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## SOUTHEAST ASIAN RESPONSES TO GLOBALIZATION

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# *Southeast Asian Responses to Globalization*

*Restructuring Governance and Deepening Democracy*

EDITED BY

Francis Loh Kok Wah and Joakim Öjendal

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Francis Loh and Joakim Öjendal



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## *Abbreviations*

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Abim	Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (Malaysian Islamic Youth Movement)
ABRI	Indonesian Armed Forces
Adil	Movement for Social Justice
Aliran	Aliran Kesedaran Negara
AMP	Association of Muslim Professionals
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASPC	Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Company
AWARE	Association for Women in Research and Action
BA	Barisan Alternatif (Alternative Front)
BCIC	Bumiputera Commercial and Industrial Community
BCL	Borneo Company Limited
BN	Barisan Nasional (National Front)
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CARERE	Cambodian Rehabilitation and Regeneration
CDRC	Corporate Debt Restructuring Committee
CDRI	Cambodian Development Resource Institute
CGI	Consultative Group on Indonesia
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CIDES	Center for Information and Development Studies
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CMS	Cement Manufacturers Sarawak
CNEA	Citizen's National Electoral Assembly

*Abbreviations*

COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CPP	Cambodian People's Party
CPP	Communist Party of the Philippines
CPV	Communist Party of Vietnam
CVDB	Commune and Village Development Budget
DAP	Democratic Action Party
DoLA	Department of Local Affairs
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council)
EDSA	Epifanio de los Santos Avenue
EOI	Export Oriented Industrialization
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FM2S	Forum Masyarakat Majalaya Sejahtera
FOCAS	Focus on Contemporary Art and Society
FUNCINPEC	United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia
Gagasan	Coalition for People's Democracy
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
Gerak	Malaysian People's Movement for Justice
GNP	Gross National Product
GSP	General System of Preferences
Hakam	National Human Rights Society
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICMI	Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim se-Indonesia (Association of Muslim Intellectuals)
ICORC	International Committee on the Reconstruction of Cambodia
IGGI	Inter-Governmental Group on Indonesia
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Insan	Institute of Social Analysis
IPGI	Indonesian Partnership for Local Governance Initiatives
ISA	Internal Security Act

ISI	Import Substitution Industrialization
IT	Information Technology
ITB	Bandung Institute of Technology
JIM	Jemaah Islah Malaysia (Islamic Reform Congregation of Malaysia)
JUSMAG	Joint United States Military Assistance Group
Just	International Movement for a Just World
JVC	Joint-Venture Company
KLSE	Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange
KKN	Korupsi, Kolusi, Nepotisme (Corruption, Collusion, Nepotism)
LBH	Lembaga Bantuan Hukum
LDAP	Local Development Assistance Program
LDC	Lesser Developed Countries
LDI	Local Development Institute
MARD	Ministry of Agricultural and Rural Development
MBC	Makati Business Club
MNC	Multinational Corporation
MoI	Minister of Interior
MP	Member of Parliament
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Assembly)
MRDP	Mountain Rural Development Program
MUIS	Islamic Religious Council of Singapore
NAC	National Arts Council
NAMFREL	National Citizens Movement for Free Elections
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCR	Native Customary Rights
NCSC	National Council to Support Communes
NDP	National Development Plan
NED	National Endowment for Democracy
NEP	New Economic Policy
NESDB	National Economic and Social Development Board
NGO	Non-governmental Organization

*Abbreviations*

NIC	Newly Industrialized Countries
NIDL	New International Division of Labor
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NIOO	New International Information Order
NMP	Nominated Member of Parliament
NPA	New People's Army
NPL	Non-Performing Loans
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OIC	Organization of Islamic Conference
OQC	Operation Quick Count
PANA	Philippine National Association of Advertisers
PAP	People's Action Party
PAS	Parti Islam SeMalaysia (Islamic Party of Malaysia)
PBDS	Parti Bansa Dayak Sarawak
PBSP	Philippine Business for Social Progress
PCCI	Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry
PELU	Public Entertainment Licensing Unit
PPF	Police Field Force
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Communist Party Indonesia)
PKPIM	Persatuan Kebangsaan Pelajar Islam Malaysia (National Association of Islamic Students Malaysia)
PoLA	Provincial Department of Local Affairs
PRA	Participatory Rural Assessment
PRM	Parti Rakyat Malaysia (Malaysian People's Party)
RGC	Royal Government of Cambodia
RM	Malaysian Ringgit
SAF	Singapore Armed Forces
SAS	Sarawak Administrative System
SEACON	Southeast Asian Council
SEDC	Sarawak Economic Development Corporation
SIF	Social Investment Fund
SIJU	South Indian Jamiathul Ulama
SMI	Sarawak Motor Industries

SNAP	Sarawak National Party
SOC	State of Cambodia
SPDP	Sarawak Progressive Democratic Party
SRP	Sam Rainsy's Party
Suaram	Suara Rakyat Malaysia
Suhakam	Suruhanjaya Hak Asasi Manusia (Malaysian Commission for Human Rights)
TNC	Transnational Companies
TNI	Indonesian Armed Forces
TRT	Thai Rak Thai
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UEM	United Engineers Malaysia Berhad
UMNO	United Malays National Organization
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNTAC	United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia
US	United States
USSR	Soviet Union
VMG	Village Management Group
WB	World Bank
WTO	World Trade Organization
YLKI	Yayasan Lembaga Konsumen Indonesia