan, Malaysia". *Southeast Asian Studies 37*, no. 2 (1999): 235–56.

Muhammad Syukri Salleh. "Reformasi, Reradikalisasi dan Kebangkitan Islam di Malaysia". *Pemikir 20* (2000): 35–50.

- Mustapa B. Kassim. Preferential Policy in Higher Education in Malaysia: A Case Study of Malay Graduates at the University of Science, Malaysia. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International, 1991.
- Nagata, Judith. "How to be Islamic without Being an Islamic State: Contested Models of Development in Malaysia". In *Islam, Globalisation and Post-modenity*, edited by Akbar S. Ahmed and Hastings Donnan. London: Routledge, 1994.
- Nair, Sheila. "Colonial 'Others' and Nationalist Politics in Malaysia". Akademika 54 (January 1999).
- Nathan, K.S. "Vision 2020: Implications for Malaysian Foreign Policy. Part 1". *Asian Defence Journal* (January 1992).
- Nathan, K.S. "Malaysia: 11 September and the Politics of Incumbency". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 2002*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- New Straits Times, 2 March 1991.
- New Straits Times, March 2004. "Election 2004 Results". Supplement.
- New Straits Times, 1 August 2004. "A Balanced Approach that is Islam Hadhari".
- New Straits Times, 2 October 2004. "Malaysia as a Model Islamic Nation".
- New Straits Times, 26 April 2005. "Reclaiming Warmer Ties".
- Nidzam Sulaiman. "Anjakan Paradigma Budaya Politik Melayu Dari Feudal Kepada Neo-Feudal". In *Prosiding Persidangan Antarabangsa Pengajian Melayu Beijing ke-2 Jilid 1*, edited by Abdullah Hassan. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 2002.
- Norhashimah Mohd Yassin. *Islamisation/Malaynisation: A Study on the Role of Islamic Law in the New Economic Development of Malaysia: 1969–1993.* Kuala Lumpur: A.S Noordeen, 1996.
- Okabe, M. "Rapid Recovery of Foreign Direct Investment into Malaysia". *Tsusho Koho* no. 15523 (August 2004).
- Okamoto, Y. "Agglomeration and International Competitiveness: Can Malaysia Growth be Sustainable?". In *Industrial Clusters in Asia: Analyses of their Competition and Cooperation*, edited by Akifumi Kuchiki and Masatsuga Tsuji. IDE Development Perspectives Series 6. Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies, 2004.
- Ong, H.C. and D. Hew. "Malaysia Productivity Growth and Industrial Structure, 1970–1997". In *PECC Pacific Economic Outlook Structure Project: Productivity Growth and Industrial Structure in the Pacific Region*, edited by Akira Kohsaka. Osaka: Japan Committee for Pacific Economic Outlook, 2000.

Ooi Kee Beng. "Three-Tiered Social Darwinism in Malaysian Ethnographic History". *Tonan Ajia Kenkyu* [Southeast Asian Studies] *41*, no. 2 (September 2003): 162–79.

- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. *Public Management and Administrative Reform in Western Europe*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 1997.
- Parti Islam SeMalaysia. *Isu Memali: Hakikat dan Realiti*. Kuala Lumpur: Jabatan Penerangan PAS Pusat, 2002*a*.
- Parti Islam SeMalaysia, *Almarhum Dato' Haji Fadzil Noor Dalam Kenangan 1937–2002*. n.p.: 2002*b*.
- Parti Islam SeMalaysia. *Ulasan Terkini . . . Tuan Guru Ab. Hadi Restui Pengganas?*. Tanjong Karang: Dewan Pemuda PAS, 2003.
- Pelaksanaan Hukum Hudud di Kelantan. Kota Bharu: Telda Corporation, 1994.
- Phar Kim Beng. "Islam Hadhari vs Islam Madani". *Malaysiakini*, 8 September 2004 http://www.malaysiakini.com/columns/29830.
- Radio Singapore International. "What Lies Ahead for Anwar's Political Future?".

 3 September 2004 http://rsi.mediacorpradio.com/english/newsline/view/20040903155034/1/.html.
- Raja Petra Kamarudin. "An Uneven Playing Field, the Putrajaya Experience". *Harakah*, 17 March 2004.
- Ramesh, S. and Dominique Loh. "Singapore and Malaysia Determined to Put Ties Back on Track". *Channel NewsAsia*, 12 January 2004 http://www.channelnewsasia.com/stories/singaporelocalnews/view/65895/1/.html.
- Rasiah, R. "Industrial technology transition in Malaysia". In *Competition, FDI and Technological Activity in East Asia*, edited by Sanjay Lall and Shujiro Urata. Cheltenhan, England: Edward Elgar, 2003.
- Roald, Anne S. *Tarbiya: Education and Politics in Islamic Movements in Jordan and Malaysia.* Lund, Sweden: Almqvist & Wiksell International, 1994.
- Roslan Abdul Hamid. *Abjad Kemuliaan* 100 Hari Pertama. Kuala Lumpur: Indah Abjad, 2004.
- Rosnani Hashim. *Educational Dualism in Malaysia: Implications for Theory and Practice*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Saliha Hassan. "Islamic Revivalism and State Response to Islamic-Oriented Non-Governmental Organisations in Malaysia". Paper presented at the Islamic Revivalism and State Response: The Experiences of Malaysia, Indonesia and Brunei Workshop, Singapore, 2–3 June 1997.
- Saravanamuttu, Johan. "The Look East Policy and Japanese Economic Penetration in Malaysia". In *Mahathir's Economic Policies*, edited by K.S. Jomo. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Social Analysis (INSAN), 1988.

