

References

Documents and Official Publications

Constitution of the Kingdom of Thailand. B.E. 2540 (1997).

Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat. <http://www.dpr.go.id>.

Election Commission of India. 1999. *Statistical Report of General Elections 1999*. New Delhi.

_____. 1999a. *The Electoral System in India*. New Delhi.

_____. 2000. *Elections in India. Major Events & New Initiatives 1996–2000*. New Delhi.

Election Commission of Thailand (<http://www.etc.go.th/english/national/mp/mp15-1.html>).

Election Commission of Thailand (<http://www.etc.go.th/english/national/mp/mp15-2.html>).

General Secretariat of the House of Representatives of the Republic of Indonesia. 1998. *The DPR-RI Stance on the Reform Process and the Resignation of President Soeharto*. Jakarta.

_____. 2001. *The House of Representatives of the Republic of Indonesia on the Process of Democratization*. Jakarta.

Government of India. 2000. *The Constitution of India (As on the 1st January 2000)*. New Delhi.

Indian Parliament. <http://www.parliamentofindia.nic.in>.

Indonesian House of Representatives. <http://www.dpr.go.id>.

Inter-Parliamentary Union. 1999. *Philippines, Chronicle 32 (January–December 1998)*. Geneva.

- _____. 1997. *Republic of Korea, Chronicle 30 (July 1995–December 1996)*. Geneva.
- _____. 2001. *Thailand. Last Elections*. http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2311_E.htm.
- Khanakammakan phattana prachathipattai — KhoPhoPo. 2538 [1995]. *Khosanoeng nai Kanpattirup kanmuang thai*. Krungthep.
- Khobangkhap kanprachum wuthisapha Pho.So. 2544 [House Rules of the Senate]. <http://www.parliament.go.th>.
- Komisi Pemilihan Umum. *Pemilu 1999 Dalam Angka*. Jakarta.
- Konsorsium Lembaga Pengumpul Pendapat Umum. 2001. *Hasil Survei tentang Masalah Politik. Temuan-Temuan Pokok 14 Mei–7 Juni 2001*. Jakarta.
- Lok Sabha Secretariat. 1998. *Rules of Procedure and Conduct of Business in Lok Sabha*. 9th ed. New Delhi.
- _____. 2000. *Parliament of India. The Twelfth Lok Sabha 1998–99*. New Delhi.
- _____. 2001. *Eleventh Report. Standing Committee on Defence (2001). (13th Lok Sabha). Ministry of Defence. Demand for Grants (2001–2002)*. New Delhi.
- Makati Business Club. *Congress Watch*, nos. 44–82.
- MPR Decree No. 3/2000. http://www.gtzsfdm.or.id/lr_con_decree.htm.
- Peraturan tata tertib DPR RI*. [Rules of Procedure of the DPR, Republic of Indonesia]. <http://www.dpr.go.id/humas/Tatib/tatib.htm>.
- Philippines House of Representatives. <http://www.congress.gov.ph>.
- Philippines Senate. <http://www.senate.gov.ph>.
- Rajya Sabha Secretariat. 1995. *Department-Related Parliamentary Standing Committees. Overview of the Work of the Standing Committees (Rajya Sabha) during the Years 1993–94 and 1994–95*. New Delhi.
- _____. 2001. *Rajya Sabha and Its Secretariat: A Performance Profile — 2000*. New Delhi.
- Republic of Korea Constitution*. <http://www.eur.nl/frg/iacl/armenia/constitu/constit/korea/korea-e.htm>.
- Republic of Korea National Assembly. <http://www.assembly.go.kr>.
- Republic of the Philippines. 1986. *The Constitutional Commission of 1986. The Constitution of the Republic of the Philippines*. Manila.
- Samnakngan lekhatikan sapha phuthaenratsadon [Secretariat of the House of Representatives]. 2000. *Sarup phonngan sapha phuthaenratsadon 2543–2544* [Summary of Performance of the House of Representatives, 1999–2000].
- Senate in Thailand*. 2001. Bangkok, Thailand: The Secretariat of the Senate.
- Thailand's National Assembly. <http://www.parliament.go.th>.

- Thailand's Senate. <http://www.senate.go.th>.
- The 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia*. [http://www.mpr.go.id/h/index.php?long=English% 20Version](http://www.mpr.go.id/h/index.php?long=English%20Version).
- The Korean National Assembly. http://www.asianinfo.org/asianinfo/korea/gov/national_assembly.htm.
- The Thai Parliament*. 1997. Specially Published to Commemorate the Grand Celebration of the 50th Anniversary of His Majesty King Bhumipol Adulyadej's Accession to the Throne. Bangkok: The Secretariat of the House of Representatives, July 1997.

Books and Articles

- Abinales, Patricio N. 2001. "Coalition Politics in the Philippines". *Current History* 100, no. 645 (April 2001): 154–62.
- Abueva, Jose V. 1997. "Philippine Democratization and the Consolidation of Democracy since the 1986 Revolution: An Overview of the Main Issues, Trends and Prospects". In *Democratization: Philippine Perspectives*, edited by Felipe B. Miranda, pp. 1–82. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- Abueva, Jose V. et al., eds. 2002. *Towards a Federal Republic of the Philippines. With a Parliamentary Government: A Reader*. Marikina City: Center for Social Policy and Governance, Kalayaan College.
- Abueva, Jose V. and Emerlinda R. Roman, eds. 1998. *The Post-EDSA Vice Presidency, Congress & Judiciary. Self-Assessments and External Views and Assessments*. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- Ágh, Attila, ed. 1994. *The First Steps: The Emergence of East Central European Parliaments*. Budapest: Hungarian Centre for Democracy Studies.
- Agra, Alberto C. 1997. *The Philippine Party-List System: A Legal Critique*. Manila: College of Law, Ateneo de Manila University.
- Allegre, Alan G. 1998. "Working the Party-List System in the Land of the Trapo". *Politik* 4, no. 3 (February 1998): 43–46.
- Amara Pongsapich, Rakawin Leechanawanichphan, and Naruemol Bunjongjit. 2002. "Social Protection in Thailand". In *Social Protection in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Erfried Adam et al., pp. 313–62. Bonn: Friedrich Ebert Foundation. <http://library.fes.de/fulltext/iez/01443inf.htm>.
- Anderson, Benedict R.O'G. 1972. "The Idea of Power in Javanese Culture". In *Culture and Politics in Indonesia*, edited by Claire Holt, pp. 1–72. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.
- . 1996. "Elections and Participation in Three Southeast Asian Countries". In *The Politics of Elections in Southeast Asia*, edited by Robert H. Taylor, pp. 12–33. New York and Cambridge: Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Cambridge University Press.

- Anek Laothamatas. 1991. *Business Associations and the New Political Economy of Thailand*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press; Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Anek Laothamatas, ed. 1997. *Democratization in Southeast and East Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Anwar, Dewi Fortuna et al. 1998. *Kelas Mengengah dan Politik di Indonesia: Identifikasi, Aspirasi dan Peran*. Jakarta: Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Arghiros, Daniel. 2001. *Democracy, Development and Decentralization in Provincial Thailand*. Richmond: Curzon Press.
- Arinanto, Satya. 1996. "The Case of Voting in the Indonesian People's Consultative Assembly". In *The People's Representatives. Electoral Systems in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Graham Hassall and Cheryl Saunders, pp. 141–51. St. Leonards: Allen & Unwin.
- Arora, Balveer. 2003. "The Indian Parliament and Democracy". In *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*, edited by Ajay K. Mehra and Gert W. Kück, pp. 14–41. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Asia Yearbook*. Hong Kong: Far Eastern Economic Review (various volumes).
- Aspinall, Edward. 1999. "Opposition and Elite Conflict in the Fall of Soeharto". In *The Fall of Soeharto*, edited by Geoff Forrester and R.J. May, pp. 130–53. Singapore: Select Books.
- Austin, Granville. 1966. *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Bagehot, Walter. 1963. *The English Constitution*, Reprinted 1867. London: Oxford University Press.
- Baker, Richard W., M. Hadi Soesastro, J. Kristiadi, and Douglas E. Ramage. 2000. *Indonesia. The Challenge of Change*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Batson, Benjamin. 1984. *The End of the Absolute Monarchy in Siam*. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- Batson, B.A., comp. 1974. *Siam's Political Future: Documents from the End of the Absolute Monarchy*. Data Paper no. 96. 2nd ed. 1977. Ithaca, NY: Southeast Asia Program, Department of Asian Studies, Cornell University.
- Bautista, Marias Cynthia Rose Banzon. 1997. *Exploring the Middle Classes in Metropolitan Manila*. Paper read at the International Conference on the Middle Classes in Southeast Asia, Academica Sinica, Taipei, 6–8 June 1997.
- Becker, Bert, Jürgen Rüländ, and Nikolaus Werz, eds. 1999. *Mythos Mittelschichten. Zur Wiederkehr eines Paradigmas der Demokratieforschung*. Bonn: Bouvier.
- Bernas, Joaquin G., S.J. 1999. *A Living Constitution. The Ramos Presidency*. Pasig City: Anvil Publishing.

