

# Index

- Abdullah Badawi, 97, 364  
Abu Sayyaf, 100, 138, 189  
Ajit Singh, Dato', 1  
Al-Qaeda, 99, 100  
Annual Security Outlook, 35  
anti-terrorism  
    international impact, 179, 180  
    maritime operations, 195, 196  
    Southeast Asia, in, 178, 179  
APEC  
    setbacks in security, 174  
arms control, 39  
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 101, 114  
ASEAN  
    Chinese direct investment, 157  
    Chinese security, strategic  
        importance, 182  
    enlargement of grouping, 177  
    ethnic Chinese in, 359, 360  
    India, relations with, 9, 10  
    maritime security cooperation with  
        China, 187–206  
    Secretariat, 12  
    security relations with China,  
        180–83  
    security, sense of, 112  
    setbacks, 174  
    trade with China, 236  
    United States, relations with, 10,  
        111–17  
ASEAN + 3, 16–18, 21, 25, 49–68,  
    90, 104, 156, 174, 178  
    balancing effect, 66  
    China, role of, 65  
    development of trade and economic  
        cooperation with China,  
        209–16  
    importance to ASEAN, 66  
    investment in China, 217  
    relations with India, 129  
    Shanghai, special position of, 280  
    Summit, 93, 240  
    trade value with China, 302  
ASEAN Beijing Committee, 2  
ASEAN-China Cooperation Fund  
    human resource development, 325  
ASEAN-China Economic Cooperation  
    (FAACEC), 208, 324  
ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement,  
    62, 230, 239, 317, 323  
    blueprint, 240  
    East Asian development, new  
        context to, 250, 251  
    enhancing political relations, 224,  
        225  
    future direction, 225–28

- framework agreement, 240–42
- growing linkages, 230, 231
- impact on trade flows, 246
- implications, 242, 243
- investment, 221
- liberalization initiatives, 254
- macroeconomic impact, 247, 248
- opportunities, 216, 217
- policy options, 249, 250
- prospects, 225, 249
- results, 244, 245
- service, 222, 223
- trade, 219, 220, 231, 232
- ASEAN-China Joint Cooperation Committee (ACJCC), 155, 318
- ASEAN-China Joint Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation, 2
- ASEAN-China Summit, 156, 208
- ASEAN-China Trade Negotiating Committee, 323
- ASEAN Economic Community, 254
- ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA), 111, 133, 157, 176, 177, 232
- ASEAN-India Joint Cooperation Committee, 160
- ASEAN-India Task Force on Economic Linkage, 160
- ASEAN-Japan Exchange Year, 121
- ASEAN-Japan Vice-Ministerial Meeting, 121
- ASEAN-Japan Plan of Action, 8, 96, 121
- ASEAN Ministerial Meeting (AMM), 2, 116, 318
- ASEAN Post-Ministerial Conference, 156, 160
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 2, 11, 12, 21, 28, 31, 153, 160, 161, 176, 177, 190
- achievements, 34, 35
- agenda, future, 45–48
- bilateral relations, 44, 45
- China's participation, 20
- common foundation for cooperation, 41–44
- confidence building measures, 43, 190
- conflict settlement, 31
- coordination of big nations, 47
- coordination of multilateral processes, 47
- counter terrorism, 32
- economic development, 46
- factors hindering development, 32–34
- issue oriented, 47
- Ministerial Meeting, 40, 48
- multilateral cooperation for common threats, 46
- progress, 41
- proposals for strengthening, 36–39
- security cooperation, 46
- Security Policy Conference, 48
- shortfalls, 35
- Asian Aid Programme, 117
- Asian economic crisis, 52, 53, 70
- ASEAN's recovery, 218, 219
- Asia Pacific
- security threats, 42
- avian flu, 57
- Bangladesh, 135
- Beeson, Mark, 94
- Beijing Declaration, 3
- BIMSTEC, 135
- Bush administration
- lack of sensitivity, 102
- Cambodia, 52
- Japanese aid, 119
- Capie, David, 103
- Chen Shui-bian, 6, 167
- China
- attitude towards anti-Chinese riots, 361, 362

