

Index

- Abdul Nasser, President, 158
Alaungpaya, King, 4
All Burma Students Union, 13
Amnesty International, 181
Andaman Islands, 71
 naval facilities, 37
Anti-Fascist People's Freedom
 League (AFPFL), 14
anti-Japanese guerilla forces, 8
armed conflict, 164
armed groups, 61
Arsa Sarasin, 45
ASEAN Regional Forum, 45
Asia
 poorest country in, 56
Asian Development Bank, 23, 70, 88,
 131
Asian Dialogue Society, 70
Assam, 4
Association of Southeast Asian
 Nations (ASEAN), 30, 57
 relations with Myanmar, 44–47, 49
Aung San, General, 9, 62
 Blueprint for a Free Burma, 62
Aung San Suu Kyi, 22, 23, 24, 34, 35,
 40, 43, 45, 114, 162, 166, 172
Aung-Thwin, Michael, 64

Bagan Dynasty, 98
balance of trade, 90
Bamar nationalists, 49
Bamar population, 6, 7, 61, 103, 108

Bangladesh, India, Myanmar, Sri
 Lanka, and Thailand Economic
 Cooperation (BIMST-EC), 57
banking crisis, 163
black market, 20
Border Areas Development
 Programme (BADP), 58
Bretton Woods' institutions, 69
British American Tobacco, 35
British conceptual model, 7
British East India Company, 4
British imperialism, 3
 consequences, 12
 contrasting, 2
 distrust towards Bamar nationalists,
 49
 divide and rule policy, 9
British Indian military power, 4
British Labour government, 13
Buddhism
 disestablishment, 10
Buddhist monkhood, *see sangha*
budget constraints, 169
bureaucracy, 141
Burma Communist Party (BCP), 13,
 33, 57, 92, 103, 113
Burma Independence Army (BIA), 8,
 13
Burma Road, 37, 63
Burma Socialist Programme Party
 (BSPP), 18, 20, 45, 61, 89, 142,
 150

- Burmese ethnic nationalism, 64
- CARE, 133
- Catholic Bishops Conference, 72
- Caucasian racial superiority, 10
- censorship, 100
- Central Bank, 91
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 15, 31
- Central Security and Administrative Committee, 149
- Chin National Front, 51
- China, 88, *see also* People's Republic of China
 imports from, 95
 relations with Myanmar, 35–38, 47
 security threat, 19
- Chinese minority
 economic role, 91, 112
- Chins, 8
- Christian groups
 external, 103
- Christian minority, 8, 15
- Christian missionary education
 institutions, 6, 19
- Christianity
 churches, 64
 propagation, 26
- civil bureaucracy, 142, 144
 challenges, 154, 155
 Malaysia, 158
 parliamentary era, 146–49
 socialist era, 149–51
 stratocratic Myanmar, 151–54
- civil service
 inadequate salaries, 91
 reforms, 168, 169
- colonial rule, 3
- Common Border Trade Agreement, 40
- communists, 14
- compulsory labour, 24
- conflicts
 ethnic, 61
- Confucian authority system, 87
- constitutions
 guarantee for future development, 76
- constructive engagement, 46
- consultative process
 non-existence, 141
- corruption, 20, 93, 100
- culture, 106
- debts
 repayment, 20
- defence policy, 19
- democratic political system, 169
- democratization, 161
- demonetization, 20, 95
- development and infrastructure
 programmes, 24
- diarrhoeal diseases, 120
- Director of the Frontier Areas
 Administration, 63
- Dixit, J. N., 40
- Do Bama Asiayone (We Burmans
 Association), 13
- drug problems, 46
- drug users, 124
- Duffield, Mark, 68
- duwas*, 6
- economic assistance
 foreign, 89
- Economic Development of Burma, 93
- economic policies
 need for changes, 93
 personal preference of leaders, 93
- economic policy formulation, 89
- economic problems
 analysis, 86
- economic reforms

- governance, link with, 89
- problems, 87
- economic sanctions, 33
- economists
 - civilian, 95
- economy
 - centrally planned, 89
- elections, 31
- ethnic distinctions, 7
- ethnic equality, 76
- ethnic issues
 - centrality, 70
- ethnic leaders, 76
- ethnic minorities
 - armed conflict, 58
- ethnic nationality parties, 64
 - status, 78–80
- ethnic rights
 - discussions, 3
- factories
 - closures, 178
- financial assistance, 24
- flag marches, 6
- flexible engagement, 46
- Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 44
- foreign aid, 90, 102
- foreign assistance
 - economic, 89, 90
- foreign criticisms, 104
- foreign debt, 90
- foreign exchange, 92
- foreign exchange reserves, 90
 - shortage, 93
- foreign investors, 27, 91, 93
- foreign-owned assets
 - nationalization, 16
- foreign policy, 19
 - reactive, 31
- foreign relations, 30, 31
- foreign rule
 - critique, 12
- foreigners
 - disproportionate wealth, 3
 - distrust, 32
- France, 34
- 4th Burma Rifles, 15
- Ganesan, N., 19, 30
- gas and oil industry, 24, 34
- General Council of Burmese Association (GCBA), 12
- geography, 2
- Germany, 34
- globalization, 104
- Golden Triangle, 73
- governance
 - link with economic change, 89
- grass-roots mobilization, 176
- gross domestic product, 56
- Gulf of Martaban, 34
- health, 117
 - brief profile, 118, 119
 - future, 130–34
- health campaigns, 120
- health services, 119–22
- history
 - complex, 1
- HIV/AIDS, 118, 122–30, 181
 - rate of infection, 134
 - spread, 46, 74, 127–30
- Home Ministry
 - General Affairs Department, 153
- household income, 164
- human trafficking, 73
- humanitarian assistance, 24, 107
- immunization coverage, 120
- import and export
 - restricted list, 50
- independence, 13
 - after, 65

