Reproduced from *Chinese Indonesians: Remembering, Distorting, Forgetting*, edited by Tim Lindsey and Helen Pausacker (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2005). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

Individual articles are available at < http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

Index

Abdurrahman "Gus Dur" Wahid, 59, 82,	temple, 87
96, 100, 102	promotion of, 85–87
Aceh, 154	Representatives of the Indonesian
aliens, 48–49	Buddhist Community, 86
Arab Indonesians, 150–51	schism, 86
influence, 151	Buddhist empires, 83
Arabic, 155	Bulog (Badan Urusan Logistik), 26
Arabs	
intermarriages, 157–58	Central Bank of Indonesia, 56
merchants, 152	Centre for the Study of the Southern
Artha Graha Group, 95	Chinese Diaspora, 6
Arya Damar, 149	Chen Boling, 88
asli, 2, 50	China, 48, 98, 120, 125, 160
assimilation policies, 2, 77, 78-79, 83,	imperial envoys, 156
98, 189–90	influence, 153
Association of Three Religions, The, 79	language, 156
Aswin, H.A., 119	merchants, 156
Australia	returned overseas Chinese, 4
in Borneo, 109	treatment in, 1
	scholars, 156
Bali, 23, 36	specialists, export of, 156
Bandung, 28, 29, 30	traders, 156
riots, 102	vassal, 156
bangsa, 50	See also Tionghoa; Tiongkok; Tjina
Banten, 154	Chinese Indonesians
Banteng Muda Indonesia, 95	alienated, 1
Baperki, 2, 97, 98	anti-
Bhikkhu Ashin Jinarakkhita, 85, 86	sentiments, 14, 34
Bill of Rights, 22, 61–62	and Arab Indonesians, 150-51, 152
birth registration, 46, 47	assimilation, 54, 55, 77, 78-79, 83, 97,
Borneo, 107	98, 189–90
Buddhism, 77–90	"bring home", 20–21
adherents, 89	"Chineseness"
Chinese, 78, 84	celebrating, 100
development, 87–88	repudiating, 54
Indonesianized, 85	Christians, 89
Mahayana, 78	civil registration, 53-54
Maitreya, 86-87, 88, 91	cultural pillars, 77

cultural, social, religious activities, 59,	138, 139, 140
60	rights
culture, 97, 98	asserting, 65
customs, 59	claiming back, 100
diaspora, 6, 7	scapegoat, 14
on discrimination, 99	sea networks in Indonesia, 152-53
discrimination against	security, 18, 19
coded identity, 55	self-confidence, 99, 100
colonial legal, 42–47	self-perception, 97–101
constitutional, 58	self-worth, 99
economic, 56	services, 157
institutionalized, 41, 42	stateless, 48, 49
legislation, 100	"sympathy" for, 18
state-sponsored, 57	trading, 153
diversity of community, 150–51	wealth, perception of, 54, 58
economic domination, 18, 21, 23	of West Kalimantan, 105–22
education, 51, 77	Chinese Indonesians, peranakan, 1, 4, 5,
quotas, 56	7, 183
entrepreneurs, 157	concubines, 179
equality, 21, 22	courting, 170–71
expulsion	courtship and marriage, 165–82
Aceh, 14	customs, old, 182
West Kalimantan, 14, 121	modern, 182
hatred of, 18	problems, 169–70
identity, 100	social changes, 182
identity cards, 51, 55	traditional, 181
indigenization, 78	marriage
and Indonesians, 151	cousin marriage, 180
integration, 2, 97, 98, 189–90	divorce, 179–80
intermarriages, 157–58	intermarriage, 177–79
killed	parents' role, 174–79
communist purges, 14	social standing, 176
language, 98	traditional customs, 177
limiting public use of, 55–56	view of, 174
leaving Indonesia, 21	wealth, 175–77
marginalized, 1, 2	sexual relations, 180–81
massacred by Japanese, 106, 108, 111,	spouses
112, 118, 119, 120	choice of characteristics, 172–73
names	conflicts over choice, 174–79
limiting use of, 55	voices, 2
networks, 156–60	See also peranakan
in politics, 99	Chinese Affair, 109, 112, 118
portrait, 95–101	Chinese Association. See Tiong Hoa
religions, 78–79	Hwee Koan (THHK)
decline, 89	Chinese Council, 84
re-registration, 51–52	Chinese Overseas Databank, 6
revolutionary movement, 136, 137,	Chinese Problem Co-ordinating Body, 84