- _____. 2000. *A Living Constitution. The Cory Aquino Presidency*. Pasig City: Anvil Publishing Inc.
- Beyme, Klaus von. 1997. *Der Gesetzgeber. Der Bundestag als Entscheidungszentrum*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- _____. 2002. "Parlamente". In *Vergleichende Regierungslehre*, edited by Hans-Joachim Lauth, pp. 270–91. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Blanchard, Wendell et al. 1958. *Thailand: Its People, Its Society, Its Culture*. New Haven: Human Relations Area Files Press.
- Blechinger, Verena. 2000. "Report on Recent Bribery Scandals, 1996–2000". Working Paper Submitted for a TI Workshop on Corruption and Political Party Funding in La Pietra, Italy, October 2000. http://www.transparency.org/working_papers/country/s_korea_paper.html.
- Blondel, Jean. 1973. *Comparative Legislatures*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Bolongaita, Emil P. 1995. "Presidential versus Parliamentary Democracy". *Philippine Studies* 43, no. 1 (1995): 105–23.
- _____. 1999. "The Philippines. Consolidating Democracy in Difficult Times". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 1999*, edited by Daljit Singh and John Funston, pp. 237–52. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- _____. 2000. "The Philippines in 1999. Balancing Restive Democracy and Recovering Economy". *Asian Survey* 40, no. 1 (January/February 2000): 67–77.
- Borwornsak Uwanoo and Wayne Burns. 1998. "The Thai Constitution of 1997: Sources and Process". *University of British Columbia Law Review* 32, no. 2 (1998): 227–47.
- Bos, Ellen. 1996. "Die Rolle von Eliten und kollektiven Akteuren in Transitionsprozessen". In *Systemwechsel 1. Theorien, Ansätze und Konzeptionen*, edited by Wolfgang Merkel, pp. 81–110. 2nd edition. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Bourchier, David. 2000. "Habibie's Interregnum: Reformasi, Elections. Regionalism and the Struggle for Power". In *Indonesia in Transition: Social Aspects of Reformasi and Crisis*, edited by Chris Manning and Peter van Diermen, pp. 15–38. Singapore: Institute for Southeast Asian Studies.
- Brass, Paul. 1990. *The Politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, David. 1988. "From Peripheral Communities to Ethnic Nations: Separatism in Southeast Asia". *Pacific Affairs* 61, no. 1 (Spring 1988): 51–77.
- _____. 1995. *The State and Ethnic Politics in South East Asia*. New York: Routledge.
- Brown, Judith M. 1985. *Modern India. The Origins of an Asian Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Budiardjo, Miriam and Ibrahim Ambong, eds. 1993. *Fungsi Legislatif Dalam Sistem Politik Indonesia*. 2nd edition. Jakarta: Manajemen RT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Büntje, Marco. 2000. *Probleme der demokratischen Konsolidierung in Thailand*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- Busse, Nikolas. 1999. "Constructivism and Southeast Asian Security". *Pacific Review* 12, no. 1 (1999): 39–60.
- Butler, David, Ashok Lahiri, and Prannoy Roy. 1995. *India Decides. Elections 1952–1991*. 3rd edition. New Delhi: Books & Things.
- Callahan, William and Duncan McCargo. 1996. "Vote-buying in Thailand's Northeast: The July 1995 General Election". *Asian Survey* 36, no. 4 (April 1996): 376–93.
- Caoili, Manuel A. 1987. "Legislatures and the Political Order: The Case of the Philippine Congress". In *A Working Agenda for the New Congress*, edited by Center for Research and Communication and Asian Institute of Journalism, pp. 53–83. Manila.
- . 1989a. "The Philippine Congress and the Political Order". In *The Philippine Legislature Reader*, edited by Renato Velasco and Sylvano Mahiwo, pp. 1–36. Quezon City: Great Books Publishers.
- Caoili, Olivia C. 1989b. "The Batasang Pambansa: Continuity in the Philippine Legislative System". In *The Philippine Legislature Reader*, edited by Renato Velasco and Sylvano Mahiwo, pp. 37–58. Quezon City: Great Books Publishers.
- . 1991–92. "The Philippine Congress: Executive-Legislative Relations and the Restoration of Democracy". *Philippine Political Science Journal*, nos. 33 to 36 (June 1991 to December 1992): 1–24.
- . 1998. "Assessment of the Performance of the Philippine Congress: 1988–1992". In *The Post-EDSA Vice Presidency, Congress & Judiciary. Self-Assessments and External Views and Assessments*, edited by Jose V. Abueva and Emerlinda R. Roman, pp. 103–15. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- Carlos, Clarita. 1997. *Handbook of Political Parties and Elections in the Philippines*. Makati: Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Carlos, Clarita R., and Rommel C. Banloi. 1996. *Elections in the Philippines. From Pre-Colonial Period to the Present*. Makati: Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Castro, Isagani de. 1992. "Money and Moguls". In *1992 and Beyond. Forces and Issues in Philippine Elections*, edited by Lorna Kalaw-Tirol and Sheila S. Coronel, pp. 36–78. Quezon City: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism and Ateneo Center for Social Policy and Public Affairs.
- Catilo, Aurora C. and Proserpina D. Tapales. 1988. "The Legislature". In *Government and Politics of the Philippines*, edited by Raul P. de Guzman and Mila A. Reforma, pp. 132–63. Singapore, Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.

- Cerilles, Antonio H. 1993. "History of Parliamentary Movement in the Philippines". In *Summary of Conference Proceedings: Second National Conference on Parliamentary Government*, pp. 23–33 (Conference held at Westin Plaza, 13–14 December 1993). Manila: Local Government Foundation and Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Cho, Kisuk. 1998. "Regionalism in Korean Elections and Democratization: An Empirical Analysis". *Asian Perspective* 22, no. 1 (Spring 1998): 135–56.
- Choi, Dai Kwon. 1996. "The Choosing of Representatives in Korea". In *The People's Representatives. Electoral Systems in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Graham Hassall and Cheryl Saunders, pp. 77–86. St. Leonards: Allen & Unwin.
- Choi, Jungug. 2001. "Philippine Democracies Old and New. Elections, Term Limits, and Party Systems". *Asian Survey* 41, no. 3 (May/June 2001): 488–501.
- Clarke, Gerard. 1994. "Non-Governmental Organizations and Political Institutionalization in the Philippines". *Philippine Journal of Public Administration* 38, no. 3 (July 1994): 197–217.
- Close, David, ed. 1995. *Legislatures and the New Democracies in Latin America*. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Collier, David and Steven Levitsky. 1997. "Democracy with Adjectives. Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research". *World Politics* 49 (April 1997): 430–51.
- Connors, Michael. 1999. "Political Reform and the State in Thailand". *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 29, no. 2 (1999): 202–26.
- Conrad, Dieter. 1995. "Rechtssystem und Verfassung". In *Indien: Kultur, Geschichte, Politik, Wirtschaft, Umwelt. Ein Handbuch*, edited by Dieter Rothermund, pp. 409–26. München: C.H. Beck.
- . 2001. "Die Rolle des Supreme Court in der Verfassungsentwicklung Indiens". *Internationales Asienforum* 32, no. 3–4 (2001): 225–51.
- Copeland, Gary W. and Samuel C. Patterson. 1994. *Parliaments in the Modern World. Changing Institutions*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Croissant, Aurel. 1998a. "Demokratisierung und die Rolle der Zivilgesellschaft in Südkorea, Taiwan und auf den Philippinen". *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, B 48/98 (20 November 1998): 25–33.
- . 1998b. *Politischer Systemwechsel in Südkorea (1985–1997)*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- . 2000/2001. "Delegative Demokratie und Präsidentialismus in Südkorea und auf den Philippinen". *WeltTrends*, no. 29 (Winter 2000/2001): 115–42.
- . 2001a. "Das südkoreanische Wahlsystem und seine Reform". *Asien*, no. 78 (January 2001): 70–90.
- . 2001b. "Korea". In *Elections in Asia and the Pacific. A Data Handbook, Vol. II, South East Asia, East Asia and the South Pacific*, edited by Dieter Nohlen,

- Florian Grotz, and Christof Hartmann, pp. 411–80. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2002a. “Electoral Perspectives in Southeast Asia and East Asia: A Comparative Perspective”. In *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Gabriele Bruns, and Marei John, pp. 321–68. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- . 2002b. “Electoral Politics in South Korea”. In *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Gabriele Bruns, and Marei John, pp. 233–76. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- . 2002c. “Von der Transition zur defekten Demokratie. Demokratische Entwicklung in den Philippinen, Südkorea und Thailand”. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- . 2003a. “Legislative Powers, Veto Players, and the Emergence of Delegative Democracy: A Comparison of Presidentialism in the Philippines and South Korea”. *Democratization* 10, no. 3 (Autumn 2003): 68–98.
- . 2003b. “Aufholende Nachzügler? Sozialpolitik und Demokratisierung in Südkorea, Thailand und auf den Philippinen”. *WeltTrends*, no. 39 (Summer 2003): 89–109.
- . 2003c. “Südkorea”. In *Einführung in die politischen Systeme Ostasiens*, edited by Claudia Derichs and Thomas Heberer, pp. 225–70. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Croissant, Aurel, Gabriele Bruns, and Marei John, eds. 2002. *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- Croissant, Aurel and Jörn Dosch. 2001. *Old Wine in New Bottles? Elections in Thailand under the 1997 Constitution*. Leeds East Asia Papers no. 63. Leeds: University of Leeds.
- Croissant, Aurel and Peter Thiery. 2000/2001. “Von defekten und anderen Demokratien”. *WeltTrends*, no. 29 (Winter 2000/2001): 9–32.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1971. *Polyarchy. Participation and Opposition*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Dahm, Bernhard. 1978. *Indonesien: Geschichte eines Entwicklungslandes (1945–1971)*. Leiden: Brill.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf. 1997. “An der Schwelle zum autoritären Jahrhundert. Die Globalisierung und ihre sozialen Folgen werden zur nächsten Herausforderung einer Politik der Freiheit”. *Die Zeit*, 14 November 1997: 14–15.
- Darusman, Marzuki. 2001. “Lessons from Indonesia’s Democratisation for ASEAN”. In *Democratic Transitions in Asia*, edited by Uwe Johannsen and James Gomez, pp. 45–50. Singapore: Select Publishing.

- Derichs, Claudia and Thomas Heberer, eds. 2003. *Einführung in die politischen Systeme Ostasiens*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Dhavan, Rajeev and Ruchi Pant. 1996. "Back to the Future: Panchayats and Governance in India". In *The People's Representatives. Electoral Systems in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Graham Hassall and Cheryl Saunders, pp. 87–106. St. Leonards: Allen & Unwin.
- Di Palma, Giuseppe. 1990. "Parliaments, Consolidation, Institutionalization: A Minimalist View". In *Parliament and Democratic Consolidation in Southern Europe: Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain and Turkey*, edited by Ulrike Liebert and Maurizio Cotta, pp. 31–51. London and New York: Pinters Publishers.
- Diamond, Larry. 1996. "Is the Third Wave Over?" *Journal of Democracy* 7, no. 3 (1996): 20–37.
- . 1997. "Introduction: In Search of Consolidation". In *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yun-han Chu, and Hung-mao Tien, pp. 12–47. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1999. *Developing Democracy. Toward Democratic Consolidation*. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 2002. "Elections Without Democracy. Thinking about Hybrid Regimes". *Journal of Democracy* 13, no. 2 (April 2002): 20–35.
- Diamond, Larry and Byung-Kook Kim, eds. 2000. *Consolidating Democracy in South Korea*. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner.
- Diederich, Mathias. 2001. "Politische Parteien und Dezentralisierung in Indonesien". In *Politischer Wandel in Indonesien (1995–2000)*, edited by Patrick Ziegenhain, pp. 137–43. Essen: Südostasien Informationsstelle.
- Dieter, Heribert. 1998. *Die Asienkrise. Ursachen, Konsequenzen und die Rolle des Internationalen Währungsfonds*. Marburg: Metropolis Verlag.
- Divan, Anil. 1996. "Anti-Defection Law in India". In *The People's Representatives. Electoral Systems in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Graham Hassall and Cheryl Saunders, pp. 163–72. St. Leonards: Allen & Unwin.
- Dormels, Rainer. 2000. "Frauen in der koreanischen Politik. Analyse anlässlich der Wahlen zur Nationabversammlung am 13.4.2000". <http://www.asienhaus.de/publikat/korea/kofo1-2-2000/dormels.htm>.
- Doronila, Armando. 1998a. "The Senate Is a Monster, Ungovernable, Conservative, Parochial". In *Evaluation of the Performance of the 8th Congress in Relation to the Legislative Agenda in the 1987 Constitution*, edited by Institute for Strategic and Development Studies, pp. 128–30. Manila.
- . 1998b. "Congress Should Have Dignity Reflecting the Majesty of the State". In *Evaluation of the Performance of the 8th Congress in Relation to the Legislative*