- Independence Day, 60
 independent sectors
 strengthening, 174–76
 India, 71
 relations with Myanmar, 38–41,
 47, 48
 India-Myanmar-Thailand highway, 71
 Indian Education Service, 11
 Indian labour
 migration, 5
 Indian Ocean
 access to, 37, 47
 indigenous population
 displacement, 11
 indirect rule, 6
 Indonesia
 stabilization of rupiah, 95
 Indonesian military
 dual function, 45
 inflation, 24
 information
 import, 106
 increasing flow, 173
 infrastructural development, 37
 institutional checks, 96, 97
 International Committee of the Red
 Cross, 43, 181
 international community
 role, 170
 short- and medium-term strategies,
 171
 International Crisis Group report, 180
 International Labour Foundation
 (ILO), 34, 35, 181
 International Monetary Fund (IMF),
 23, 69, 70, 86, 88
 isolation
 negative impact, 105
 Japan, 112
 relations with Myanmar, 41–44,
 47, 48
 Japanese invasion, 13
 Jiang Zemin, 50
 joint ventures, 91
 Kachin Independence Organization
 (KIO), 39, 62, 66
 Kachins, 8, 81
 Kale-Kabaw valley, 75
 Karen, 58, 103
 Karen Development Committee, 72
 Karen National Union (KNU), 15, 39,
 46, 57, 60, 71, 73, 77, 82, 163
 Kayah (Karenni), 7, 8
 Kayin National Union (KNU), 8, *see*
 also Karen National Union
 Kayin state, 75
 Keen, David, 61
 Kim Dae Jung, President, 87
 Kim Jong Il, Chairman, 87
 Konbaung Dynasty, 4, 64
 Kuomintang troops, 15, 31, 33, 36,
 65
 labour migration, 11
 laissez-faire liberalism
 land area, 2, 56
 land reform, 16
 landlessness
 rural, 91
 languages
 teaching halted, 19
 Least Developed Country status, 69,
 90, 163
 Ledo Road, 37
 legislative assembly
 first, 12
 Levi Strauss & Co., 35
 Li Peng, 50
 literacy rate, 90, 165
 Liz Clairborne, 35
 logging
 uncontrolled, 60

- Lower Irrawady Delta region, 63
- malaria, 120, 165
- Malaysia, 93
 - powerful civil bureaucracy, 158
- malnutrition, 120, 165
- Mandalay, 5
- Manipur, 4
- market economic reforms, 180
- martial races, 6
- Marxist concepts, 3
- Maung Maung, Dr, 113
- Mekong-Ganga Co-operation project, 41
- Metta Development Foundation, 60, 72, 181
- military
 - control of social mobility, 101
 - engagement in economic activities, 92
 - instituting reforms, 110
 - personnel, 125, 126
 - self-financing, 24
- military administration, 6
 - four decades, 166
- mine workers, 126
- mining, 24
- Ministry of Defence
 - Directorate of Procurement, 108
- Ministry of Home Affairs
 - General Affairs Department, 158
- minority races
 - development, 91
 - governing of, 12
- monarchy
 - abolition, 10
 - extermination, 5
- mortality rates
 - malaria, 165
 - maternal, 59
- Muslims
 - exodus to Bangladesh, 58
- Mutebi, Alex, 25, 140
- Myanmar Council of Churches, 72, 77
- Myanmar Economic Corporation, 92, 108
- Myanmar Economic Holdings Corporation, 92, 108
 - external audits, 112
- Myanmar Investment Committee, 113
- Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise, 34
- narcotic production, 60
- nation-building
 - challenges, 62
- National Convention, 162, 166, 172
- National Democratic Front, 68
- National League for Democracy (NLD), 22, 34, 57, 61, 88, 107, 162, 163, 170, 175
 - leadership, 167
- National Unity Party (NUP), 22
- nationalism, 109
- nationalist policy, 3
- nationalists, 13
- nationalization, 16, 17, 19
- natural resources
 - exploitation, 92
- Ne Win, General, 15, 67, 69, 94, 109
 - collapse of regime, 162
- Nehru Prize for International Understanding, 40
- New Security Concept, 41
- Nobel Peace Prize
 - Aung San Suu Kyi, 34
- Non-Aligned Movement
 - withdrawal, 19
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 58, 72, 99, 175, 181
- North Korea, 112
- Nuremberg trials, 27
- Official Development Assistance, 69

