

Index

- 1945 constitution (Indonesia) 133, 134, 347, 348, 223, 227
 1993 constitution (Cambodia) 350–352 *passim*
 37, 293
 Abim 45, 112, 118, 125
 ABRI (Indonesian Military Forces) 206
 accountability 41, 42, 85, 92, 119, 120, 190, 209, 220, 227, 238, 240, 247, 267, 318, 324, 328–329, 332, 334, 336
 lack of ~ 236
 Aceh 222, 224, 254
adat 177
 affirmative action 114, 115, 181, 194, 243, 255
 AIDS 70, 73
 Aliran 111, 118, 135 n. 2
 alternative discourses 11, 43, 44
 Angkor temple 21
 anti-capitalist 263
 anti-communist 24, 28, 160, 201, 203–204, 208, 219
 Anwar Ibrahim 12, 13, 39, 83–84, 86–87, 94, 96–99, 100
 passim, 106, 122–125, 131, 133, 134, 351
 Aquino, Corazon 30, 154
 ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian States) 3, 4, 18, 28, 32, 39, 40, 126, 209, 210, 226
 Asian
 ~ democracy 34, 38, 135
 ~ economic crisis 260
 ~ values 10, 12, 34, 40, 46, 61, 112, 116, 118, 120–121, 133, 134, 347, 348, 350–352 *passim*
 Association of Southeast Asian States. *See* ASEAN
 Bahasa Malaysia 89
 Bali 22, 222, 224
 Bandung 205, 242–247 *passim*, 251, 255 n. 9
 Bangsa Malaysia (Malaysian Nationality) 89, 115
 Bank Negara 83, 91, 103, 123
 Barisan Nasional 37, 83, 87, 99, 188
 biodiversity 65, 175
 ‘Black May’ 35, 39, 42, 44
 BN. *See* Barisan Nasional
 Borneo 173
 Borobodur 21
 Bretton Woods 5, 13, 354
 Brookes 176–177, 193
 Buddhism 21, 267. *See also* Mahayana Buddhism, Theravada Buddhism
bumiputera 103, 104 n. 2, 114, 115, 179, 181–183 *passim*
 Burma 21, 25, 26, 142
 Bush, George W. 2, 4, 224, 226, 227
 business associations (Philippines) 12, 13, 139, 140, 161. *See also* Jaycees, Lions
 Cambodian People’s Party (CPP) 32, 33, 37, 39, 48, 294, 305, 356, 365

- Cambodian Rehabilitation and Regeneration. *See* CARERE
- Canadian International Development Agency 274
- 'capitalist convergence' 347
- CARERE 298–299, 308, 311
- centralization of power 34, 48 n. 3, 236, 288
- centralism 235, 320–321, 328, 334, 337 n. 8
- Chandra Muzaffar 102, 112, 118, 124, 131–132
- change
- democratic ~ 347, 348, 362, 363
 - institutional ~ 180, 181, 191
 - political ~ 287, 289, 296, 310 n. 7, 317, 324, 353, 359–367 *passim*
 - ~ in regime 37, 39–40, 42, 43, 47, 49 n. 7, 202, 213, 217, 352, 354, 356, 357, 365
 - social ~177, 252, 262, 269, 287
 - structural ~ 35, 77, 78, 206, 218, 276, 298, 360, 368 n. 6
- Chaovalit Yongchaiyudh 39
- China 2, 4, 21, 22, 28, 29, 78, 192, 204, 210
- Chinese Communist Party 44
- Chinese immigrants 113
- Christianity 21, 22, 65
- CIDA. *See* Canadian International Development Agency
- civil rights 110, 111, 124
- civil servants 60, 105 n. 8, 187, 225 n. 2, 237, 239, 310 n. 3
- civil society 3, 10, 12, 19, 37, 43, 44, 46, 57–58, 61–63, 67–68, 70–78 *passim*, 85, 87, 89, 110, 116, 117–118, 124–129 *passim*, 133–134, 139, 140, 149, 154, 162–164 *passim*, 211, 218, 223, 233–237 *passim*, 241, 251–253 *passim*, 254 n. 6, 273, 274, 277, 282, 295, 308, 321, 336, 351, 354
- class formation 138–140 *passim*, 160, 164, 353
- CMEA. *See* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
- CocaCola-ization 6
- Cold War 1, 20, 23–25 *passim*, 27, 138, 139, 144, 162, 164, 201, 204, 205, 208
- collective action 145, 247, 249, 253
- colonialism 19, 22
- communal rights 178
- commune
- ~ councils 288, 298, 302–304, 305, 307, 356
 - ~ elections 305
- Commune and Village Development Budget. *See* CVDB
- Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP) 154, 317, 321, 365, 367
- Communist Party of Vietnam (CPV) 31, 317, 321–322, 324, 328, 329, 334, 335–336, 337
- communitarian liberalism 265
- communitarianism 271–272
- consociational 25
- Consultative Group Meeting 297
- consumerism 7, 234, 272, 351
- corporate governance 8, 13, 85, 92–93, 96, 97, 103, 207, 210, 211, 220
- cosmopolitanism 361
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance 28
- CPP. *See* Cambodian People's Party or Communist Party of the Philippines, as appropriate
- CPV. *See* Communist Party of Vietnam (CPV)
- creolization 6
- 'crony capitalism' 154, 158, 159, 201
- cronyism 13, 17, 31, 85, 86, 93, 97, 99, 100, 106, 122, 130, 163, 351