- Agenda in the 1987 Constitution*, edited by Institute for Strategic and Development Studies, pp. 130–31. Manila.
- Dosch, Jörn. 1994. "Entscheidungsprozesse und Machtverteilung in der ASEAN am Beispiel der Aussenministerkonferenz 1993". *Asien*, no. 52 (July 1994): 7–22.
- Dosch, Jörn and Jörg Faust, eds. 2001. *Die ökonomische Dynamik politischer Herrschaft. Das pazifische Asien und Lateinamerika*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Dua, B.D. 1994. "The Prime Minister and the Federal System". In *Nehru to the Nineties. The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*, edited by James Manor, pp. 20–47. London: Hurst.
- Duverger, Maurice. 1959. *Die politischen Parteien*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Eith, Ulrich. 2001. "Gesellschaftliche Konflikte und Parteiensysteme: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen eines überregionalen Vergleichs". In *Gesellschaftliche Konflikte und Parteiensysteme. Länder- und Regionalstudien*, edited by Ulrich Eith and Gerd Mielke, pp. 322–35. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Eith, Ulrich and Gerd Mielke, eds. 2001a. *Gesellschaftliche Konflikte und Parteiensysteme. Länder- und Regionalstudien*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- . 2001b. "Einleitung". In *Gesellschaftliche Konflikte und Parteiensysteme. Länder- und Regionalstudien*, edited by Ulrich Eith and Gerd Mielke, pp. 11–16. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Eschborn, Norbert. 1998. "Thailands Verfassung von 1997 — Aufbruch zu neuen Ufern?" *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 14, no. 8 (October 1998): 22–36.
- . 1999. "Thailand vor dem Superwahljahr 2000. Probleme — Personen — Perspektiven". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 15, no. 8 (October 1999): 54–75.
- . 2001a. "Thailand unter Thaksin. 'Neues Denken, neues Handeln' — zurück in die Zukunft?" *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 17, no. 3 (March 2001): 82–127.
- . 2001b. "Thailand. Machtwechsel sorgt für Überraschungen und Fassungslosigkeit". *Welt-Report*, February 2001: 20–23.
- Evers, Hans-Dieter and Sharon Siddique, eds. 1993. "Religious Revivalism in Southeast Asia". *SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia* (Special issue) 8, no. 1 (February 1993): 1–10.
- Fealy, Greg. 2001. "Parties and Parliament: Serving Whose Interests?" In *Indonesia Today: Challenges of History*, edited by Grayson Lloyd and Shannon Smith, pp. 97–111. Singapore: Institute for Southeast Asia Studies.
- Feith, Herbert. 1962. *The Decline of Constitutional Democracy in Indonesia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- . 1999. *Pemilihan Umum 1955 di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia.

- Ferdinand, Peter. 1998. *Party Funding and Political Corruption in East Asia: The Cases of Japan, South Korea and Taiwan*. http://www.idea.int/publications/funding_parties/chapter_4.pdf.
- Forschungsgruppe Menschenrechte. 1998. "Internationale Menschenrechtsnormen, transnationale Netzwerke und politischer Wandel in den Ländern des Südens". *Zeitschrift für Internationale Beziehungen* 5, no. 1 (1999): 7–43.
- Foth, Hans-Peter. 1991. *Der Kongress der Philippinen. Ein Beitrag zum Parlamentarismus in der Dritten Welt*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- Frehner, Willibold. 2000a. "Die Philippinen im neuen Jahrtausend". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 16, no. 10 (October 2000): 46–62.
- . 2000b. "Philippinen: Misswirtschaft und Korruption führen zum Amtsenthebungsverfahren des Präsidenten". *Welt-Report*, December 2000.
- . 2001a. "Das Amtsenthebungsverfahren gegen den philippinischen Präsidenten Estrada". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 17, no. 2 (February 2001): 64–76.
- . 2001b. "Philippinen: Wahlen in turbulenter Zeit". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 17, no. 7 (July 2001): 48–64.
- Frehner, Willibold and Wolfgang Meyer. 1999. "Die politische Situation der Philippinen nach dem Wahljahr 1998". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 15, no. 4 (April 1999): 23–42.
- Froehling, Catherine Isabel. 2000. "Rajya Sabha — Indiens zweite Kammer". In *Zweite Kammern*, edited by Gisela Riescher, Sabine Ruß, and Christoph M. Haas, pp. 129–42. München and Wien: R. Oldenbourg.
- Funston, John, ed. 2001. *Government and Politics in Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Go, Miriam Grace A. 1998. "11th Congress. Can the House Get Rid of Its Trapo Image?" In *Politik* 5, no. 1 (August 1998): 32–36.
- Godbole, Madhav. 2003. "Parliament and Governance". In *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*, edited by Ajay K. Mehra and Gert W. Kück, pp. 137–73. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Gonzalez, Eduardo T. and Rosario Gregorio-Manasan. 2002. "Social Protection in the Philippines". In *Social Protection in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Erfried Adam, Michael von Hauff, and Marei John, pp. 171–230. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- Gonzales, Neptali A. 1998. "A Report on the Collective Performance of the Senate (January 13–February 7, 1992)". In *The Post-EDSA Vice Presidency, Congress & Judiciary. Self-Assessments and External Views and Assessments*, edited by Jose V. Abueva and Emerlinda R. Roman, pp. 73–82. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.

- Goswami, B. 2002. *Parliament and Administration. Parliaments Control over Budgets and Legislation*. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Graham, W.A. 1924. *Siam*. 2 vols. 3rd edition. London: Alexander Moring, De La More Press.
- Guerrero, Dorothy. 2001. "Jetzt heisst es wachsam sein. Politische Wechselfälle und eine Politik für den Wechsel". *Südostasien* 17, no. 1 (January 2001): 80–81.
- Gupta, Bhabani Sen. 1996. *India, Problems of Governance*. New Delhi: Konark Publications.
- Gutierrez, Eric. 1998. "The Public Purse". In *Pork and Other Perks. Corruption & Governance in the Philippines*, edited by Sheila S. Coronel, pp. 56–81. Quezon City: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism, Evelio B. Javier Foundation, Institute for Popular Democracy.
- Ha, Yong-Chool. 2001. "South Korea in 2000. A Summit and the Search for New Institutional Identity". *Asian Survey* 41, no. 1 (January/February 2001): 30–39.
- Haas, Christoph M. 2000. "Sein oder nicht sein: Bikameralismus und die Funktion zweiter Kammern". In *Zweite Kammern*, edited by Gisela Riescher, Sabine Ruß, and Christoph M. Haas, pp. 2–17. München and Wien: R. Oldenbourg.
- Hahn, Jeffrey W. 1996. *Democratization in Russia. The Development of Legislative Institutions*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- Han Sung Joo. 1988. "South Korea in 1987: The Politics of Democratization". *Asian Survey* 28, no. 1 (January 1988): 52–61.
- . 1989. "South Korea in 1989. A Revolution in the Making". *Asian Survey* 29, no. 1 (January 1989): 29–38.
- Hanisch, Rolf. 1989. *Philippinen*. München: C.H. Beck.
- . 1994. "Philippinen". In *Handbuch der Dritten Welt, Vol. 7, Südasiens und Südostasien*, edited by Dieter Nohlen and Franz Nuscheler, pp. 476–504. Bonn: Verlag J.H.W. Dietz Nachf.
- Hartmann, Christof, Graham Hassall, and Soliman M. Santos, Jr. 2001. "Philippines". In *Election in Asia and the Pacific. A Data Handbook, Vol. II, South East Asia, East Asia and the South Pacific*, edited by Dieter Nohlen, Florian Grotz, and Christof Hartmann, pp. 185–238. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hassall, Graham. 1996. "Introduction: Systems of Representation in Asia-Pacific Constitutions — A Comparative Analysis". In *The People's Representatives. Electoral Systems in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Graham Hassall and Cheryl Saunders, pp. 1–23. St. Leonards: Allen & Unwin.
- Hassall, Graham and Cheryl Saunders, eds. 1996. *The People's Representatives. Electoral Systems in the Asia-Pacific Region*. St. Leonards: Allen & Unwin.

- Hedman, Eva-Lotta and John T. Sidel. 2000. *Philippine Politics and Society in the Twentieth Century*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Hefner, Robert W. and Patricia Horvatic, eds. 1997. *Islam in an Era of Nation States: Politics and Religious Revival in Muslim Southeast Asia*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Henderson, Callum. 1998. *Asia Falling? Making Sense of the Asian Currency Crisis and Its Aftermath*. Singapore: McGraw-Hill Book.
- Hernandez, Carolina G. 1997. "The Philippines in 1996. A House Finally in Order?" *Asian Survey* 37, no. 2 (February 1997): 204–11.
- Hesse, Joachim Jens and Thomas Ellwein. 1992. *Das Regierungssystem der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. 7th edition. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Hewison, Kevin. 1989. *Bankers and Bureaucrats. Capital and the Role of the State in Thailand*. New Haven: Yale University Southeast Asia Studies.
- . 2003. *The Politics of Neo-Liberalism: Class and Capitalism in Contemporary Thailand*. SEARC Working Paper Series no. 45. Hong Kong: Southeast Asia Research Centre, City University of Hong Kong.
- Hicken, Allen D. 2001. "From Phitsanulok to Parliament: Multiple Parties in Pre-1997 Thailand". In *Thailand's New Politics. KPI Yearbook 2001*, edited by Michael H. Nelson, pp. 145–76. Nonthaburi and Bangkok: King Prajadhipok's Institute and White Lotus Press.
- Hofmann, Wilhelm and Gisela Riescher. 1999. *Einführung in die Parlamentarismustheorie*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.
- Holm, David Frederick. 1977. "The Role of the State Railway in Thai History, 1892–1932". Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University.
- Horowitz, Donald K. 1990. "Comparing Democratic Systems". *Journal of Democracy* 1, no. 4 (1990): 73–79.
- Hruschka, Wolfgang. 1999. "Die Präsidentschaftswahlen in Indonesien vom 26. Oktober 1999". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 15, no. 11 (November 1999): 74–87.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman and London: Oklahoma University Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P. and Joan M. Nelson. 1976. *No Easy Choice. Political Participation in Developing Countries*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Hust, Evelin. 2002. "Politische Präsenz und Empowerment von Frauen in der ländlichen Selbstverwaltung: Entwicklungen im indischen Bundesstaat Orissa". In *Indien 2002. Politik, Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft*, edited by Werner Draguhn, pp. 123–42. Hamburg: Insitut für Asienkunde.