Saw Swee Hock. *The Population of Peninsular Malaysia*. Singapore: Singapore University Press, 1988.

- Scott, James C. The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976.
- Seidentopf, Heinrich. "Introduction: Government Performance and Administrative Reform". In *Strategies for Administrative Reform*, edited by Gerald Caiden and Heinrich Siedentopf. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company, 1982.
- Shaari Bin Abdul Rahman. *Education and Social Characteristics of the Population 2000*. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 2001 a.
- Shaari Bin Abdul Rahman. *Population Distribution and Basic Demographic Characteristics* 2000. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 2001 b.
- Shaari Bin Abdul Rahman. *Population Distribution by Local Authority Areas and Mukims* 2000. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 2001 c.
- Shaari Bin Abdul Rahman. *Preliminary Count Report for Urban and Rural Areas 2000*. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Statistics, 2001 d.
- Shamsul, A.B. "The Battle Royal: The UMNO Elections of 1987". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 1987*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1988.
- Shamsul, A.B. "The Economic Dimension of Malay Nationalism. The Socio-Historical Roots of the New Economic Policy and its Contemporary Implications". *Developing Economies XXXV* (September 1997*a*): 240–61.
- Shamsul, A.B. "Identity Construction, Nation Formation and Islamic Revivalism in Malaysia". In *Islam in an Era of Nation-States: Politics and Religious Renewal in Muslim Southeast Asia*, edited by Robert W. Hefner and Patricia Horvatich. Hawaii: University of Hawaii Press, 1997 b.
- Shamsul, A.B. "Identity Contestation in Malaysia: A Comparative Commentary on 'Malayness' and 'Chineseness'". *Akademika* 55 (July 1999).
- Shamsul, A.B. "'Malay' and 'Malayness' in Malaysia Reconsidered: a Critical Review". *Communal/Plural 9*, no. 1 (April 2001*a*): 69–80.
- Shamsul, A.B. "The Redefinition of Politics and the Transformation of Malaysian Pluralism". In *The Politics of Multiculturalism. Pluralism and Citizenship in Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia*, edited by Robert W. Hefner. Hawaii: University of Hawaii Press, 2001 b.
- Sharifuddin Zainuddin. "Malaysia". In *The International Encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration*, edited by Jay M. Shafritz. Boulder: Westview Press, 1998.
- Shennan, M. Out in the Midday Sun The British in Malaya 1880–1960. London: John Murray, 2000.
- Sivalingam, G. and Yong Siew Peng. "The System of Political and Administrative Corruption in a West Malaysian State". *Philippine Journal of Public Administration XXXV*, no. 3 (July 1991): 264–86.

Sloane, Patricia. *Islam, Modernity and Entrepreneurship Among the Malays.* Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1999.

- Sulochana, N. "Poverty in Malaysia: A New Look at an Old Problem". Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the International Sociological Association Research Committee on Poverty Social Welfare and Social Policy RC 19, Oveido, Spain, 2001.
- Syed Ahmad Hussein. "Muslim Politics and the Discourse on Democracy". In *Democracy in Malaysia: Discourses and Practices*, edited by Francis Loh Kok Wah and Khoo Boo Teik. Surrey: RoutledgeCurzon, 2002.
- Syed Husin Ali. "The Role of Malaysian Social Scientists in a Fast Changing Society". In *Reinventing Malaysia. Reflections on its Past and Future*, edited by K.S. Jomo. Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 2001.
- Syed Othman AlHabshi. An Inspiration for the Future of Islam: A Brief History and Objectives of the Institute of Islamic Understanding Malaysia (IKIM). Kuala Lumpur: IKIM, 1994.
- Tan Ai Mei. Malaysian Private Higher Education: Globalisation, Privatisation, Transformation and Marketplaces. London: Asean Academic Press, 2002.
- Tan Liok Ee. "The Rhetoric of Bangsa and Minzu: Community and Nation in Tension. the Malay Peninsula, 1900–1955". Working paper 52, Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, Victoria, 1988.
- Tan Liok Ee. *The Politics of Chinese Education in Malaya*, 1945–1961. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Tan Liok Ee. "Baggage from the Past, Eyes on the Future: Chinese Education in Malaysia Today". In *Ethnic Chinese in Singapore and Malaysia: A Dialogue between Tradition and Modernity*, edited by Leo Suryadinata. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 2002.
- Taylor, R.D. "The Malaysian Experience: The Multimedia Super Corridor". In *Information Technology Parks of the Asia Pacific: Lessons for the Regional Digital Divide*, edited by Makeroo Jusawalla and Richard D. Taylor. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 2003.
- Tham, S-Y. "The Future of Industrialisation in Malaysia under the WTO". *Asia-Pacific Development Journal 11*, no. 1 (June 2004).
- The Business Times, April 12, 2005. "Closer S'pore-M'sia Ties Crucial: Nathan".