CVDB (Commune and Village Development Budget) 317, 324, 326–327, 330–334, 339 n. 27

Daim Zainuddin 89, 94, 119

Dao I 325

Dayak 188

decentralization 11, 13–15, 19, 41, 221, 222, 227, 233, 235, 237, 238–239, 242, 248, 252, 253, 260, 264, 274, 287–300 *passim*, 303–305, 308–312 *passim*, 316, 317, 319–323, 326, 328, 335, 356

‘Decree 29’ 317, 323–324, 326, 328

democracy

- consolidating ~ 42
- deliberative ~ 251
- electoral~ 162, 235
- normal ~ 364
- grassroots ~270, 317, 319, 329, 322, 325, 332, 333, 336, 338 n. 18
- liberal ~ 1, 3, 208, 235, 263, 272, 347, 348, 350, 360, 361, 364, 367 n. 2
- local ~ 238, 239, 251, 301, 302, 308, 316, 317, 321, 353, 355
- participatory ~ 3, 11, 14, 19, 35, 42, 48, 110, 122, 124, 125, 130, 131, 253, 266, 273
- pro~ movements 202, 213, 218, 220, 263, 263
- procedural ~ 3, 35, 42, 48

‘democrasubjection’ 266

democratic

- ~ centralism 320–321, 328, 334, 337 n. 8
- ~ consolidation 223, 225, 347, 355
- ~ decentralization 248, 287, 288, 320, 322, 326, 356
- ~ governance 180, 221, 289
- ~ values 302, 348, 356

See also democracy, grassroots

Democratic Development Committee 272

democratization 1, 9–15 *passim*, 17, 18–19, 33–39 *passim*, 57, 58, 72, 76, 78, 202, 212, 219, 237, 259, 260, 262, 264, 266, 287, 288, 288, 291, 296, 312 n. 18, 333–336 *passim*, 345–357 *passim*, 359, 360–366 *passim*

deregulation of economy 5, 8, 19, 20, 30, 38, 85, 93, 207, 208, 210, 234, 260, 269, 367. *See also* privatization

development

- alternative ~ 119, 161, 357
- economic ~ 14, 20, 24, 26, 28, 58, 69, 87, 91, 101, 111, 116, 117, 120, 155, 177, 178, 192 n. 5, 201–203 *passim*, 219, 325, 335
- electoral ~ 162, 235
- people-centred ~ 267, 268
- ~ strategies 58, 264, 271
- under~ 26, 295

developmental state 10, 11, 29, 30, 38, 46, 188, 259

‘developmentalism’ 36, 37, 46, 47, 261, 351

devolution (of power) 2, 36, 41, 239, 305, 310

dirigiste 30, 38

discursive power 330

disempowerment 259

Doi Moi 4, 31, 37, 318–319, 322

domestic distributional coalitions 19

downward accountability 328–329, 332, 334, 336

East Timor 3, 204, 205, 210, 212, 221, 227, 254

economic development 14, 20, 24, 26, 28, 58, 69, 87, 91, 101, 111, 116, 117, 129, 155, 177, 178, 192 n. 5, 202–203, 219, 325, 335