- Hutchcroft, Paul. 1999. "After the Fall: Prospects for Political and Institutional Reform in Post-Crisis Thailand and the Philippines". *Government and Opposition* 34, no. 4 (September 1999): 473–97.
- I Gde Pantja Astawa. 2001. Beberapa Catatan tentang Perubahan UUD 1945. *Jurnal Demokrasi & HAM* 1, no. 4 (September/November 2001): 33–42 .
- Imawan, Riswandha. 1995. "Faktor-faktor yang Menghambat Usaha Optimalisasi Peran Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Republik Indonesia". In *Fungsi Legislatif Dalam Sistem Politik Indonesia*, edited by Miriam Budiardjo dan Ibrahim Ambong, pp. 72–85. 2nd edition. Jakarta: Manajemen RT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Inglehart, Ronald. 1977. *The Silent Revolution: Changing Values and Political Styles among Western Publics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS). 1998. *Evaluation of the Performance of the 8th Congress in Relation to the Legislative Agenda in the 1987 Constitution*. Manila: ISDS.
- Institute of Social Sciences, ed. 1995. *Status of Panchayati Raj in the States of India, 1994*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.
- International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA). 2000. *Democratization in Indonesia. An Assessment*. Stockholm: IDEA.
- Ismayr, Wolfgang, ed. 1999. *Die politischen Systeme Westeuropas*. 2nd edition. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Jain, R.B. 1991. "Electronics Policy and the Indian Parliament". In *Legislatures in the Policy Process. The Dilemmas of Economic Policy*, edited by David Olson and Michael Mezey, pp. 160–78. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jarque, Rene N. 1998. "The Guns and Goons of May". *Politik* 4, no. 3 (February 1998): 47–51.
- Jetschke, Anja. 2001. "International Norms, Transnational Networks and Domestic Political Change in Indonesia and the Philippines". Ph.D. dissertation, Social and Political Science Department, European University Institute, Florence.
- Jürgenmeyer, Clemens. 2000. "Modernisierung und Hindunationalismus: Zur Politik der Identität im heutigen Indien". In *Asien unter Globalisierungsdruck. Politische Kulturen zwischen Tradition und Moderne*, edited by Günter Schucher, pp. 41–57. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- . 2003. "India: A Westminster Model of Democracy?" In *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*, edited by Ajay Mehra and Gert Kück, pp. 42–55. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Kalaw-Tirol, Lorna and Sheila S. Coronel. 1992. *1992 and Beyond: Forces and Issues in Philippine Elections*. Quezon City: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism and Ateneo Center for Social Policy and Public Affairs.

- Kanok Wongtra-ngan. 1987. *Kanmuang nai sapha phuthaenratsadon* [Politics in the House of Representatives]. Bangkok: Samnakphim Chulalongkorn Mahawitthayalai.
- Kaplan, Robert D. 1997. "Was Democracy Just a Moment?" *Atlantic Monthly*, December 1997, pp. 55–80.
- Karam, Azza, ed. 1999. *Perempuan di Parlemen: Bukan Sekedar Jumlah, bukan Sekedar Hiasan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Jurnal Perempuan.
- Kashyap, Subhash C. 1995. *Our Constitution. An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
- . 1994–2000. *History of the Parliament of India*. Vols. I–VI. Delhi: Shipra Publications.
- . 2000. *Parliamentary Procedure: The Law, Privileges, Practice, and Precedents*. Vols. I and II. Delhi: Universal Law Publishing.
- Kashyap, Subhash C., D.D. Khanna, and Gert W. Kück, eds. 2000. *Reviewing the Constitution?* New Delhi: Shipra Publishers.
- Katyangkana, Nursyahbani. 2000. "Exchanging Power or Changing Power: The Problem of Creating Democratic Institutions". In *Indonesia in Transition: Social Aspects of Reformasi and Crisis*, edited by Chris Manning and Peter van Diermen, pp. 259–68. Singapore: Institute for Southeast Asian Studies.
- Kempf, Udo. 1999. "Das politische System Frankreichs". In *Die politischen Systeme Westeuropas*, edited by Wolfgang Ismayr, pp. 289–330. 2nd edition. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1989. *International Institutions and State Power: Essays in International Relations Theory*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Kepel, Gilles. 1991. *Die Rache Gottes: Radikale Moslems, Christen und Juden auf dem Vormarsch*. München: Piper.
- Kerkvliet, Benedict J. Tria. 1996. "Contested Meanings of Elections in the Philippines". In *The Politics of Elections in Southeast Asia*, edited by Robert H. Taylor, pp. 136–63. New York: Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Cambridge University Press.
- . 1977. *The Huk Rebellion: A Study of Peasant Revolt in the Philippines*. Berkeley, California: University of California Press.
- Kershaw, Roger. 2001. *Monarchy in South-East Asia. The Faces of Tradition in Transition*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Kim, Byong-Kook. 2000a. "Electoral Politics and Economic Crisis, 1997–1998". In *Consolidating Democracy in South Korea*, edited by Larry Diamond and Byung-Kook Kim, pp. 173–201. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner.
- . 2000b. "Party Politics in South Korea's Democracy: The Crisis of Success". In *Consolidating Democracy in South Korea*, edited by Larry Diamond and Byung-Kook Kim, pp. 53–85. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner.

- Kim, Eugene C.I. 1986. "South Korea in 1985. An Eventful Year Amidst Uncertainty". *Asian Survey* 26, no. 1 (January 1986): 66–77.
- . 1987. "South Korea in 1986. Preparing for a Power Transition". *Asian Survey* 27, no. 1 (January 1987): 64–74.
- Kim, Hong Nack. 1989. "The 1988 Parliamentary Election in South Korea". *Asian Survey* 29, no. 5 (May 1989): 480–95.
- . 2000c. "The 2000 Parliamentary Election in South Korea". *Asian Survey* 40, no. 6 (November/December 2000): 894–913.
- Kim, Sunhyuk. 2000. *The Politics of Democratization in Korea. The Role of Civil Society*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- King, Daniel. 1996. "Thailand in 1995: Open Society, Dynamic Economy, Troubled Politics". *Asian Survey* 36, no. 2 (February 1996): 135–41.
- King Prajadhipok's Institute. 2000. *Raingankanwichai kanprapprung rabopngan khong nuaingan nai sankat ratthasapha* [Research Report on the Improvement of the Working of Units of the National Assembly]. Nonthaburi: King Prajadhipok's Institute.
- Kingsbury, Damien. 1998. *The Politics of Indonesia*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- Klein, Hans H. 2004. "Entmachtung der Parlamente". In *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, 29 November 2004, p. 8.
- Klein, James R. 1998. *The Constitution of the Kingdom of Thailand, 1997: A Blueprint for Participatory Democracy*. Asia Foundation Working Paper no. 8. Bangkok: Asia Foundation.
- . 2002. "The Evolution of Thailand's Human Rights Commission, 1992–2001". In *Thailand's New Politics: KPI Yearbook 2001*, edited by Michael H. Nelson, pp. 25–65. Nonthaburi and Bangkok: King Prajadhipok's Institute and White Lotus Press.
- Kobkua Suwannathat-Pian. 2002. "The Monarchy and Constitutional Change Since 1972". In *Reforming Thai Politics*, edited by Duncan McCargo, pp. 57–71. Copenhagen: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies.
- Koh Byung Chul 1997. "South Korea in 1996. Internal Strains and External Challenges". *Asian Survey* 37, no. 1 (January 1997): 1–9.
- Kohli, Atul. 1990. *Democracy and Discontent. India's Growing Crisis of Governability*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kohli, Atul, ed. 1991. *India's Democracy. An Analysis of State-Society Relations*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
- . 2001. *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Köllner, Patrick. 2003. *Die Institutionalisierung politischer Parteien in Südkorea: Konzeptionelle Anmerkungen und empirische Befunde*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.

- Köllner, Patrick and Rüdiger Frank, eds. 1999. *Politik und Wirtschaft in Südkorea*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- Kornberg, Allan and Lloyd D. Musolf, eds. 1970. *Legislatures in Developmental Perspective*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Kothari, Rajni. 1964. "The Congress 'System' in India". *Asian Survey* 4, no. 12 (December 1964): 1161–73.
- Krishnamurti, Lakshmi, R. Hariharan, and Gert W. Kück. 2000. *Making a Success of Coalitions*. With a Foreword by K.R. Narayanan, President of India. Chennai, Bangalore, and Hyderabad: East West Books.
- Krumwiede, Heinrich-Wilhelm and Detlef Nolte. 2000. *Die Rolle der Parlamente in den Präsidialdemokratien Lateinamerikas*. Hamburg: Institut für Iberoamerika-Kunde.
- Kück, Gert W. 1999. "Indien nach den Parlamentswahlen". *Welt-Report*, December 1999: 12–15.
- . 2000. "Indien am Beginn des Jahres 2000". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 16, no. 4 (April 2000): 4–22.
- Labrador, Mel C. 2001. "The Philippines in 2000. In Search of a Silver Lining". *Asian Survey* 41, no. 1 (January/February 2001): 221–29.
- Lamaug, Romulo B. 1998. "Executive-Legislative Relations". In *The Ramos Presidency and Administration. Record and Legacy (1992–1998)*, edited by Jose V. Abueva, Ma. Concepcion P. Alfiler, Ma. Piva Z. Domingo, and Eleanor E. Nicolas, pp. 59–78. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- Landé, Carl H. 1965. *Leaders, Factions and Parties. The Structure of the Philippines*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 2001. "The Return of 'People Power' in the Philippines". *Journal of Democracy* 12, no. 2 (April 2001): 88–102.
- Lauth, Hans-Joachim, ed. 2002. *Vergleichende Regierungslehre*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Lauth, Hans-Joachim and Ulrike Liebert, eds. 1999. *Im Schatten demokratischer Legitimität: Informelle Institutionen und politische Partizipation im interkulturellen Demokratievergleich*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Lee Chae Jin. 1984. "South Korea in 1983. Crisis Management and Political Legitimacy". *Asian Survey* 24, no. 1 (January 1984): 112–21.
- . 1985. "South Korea in 1984. Seeking Peace and Prosperity". *Asian Survey* 25, no. 1 (January 1985): 80–89.
- Lee Hong Yung. 1993. "South Korea in 1992. A Turning Point in Democratization". *Asian Survey* 33, no. 1 (January 1993): 32–42.
- Leon, Josie H. de. 1989. "The Philippine Legislature after Marcos". In *Philippine*