- bilateral ties with ASEAN neighbours, 155
  - bottlenecks to growth, 263–66
  - business environment, 260–72
  - deficit sources, 277
  - dependence on oil imports, 200
  - direct investment in ASEAN, 157
  - economic growth, 153, 218, 219
  - emergence of a benign, 61–63
  - export market, 275, 276
  - export to ASEAN, 213
  - export volume, 279
  - gross domestic product, 27, 231
  - growth prospects, challenges to, 266, 267–72
  - historical perspective, 61
  - human resources, 63
  - impact of ASEAN-Japan relations on, 122
  - imports from ASEAN, 213
  - import sources, 275, 276
  - import volume, 279
  - investment in ASEAN, 217
  - labour market, liberalized, 262
  - maritime security cooperation with ASEAN, 187–98
  - naval vessels, 199
  - New Security Concept, 13
  - normalization of relations with, 20
  - peaceful rise benefiting ASEAN, 288, 289
  - policy of good neighbourliness, 28
  - policy of political stabilization, 62
  - post-crisis relations, 363
  - private sector, development of, 272
  - regional security perception, 183
  - security relations with ASEAN, 180–83
  - stance on East Asian regional cooperation, 84
  - state banks, 263, 264
  - state-owned enterprises, 261
  - sugar tariff reduction, 244
  - surplus sources, 277
  - trade deficit with ASEAN, 215
  - trade statistics, 23, 211
  - trade surplus with ASEAN, 214
  - trade with ASEAN, 212
  - trade with China increasing, 209
  - trading partners, 233, 234, 274
  - strengthening of cooperation, 20
  - United States, relations with, 165
- China-ASEAN Business Council, 45
- China-ASEAN Free Trade Area (CAFTA), 3, 13–15, 76, 77, 86, 87, 89, 192, 298
  - business opportunities arising, 14, 15
- China-ASEAN Joint Committee on Economic and Trade Cooperation, 2
- China-ASEAN Partnership of Good Neighbourliness and Mutual Trust, 45
- China-ASEAN political consultation, 2
- China-Japan-Korea FTA (CJKFTA), 77, 78, 83, 88
- China-Thailand Early Harvest Programme, 22
- China National Offshore oil Corp, 203
- Chinese culture
  - popularity, 63
- chinovelas*, 64
- comprehensive economic partnerships, 252
- Conference on Interaction and Confidence-Building Measures in Asia (CICA), 28
- Council on Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region (CSCAP), 29, 37, 336
- cross-border direct investment, 72
- Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Sea, 15, 21, 29, 94, 156, 168, 347, 348, 352

- Delimitation of the Territorial Sea, 191
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea, 166, *see also* North Korea
- Deng Xiaoping, 62, 152, 167, 291, 364
- development strategy
  - science and education, *via*, 284
- drug trafficking
  - dealing with, 3
- East Asia
  - current account surplus, 58
  - dependency on external markets, 74
  - economic indicators, 232
  - economic integration, 71–75, 86
  - economic model, 57
  - foreign reserves, 58, 74
  - globalization, effects of, 50, 51, 56, 57
  - governmental accountability, 53
  - integration, 59, 81
  - intra-regional trade, 58, 72–75
  - jobless economic recovery, 60
  - regional cooperation, 84, 85
  - regional integration, 81
  - security environment, future challenges of, 171
  - trade structure, changing, 72
  - vulnerabilities, 51–54
- East Asian Community (EAC), 5
- East Asian Free Trade Area (EAFTA), 78, 79, 88, 89
  - competition for core status, 79–81
- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific (ESCAP), 278
- economic integration model, 60
- Enterprise for ASEAN Initiative (EAI), 100, 252, 253
- ethnic Chinese, 356–64
  - ASEAN states, *in*, 359, 360
  - China's policy, evolution of, 357–59
  - influence, 64
- European Union, 70, 74, 83
  - exclusive economic zones, 189, 202, 203, 349, 350
  - exports
    - China, *to*, 13
- Far Eastern Naval Command, 140
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 101
- Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Indian Industry, 138
- Five Principles of Peaceful Co-existence, 37, 43, 155
- flying geese model, 59, 60
- foreign direct investment (FDI)
  - China, *from*, 25
  - flows, 235, 236, 237
- foreign investment enterprise (FIEs), 73
- Four Tigers of Asia, 71
- Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Cooperation, 22
- Free Trade Area of America, 70
- Fukuda doctrine, 99
- Gilson, Julie, 98
- globalization
  - effect on East Asia, 166
- Global Trade Analysis Project, 244
- Goh Chok Tong, 111
- governmental accountability, 53
- Gulf of Tonkin, 2
- Greater Mekong Sub-Region (GMS), 63, 157, 294–315, 318, 324, 325
  - ASEAN-China cooperation, 316–27
  - Asian Development Bank, 319, 320–22
  - developing tourism, 314
  - drug replacement planting, 312
  - insufficient attention and support, 303

