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SOUTHEAST ASIA
AND
NEW ZEALAND

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SOUTHEAST ASIA AND NEW ZEALAND

A HISTORY OF REGIONAL AND
BILATERAL RELATIONS

EDITED BY

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GLOSSARY

1RNZIR	1st Battalion, Royal New Zealand Infantry Regiment
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADAF	Asia Development Assistance Facility
AFP	Armed Forces of the Philippines
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AMDA	Anglo-Malayan Defence Arrangements
ANZAM	Australia, New Zealand, Malaya
ANZUK	Australia, New Zealand, United Kingdom
ANZUS	Australia, New Zealand, United States
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation
ARF	ASEAN Regional Forum
ASA	Association of Southeast Asia
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEM	Asia-Europe Meeting
ASPAC	Asian and Pacific Council
BFI	Bukidnon forest project
BSPP	Burma Socialist Programme Party
CEP	Closer Economic Partnership
CER	Closer Economic Relations (between Australia and New Zealand)

CHOGM	Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting
CIET	Committee for an Independent East Timor
CPM	Communist Party of Malaya
CSR	Commonwealth Strategic Reserve
DA	Defence Attaché
DK	Democratic Kampuchea
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council
EEC	European Economic Community
EU	European Union
FALINTIL	Forças Armadas de Libertação Nacional de Timor Leste (Armed Forces of National Liberation of East Timor)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FEALAC	Forum for East Asia and Latin America
FRETILIN	Frente Revolucionária do Timor Leste Independente (Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor).
FPDA	Five-Power Defence Arrangements
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCKD	Coalition Government of Democratic Kampuchea
GRUNK	Royal Government of National Union of Kampuchea
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HOM	Head of Mission
IADS	Integrated Air Defence System
ILO	International Labour Organization
INTERFET	International Force East Timor
Malphindo	Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia
MAP	Military Assistance Programme

MFA	Minister for Foreign Affairs
MFAT	New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
MFN	Most-Favoured Nation
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MP	Member of Parliament
NAFTA	New Zealand Australian Free Trade Agreement (later also North American Free Trade Area)
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NEI	Netherlands East Indies
NGO	non-governmental organization
NLD	National League for Democracy (Myanmar)
NUP	National Unity Party (Myanmar)
NVA	North Vietnamese Army
NZAID	New Zealand's International Aid and Development Agency
NZDF	New Zealand Defence Force
<i>NZFAR</i>	<i>New Zealand Foreign Affairs Review</i>
<i>NZFATR</i>	<i>New Zealand Foreign Affairs and Trade Review</i>
NZHC	New Zealand High Commission
NZPD	New Zealand Parliamentary Debates
ODA	official development assistance
OPM	Free Papua Organisation
PAFTAD	The Pacific Trade and Development Conference
PAP	Peoples' Action Party (Singapore)
PAVN	People's Army of Vietnam
PBEC	Pacific Basin Economic Council
PECC	Pacific Economic Co-operation Council
PKI	Indonesian Communist Party
PM	Prime Minister
PMC	Post-Ministerial Conference (ASEAN)

PRC	People's Republic of China
RAF	Royal Air Force
RNZAF	Royal New Zealand Air Force
RNZN	Royal New Zealand Navy
RUSI	Republic of the United States of Indonesia
RVN	Republic of Vietnam
SAS	Special Air Service
SD	Secretary of Defence
SEACDT	South-East Asian Collective Defence Treaty (Manila Pact)
SEATO	South-East Asia Treaty Organization
SFA	Secretary of Foreign Affairs
SLORC	State Law and Order Restoration Council (Myanmar)
SOC	State of Cambodia
SPDC	State Peace and Development Council
SSEA	South and Southeast Asia Division, New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
Tatmadaw	armed forces, Myanmar
TIPP	Trade and Investment Promotion Program
TradeNZ	Trade New Zealand
UDT	União Democrática Timorese (Timorese Democratic Union)
UMNO	United Malays National Organisation
UNAMET	United Nations Mission in East Timor
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNMISSET	United Nations Mission of Support in East Timor
UNTAET	United Nations Transitional Authority
UNTAC	United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia
WTO	World Trade Organization

P R E F A C E

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The chapters in this volume are written from New Zealand's point of view. Most chapters have made extensive use of archival files kept by the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Unless otherwise noted, file numbers found in the notation refer to these archives. It

should be noted that MFAT has undergone several name changes over the years: Department of External Affairs, 1949 to 1969; Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1970 to 1987; Ministry of External Relations and Trade, 1988 to 1991; and Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 1992 to the present time. All figures given in this volume are in New Zealand dollars unless otherwise stated. Some earlier figures are given in New Zealand pounds as New Zealand did not adopt the decimal currency system until 10 July 1967.

Anthony L. Smith