- Legislature Reader*, edited by Renato Velasco and Sylvano Mahiwo, pp. 93–106. Quezon City: Great Books Publishers.
- Leones, Errol B. and Miel Moraleda. 1998. "Philippines". In *Political Party Systems and Democratic Development in East and Southeast Asia. Volume I: Southeast Asia*, edited by Wolfgang Sachsenröder and Ulrike E. Frings, pp. 289–342. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Levitsky, Steven and Lucan A. Way. 2002. "The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism". *Journal of Democracy* 13, no. 2 (April 2002): 51–65.
- Liebert, Ulrike. 1990. "Parliaments in Consolidation of Democracy: A Comparative Assessment of Southern European Experiences". In *Parliament and Democratic Consolidation in Southern Europe: Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain and Turkey*, edited by Ulrike Liebert and Maurizio Cotta, pp. 249–72. London and New York: Pinters Publishers.
- Liebert, Ulrike and Maurizio Cotta. 1990. *Parliament and Democratic Consolidation in Southern Europe: Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain and Turkey*. London and New York: Pinters Publishers.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1984. *Democracies. Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-One Countries*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- . 1994. "Presidentialism and Majoritarian Democracy: Theoretical Observations". In *The Failure of Presidential Democracy. Vol. I, Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela, pp. 91–105. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1996. "The Puzzle of Indian Democracy: A Consociational Interpretation". *American Political Science Review* 90, no. 2 (June 1996): 258–68.
- . 1999. *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Linz, Juan J. 1990a. "The Perils of Presidentialism". *Journal of Democracy* 1, no. 1 (January 1990a): 51–69.
- . 1990b. "The Virtues of Parliamentarism". *Journal of Democracy* 1, no. 4 (April 1990): 84–91.
- Linz, Juan J. and Arturo Valenzuela, eds. 1994. *The Failure of Presidential Democracy*. 2 vols. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy". *American Political Science Review* 52 (1959): 69–105.
- Lipset, Seymour M. and Stein Rokkan. 1967. "Cleavage Structure, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments: An Introduction". In *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross National Perspectives*, edited by Seymour M. Lipset and Stein Rokkan, pp. 1–64. New York: Free Press.

- Litbang Kompas. 2001. *Daftar Hasil Polling tentang Kinerja DPR di Mata Publik Tahun 2000–2001*. Jakarta: Kompas.
- Loewenberg, Gerhard and Samuel C. Patterson. 1979. *Comparing Legislatures*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Magadia, Jose. 1999. "Contemporary Civil Society in the Philippines". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 1999*, edited by Daljit Singh and John Funston, pp. 253–68. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Magno, Alexander R. 1998. "Between Populism and Reform. Facing the Test of May 1998". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 1998*, edited by Derek da Cunha and John Funston, pp. 199–212. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Mainwaring, Scott and Matthew Soberg Shugart, eds. 1997. *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Malley, Michael. 2002. "Indonesia in 2001. Restoring Stability in Jakarta". *Asian Survey* 42, no. 1 (January/February 2002): 124–32.
- Manacsa, Rodelio C. 1999. "The Formal Structures for Political Participation: The Electoral and Party System in the Philippines. In *Politics and Government in the Philippine Context*, edited by Lydia N. Yu-Jose, pp. 159–228. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University.
- Manning, Chris and Pieter van Diermen, eds. 2000. *Indonesia in Transition*. London: Zed Books.
- Manor, James, ed. 1994. *Nehru to the Nineties. The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*. London: Hurst.
- Marbun, B.N. 1994. *DPR-RI. Pertumbuhan dan Cara Kerjanya 1945–2004*. Jakarta: no publisher.
- . 2001. *DPR-RI. Pertumbuhan dan Cara Kerjanya 1945–2004*. Revised edition. Jakarta.
- March, James G. and Johan P. Olsen. 1984. "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life". *American Political Science Review* 78, no. 3 (September 1984): 734–49.
- Martin, Lisa L. and Beth A. Simmons. 1998. "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions". *International Organization* 52, no. 4 (Autumn 1998): 729–57.
- Martin, Philip, Manolo Abella, and Elizabeth Midgley. 2004. "Best Practices to Manage Migration: The Philippines (Conference Note)". *International Migration Review* 38, no. 5 (2004): 1544–59.
- Mayntz, Renate and Fritz W. Scharpf. 1995. "Der Ansatz des akteurzentrierten Institutionalismus". In *Gesellschaftliche Selbstregelung und politische Steuerung*, edited by Renate Mayntz and Fritz W. Scharpf, pp. 39–72. Cologne: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung.

- McCargo, Duncan. 2002. "Democracy under Stress in Thaksin's Thailand". *Journal of Democracy* 13, no. 4 (October 2002): 112–26.
- . 2003. "Balancing the Checks: Thailand's Paralyzed Politics Post-1997". *Journal of East Asian Studies* 3, no. 1 (January–April 2003): 129–52.
- McCoy, Alfred W., ed. 1995. *An Anarchy of Families. State and Family in the Philippines*. Second printing. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Mehra, Ajay K. 2003. "The Role of the Rajya Sabha". In *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*, edited by Ajay K. Mehra and Gert W. Kück, pp. 405–22. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Mehra, Ajay K. and Gert W. Kück, eds. 2003. *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Merkel, Wolfgang. 1999. *Systemtransformation*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Merkel, Wolfgang, ed. 1996. *Systemwechsel 1. Theorien, Ansätze und Konzepte der Transformationsforschung*. 2nd edition. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- . 2000. *Systemwechsel 5: Zivilgesellschaft und Transformation*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Merkel, Wolfgang and Eberhard Sandschneider, eds. 1997. *Systemwechsel 3. Parteien im Transformationsprozess*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- . 1999. *Systemwechsel 4. Die Rolle von Verbänden im Transformationsprozess*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Merkel, Wolfgang, Eberhard Sandschneider, and Dieter Segert, eds. 1996. *Systemwechsel 2. Die Institutionalisierung der Demokratie*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Meyer, Wolfgang. 1998. "Die politische Lage auf den Philippinen im Spiegel der Wahlen vom 11. Mai 1998". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 14, no. 6 (June 1998): 18–59.
- Mezey, Michael L. 1979. *Comparative Legislatures*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Mietzner, Marcus. 2001. "Abdurrahman's Indonesia: Political Conflict and Institutional Crisis". In *Indonesia Today: Challenges of History*, edited by Grayson Lloyd and Shannon Smith, pp. 29–44. Singapore: Institute for Southeast Asia Studies.
- Milne, R.S. 1969. "The Filipino Party System". In *Foundation and Dynamics of Filipino Government and Politics*, edited by Jose V. Abueva and Raul P. de Guzman. Manila: The Bookmark.
- Mitra, Ramon V. 1998. "The Record and Performance of the First Post-EDSA House of Representatives". In *The Post-EDSA Vice Presidency, Congress & Judiciary. Self-Assessments and External Views and Assessments*, edited by Jose V. Abueva and Emerlinda R. Roman, pp. 83–101. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- Mitra, Subrata K., ed. 1990. *The Post-Colonial State in Asia. Dialectics of Politics and Government*. New York et al.: Harvester Wheatsheat.

- _____. 2001. "Making Local Government Work: Local Elites, Panchayati Raj and Governance in India". In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli, pp. 103–26. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mitra, Subrata K. and V.B. Singh. 1999. *Democracy and Social Change in India. A Cross-Sectional Analysis of the National Electorate*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Mols, Manfred. 1982. "Politikwissenschaft und Entwicklungsländerforschung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland". In *Entwicklungslinien der Politikwissenschaft in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*, edited by Hans Rühle and Hans-Joachim Veen, pp. 12–40. Melle: Ernst Knoth.
- Montinola, Gabriella R. 1999a. "The Philippines in 1998. Opportunity amid Crisis". *Asian Survey* 39, no. 1 (January/February 1999): 64–71.
- _____. 1999b. "Parties and Accountability in the Philippines". *Journal of Democracy* 10, no. 1 (January 1999): 126–40.
- Montri Chenvidyakarn. 1979. "Political Control and Economic Influence. A Study of Trade Associations in Thailand". Ph.D. thesis, University of Chicago.
- Moore, Barington. 1967. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*. London: Allen Lane.
- Morell, David L. 1974. "Power and Parliament in Thailand: The Futile Challenge, 1968–1971". 2 vols. Ph.D. dissertation, Princeton University.
- Morell, David and Chai-anan Samudavanija. 1981. *Political Conflict in Thailand. Reform, Reaction, Revolution*. Cambridge, Mass.: Oelgeschlager, Gunn & Hain.
- Morris-Jones, Wyndraeth Humphrey. 1955. *Parliament in India*. London: Longmans, Green & Co.
- _____. 1971. *The Government and Politics of India*. 3rd edition. London: Hutchinson.
- Narayan, Jayaprakash. 2003. "Elections and Representative Legitimacy". In *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*, edited by Ajay K. Mehra and Gert W. Kück, pp. 86–136. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Nelson, Michael H. 1998. *Central Authority and Local Democratization in Thailand: A Case Study from Chachoengsao Province*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press.
- _____. 2000a. "Senatorial Elections: Reality Threatens Ideals". *KPI Newsletter* 1, no. 2 (2000): 2–4.
- _____. 2000b. "The Senate Elections of March 4, 2000". *KPI Newsletter* 1, no. 3 (2000): 3–7.
- _____. 2001a. *Bangkok Political Games Confront Provincial Election Realities*. Bangkok: King Prajadhikok's Institute.
- _____. 2001b. "Thailand". In *Elections in Asia and the Pacific. A Data Handbook, Vol. II, South East Asia, East Asia and the South Pacific*, edited by Dieter Nohlen,

- Florian Grotz, and Christof Hartmann, pp. 261–320. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2002. “Thailand’s House Elections of 6 January 2001: Thaksin’s Landslide Victory and Subsequent Narrow Escape”. In *Thailand’s New Politics: KPI Yearbook 2001*, edited by Michael H. Nelson, pp. 283–441. Nonthaburi and Bangkok: King Prajadhipok’s Institute and White Lotus Press.
- Neustadt, Richard E. 1960. *Presidential Power: The Politics of Leadership*. New York: Wiley.
- Niedermayer, Oskar. 2001. *Bürger und Politik. Politische Orientierungen und Verhaltensweisen der Deutschen. Eine Einführung*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Nohlen, Dieter. 1990. *Wahlrecht und Parteiensystem*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- . 1992. “Lateinamerika zwischen Präsidialismus und Parlamentarismus”. In *Lateinamerika Jahrbuch 1992*, edited by Albrecht von Gleich et al., pp. 86–99. Frankfurt: Vervuert.
- Nohlen, Dieter, Florian Grotz, and Christof Hartmann, eds. 2001. *Elections in Asia and the Pacific. A Data Handbook, Vol. II, South East Asia, East Asia and the South Pacific*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nolte, Detlef. 1999. “Parlamentarisierung oder Stärkung der Parlamente? Überlegungen zur Konsolidierung der lateinamerikanischen Präsidialdemokratien”. *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 15, no. 1 (January 1999): 46–82.
- Noorani, A.G. 2000. *Constitutional Questions in India. The President, Parliament and the States*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- North, Douglas C. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Norton, Philip and Nizam Ahmed. 1999. “Legislatures in Asia: Exploring Diversity”. In *Parliaments in Asia*, edited by Philip Norton and Nizam Ahmed, pp. 1–13. London and Portland: Frank Cass.
- O’Donnell, Guillermo A. 1994. “Delegative Democracy”. *Journal of Democracy* 5, no. 1 (January 1994): 55–69.
- O’Donnell, Guillermo A. and Philippe C. Schmitter. 1986. “Transition from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies”. In *Transition from Authoritarian Rule, Prospects for Democracy*, vol. 4, edited by Guillermo O’Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Oberndörfer, Dieter. 1970. “Wirtschaftliches Wachstum und Demokratisierung in Entwicklungsländern”. *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, special issue, no. 2, pp. 420–64.
- Ocampo-Salvador, Alma. 2000. “The House of Representatives: Human Resource

