

*Islam  
in  
Southeast  
Asia*

Reproduced from *Islam in Southeast Asia: Political, Social and Strategic Challenges for the 21st Century* edited by K S Nathan and Mohammad Hashim Kamali (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2005). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at < <http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg> >

The **Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)** was established as an autonomous organization in 1968. It is a regional centre dedicated to the study of socio-political, security and economic trends and developments in Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic and economic environment.

The Institute's research programmes are the Regional Economic Studies (RES, including ASEAN and APEC), Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS), and Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS).

**ISEAS Publications**, an established academic press, has issued more than 1,000 books and journals. It is the largest scholarly publisher of research about Southeast Asia from within the region. ISEAS Publications works with many other academic and trade publishers and distributors to disseminate important research and analyses from and about Southeast Asia to the rest of the world.

ISEAS Series on Islam

# Islam in Southeast Asia

Political, Social and  
Strategic Challenges for  
the 21st Century

EDITED BY  
K. S. Nathan  
Mohammad Hashim Kamali

First published in Singapore in 2005 by  
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies  
30 Heng Mui Keng Terrace  
Pasir Panjang  
Singapore 119614

*E-mail:* [publish@iseas.edu.sg](mailto:publish@iseas.edu.sg)

*Website:* <http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg>

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

© 2005 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore

*The responsibility for facts and opinions in this publication rests exclusively with the authors and their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the publisher or its supporters.*

---

#### ISEAS Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

---

Islam in Southeast Asia : political, social and strategic challenges for the 21st century /  
edited by K.S. Nathan and Mohammad Hashim Kamali.

1. Islam—Asia, Southeastern—History.
2. Islam—21st century.
3. Islam and state—Asia, Southeastern.
4. Islam and politics—Asia, Southeastern.
5. Terrorism—Religious aspects—Islam.
6. September 11 Terrorist Attacks, 2001—Influence.
  - I. Nathan, K.S.
  - II. Kamali, Mohammad Hashim, 1944—
  - III. Series.

BP63 A9I823

2005

ISBN 981-230-282-4 (soft cover)

ISBN 981-230-283-2 (hard cover)

---

Typeset by Superskill Graphics Pte Ltd  
Printed in Singapore by Utopia Press Pte Ltd

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
INTRODUCTION: Understanding Political Islam Post-September 11 <i>K.S. Nathan and Mohammad Hashim Kamali</i>	xi
PART ONE: ISLAMIC DOCTRINE, HISTORY, GROWTH AND INSTITUTIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA	
1 Islamic Thought: Theory, Concepts, and Doctrines in the Context of Southeast Asian Islam <i>Azyumardi Azra</i>	3
2 The History of Islam in Southeast Asia: Some Questions and Debates <i>Johan H. Meuleman</i>	22
3 The Advent and Growth of Islam in the Philippines <i>Carmen A. Abubakar</i>	45
4 Islamic Economic Institutions in Indonesia: A Religio-Political Perspective <i>Bahtiar Effendy</i>	64
5 The Development and Impact of Islamic Economic Institutions: The Malaysian Experience <i>Mohamed Aslam Haneef</i>	82

PART TWO: POLITICS, GOVERNANCE,  
CIVIL SOCIETY AND GENDER ISSUES IN  
SOUTHEAST ASIAN ISLAM

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 6  | Islam Embedded: ‘Moderate’ Political Islam and Governance in the Malay World<br><i>Shamsul A.B.</i> | 103 |
| 7  | Law-Making in the Name of Islam: Implications for Democratic Governance<br><i>Zainah Anwar</i>      | 121 |
| 8  | Is It Always Islam versus Civil Society?<br><i>Patricia A. Martinez</i>                             | 135 |
| 9  | Islamization, Civil Society and Religious Minorities in Malaysia<br><i>Peter G. Riddell</i>         | 162 |
| 10 | Islam and Gender: Reading Equality and Patriarchy<br><i>Lily Zakiyah Munir</i>                      | 191 |

PART THREE: MODERNIZATION, GLOBALIZATION  
AND THE ‘ISLAMIC STATE’ DEBATE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 11 | Islam and Modernization<br><i>Syed Farid Alatas</i>  | 209 |
| 12 | Modernization and the Process of Globalization: The Muslim Experience and Responses<br><i>Abdul Rashid Moten</i> | 231 |
| 13 | The Malaysian Constitution, the Islamic State, and <i>Hudud</i> Laws<br><i>Shad Saleem Faruqi</i>                | 256 |
| 14 | The Islamic State: Origins, Definition, and Salient Attributes<br><i>Mohammad Hashim Kamali</i>                  | 278 |

---

PART FOUR: IMPACT OF SEPTEMBER 11 ON ISLAMIC  
THOUGHT AND PRACTICE

- 15 September 11 and Islamic Militancy in  
Post-New Order Indonesia 301  
*Noorhaidi Hasan*
- 16 The Impact of September 11 on Islam in Southeast Asia 325  
*Bernard Adeney-Risakotta*
- CONCLUSION: Addressing the Challenge of Political Islam  
in Southeast Asia 347  
*K.S. Nathan and Mohammad Hashim Kamali*
- Note on Contributors* 355
- About the Editors* 362





# PREFACE

This book is a revised version of the proceedings of the Conference on “Islam in Southeast Asia: Political, Social, and Strategic Challenges for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century” held at the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore on 2–3 September 2002. To the extent possible, all chapters have been revised and updated to include recent developments that highlight the role, relevance and challenges, as well as the political and strategic dimensions of Islam in contemporary Southeast Asia.

In producing this special volume, we wish to express our deep appreciation and gratitude to several individuals whose support, assistance and co-operation have in no small measure contributed to the materialization of this publication. Firstly, the former ISEAS Director, Professor Chia Siow Yue who played a key role in initiating the idea of this seminar, and Mr. K. Kesavapany, the present Director whose enthusiastic commitment has enabled the final stages of editing and publication to proceed without a hitch. Our thanks are also due to the valiant efforts of three Research Associates whose editorial assistance has been crucial to the completion of this project: Ravi A. Menon, Graham Gerard Ong, and S. Thyaga Rajan. In the final stages, Thyaga worked very diligently with both of us in tying up loose ends and in improving the technical quality of the final drafts.

We wish to thank all the contributors for their fine papers and their full co-operation in responding promptly to requests for chapter revisions. We are also grateful to Mrs. Triena Ong, Head of the Publications Unit in ISEAS for providing valuable suggestions and handling production and marketing of this book, Ms Ch'ng Kim See and staff of the ISEAS Library

for extending research support, and Mrs. Y.L. Lee and her staff in the Administration for their kind assistance.

K.S. NATHAN

MOHAMMAD HASHIM KAMALI

Singapore

September 2004