- economic liberalization 43, 48 n.
3, 202, 207, 210, 220, 287,
290, 336, 352–353
- elections 3, 12, 33, 42–44 *passim*,
347
~ in Cambodia 37, 39, 287,
288, 290, 297–298, 300,
301, 302, 304–305, 308,
356, 357
~ in Indonesia 218, 221, 227
n. 11, 237, 254 n. 7
~ in Malaysia 89, 102, 119
~ in the Philippines 140–141,
144, 145, 147, 153–155,
157, 159–160
~ in Sarawak 179, 188–191
passim, 195 n. 22
~ in Singapore 73, 79
~ in Thailand 41
- electoral campaign 188, 195 n. 23
- electoral politics 11, 14, 110, 117,
122, 124, 125
- electoralism 42, 46
- elite interests 348, 358
- ‘embedded liberalism’ 259
- ‘end of history’ 235, 359–360
- equitable distribution 11
- Estrada, Joseph 163
- European Union 2, 3, 4, 209
- EU. *See* European Union
- export-oriented industries 20, 27,
92, 181, 262
- Federation of Malaya 174
- financial meltdown 41
- FM2S 242–251, 252, 254–255
- foreign direct investments 59, 87,
95, 103
- freedom of expression. *See*
freedom of speech
- freedom of speech 72, 73, 77,
111, 120, 129, 130, 239,
242
limitation of ~ 129
- free-trade zones 18, 152
- FUNCINPEC 33, 48
- Generalised System of
Preferences (GSP) 88
- global
~ capitalism 58, 59, 77, 353
~ capitalist economy 4, 8, 19,
152, 162, 173–178
passim, 192 n. 1
~ civil society 138, 140, 162,
164, 354
~ culture 7, 8, 233
- globalism 46, 361
- ‘globalization literature’ 345, 346
- ‘glocalization’ 260
- Goh Chok Tong 68
- Golkar 203, 206, 218, 221, 225 n.
2, 237
- governance
corporate ~ 8, 13, 85, 92, 93,
96, 97, 103, 207, 210,
211, 220
democratic ~ 180, 221, 289
‘good ~’ 85, 94, 97, 138, 164,
188, 219, 224, 238, 240,
297, 300, 303, 306, 308,
335
self~ 117
social ~ 86, 96, 100
~ systems 1, 240, 252, 345, 348
- grassroots
~ democracy 270, 317, 319,
320, 322, 325, 332, 333,
336
~ organisations 111
- GSP. *See* Generalised System of
Preference
- Habibie, B.J. 219, 221, 227, 237
- Hakam 111, 112, 128, 130, 135
- hedge funds 38, 86
- hegemony 42, 91, 349
economic ~ 113, 360
ideological ~ 58, 60, 90
neo-liberal ~ 360
political ~ 75, 113
~ of state 38, 47, 99
Western ~ 2, 120, 121, 367
- Hinduism 21, 65
- historic bloc 265
- Hmong* 325
- Ho Chi Minh 320, 338
- homogenisation 11, 115
cultural ~ 6, 7, 17

- homosexuality 69, 73, 121
- human rights 10, 12, 18, 81 n. 18, 110–135, 205, 208–209, 213, 219, 224, 263, 269, 296, 308, 351–352
- Hun Sen 33, 39, 292
- hybridization, cultural 6, 7, 134
- hyper-globalists 359, 360, 367
- hypothesis testing 346