- Management Practices". In *Human Resource Management in the Public Sector: Three Case Studies*, edited by Joel Pagsanhan, pp. 63–90. Manila: Ateneo School of Government & Ateneo Centre for Social Policy and Public Affairs.
- Ockey, James. 1994. "Political Parties, Factions, and Corruption in Thailand". *Modern Asian Studies* 28, no. 2 (May 1994): 251–77.
- . 2003. "Change and Continuity in the Thai Political Party System". *Asian Survey* 43, no. 4 (July/August 2003): 663–80.
- Olson, David M. 1994. *Democratic Legislative Institutions. A Comparative View*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- Olson, David M. and Michael Mezey, eds. 1991. *Legislatures in the Policy Process. The Dilemmas of Economic Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Olson, David M. and Philip Norton, eds. 1996. *The New Parliaments of Central and Eastern Europe*. London: Frank Cass.
- Orathai Kokphol. 2002. "Electoral Politics in Thailand". In *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Gabriele Bruns, and Marei John, pp. 277–320. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- Pahlevi, Indra. 2001. "Problem dan Prospek Partai Oposisi di Indonesia". *Kajian* 6, no. 1 (2001): 1–21.
- Pak, Sejin. 1998. "Two Forces of Democratization in Korea". *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 28, no. 1 (March 1998): 45–73.
- Paras, Corazon L. 2000. *The Presidents of the Senate of the Philippines*. Quezon City: Giraffe Books.
- Parichart Siwaraksa, Chaowana Traimas, and Ratha Vayagool. 1998. *Thai Constitutions in Brief*. Bangkok: Institute of Public Policy Studies.
- Park Chan Wook. 1988a. "Legislators and Their Constitutents in South Korea: The Patterns of District Representation". *Asian Survey* 28, no. 10 (October 1988): 1049–65.
- . 1988b. "The 1988 National Assembly Elections in South Korea: The Ruling Party's Loss of Legislative Majority". *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* 7, no. 3 (Fall 1988): 59–76.
- . 1991. "The National Assembly Election in Korea: A Test for the Ruling Democratic Liberal Party". *Korean Journal* 33, no. 1 (February 1991): 5–16.
- . 1993. "Partisan Conflict and Immobilism in the Korean National Assembly: Conditions, Processes, and Outcomes". *Asian Perspective* 17, no. 2 (Fall/Winter 1993): 5–37.
- . 1997. "The National Assembly in the Consolidation Process of Korean Democracy". *Asian Journal of Political Science* 5, no. 2 (December 1997): 96–113.
- . 1998. "The Organisation and Working of Committees in the Korean

- National Assembly". *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 4, no. 1 (Spring 1998): 206–24.
- _____. 1999a. "The National Assembly of the Republic of Korea". In *Parliaments in Asia*, edited by Philip Norton and Nizam Ahmed, pp. 66–82. London and Portland: Frank Cass.
- _____. 1999b. "Legislative-Executive Relations and Legislative Reform: Toward the Institutionalization of the Korean National Assembly". In *Institutional Reform and Democratic Consolidation in Korea*, edited by Doh Chull Shin and Larry Diamond, pp. 73–95. Stanford: Hoover Institution.
- _____. 1999c. "Party, Electoral, and Legislative Politics in Democratizing Korea: An Assessment and Suggestion for Reform". Keynote Address, the First Korean Studies Association of Australia Conference, 27–28 September 1999. http://www.df.at.gov.au/akf/program_activities/ed_990927_park.html.
- _____. 2000. "Korea's 16th National Assembly Elections". April 2000. Asia Society, 2000. http://www.asiasociety.org/publications/korean_elections.html.
- _____. 2001. "The National Assembly in the Newly Democratized Korean Polity". *Korean Journal of Politics*, pp. 25–42.
- _____. 2002a. "The Rules of the Electoral Game for the National Assembly in Democratic Korea: A Comparative Perspective". *Han'guk Jonchi Yongu* [The study of Korean politics] 11, no. 7 (February 2002): 167–95.
- _____. 2002b. "Change Is Short but Continuity Is Long: Policy Influence of the National Assembly in Newly Democratized Korea". In *Legislatures: Comparative Perspectives on Representative Assemblies*, edited by Gerhard Loewenberg, Peverill Squire, D. Roderick Kiewiet, pp. 329–51. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- _____. 2002c. "Budgetary Policy-making in the Korean National Assembly". Mimeographed.
- _____. 2003. "Budgetary Policy Making in the Korean National Assembly". *Journal of Legislative Studies* (forthcoming).
- Park Tong Wang. 1998. "South Korea in 1997. Clearing the Last Hurdle to Political-Economic Maturation". *Asian Survey* 38, no. 1 (January 1998): 1–10.
- _____. 1999. "South Korea in 1998. Swallowing the Bitter Pills of Restructuring". *Asian Survey* 39, no. 1 (January/February 1999): 133–39.
- Pasuk Phongpaichit and C. Baker. 1995. *Thailand: Economy and Politics*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press.
- _____. 2002a. *The Only Good Populist Is a Rich Populist: Thaksin Shinawatra and Thailand's Democracy*. SEARC Working Paper Series no. 33. Hong Kong: Southeast Asia Research Centre, City University of Hong Kong.

- _____. 2002b. "Pluto-Populism: Thaksin, Business, and Popular Politics in Post-Crisis Thailand". In *Populism in Southeast Asia: The Threat and Promise of New Politics*, edited by Eva-Lotta Hedman and John Sidel. New Haven: Yale University Southeast Asia Program.
- Pasuk Phongpaichit and Sungsidh Piriyaarangsarn. 1994. *Corruption and Democracy in Thailand*. Bangkok: Silkworm Books.
- Pertierra, Raul. 1988. *Religion, Politics and Rationality in a Philippine Community*. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Pinai Nanakorn. 1997. "History and Evolution of Constitutions in Thailand: From the Abrogation of the Absolute Monarchy to the 'Political Reform'". *Administrative Law Journal* (Special Issue) 16, pp. 253–90.
- Pinto, Ambrose and Helmut Reifeld, eds. 2000. *Women in Panchayati Raj*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute in co-operation with Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Plano, Jack C. and Milton Greenberg. 1976. *The American Political Dictionary*. 4th edition. Hinsdale, Ill.: Dryden Press.
- Pobre, Cesar P., ed. 2000. *Philippine Legislature 100 Years*. Quezon City: New Day Publishers.
- Polsby, Nelson W. 1975. "Legislatures". In *Handbook of Political Science*, edited by Fred I. Greenstein and Nelson W. Polsby, vol. 3, pp. 257–319. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Powell, Bingham G. 2000. *Elections as Instruments of Democracy: Majoritarian and Proportional Views*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Pracha Hutuanuwat. 1998. *Kanmuang si khiew* [Green Politics]. Krungthep: Semsikkhalai.
- Prakash, A. Surya. 1995. *What Ails Indian Parliament. An Exhaustive Diagnosis*. New Delhi: Indus.
- Pridham, Geoffrey. 1995. "The International Context of Democratic Consolidation: Southern Europe in Comparative Perspective". In *The Politics of Democratic Consolidation. Southern Europe in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Richard Gunther, Nikoiforos P. Dimandouros, and Hans-Jürgen Puhle, pp. 166–203. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Pridi Banomyong. 2000. *Pridi by Pridi: Selected Writings on Life, Politics, and Economy*. Translated and introduced by Chris Baker and Pasuk Phongpaichit. Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books.
- Prudhisan Jumbala. 1998. "Thailand: Constitutional Reform Amidst Economic Crisis". In *Southeast Asian Affairs 1998*, edited by Derek da Cunha and John Funston, pp. 265–91. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Przeworski, Adam. 1991. *Democracy and the Market. Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Punjaborn Kosolkitiwong. 2001. "The Establishment of the Thai Asset Management Corporation". *The Bulletin* (International Lawyers' Network) 1, no. 2.
- Putzel, James. 1999. "Survival of an Imperfect Democracy in the Philippines". In *Democratization* 6, no. 1 (Spring 1999): 198–223.
- Pye, Lucian W. 1997. "Money Politics and Transitions to Democracy in East Asia". *Asian Survey* 37, no. 3 (March 1997): 213–28.
- Rae, Douglas W. 1968. "A Note on the Fractionalization of Some European Party Systems". *Comparative Political Studies*, no. 1 (February 1968), pp. 413–18.
- . 1971. *The Political Consequences of Electoral Laws*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Ramage, Douglas E. 1995. *Politics in Indonesia. Democracy, Islam and the Ideology of Tolerance*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Reifeld, Helmut. 2000. "Frauen in der indischen Politik. Die Diskussion über die Women's Reservation Bill". *Internationales Asienforum* 31, nos. 1–2 (2000): 5–21.
- Reinecke, Gerhard. 1993. "Social Security in Thailand: Political Decisions and Distributional Impact". *Crossroads* 8, no. 1 (1993): 78–116.
- Remington, Thomas F., ed. 1994. *Parliaments in Transition: The New Legislative Politics in the Former USSR and Eastern Europe*. Boulder: Westview.
- Renard, R.D. and Mattana Gosoomp. 2002. *Debating Green: Proceedings from a Series of Workshops for the Inauguration of the Heinrich Böll Foundation Thailand and South East Asia Regional Office, Chiang Mai, 28–29 February 2000*. Chiang Mai: The Heinrich Böll Foundation — Thailand and South East Asia Regional Office.
- Reyes, Socorro L. 1989. "Legislative Staffers: Profile and Training Needs". In *The Philippine Legislature Reader*, edited by Renato Velasco and Sylvano Mahiwo, pp. 83–92. Quezon City: Great Books Publishers.
- . 1991–92. "The Role of Women Legislators in the Democratization Process: A Case Study of the Philippines". *Philippine Political Science Journal*, nos. 33–36 (1991–92), pp. 25–43.
- Reynolds, Andrew, ed. 2002. *The Architecture of Democracy. Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ricklefs, Merle C. 1993. *A History of Modern Indonesia since c.1300*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Riescher, Gisela, Sabine Ruß, and Christoph M. Haas, eds. 2000. *Zweite Kammern*. München and Wien: R. Oldenbourg.
- Riggs, Fred W. 1966. *Thailand. The Modernization of a Bureaucratic Polity*. Honolulu: East-West Center Press.