- oil and gas industry, 24, 34
open market system, 88
Overseas Development Assistance, 42, 43
- Panglong Conference, 9
Panglong era, 62
Pao National Organization, 77
paramilitary corps (*tat*), 12
Park Chung Hee, President, 95
Pederson, Morten, 25, 161
People's Republic of China, 57, 103
People's Revolution Party, 14
People's Socialist Party, 13
Petroleum Authority of Thailand, 34
political parties
 formation, 21
political reform, 140
politics
 economic policy formulation, role in, 89
poorest country in Asia, 56
population, 56
 ethnic diversity, 1
post-colonial experience, 68
post-independence
 civil bureaucracy, 146–54, 156
 key features of state, 143
poverty
 alleviating, 176–78
power
 willingness to share, 98
private schools
 nationalization, 19
private sector development
 financing, 91
pro-democracy demonstrations, 21
public administration models, 142
public administration theory, 98
public service, 141
Pyithu Hluttaw (People's Assembly), 22, 23
- Pyongyang, 87
- Rakhine, 4
rebel checkpoints, 69
reforms
 call by multilateral institutions, 87
 instituted by military, 110
Regional Autonomy Enquiry Commission, 75
rent-seeking activities, 93, 100
Revolutionary Council, 16, 17, 18
Revolutionary Council period, 144
rice
 cultivation, 63
 free marketing, 95
 prices, 18
Rockefeller Foundation, 132
Rohingya Muslims, 45, 103, *see also* Muslims
rural landlessness, 91
Russia, 3
- Safman, Rachel, 25, 117
sangha, 5, 10, 64, 101
 control, 99
Save the Children, 73, 132, 133
Saw Mar Gay Gyi, Rev., 77
sawbwas, 6, 8, 9
Selth, Andrew, 101
Seng Raw, 60
sex trade workers, 125
Shalom Peace Foundation, 72, 181
Shan Mong Tai Army, 46
Shan State Army South, 46
Shu Maung, 14
Silk Road, 37
Singapore, 93
skilled personnel
 shortage, 16
Smith, Martin, 23, 56
social mobility, 101
socialism

- abandoning, 88
- Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma, 17
- Socialist Republic period, 144
- socioeconomic development, 117
- Soeharto, President, 95
- South Korea, 86–88, 108
- State Economic Enterprise, 90, 108
- State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC), 21, 45, 101, 151, 158
- state-managed economy, 17
- State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), 23, 45, 57, 71, 72, 101, 107
 - accountability, lack of, 93
- Steinberg, David, 18, 86
- succession plans, 99
- Suez Canal, 5
- Surin Pitsuwan, 46

- Taiwan, 88, 108
- Tanintharyi, 4
- Tatmadaw*, 13, 14, 61, 64, 66, 67, 96, 108, 111, 151, 153
- Taylor, Robert, 1, 61
- terrain, 2
- Thailand, 88, 93, 108
 - refugees in, 58
- Thakin* movement, 13
- Thaksin Shinawatra, Prime Minister, 46, 57
- Than Shwe, Senior General, 70, 101
- Thanlwin River, 92
- Thirty Comrades, 13, 42, 48
- timber, 92
- Total (France), 34
- tourism, 24
- traditional health practitioners, 120
- training
 - importance, 107
 - programme, 176

- truckers
 - long distance, 127
- Tuan Shi-Wen, General, 66
- tuberculosis, 165

- U Nu, Prime Minister, 15
- U Thant riots, 102
- UN Country Team
 - conclusion, 59
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees, 51
- UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 73
- UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights, 43, 181
- Union Solidarity and Development Association (USDA), 35, 101
- United Kingdom, 3, 33, 34, 93
- United Kingdom's Department for International Development, 74
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 24, 134
- United States, 93
 - ideology, 88
 - relations with, 33, 47
 - sanctions, 111, 163, 182
- United Wa State Army, 167
- universities
 - regional, 102
- University of Rangoon, 11
- Unocal (U.S.), 34
- U.S. Customs and Trade Act, 33

- Vajpayee, Prime Minister, 40
- Vietnam, 88, 92

- wage restraint, 18
- Weber, Max
 - theory, 145, 146, 156
- Western liberalism, 3
- World Bank, 23, 69, 86, 87, 90
- World Concern, 73, 133

-
- World Health Organization (WHO),
131
- World War I, 3
- World War II, 13, 63, 65
- Yadana field, 34
- Yangon, 5
- Young Men's Buddhist Association
(YMBA), 12
- Yugoslavia, 3
- Yunnan province
economy, 70
- Zeneca, 132