- opportunities, 294–96
- key indicators, 299
- major resources and industries, 297
- mutual complementarities, 296, 297
- policy recommendations, 312–14
- gross domestic product
  - China, 27
  - comparison between China and ASEAN, 283
  - Shanghai, 281
- Hamsiraj Sali, 102
- Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, 138
- Hasyim Muzadi, 101
- Hong Kong, 60
- Huang Ju, 92
- Hu Jintao, 154, 173, 277, 289
- hub-spokes pattern, 81, 88
- humanitarian assistance, 198
- human resources
  - quality of, 265
- human rights activists, 53
- incidents-at-sea agreements (INCSEA), 350, 351
- India
  - anti-terror considerations, 136–39
  - arms trade, 132
  - Big Power status, acquisition of, 142, 143
  - China factor, 139–42
  - Common Effective Preferential Tariff Scheme (CEPT), 133
  - Congress Party, 162
  - defence cooperation with ASEAN, 162
  - economic liberalization, 158
  - economic relations, 130
  - energy requirements, 134
  - fields of cooperation with ASEAN, 130
  - foreign exchange reserves, 159
  - gross domestic product, 158
  - investments abroad, 133
  - Look-East Policy, 131, 143–49, 159
  - Northeastern region, stability of, 134–36
  - nuclear standoff, 168
  - open skies policy, 161
  - physical connection with ASEAN, 130, 131
  - relations with ASEAN, 129–43
- India-ASEAN Summit, 129
- India-Myanmar-Thailand highway, 161
- Indonesia, 100, 119, 153, 154
  - anti-Chinese riots, 360, 361
  - Chinese brands, popularity of, 63
  - news in Mandarin, 64
  - petroleum products, demand for, 238
- international industrial transfers, 283
- International Islamic Front, 138
- International Monetary Fund
  - loans, 52
- Initiative for ASEAN Integration (IAI), 25, 317
- International Court of Justice, 33, 206
- intra-regional market
  - expansion, 71–75
- investments
  - mutual, 3, 216
- Iraq War, 170
- Japan, 60, 72, 82, 91
  - ASEAN's relations with, 8, 117–26
  - China's trading partner, 238
  - competition with, 5
  - concern over security, 95–99
  - foreign investment in ASEAN, largest, 118
  - investment in FDI, 72
  - Maritime Self Defence Force, 99
- Japanese-Singapore Economic Partnership Agreement (JSEPA), 68
- Japan-Singapore FTA, 82
- Jemaah Islamiyah, 100, 169