- Iban 173, 180, 187
- IFI. *See* International Financial Institutions
- 'imagined communities' 23
- IMF 5, 12, 30, 32, 40, 85, 93, 94, 96–97, 123, 149, 159, 213, 215–218, 221, 279, 354, 357, 367
- imperialism 19, 46, 59, 146
- import-substitution industrialization. *See* ISI
- impunity 213, 218
- India 21, 22, 23, 78, 126, 192, 210
- indigenous peoples 10, 25, 43, 104, 114, 175, 192
- indigenous knowledge 268
- Indonesian Communist Party. *See* PKI
- Indonesian Military Forces. *See* ABRI
- Indonesian Partnership for Local Governance Initiatives (IPGI) 242, 255 nn. 7, 9
- inflation 26, 32, 88, 104 n. 1, 106 n. 16, 157, 159, 214
- Internal Security Act (Malaysia) 66, 116, 128–130 *passim*, 135
- International Financial Institutions 17, 30, 146, 204
- International Monetary Fund (IMF). *See* IMF
- International Movement for a Just World 111, 118
- international political economy 291

- IPGI. *See* Indonesian Partnership for Local Governance Initiatives
- Irian Jaya 222. *See also* West Papua
- ISA. *See* Internal Security Act
- ISI (import-substitution industrialization) 20, 26–27, 31, 143, 152
- Islamic
 - ~ fundamentalism 75
 - ~ revivalism 118

- Japan 27, 40, 59, 96, 112, 183, 204, 205
- Jaycees 139, 140–142, 144, 155, 165
- Jemaah Islah Malaysia (Reform Movement Malaysia) 45, 125
- JIM. *See* Jemaah Islah Malaysia
- JUST. *See* International Movement for a Just World

- Khmer Rouge 14, 28, 33, 37, 48, 301, 309, 311
- Kinh 325, 331
- Konsep baru* ('new concept') 185–186

- labour-intensive 26, 27, 29, 59
- Laos 3, 27, 28, 325
- LDC. *See* Lesser Developed Countries
- Lee Kuan Yew 34, 66, 67, 72, 120
- legitimacy
- Lesser Developed Countries 159
- liberal democratization 12, 347, 359, 365
- Lions 139, 140–142, 143, 144, 155, 165 n. 9
- Lipset, Seymour M. 37, 362
- livelihood 37, 260, 277, 318
 - loss of ~ 186
 - ~ program 157
 - rural ~ 262, 264
 - search of ~ 23
- local
 - ~ democracy. *See* democracy ~ local

- ~ elections 41, 254 n. 7, 288, 290, 297, 305, 308, 357
- ~ government 41, 42, 23, 238–240, 243, 245, 247–249 *passim*, 300
- localism 14, 158, 260. *See also* moderate localism
- localization 7–9 *passim*, 18, 19, 22, 260, 289
- logging 43, 175, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 194
- illegal ~ 290
- resistance to ~ 192 n. 6

- Macapagal-Arroyo, Gloria 163
- Magsaysay, Ramon 141, 145, 161
- Magsaysay Award 271
- Mahathir Mohamad 12, 30, 34, 46, 49 n. 8, 83–94 *passim*, 96–99, 101–104, 104 n. 1, 105 n. 8, 106 nn. 15, 26
- Mahathirism 89, 99, 103
- Mahayana Buddhism 21
- Majalaya 242–247, 248–251, 254 n. 6, 255 nn. 10, 11
- Makati Business Club 140, 154, 155, 158–160, 162–164
- ‘Malaysia Incorporated’ 89
- Malaysian Commission on Human Rights 125–126
- mal-development 261, 262
- ‘manhattanization’ 64
- Marcos, Ferdinand 30, 35, 39, 44, 145, 146, 149, 154, 157–161 *passim*, 163, 166 n. 21, 353
- market forces 85, 217, 220, 263
- martial law 154, 157
- media 44, 47, 49 n. 4, 71–73 *passim*, 80 n. 15, 84, 85, 97, 98, 99, 124, 145–154, 160, 161, 166 nn. 15, 20, 186, 213, 255, 270 271. *See also* networks.
 - ~ censorship of ~ 206
 - ~ mass ~ 42, 69, 93
- McDonald-ization 6
- Megawati, Sukarnoputri 222, 223, 227 n. 11
- middle class, 6, 11, 18, 33–38, 43, 44, 47, 61, 76, 194 n.17, 202, 265, 318, 326, 335, 337 n. 4, 351–353 *passim*, 358, 364–366 *passim*
- MKB. *See* Makati Business Club
- MNC. *See* Multinational Corporations
- moderate localism 261, 266, 267, 269, 270, 274, 358
- modernity 6, 7, 19, 23, 34, 347
- modernization 25, 27, 111, 131, 227 n. 9, 234, 319, 333, 348, 364
- neo-modernization theory 34, 40
- orthodox modernization theory 34
- monetary crisis 202, 213, 217
- money-politics 91, 175, 263
- ‘moral crusade’ 163
- multi-
 - ~cultural societies 23
 - ~ethnic 24, 36, 41
 - ~lingual 24
 - ~national corporation 88, 150, 152
 - ~party system 3, 14, 19, 21, 42, 290, 321, 334, 337 n. 9, 357
 - ~racialism 67, 131
 - ~religious 24, 65, 67
- Muong 325
- Musa Hitam 92, 103, 118