- _____. 1995. "Presidentialism: A Problematic Constitutional System". In *Conquering Politico-Administrative Frontiers. Essays in Honor of Raul P. de Guzman*, edited by Ledivina V. Carino, pp. 541–62. Quezon City: University of the Philippines, College of Public Administration, and the University of the Philippines Press.
- Rivera, Temario C. 1997. "Middle Class Views on Society and Politics. A Philippine Perspective". Paper Read at the International Conference on the Middle Classes in Southeast Asia, Academia Sinica, Taipei, 6–8 June 1997.
- _____. 2002. "Transition Pathways and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Macrosos Philippines". *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 24, no. 3 (December 2002): 466–483.
- Robison, Richard and David S.G. Goodman, eds. 1996. *The New Rich in Asia. Mobile Phones, McDonald's and Middle Class Revolution*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Rocamora, Joel. 1997. *The Constitutional Amendment Debate. Reforming Political Institutions Reshaping Political Culture*. Manila: Institute of Popular Democracy.
- Rodan, Garry, ed. 1996. *Political Oppositions in Industrializing Asia*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Rohdewohld, Rainer. 1995. *Public Administration in Indonesia*. Melbourne: Monash University.
- Romero, Segundo E. 1998. "The Philippines in 1997. Weathering Political and Economic Turmoil". *Asian Survey* 38, no. 2 (February 1998): 196–202.
- Rood, Steven. 1991–92. "Non-Government Organizations and the 1992 Philippine Elections". *Philippine Political Science Journal*, nos. 33–36 (1991–92), pp. 97–119.
- Roper, Steven D. 2002. "Are All Semipresidential Regimes the Same? A Comparison of Premier-Presidential Systems". *Comparative Politics* 34, no. 3 (April 2002): 253–72.
- Rösel, Jakob and Clemens Jürgenmeyer. 2001. "Die Entstehung eines Parteiensystems in der Indischen Union". In *Gesellschaftliche Konflikte und Parteiensysteme. Länder- und Regionalstudien*, edited by Ulrich Eith and Gerd Mielke, pp. 295–321. Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- _____. 2002a. "Entstehung und Struktur des indischen Parteiensystems unter der britischen Kolonialherrschaft". In *Indien 2002. Politik, Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft*, edited by Werner Draguhn, pp. 39–65. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- _____. 2002b. "Entstehung und Struktur des indischen Parteiensystems seit der Unabhängigkeit". In *Indien 2002. Politik, Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft*, edited by Werner Draguhn, pp. 67–96. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- Rothermund, Dietmar, ed. 1995. *Indien. Kultur, Geschichte, Politik, Wirtschaft, Umwelt. Ein Handbuch*. München: C.H. Beck.

- Rubinoff, Arthur. 1996. "India's New Subject-based Parliamentary Standing Committees". *Asian Survey* XVI, no. 7 (July 1996): 723–38.
- . 1999. "The Decline of India's Parliament". In *Parliaments in Asia*, edited by Philip Norton and Nizam Ahmed, pp. 13–33. London: Frank Cass.
- Rudolph, Lloyd I. and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph. 1987. *In Pursuit of Lakshmi. The Political Economy of the Indian State*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Rudolph, Susanne Hoeber and Lloyd I. Rudolph. 2002. "New Dimensions in Indian Democracy". *Journal of Democracy* 13, no. 1 (January 2002): 52–66.
- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber-Stephens, and John D. Stephens. 1992. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rüland, Jürgen. 1989. "The 17th General Elections in Thailand". In *Asien*, no. 30 (Januar 1989): 1–34.
- . 1993. "Wahlen in Thailand — kein eindeutiges Votum für die Demokratie". *Asien*, no. 46 (January 1993): 60–66.
- . 1998. *Politische Systeme in Südostasien. Eine Einführung*. Landsberg: Olzog Verlag.
- . 2001a. "Politische Parteien, Zivilgesellschaft und Modernisierung in Demokratien der Dritten Welt". In *Gesellschaftliche Konflikte und Parteiensysteme. Länder- und Regionalstudien*, edited by Ulrich Eith and Gerd Mielke, pp. 34–60. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- . 2001b. "Indonesia". In *Elections in Asia and the Pacific. A Data Handbook, Vol. II, South East Asia, East Asia and the South Pacific*, edited by Dieter Nohlen, Florian Grotz, and Christof Hartmann, pp. 83–128. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2003. "Constitutional Debates in the Philippines: Presidentialism versus Parliamentarianism". *Asian Survey* 43, no. 3 (May/June 2003): 461–84.
- Rüland, Jürgen and M.L. Bhansoon Ladavalya. 1993. *Local Associations and Municipal Government in Thailand*. Freiburg: Arnold Bergstraesser Institute.
- Sabio, Camilo L. 2001a. "A Clamor That Could Not Be Ignored". Speech presented at the Manila Bay Breakfast Club on 20 July 2001. Mimeographed paper 2001.
- . 2001b. "Why a Movement for a Non-Partisan Constitutional Convention of Freely Elected Delegates?" Mimeographed paper 2001.
- Sachsenröder, Wolfgang and Ulrike Frings, eds. 1998. *Political Party Systems and Democratic Developments in East and Southeast Asia*. 2 vols. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing.
- Saha, Tushar Kanti. 2000. *Democracy in Danger. Criminality and Corruption in Lok Sabha Elections*. New Delhi: Kanishka.

- Salonga, Jovito R. 1998. "The Senate that Said No: A Four-Year Record of the First Post-EDSA Senate (27 July 1987 to 31 December 1991)". In *The Post-EDSA Vice-Presidency, Congress & Judiciary. Self-Assessments and External Views and Assessments*, edited by Jose V. Abueva and Emerlinda R. Roman, pp. 63–71. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- . 2001. *A Journey of Struggle and Hope*. Quezon City: Center for Leadership, Citizenship and Democracy, National College of Public Administration and Governance, University of the Philippines.
- Sandschneider, Eberhard. 1995. *Stabilität und Transformation politischer Systeme: Stand und Perspektiven politikwissenschaftlicher Transformationsforschung*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Sartori, Giovanni. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems. A Framework for Analysis*. Vol. I. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1994. *Comparative Constitutional Engineering: An Inquiry into Structures, Incentives and Outcomes*. New York: University Press.
- Schaffer, Frederic Charles. 2003. "Vote Buying in East Asia", pp. 83–88 (http://www.globalcorruptionreport.org/download/gcr2004/07_Vote_buying.pdf).
- Scharpf, Fritz W. 2000. *Interaktionsformen: Akteurzentrierter Institutionalismus in der Politikforschung*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich. (English edition: *Games Real Actors Play: Actor-Centered Institutionalism in Policy Research*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1997).
- Schedler, Andreas. 1998. "What Is Democratic Consolidation?" *Journal of Democracy* 9, no. 2 (April 1998): 91–107.
- Schmidt, Manfred G. 1984. "Demokratie, Wohlfahrtsstaat und neue soziale Bewegungen. Der Beitrag des Parteienwettbewerbs und der Regierungspolitik zur Entstehung der neuen sozialen Bewegung". *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, B11/84 (March 1984): 3–14.
- . 1995. *Wörterbuch zur Politik*. Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Schramm, Bernd. 2002. *Sozialpolitik in Thailand: Die Entwicklung eines Wohlfahrtsstaates zwischen Paternalismus und Moderne*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- Schubert, Gunter and Rainer Tetzlaff, eds. 1998. *Blockierte Demokratien in der Dritten Welt*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Schubert, Gunter and Mark Thompson. 1999. "Verbände im Systemwechselprozess der Länder Taiwan, Südkorea und Philippinen — ein Vergleich". In *Systemwechsel 4. Die Rolle von Verbänden im Transformationsprozess*, edited by Wolfgang Merkel and Eberhard Sandschneider, pp. 245–77. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Schuck, Christoph. 2003. *Der indonesische Demokratisierungsprozess. Politischer Neubeginn und historische Kontinuität*. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft.

- Schwarz, Adam. 1994. *A Nation in Waiting. Indonesia in the 1990s*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- Seliger, Bernhard. 2000. "Die Lage nach den Wahlen in Südkorea". *KAS Auslandsinformationen* 16, no. 6 (June 2000): 58–73.
- Sethabutr, Noranit and Somkhit Lertpaithoon. 2002. *Rainganwichai ruang prasitthiphon khong rattasapha thai* [Research Report on the Effectiveness of the Thai National Assembly]. Krungthep: Sunsuksa kanphatthana prachathipattai mahawithayalai thammasat.
- Shastri, Sandeep. 2003. "Parliamentary Committees in India and Legislative Control over Administration". In *The Indian Parliament. A Comparative Perspective*, edited by Ajay K. Mehra and Gert W. Kück, pp. 223–68. Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Sherlock, Stephen. 2003. *Struggling to Change: The Indonesian Parliament in an Era of Reformasi. A Report on the Structure and Operation of the Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (DPR)*. Canberra: Centre for Democratic Institutions.
- Shin, Doh C. 1999. *Mass Politics and Culture in Democratizing Korea*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shin, Kenneth Eui Hang, n.d. "The Role of NGOs in the Political Election in Korea: The Case of the Citizens' Alliance for the 2000 General Election". <http://www.google.de/search?q=cache:uwvBm23vRMOJ:www.sunmoon.ac.kr>.
- Shugart, Matthew Soberg and John M. Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies. Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Siahaan, Uli Sintong and Siti Nur Solechah, eds. 2001. *Peran Politik DPR-RI pada Era Reformasi*. Jakarta: Pusat Pengkajian dan Pelayanan Informasi Sekretariat Jenderal Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat RI.
- Simanungkalit, Salomo, ed. 2002. *Indonesia Dalam Krisis 1997–2002*. Jakarta: PT Kompas Media Nusantara.
- Smith, Anthony L. 2001. "Indonesia: Transforming the Leviathan". In *Government and Politics in Southeast Asia*, edited by John Funston, pp. 74–119. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Smith, Harvey H. et al. 1968. *Area Handbook for Thailand*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Smith, Joel and David Musolf, eds. 1979. *Legislatures in Development: Dynamics of Change in New and Old States*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Steffani, Winfried. 1983. "Zur Untersuchung parlamentarischer und präsidentieller Regierungssysteme". *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen* 14, no. 3 (September 1983): 390–401.
- Stepan, Alfred and Cindy Skach. 1993. "Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation. Parliamentarism versus Presidentialism". *World Politics* 46, no. 1 (October 1993), pp. 1–22.