- Jiang Zemin, 62  
 Jian Yang, 98  
 Jin Xide, 126  
 Joint Declaration of ASEAN and China on Cooperation in the Field of Non-Traditional Security Issues, 3, 21, 29  
 Joint Declaration on Strategic Partnership, 19, 21  
 Joint Declaration on the Promotion of Tripartite Cooperation, 29
- Kim Dae Jung, 172  
 Koizumi, Junichiro, 97, 99  
   visit to Yakusumi Shrine, 172  
 Korea, 72  
 Korean peninsula, 4  
 Kunming, 312, 313
- labour unions, 52  
 Laos, 52  
   Japanese aid, 119  
 Lee Kuan Yew, 92, 123, 165  
 Lee Teng-hui, 167  
 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 98  
 Li Peng  
   visit to Thailand, 1  
 Lombok, 201  
 Long, William, 97
- Mahathir Mohamad, 58, 95, 122, 364  
 Makassar Straits, 201  
 Malaysia, 118, 162  
 Manila Declaration on the South China Sea, 346  
 marine environment  
   protection, 197  
 maritime military communication  
   channels, 196, 197  
 maritime security  
   advancement, 194  
   ASEAN-China cooperation, 10, 189, 191–95  
   challenges, 189  
   coordination, 194  
   dialogue, 195  
   effectiveness, 194  
   flexible and diversified forms, 195–98  
   mutual trust and benefit, 194  
 Mekong River Basin, 45, 121, 327  
 memorandum of understanding (MOU)  
   non-traditional security issues, 93  
 Midford, Paul, 99  
 military exercises  
   joint, 198  
 Mindanao, 100  
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 154  
 Miyazawa Plan, 96  
 Moro Islamic Liberation Front, 138  
 Most Favoured Nation (MFN), 69, 298  
 Myanmar, 52, 97, 135, 140
- NAFTA, 70, 74, 83  
 National Economic Research Institute, 263  
 natural gas, 204  
 naval joint training exercise, 199  
 New Miyazawa Initiative, 117  
 Non-Aligned Movement (NAM), 159  
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 53  
 non-performing loans, 264  
 North Korea  
   nuclear proliferation, fears of, 5, 167  
 nuclear proliferation, 4, 165
- official development aid (ODA), 118  
 Official Development Assistance, 96  
 Options for the Free Trade Area in East Asia, 76  
 Osama bin Laden, 100

- Pakistan
  - nuclear standoff, 168
- Palawan, 100
- Palestinian-Israeli conflict, 169
- Pan-Asian Railway, 298, 325
- Paracel Islands, 94, 202
- People's Liberation Army
  - modernization, 95
- Philippines, 98, 100, 153
  - Chinese brands, popularity of, 63
  - United States, relations with, 114, 115
  - withdrawal of contingent to Iraq, 102
- piracy, 147
- Pollack, Jonathan, 99
- Powell, Colin L., 114
- poverty
  - problem of, 170
- Qian Qichen, 1, 318
- Rao, N., 159
- Ravenhill, John, 92, 96
- regionalism
  - strategic interests, 252
- regional peace-keeping operations, 198
- Regional Trade Arrangements (RTAs)
  - formal notifications, 69
  - increase, 70
- Regional Trade and Investment Arrangement (RTIA), 160
- Russia
  - relations with, 30
- SARS epidemic
  - consequences, 54–57
  - economic impact, 54
  - transforming East Asian model, 56
- search and rescue
  - maritime, 196
- security challenges
  - regional, 4–7
- Shanghai, 273–93
  - accelerating development, 285
  - advancing modern service level, 285
  - combined strategy, 286, 287
  - economic development strategy, 282
  - enhancing ecological situation, 286
  - infrastructural system, 286
  - reforming government, 288
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization, 28, 42
- shipping security
  - consultation, 195
- Siazan, Domingo, 120
- Singapore, 60, 98, 153
  - FTA negotiation with Korea, 69
  - port of call for Chinese naval vessels, 199
  - relations with United States, 116, 117
- Singh, Bhubhindar, 120
- Singh, Jaswant, 140
- Singh, Manmohan, 162
- Sino-Russian Good-Neighbourly and Friendly Cooperation Treaty, 30
- Sino-Soviet conflict, 152
- Six-Party Talks, 166, 174
- security threats
  - economic barriers, 183
  - territorial disputes, 183
- Senkaku Islands, 203
- South China Sea 329–354
  - bilateral cooperation, 334, 335
  - China's attitude, 339
  - claiming states, 332, 333
  - cooperation, 329–42
  - importance, 330, 331
  - India, role of, 333
  - Japan, interests, of, 333
  - oil reserves, 203
  - managing conflicts, 335–37