- NAMFREL. *See* National Citizen’s Movement for Free Elections
- nation building 60, 65, 114, 115. *See also* nation state
- nation state 2, 7, 23, 49 n. 7, 115, 164, 133, 234, 251, 259, 290, 292, 311 n. 13, 361
- National Citizen’s Movement for Free Elections 140–146, 147, 148, 153, 154–155, 159–162, 165 nn. 4, 7
- National Development Policy 114, 174, 176
- nationhood 23

- native rights 178
 NATO 2
 natural resource management 326
 neo-Fordist 29
 neo-liberal
 ~ globalization 8, 11, 12, 260, 261, 335, 336, 350, 357, 358
 ~ orthodoxy 12
 neo-liberalism 5, 12, 17, 19, 30, 260, 358
 NEP. *See* New Economic Policy 88, 89, 91, 103, 114, 176, 181, 182, 188, 194 n. 17
 nepotism 31, 60, 86, 97, 99, 100, 106 n. 16, 122, 123, 130, 202
 networks 21, 147, 263, 271, 274, 277, 278, 316
 agricultural ~ 277
 business ~ 162
 clan ~ 117
 corporate ~ 144
 economic ~ 270
 international ~ 13
 media ~ 147, 148, 166 n. 15
 NGO ~ 274
 New Economic Policy. *See* NEP
 New International Division of Labour 18, 27, 29, 59
 ‘New International Information Order’ 152
 ‘New Order government’ 201, 202, 203–205, 208, 209, 212, 213, 216, 225 n. 3
 New People’s Army 154
 New World Order 1, 18
 NGO (Non-Governmental Organization) 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 18, 21, 35, 36, 38, 41, 43–46, 47, 110, 116, 118, 124–126 *passim*, 132, 162, 164, 187, 209, 211, 212, 264, 267, 269, 274, 275, 279, 280, 288, 304, 352, 357
 ~ activists 43, 129, 132
 international ~ 45, 116, 117, 186, 212
 Islamic ~ 212
 local ~ 43, 117, 133, 186
 national ~ 111, 112, 118, 354
 reformist ~ 124
 See also Abim, Aliran, Hakam, International Movement for a Just World, PKPIM, Suaram
 NIDL. *See* New International Division of Labour
 NIIO. *See* International Information Order
 Non-Governmental Organizations. *See* NGOs
 non-trade barriers 209
 NPA. *See* New People’s Army
 NWO. *See* New World Order

 OQC (Operation Quick Count) 145–147, 149, 152–154, 160
 ODA. *See* Official Development Assistance
 Official Development Assistance 32
 Official Secrets Acts 36
 one-party state 15, 316, 321, 333
Operasi Lalang 118, 119, 122, 132
 Operation Quick Count. *See* OQC