Cilacap	Article 18, 65, 66
violence, 24	Article 24, 64, 66-67
Cina, 57, 98	Article 26, 67
Cirebon	Article 27, 61, 68
Chinese cultural influences, 148	Article 28, 61, 68–71
citizenship, 22, 47-53	Article 32, 65, 71
Civil Registration, 53–54	Chapter XA, 61-62, 68-71
Civil Registration Offices, 45, 46	citizenship, 50
communist, anti-	Preamble, 43–44
purges, 14	rights, 61
communities	Transitional Provisions, 43–45
separate, 185	Constitutional Court, 62, 64
community justice	Coordinating Body for Chinese Matters,
acts, 17	56
Confucian Association. See Khong Kauw	corruption
Hwee	citizenship, 49
Confucian calendar	crime, 36
origins, 130–32	crime, 30
Confucianism, 77–90	Demak, 149
adherents, 89	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (DPR), 53, 64
,	dhalang, Chinese, 193–94
Agama Khonghucu, 79 ban, 60	
	Dharmasagara, 87 discrimination
as formal religion, 79–81	
Holy Books, 80	anti-
institutionalized, 80	law, 62–63
marriage, 81–83, 89	coded identity, 55
priests, 81, 91	constitutional, 58
recognized, 60	definition, 63
derecognition, 81	economic, 56
re-recognition, 59–61, 88	by economic status, 54
revival, 139, 140	institutionalized, 23, 54
temple, 81	justification, 2, 33
Confucianists, 4	legal, 53–57
in Surabaya, 130–41	regulations, 63
Confucius	state-sponsored, 57
birth date, 130, 131, 141, 142	subordinate regulations, 53-54
native place, 145	Dutch. See Netherlands
temple in honour of, 130	
conglomerates	economic
cukong relationships, 19	crisis, 15
wayang purwa	stresses, 19–20
Chinese sponsorship, 192–93	ekonomi rakyat, 22
Constitution	ethnicity, 62
judicial review, 63-64	
Constitution, 1945, 66-71	festivals, 84, 88, 98, 187-89
amendments, 57	celebration, 190
Article 6, 57–58	Chinese New Year, 90

Cap Go Me, 188	early conversion, 148–60
celebration, 6, 84, 98, 100	hijrah, 158
Giok Hong Siang Tee Siu Tan, 188	marriages
Goan Tan, 187–88	female, 158
Khit Khau Ciat, 188	male, 158
Tiong Ciu Ciat, 188–89	spread, 154, 156
"Foreign Orientals", 1, 5, 42, 43, 150	Islamic
	states, 159
Gan Dhwan Sing, 196–97	world, 160
Gedung Batu temple, Semarang, 190–91	Islamization, 160
Go Hoo Swie, 134, 143	,
Gresik	Japan
Chinese connections, 148	massacres, 106–7, 108, 110, 111, 112
Guangfu hui, 137	115, 119, 120, 121
Guangxu, Emperor, 130, 131, 135	Occupation, 106–12, 115–18
Guided Democracy Period, 44, 77	surrender, 109
	war crime, 106–7
Habibie, 21, 22, 52, 59, 88, 201	Java, 20
economic policy, 21	culture
"reforms", 17–19, 21, 22	Chinese influence, 151
Haga, B.J.	Islam
"plot", 107–8	origins of political, 149, 150
Hassan, Bob, 193	Islamic states, 149
Hezhong xuetang, 138, 139	killings, 31
Ho Kim Tong, 28, 29	price increases, 36
Hokkien Kong Tik Soe, 139	Jusuf, Ester Indahyani, 102
Holis	vasai, Ester mounjam, 102
violence, 27–32	Kadarusno, 118, 119
Huaren website, 7	Kang Youwei, 130
human rights law, 63	Karawang, 23
	violence, 37
income, 49	Kebumen
indigenous, 2	violence, 24–27, 32
Indonesian Communist Party.	conditions for, 25–26
See Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI)	Kenjatjarita. See Njatatjarita, Nji
Indonesia's Great Buddhist Clergy, 85	Khong Kauw Hwee, 79, 80, 84
International Convention on the	General Organization of, 79, 80
Elimination of All Forms of Racial	congress, 80
Discrimination	klenteng
Ratification, 62	activities, 83
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	converting to vihara, 83–85
loans, 19–20	performances, 189, 190, 191
International Society for the Study of the	Klenteng Kim Tek Jie, 84
Chinese Overseas (ISSCO)	komedi stambul, 185
conference, 6	Korea, 153
INTI, 100	Kota Cina
Islam	first, 152