- Stern, Aaron. 2001. "An Overview of the Thai Legislative Process". *Journal of Social Sciences* (Bangkok) 32, no. 2 (2001): 149–91.
- . 2003. "Evolution of Legislative Roles: The Case of Thailand's Parliament". Paper prepared for delivery at the 2003 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 28 August–31 August 2003.
- Stuligross, David and Ashutosh Varshney. 2002. "Ethnic Diversities, Constitutional Designs and Public Policies in India". In *The Architecture of Democracy. Constitutional Design, Conflict Management and Democracy*, edited by Andrew Reynolds, pp. 429–58. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Suehiro, Akira. 1985. *Capital Accumulation and Industrial Development in Thailand*. Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University.
- Sukma, Rizal and J. Kristiadi. 1999. *Hubungan Sipil-Militer dan Transisi Demokrasi di Indonesia. Persepsi Sipil dan Militer*. Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies.
- Sulistyo, Hermawan. 2002. "Electoral Politics in Southeast Asia: A Hard Way to Democracy". In *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Gabriele Bruns, and Marei John, pp. 75–100. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- Suryadinata, Leo. 2002. *Elections and Politics in Indonesia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Tan, Paige Johnson. 2002. "Anti-Party Reaction in Indonesia: Causes and Implications". *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 24, no. 3 (December 2002): 484–508.
- Tan Tay Keong. 2001. "Modal Sosial dan Lembaga-Lembaga Legislatif Indonesia". In *Panduan Parlemen Indonesia*, edited by Yayasan API, pp. 61–86. Jakarta: Yayasan API.
- Tancangco, Luzviminda G. 1988. "The Electoral System and Political Parties in the Philippines". In *Government and Politics of the Philippines*, edited by Raul P. de Guzman and Mila A. Reforma, pp. 77–111. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- . 1997. "The Politics of Election Administration: The Modernization Program of the Philippine Electoral System". *Philippine Journal of Public Administration* 41, nos. 1–4 (January–October 1997): 127–74.
- Tandjung, Akbar. 2003. *Moratorium Politik Menuju Rekonsiliasi Nasional*. Jakarta: Golkar Press.
- Tangco, Pablo. 1991a. "Government and Politics". In *Summary of Conference Proceedings: First National Conference on Parliamentary Government*, pp. 14–19. (Conference held at Westin Philippine Plaza, 4–5 December 1991). Manila: Local Government Foundation and Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- . 1991b. "The Change That People Want". In *Summary of Conference Proceedings: First National Conference on Parliamentary Government*, pp. 20–40.

- (Conference held at Westin Philippine Plaza, 4–5 December 1991). Manila: Local Government Foundation and Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- . 1991c. “The Executive in the Parliamentary System of Government”. In *Summary of Conference Proceedings: First National Conference on Parliamentary Government*, pp. 9–13. (Conference held at Westin Philippine Plaza, 4–5 December 1991). Manila: Local Government Foundation and Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Taylor, Robert H., ed. 1996. *The Politics of Elections in Southeast Asia*. New York: Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Cambridge University Press.
- Teehankee, Julio C. 2001. “Power Bequeathed: Generational Shift and Elite Reproduction in the 11th House of Representatives”. Ph.D. dissertation, De La Salle University, Manila.
- . 2002. “Electoral Politics in the Philippines”. In *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Aurel Croissant, Gabriele Bruns, and Marei John, pp. 149–202. Singapore: Friedrich Ebert Foundation.
- Tej Bunnag. 1976. *The Provincial Administration of Siam, 1892–1915: The Ministry of the Interior under Prince Damrong Rajanubhab*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press.
- Thak Chaloemtiarana. 1979. *Thailand, the Politics of Despotic Paternalism*. Bangkok: Social Science Association of Thailand.
- Thakur, Ramesh. 1995. *The Government and Politics of India*. Basingstoke and London: Macmillan Press.
- The Sejong Institute and National Endowment for Democracy. 2000. “Democratization of Political Parties in East Asia. Summary of an International Conference, 21–22 March 2000, Seoul, Korea”. <http://www.google.de/search?q=cache:aaEcja0HEsJ:www.sejong.org/Democracy/data/EDF2000.01.pdf>.
- Thibaut, Bernhard. 1996. *Präsidentalismus und Demokratie in Lateinamerika*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich.
- Thompson, Mark R. 1996. *The Anti-Marcos Struggle. Personalistic Rule and Democratic Transition in the Philippines*. Quezon City: New Day Publishers.
- Timbermann, David G. 1991. *A Changeless Land. Continuity and Change in Philippine Politics*. Singapore and Armonk: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and M.E. Sharpe.
- Tiwon, Sylvia. 2000. “From East Timor to Aceh: The Disintegration of Indonesia?” *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* 32, no. 1 and 2 (2000): 97–104.
- Törnquist, Olle. 1993. “Democratic Empowerment and Democratization of Politics: Radical Popular Movements and the May 1992 Philippine Elections”. *Third World Quarterly* 14, no. 2 (1993): 485–515.
- Tsebelis, George. 1995. “Decision-Making in Political Systems: Veto Players in

- Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, Multicameralism and Multipartyism". *British Journal of Political Science* 25, no. 2 (July 1995): 289–325.
- Tsebelis, George and Jeanette Money. 1997. *Bicameralism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ufen, Andreas. 2001. "Der Machtkampf zwischen Wahid und den Parlamenten". In *Politischer Wandel in Indonesien (1995–2000)*, edited by Patrick Ziegenhain, pp. 105–112. Essen: Südostasien Informationsstelle.
- . 2002a. *Herrschaftsfiguration und Demokratisierung in Indonesien (1965–2000)*. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- . 2002b. "Präsidentialismus in Indonesien — Die jüngsten Verfassungsreformen". *Südostasien aktuell*, September 2002, pp. 468–72.
- . 2003. "Die Verfassungsreformen in Indonesien". *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* 36, no. 2 (2nd quarter 2003): 206–27.
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP). 2002. *Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung 2002. Stärkung der Demokratie in einer fragmentierten Welt*. Bonn: Deutsche Gesellschaft für die Vereinten Nationen.
- . 2003. *Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung 2003. Millenniums-Entwicklungsziele: Ein Pakt zwischen den Vereinten Nationen zur Beseitigung menschlicher Armut*. Bonn: Deutsche Gesellschaft für die Vereinten Nationen.
- van Dijk, Kees. 2001. *A Country in Despair. Indonesia between 1997 and 2000*. Jakarta: KITLV (Koningklijk Instituut voor Taal- Land- en Volkenkunde) Press.
- Vanguard of the Philippine Constitution (VPC). 1997. "Against any Revision or Amendment of the 1987 Constitution". *Lawyers' Review* 28, no. 2 (1997): 72.
- Vatikiotis, Michael R.J. 1993. *Indonesian Politics under Suharto: Order, Development and Pressure for Change*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Velasco, Renato. 1989. "Campaign Tactics in the 1987 Legislative Elections". In *The Philippine Legislature Reader*, edited by Renato Velasco and Sylvano Mahiwo, pp. 61–82. Quezon City: Great Books Publishers.
- . 1997a. "Does the Philippine Congress Promote Democracy?" In *Democratization: Philippine Perspectives*, edited by Felipe B. Miranda, pp. 281–302. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press.
- . 1997b. "Philippine Democracy. Promise and Performance". In *Democratization in Southeast and East Asia*, edited by Anek Laothamatas, pp. 77–112. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Velasco, Renato and Sylvano Mahiwo, eds. 1989. *The Philippine Legislature Reader*. Quezon City: Great Books Publishers.
- Venecia Jr., Jose de. 1993. "The Stalemate of Democracy and the Two-Stage Parliamentary Process, Keynote Speech". In *Summary of Conference Proceedings: Second National Conference on Parliamentary Government*, pp. 4–12. (Conference held

- at Westin Plaza, 13–14 December 1993.) Manila: Local Government Foundation and Konrad Adenauer Foundation.
- Vogler, D.J. 1971. *The Third House. Conference Committees in the United States Congress*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.
- Wagener, Martin. 2002. *Second Front: Die USA, Südostasien und der Kampf gegen den Terrorismus*. Trier: Universität Trier, ZOPS Occasional Paper no. 16, Oktober 2002.
- Wagner, Christian. 1998. “Die Entstehung des indischen Parteiensystems: Von der Einparteiendominanz zum Mehrparteiensystem”. In *Indien 1998. Politik, Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft*, edited by Werner Draguhn, pp. 39–59. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde.
- Wilson, C.M. 1970. “State and Society in the Reign of Mongkut, 1851–1868: Thailand on the Eve of Modernization”. Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University.
- . 1984. *The End of the Absolute Monarchy in Siam*. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- Wilson, David. 1962. *Politics in Thailand*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Wischermann, Jörg. 2002. “Die Entstehung, Entwicklung und Struktur von Civic Organizations und deren Verhältnis zu Governmental Organizations in Vietnam”. *Asien*, no. 85 (October 2002): 61–83.
- Wurfel, David. 1988. *Filipino Politics. Development and Decay*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.
- . 1997. “The Party-List Elections: Sectoral or National? Success or Failure?” *Kasarinlan* 13, no. 2 (4th quarter 1997): 19–30.
- Wyatt, David K. 1984. *Thailand: A Short History*. London and Bangkok: Yale University Press and Thai Wattana Panich Co., Ltd.
- Yadava, Yogendra. 2001. “Constitution 91st Amendment Bill 2000”. Mimeographed paper.
- Yang, Kun. 1998. “The Constitutional Court in the Context of Democratization: The Case of South Korea”. *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* 31, no. 2 (2nd quarter 1998): 160–70.
- Yayasan API, ed. 2001. *Panduan Parlemen Indonesia*. Jakarta: Yayasan API.
- Yoon, Sanghyun. 1996. “South Korea’s Kim Young Sam Government. Political Agendas”. *Asian Survey* 36, no. 5 (May 1996): 511–22.
- Yoon, Young Kwan. 2000. “South Korea in 1999. Overcoming Cold War Legacies”. *Asian Survey* 40, no. 1 (January/February 2000): 164–71.
- Yoon, Young O. 1991. *Korean Legislative Behaviour: A Longitudinal Analysis in Comparative Perspective*. Seoul: Kookmin University Press.
- Youngjong Jin. 2000. “Bürgeraktion zu den Parlamentswahlen 2000”. <http://www.asienhaus.de/publikat/korea/kofo1-2-2000/youngjong.htm>.

- Zakaria, Fareed. 1994. "Culture Is Destiny. A Conversation with Lee Kuan Yew". *Foreign Affairs* 73, no. 2 (March/April 1994): 109–36.
- . 1997. "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy". *Foreign Affairs* 76, no. 6 (November/December 1997): 22–43.
- Ziegenhain, Patrick, ed. 2001. *Politischer Wandel in Indonesien (1995–2000)*. Essen: Südostasien Informationsstelle.
- Zürn, Michael. 1998. *Regieren jenseits des Nationalstaates: Globalisierung und Denationalisierung als Chance*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.