- mutual understanding, 329–42
- new developments, 339–41
- policy recommendations, 341, 342
- recent developments, 331, 332
- security concerns, 337, 338
- shift in US policy, 338, 339
- territorial dispute, 15, 16
- United States' military presence, 333, 334
- Southeast Asia
  - challenges, 164
  - developments after Cold War, 151
  - evolving security environment, 175–85
  - role of China, 152
  - role of India, 158–62
  - security environment, 164–74
- South Korea, 60, 251
- special export zones, 267
- Spratly Islands, 94, 153, 168, 189, 201, 202, 345
- Sri Lanka, 135
- steel production
  - China, in, 269
- Straits of Malacca, 98, 187, 190, 200
  - foreign patrols, 334
  - joint patrols, 8
  - maritime security, 10, 11
- strategic partnership, 23–26
  - peace and prosperity, for, 7
- strategic sea lane of communication, 188
- structural upgrading, 283, 284
- student groups, 52
- Sunda Straits, 201
- Tabligh Jamaat, 138
- Taiwan, 5, 60, 168, 251
  - potential conflict with China, 165, 205
- Tan, Tony, 101
- Ten + 1, 44, 62
- Ten + 3, 44, 85
  - free trade area, 75, 76
- territorial disputes
  - Mischief Reef, 2
  - Scarborough Shoal
- terrorism
  - forces against, 115
  - regional, 165
  - tackling root causes, need to, 6
- Thailand, 98, 100, 117, 135
  - increased exports to China, 22, 22
- Thaksin Shinawatra, 64
- Tibet, 103
- Tokyo Declaration for the Dynamic and Enduring Japan-ASEAN Partnership in the New Millennium, 121
- Total Entrepreneurial Activity Index, 270
- trade
  - expansion, 3
  - goods, in, 231
  - structure, improved, 210, 211
  - volume, 45, 111
- transnational crimes
  - joint law enforcement against, 197, 198
- Treaty of Amity and Cooperation (TAC), 3, 21, 129, 155, 156, 191, 336
- Treaty on Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon Free Zone (SEANWFZ), 45
- United Nations Charter, 37, 155
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 201, 345, 351, 353
- United Nations peace-keeping operations, 192
- United States, 91, 100
  - anti-terrorism efforts, 6
  - Chinese trade surplus, 74
  - Indonesia, relations with, 115, 116



- Malaysia, relations with, 115, 116
  - military presence, 113–14
  - moderate superpower, 110
  - moral ground, 170
- Philippines, relations with, 114, 115
- relationship with ASEAN, 5, 9, 111–17, 123
- relations with China, 165
- unilateralism, 102
  
- Vajpayee, Atal Behari, 161
- Vietnam, 153
  - Japan's aid policy towards, 97, 119
  - Treaty on the Land Border, 2
- visitor-generating markets, 223
  
- Wain, Barry, 102
- weapons of mass destruction (WMD), 4, 48, 98, 165, 170
- Wen Jiabao, 44, 61
- Wong Kan Seng, 120
- World Expo
  - Shanghai, hosted in, 287, 289
- World Trade Organization
  - China's entry, 157, 254
  - formal notifications of trade arrangements, 69
- Xinjiang, 103
  
- Yang Yanyi, 154
  
- Yeo, George Yong-Boon, 123
- Yunnan province, 296
  - border trade, expansion of, 313
  - building CAFTA, 304
  - challenges, 300
  - developing sub-regional economic centres, 306, 307
  - economic cooperation, focusing of, 309, 310
  - economic corridors, building, 307, 308, 309
  - financial sector, opening up of, 313
  - infrastructure, poor, 300
  - international channels, 305, 305
  - key channels, construction of, 313
  - lack of funds, 301
  - legal framework, regional, 306
  - low competitiveness, 301
  - setting up platforms, 310
  - strategy, 303–12
  - trade and tourism as leading sectors, 306
  - trade barriers, 301
  
- Zeng Qinghong, 278
- zero tariff
  - fruits and vegetables, 22
- Zhu Rongji, 92
- Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality (ZOPFAN), 176