Pakto 88 207
 PAP. *See* People’s Action Party 36, 58, 60–62, 65–69 *passim*, 72–79 *passim*, 80 nn. 10, 15, 349, 366
 Paris Peace Accords 33
 Paris Peace Agreement 289
 Parti Islam. *See* PAS
 participatory democracy 3, 11, 14, 19, 36, 42, 48, 110, 122, 124, 125, 130, 131, 253, 266, 273
 partnership
 ~ in business 141
 PAS. *See* Parti Islam 42, 98, 99, 101, 102, 118, 124, 127, 131
 paternalistic culture 246
 patriarchal society 61

- patrimonialism 14, 355
 patronage 31, 38, 145, 175, 177, 191
 ~ politics 180–181, 220, 305, 357, 365
 royal ~ 276
 ~ system 356
 Pax Americana 144
 Penan 187
 People Power 19, 35, 39, 139, 140, 161–164 *passim*
 People Power II 163
 People's Action Party. *See* PAP
Petisi 50 205, 206, 226 n. 6
 petty bourgeoisie 33, 35
 PKI (Indonesian Communist Party) 203, 204, 226 nn. 4, 5
 PKPIM (National Union of Malaysian Muslim Students) 112
 Plaza accords 17
 plural society 23
 pluralization 3, 19, 33, 350
 political
 ~ crisis 84, 96, 214, 216, 227 n. 11
 ~ culture 35, 37, 110, 117, 248, 296, 298, 308, 317, 339 n. 22, 348, 355, 357, 363, 364
 ~ discourses 317
 ~ legitimacy 58, 227 n. 11, 307, 329
 ~ liberalization 11, 20, 34, 202, 219, 290, 352
 ~ patronage
 ~ repression 70
 ~ rights 42, 111, 112, 116, 117, 120, 188, 240, 344
 ~ transition 14
 polyglot societies 24
 popular participation 130, 240–241, 248, 251, 254 n. 6, 278, 329
 postcolonial
 ~ countries 59, 139
 ~ period 20, 25
 ~ Philippines 139, 143, 162
 poverty 79, 114, 144, 156, 194 n. 17, 208, 249, 262, 289, 292, 293, 295, 306, 308, 325, 326, 333, 357
 ~ alleviation 245, 307, 335, 353
 Powell, Colin 132–133
 power-sharing 3, 25, 33
prachakhom 273, 274, 277, 281, 282
 Prawet Wasi 261, 270, 282
 primordial 25, 211
 privatization 5, 8, 19, 20, 30–31, 38, 43, 88, 89, 90–92, 100, 103, 122, 183, 215, 233, 234, 246, 250, 269, 318, 319, 333
 procedural democracy 3, 35, 42, 48, 259, 366
 pro-democracy movements 213
 property rights 185, 186, 191, 193 n. 8, 220, 358
 pro-poor policies 235
 public
 ~ enterprises 5, 30, 103
 ~ sector 5, 20, 29, 31, 32, 220, 238, 290
 ~ service 65, 149, 239, 246, 297
 racism 70
 radical localism 358
 Reform Movement Malaysia. *See* *Jemaah Islah Malaysia*
Reformasi 12, 39–42 *passim*, 45, 48, 83, 86–87, 96–100, 101, 102, 122, 124–126 *passim*, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135 n. 3, 139, 202, 223, 225, 238, 239, 351
 regime legitimacy 292, 354, 357
 regional autonomy 18, 235, 239, 252
 religious organisations 38, 43, 71
 rent-seeking 91, 238
 'rule of law' 3, 19, 37, 40, 42, 119, 122, 219, 265, 333
 rural communities 264, 265
 rural middle class 319, 326, 335, 336 n. 4, 352, 353, 365