Kwik Kian Gee, 55, 73	traders, 155–56
Kwong Sang Choy, 144	N
Lanfang Kongsi, 105, 106, 122 leadership	Nasution, Abdul Haris, 80, 90 National Commission on Human Rights (Komnas HAM), 62, 63
void, 19	National Education System, 56
legal system, 45	nationalism
reform, 44	economic, 2
state of, 64	nationalists, 151
legislation, 64	Netherlands, 106–7, 109, 111, 121
Elucidation, 73	and Islam, 159–60
Lembaga Pembinaan Kesatuan Bangsa	promoters, 159
(LPKB), 97	Netherlands Indies, 185
Liberal Democracy Period, 77	Chinese
Lie Siong Hwie, 136	legal discrimination, 42–47
Liem Sioe Tien, 138, 139	legal position, 5
Lo Fong Pak, 105, 106, 122	residence, 186
	internal passport system, 51
Madura	mestizo society, 185, 186
price increases, 36	population groups, 5, 186
Maha Vihara Duta Maitreya Temple, 87	racial segregation
Maitreya Buddhist Temple, 85	government-sponsored, 186
Majapahit, 149	racial system, 43, 44
Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (MPR),	New Order, 2, 15, 54, 59, 60, 77, 78
53, 57	arbitration, 45
hierarchy of laws, 73	discrimination, 14
Makam Juang Mandor monument, 112–	institutionalized, 41
15	end, 15
Malang	"homogeneous nation", 78
killings, 17	hostile rhetoric, 17
Mandor, 105, 106	hostility, 33
massacres, 106–7, 111, 119–20 Matakin	integralism, 61
	prejudices, 14 regulations, 64
congress, 80, 88	Nisshinkai, 115, 116, 117, 126
Mataram, 154 Megawati Soekarnoputri, 52, 101	Njatatjarita, Nji, 186–87
Ministry of Internal Affairs, 45, 46, 47,	njonja, 183
60	njonja, 165
Ministry of Justice, 45, 51	Oka Diputhera, 84
Ministry of Religious Affairs, 84	Oka Dipuncia, 04
monuments	Pancasila, 78, 79, 85, 90
historical, 121	Partai Bhinneka Ika (PBI), 99
Murdaya, Hartati, 86	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia —
Muslim networks, 153–60	Perjuangan (PDI–P), 95, 101
Muslims	Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI), 80, 98
hospitality, 155	Pekalongan, 23
pilgrimage, 155	Pemangkat, 111
1 0	,