The Star, 24 October 1991.

The Star, 11 September 1995.

The Star, 5 August 2004. "Islam Hadhari Unit for State".

The Straits Times, 9 January 2003. "Facing the Fundamentalist Challenge".

The Straits Times, 9 March 2004. "Abdullah Offers 'Inclusive' Islam".

The Straits Times, 13 March 2004. "PAS and UMNO Beginning to Look Alike".

- The Straits Times, 22 March 2004. "Triumph for Progressive Vision of Malaysia".
- The Straits Times, 16 September 2004. "Return of a Rebel: Former DPM Poised to Unite Opposition".
- The Straits Times, 29 September 2004. "Other Muslim States Show Interest in Islam Hadhari".
- The Straits Times, 15 October 2004. "Malaysia to Send Islamic Scholars to Thai South".
- The Straits Times, 11 December 2004. "Temasek Likely to Lead S'pore's Investment Charge into Malaysia".
- The Straits Times, 15 December 2004. "S'pore, KL to Co-produce Quality TV Drama Programmes".
- The Straits Times, 25 February 2005. "'KL will Seek Johor's Views on Singapore Talks': Abdullah".
- The Straits Times, 25 February 2005. "MAS, SIA, SilkAir Sign Deal to Boost Air Links".
- The Straits Times, 1 March 2005. "SM Goh in Talks with Abdullah".
- The Straits Times, 8 March 2005. "Temasek Agrees to Buy Stake in MPlant".
- The Straits Times, 22 March 2005. "RHB Banking on S'pore Football".
- The Straits Times, 12 April 2005. "President Describes Links with Malaysia as Unique".
- The Straits Times, 27 April 2005. "Settlement Points the Way Forward".
- The Straits Times, 28 April 2005. "MM Lee and Mahathir Exchange Views".
- The Sunday Times, 26 August 1951.
- Van Rijckeghem, Caroline and Beatrice Weder. "Bureaucratic Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Wages in the Civil Service Affect Corruption, and by How Much?". *Journal of Development Economics* 65, no. 2 (August 2001): 307–31.
- Verma, V. Malaysia State and Civil Society in Transition. Petaling Jaya, Malaysia: SIRD, 2004.
- Wang Gungwu. "Local and National: A Dialogue between Tradition and Modernity".
 In Ethnic Chinese in Singapore and Malaysia. A Dialogue between Tradition and Modernity, edited by Leo Suryadinata. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 2002.
- Wee Chong Hui. "Issues in the Evolution of the Malaysian Federal Systems: The Changing Role of the State and Local Governments". In *Malaysia's Public Sector* in the Twenty-First Century: Planning for 2020 and Beyond, edited by Sulaiman

- Mahbob et. al. Kuala Lumpur: Malaysian Institute of Economic Research, 1997.
- Weiss, Meredith L. "The 1999 Malaysian General Elections: Issues, Insults, and Irregularities". *Asian Survey XL*, no. 3 (2000): 413–35.
- Weiss, Meredith L. "The Changing Shape of Islamic Politics in Malaysia". *Journal of East Asian Studies 4* (2004): 139–73.
- Weiss, Meredith L. and Saliha Hassan, eds. *Social Movements in Malaysia*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Welsh, Bridget. "Real Change? Elections in the *Reformasi* Era". In *The State of Malaysia: Ethnicity, Equity and Reform*, edited by Edmund Terence Gomez. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004*a*.
- Welsh, Bridget, ed. *Reflection The Mahathir Years.* Washington DC: Johns Hopkins University, 2004*b*.
- Wong, C.S. "Time to Remove the Ringgit Peg". The Edge, 15 November 2004.
- World Bank. Malaysia, Meeting Labor Needs: More Workers and Better Skills. Washington, DC: World Bank, 1995.
- Yahaya Ismail, *Pak Lah dari Kepala Batas ke Putrajaya*. Petaling Jaya: Usaha Teguh Sdn Bhd, 2004.
- Ye Lin-Shen. The Chineses Dilemma. Kingsford, Australia: East West Publishing Pty Ltd, 2003.
- http://www.groups.yahoo.com/group/kini-malaysia/
- http://www.malaysiakini.com
- http://www.malaysia-today.net
- http://www.parti-pas.org
- http://www2.hawaii.edu/~fredr/glocon.htm
- http://www.thestar.com.my/umno/story.asp?file=/2004/9/24/umno/8966474&sec=umno>