- Sabah 174
 Saneh Chamarik 261, 269
Sangkum Reastr Niyum regime 301
 Sarawak National Party 190
 sedentarization 325
Seila 298, 299, 304, 308, 311 n. 10
 self-determination 221
 self-governance 217
 semi-authoritarian 349
 September 11 4, 47, 75, 131–133
 passim, 234
 SIF. *See* Social Investment Fund
 Sihanouk Norodom 27, 34, 195, 301
 Sihanouk Ranariddh 33
 Singapore Democratic Party 74
 sinicization 21
 Sisters in Islam 132
 SNAP. *See* Sarawak National Party
 social
 ~ change 174, 177, 250, 252, 269, 287, 333
 ~ contract 5, 87, 190, 250, 365
 ~ governance 86, 96
 ~ movements 7, 38, 43, 278
 ~ organization 211, 288
 ~ stratification 319
 ~ unrest 156, 317
 Social Investment Fund 268, 275
 social justice 234, 235, 241, 248, 250, 253, 336
 Movement for Social Justice 124
 societal institutions 347
 Soviet Union 1, 2, 15, 24, 26, 28, 208, 318
 state
 ~ formation 78
 ~ institutions 193 n. 8, 233, 321–324 *passim*
 ~society relations 261, 264, 274, 278, 281
 structural change 77, 298
 structuralist approach 347
 Suaram 111, 112, 124, 133, 135 n. 2
 Suchinda Kraprayoon 35, 44
 SUHAKAM. *See* Malaysian Commission on Human Rights
 Suharto 13, 14, 27, 30, 34, 41, 45, 86, 97, 99, 123, 201–208, 212–213, 215–223, 226 n. 7, 236–238, 245, 354, 356, 365
 Suharto, Tommy 217
 Sukarno 27, 34, 223, 225–226 n. 4
 Talaq 70, 75
 banning of 72
 taxation rights 298, 303, 311 n. 15
Thai Rak Thai 279
 Thaksin Shinawatra 14, 39, 266, 279–280, 357
 Theravada Buddhism 21
 ‘third wave’ 10, 359
 timber concessions 179, 182
 TNC. *See* transnational corporation
 top-down planning 237
 ‘transformationists’ 359, 361
 transition 20, 24, 36, 41, 201, 223, 290, 347, 361–362, 365, 366
 democratic ~ 207, 212, 219, 221, 237, 291, 354
 political ~ 14
 transition literature 345
 transnational corporation 27
 transparency 8, 42, 85, 92, 94, 97, 190, 207, 209, 219, 220, 236, 318, 324, 328, 329, 332, 334, 336
 international 138, 237
 TRT. *See* *Thai Rak Thai*
 Tun Abdul Razak 91, 117
 UDHR. *See* Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 UMNO (United Malays National Organisation) 39, 42, 83–84, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101–102, 103, 104, 122, 123, 125, 131, 134, 364

- UNDP (United Nations Development Program) 32, 298, 304
- UNESCO 268
- United Malays National Organisation. *See* UMNO.
- United Nations Development Program. *See* UNDP.
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 111–112, 119, 129
- universalist perspective 12, 111, 112
- United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia. *See* UNTAC.
- UNTAC (United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia) 3, 33, 290, 310 n. 4
- USA 90, 112
- USAID. *See* United States Agency for International Development
- United States Agency for International Development (USAID) 160
- USSR. *See* Soviet Union.
- Village Management Group (VMG) 329, 332
- violence 3, 69, 133, 141, 161, 195 n. 25, 218, 227 n. 14, 236, 250, 305, 353, 357
~ against women 61, 70
- VMG. *See* Village Management Group
- Warsaw Pact 2
- 'Washington consensus' 85, 360
- Wawasan 2020* (Vision 2020) 89, 115
- Western values 112, 119, 130
- West Papua 222, 227
- 'Westphalian Order' 361
- Wo men dou shi yi jia ren* ('We are one family') 89
- World Bank 5, 26, 32, 46, 96, 157, 159, 204, 214–215, 218, 233, 252–260, 268–269, 274, 275, 281, 290, 367
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 5, 7, 46
- WTO. *See* World Trade Organization

The Nordic Institute of Asian Studies (NIAS) is funded by the governments of Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden via the Nordic Council of Ministers, and works to encourage and support Asian studies in the Nordic countries. In so doing, NIAS has been publishing books since 1969, with more than one hundred titles produced in the last ten years.