peranakan	regulation, 50-52
original meaning, 150	Semarang, 23, 190
Perhimpunan Indonesia Keturunan	sembako, 36–37
Tionghoa (INTI), 100	Severino, Jean-Michael, 20
Pontianak, 106, 107, 109, 111	Singkawang, 111
Pontianak Affair, 108-9, 112, 115, 123	Situbondo, 26, 30
prelude, 107–8	Siwen hui, 133, 143
ports, 152, 154, 155, 157, 158	social safety net, 20
Muslim, 159, 160	Social Welfare Forum (FKS), 26
potehi, 191	Soeharto, 52, 54, 64, 77, 80, 192, 193
poverty, 20, 23	fall, 2, 41
President, 57	reforms, 59
Presidential Decision, 72, 73	resignation, 6
Presidential Decree, 73	Soekarno, 2, 54, 79, 80, 98
Presidential Instruction (InPres), 73	See also Guided Democracy Period
pribumi, 2, 50, 58–59	Soepomo, Raden, 61
perception of Chinese, 96–97, 99, 100,	Solidaritas Nusa Bangsa (SNB), 100, 102
185	Solo, 36
Purba Asmara, Ki, 200	riots 102, 201
	Sugron Suwondo, Ki, 201
Quran, 155	Sukisman, W.D., 83
	sultanates, 153–54
race, 62	Sumatra, 152
Raden Patah, 149	Sun Yat Sen, 136, 137, 138
Raden Rahmat, 149	Sunarso, 84
reformasi, 16–19, 41, 42, 99	Supreme Buddhist Clergy Conference
interpretation, 31	(KASI), 86
reforms, 57–63	Surabaya, 23
forked tongue, 45–47	T. II. C. 126 120
religions, 73	Tan Hian Goan, 136, 139
recognized, 78, 79–80, 81, 87, 88	Tan Ping An, 136
religious identities, 78	Tanjung Priok
Rengasdengklok, 30	exports from, 36
resinicization, 139, 140	Tanri Abeng, 22
rights	Tasikmalaya, 26, 30
enforcing, 63–65	Tee Buen Liong. <i>See</i> Sabdho Sutedjo Tiong Hoa Hak Tong, 139
Sabah	Tionghoa, 2, 57, 98
uprising against Japanese, 124	Tiongkok, 2, 57
Sabdho Sutedjo, Ki, 193–94	Tjina, 2
sailing manuals, 152	Tjio family, 137, 142
Sam Kauw, 83	Tjio Poo Liauw, 137, 138, 140
Sam Kauw, 65 Sam Kauw Hwee, 79	toean, 183
Sasono, Adi, 22, 23	Tongmeng hui, 137
SBKRI (Indonesian Citizenship	totok, 4, 183
Certificate), 22, 42, 49–53	trade routes, 155
abolition, purported, 52	Tri Dharma, 79, 84
, parportos, o=	, //, 0.

Victory 152	ususus in Isya 195 202
Vietnam, 153	wayang in Java, 185–202
vihara. See klenteng	sponsorship, 186–93
Vihara Dhamma Cakka Jaya, 85	wayang kancil, 194
Vihara Mahavira Graha Pusat, 87	wayang potehi. See potehi
violence, 15, 102, 201	wayang purwa, 185, 202
1998, 58–59	Lie Ceng Swie, Begawan, 199-201
May, 15, 20, 96	performances, 205
acceptable by locals, 16	wayang thithi, 194–99
against Chinese, 6, 7, 14-35, 58-59,	Wen miao
96, 98, 102	initiation of, 132–36
impunity, 33, 34	political forces, 136-40
perpetrators, 34, 41	supporters, 136–40, 142
political tool, 31	Wenchang ci, 133, 134
reasons for, 34	Wihara Dharma Bakti, 84
retribution, 31	Winata, Tomy, 95
seeking justice, 32-33	World War II, 106
themes and patterns, 32-34	
culture of, 16, 17, 35	Xingzhong hui, 138
discourse, 33–34	
normality, 33–34	You Lie, 138
sites of, 16, 24, 27, 30, 31, 33, 37	
state-orchestrated, 15	Zheng He
See also Bandung; Cilacap;	in Semarang, 190
Kebumen; Mandor;	visits to Java, 149
Pontianak; Solo	voyages, 152
	Zheng Taixing, 134, 136, 143, 144
wahyu, 204	Zhonghe tang, 137, 138
Walubi, 84, 86	