

: INDEX

- Aceh province, 272
- Afghanistan
 - Soviet withdrawal, 17
- agreeing to disagree, practice of, 76
- Agreements on a Comprehensive Political Statement on the Cambodian Conflict, 103
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 22, 49
- Ali Alatas, 100
- alliance building, 26
- Al-Qaeda, 216
- Annual Colloquium on Human Rights, 247
- Arab League
 - problem of Israel, 16
- ASEAN
 - challenges, 203–16
 - conflict among member states, 24
 - conflict with external actors, 25
 - crossroad, at, 256
 - distinct phases, 5
 - emphasis on process, 201
 - formation, 54
 - framework for co-operation, 300–303
 - managing regional conflicts, 18, 257, 258
 - members, 5
 - non-interference, 209–13
 - performance as conflict manager, 260
 - post-September 11, 216–19
 - reassessing scorecard, 221–23
- ASEAN Bangkok Declaration, 19
- ASEAN Centre for Disease Control, 265
- ASEAN Declaration of the South China Sea, 135
- ASEAN Draft Resolution on Cambodia, 87
- ASEAN Economic Community, 6, 268
 - Bali Concord, in, 280, 281
 - High Level Task force recommendations, 284–85
- ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA), 18, 121, 161, 169, 262
- ASEAN High Level Task Force, 268
- ASEAN Human Rights Commission, 247
- ASEAN Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS), 126, 160–72
 - concept paper, 241
 - defining role, 161
 - funding, 242
 - members, 161
 - Memorandum No. 1, 166
 - multilateral forum for co-operation, 165–68
 - multilateral security dialogue, 162–65

- ASEAN Ministerial Meeting on Transnational Crime (AMMTC), 217
- ASEAN Ministers Meetings (AMM), 56
- ASEAN People's Assembly (APA)
 first meeting, 243
 formation, 240–42
 funding, 242
 launch, 242–44
 role in governance and security, 244–47
- ASEAN Police, 271
- ASEAN Post-Ministerial Conference (PMC), 56, 124
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)
 composition, 126
 concept paper, 135, 142
 dynamic mechanisms, 202
 examining, 130–43
 limits, 143–46
 multilateralism, 261
 preventive diplomacy, 138–42
 progress, 134
 rationale, 114–23
- ASEAN Security Community, 6, 268
 Bali Concord, in, 278–80
- ASEAN Secretariat
 strengthening, 169, 262
- ASEAN Senior Official meeting (SOM), 57
- ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community, 6
 Bali Concord, in, 281, 282
- ASEAN Standing Committee (ASC), 126
- ASEAN Summits, 55
- ASEAN Treaty of Amity and Co-operation (TAC), 42, 144, 198
- ASEAN Treaty of Economic Co-operation (ATEC), 121
- ASEAN Troika, 221, 264
- ASEAN Vision 2020, 262, 294–98
- Ashley, Richard, 37
- Asia Monitor Resource Center, 238
- Asian Cultural Forum for Development, 237
- Asian Forum for Human Rights and Development, 237
- Asian Migrant Center, 238
- Asian Regional Exchange for New Alternatives, 237
- Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC), 119, 120
- Asia-Pacific Roundtable, 162
- Asia-Pacific Security Dialogue, 117
- Assembly of the Poor, 236
- Association of Southeast Asia (ASA), 52
- assurance, 22
- Aquino, Corazon, 75
- baht
 support by ASEAN banks, 205
- Bali Concord II, 6, 276–83
- Balkans of the East, 1
- Ball, Desmond, 136, 184
- Bangkok Declaration of 1967, 57
- Bilateral Swap Arrangement, 264
- Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), 129
- Bogor peace talks, 99, 100
- Booth, Ken, 10
- border conflicts, 85
- Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 17, 138
- Brunei Darussalam Institute of Policy and Strategic Studies (BDIPS), 161
- Buzan, Barry, 10
- Cambodia
 civil war, 51
 democratic consolidation, 4
 membership in ASEAN, 207, 208
- Cambodian conflict
 accommodating Vietnam, 92
 ASEAN's role, 106–109

- ASEAN's view, 86, 87
- diplomacy, 87-93
- draft resolution, 87
- internationalizing issue, 88
- maintaining a common response, 93-96
- nature, 84-86
- striking a balance, 96-101
- Vietnamese withdrawal, 92, 95
- Canadian International Development Agency, 242
- capital mobility
 - High Level Task Force
 - recommendations, 287
- Caucus of Development NGO Network, 237
- Central Limit Order Book (CLOB), 212
- Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), 161
- Chatichai Choonhavan, 102
- Chemical Weapons Convention, 129
- China, 121-23
 - relations with, 116
 - Special Economic Zones, 122
- civil society organizations, 235-39
- Clark, Joe, 124
- Coalition Government of Democratic Kampuchea (CGDK), 88
- Cochinchina, 84
- Cocktail Meeting, 98, 99
- Cold War
 - before end of, 9
 - end of, 31, 117
 - politik*, 15
- Committee for Asian Women, 238
- commodity problems
 - joint approach, 302
- Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT), 265, 269
- Confederation for Democracy, 236
- Conference on Security and Co-operation in Asia (CSCA), 124
- confidence-building measures
 - Memorandum No. 5, 170-72
 - types, 131
 - working group, 174-76
- conflict management
 - consultative mechanisms, 55-58
 - formal mechanisms, 55-64
 - informal mechanisms, 64-78, 199
 - institutionalized bilateral mechanism, 58-60
 - institutionalized framework, 55-58
 - legal instruments, 60-64
 - mechanisms, 22-27, 197, 198
 - need for regional mechanism, 50-55
 - strategies, 22-27
- Conflict Prevention or Risk Reduction Centre, 135
- consensus, practice of, 72-74
- constructivism, 27-42
 - basic claims, 41
 - focus on processes, 40
 - role of ideas, 38-39
- constructivist approach, 32-35
 - broader understanding of ASEAN, 43
 - limitations, 39-41
- consultation, practice of, 72-74
- Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons, 129
- cooperation on basic commodities, 301
- co-operative approach, 26
- Council for Security Co-operation in the Asia-Pacific (CSCAP), 135, 172-74
 - preventive diplomacy, 138-42
 - working groups, 174
- Cossa, Ralph, 176
- custom duties
 - recommendations, 286
- Dalby, Simon, 10
- decision-making, 200, 201

- Declaration of ASEAN Concord, 299–304
- Declaration of the Code of Conduct on the South China Sea, 147
- deterrence, 22
- Deutsch, Karl, 22
- development and technical co-operation
- High Level Task Force recommendations, 290
- diplomacy of accommodation, 65–72
- testing limits, 96–103
- dispute settlement system
- advisory mechanism, 291
 - ASEAN Compliance Monitoring Body, 292
 - ASEAN Legal Unit, 291, 292
 - consultative mechanism, 292, 293
 - enforcement mechanism, 293
- domestic conflicts, 24
- domino theory, 52
- drug trafficking, 180
- East Asian Economic Caucus, 120
- East Asian Economic Grouping, 120
- East Timor crisis, 213–16
- economic co-operation
- enhancing, 169
 - machinery, 302
- economic crisis, 204–207
- economic integration, 118–21
- Emmers, Ralf, 145
- empirical data
- lack of, 41
- enforcement, 22
- Environment Protection Society of Malaysia, 237
- epistemic communities, 159, 160
- Evans, Gareth, 124
- Evans, Paul, 166
- Financial Action Task Force (FATF), 184
- Five Powers Defence Arrangements (FPDA), 28
- Flor Contemplacion case, 70–72, 77
- Four Party Talks, 182
- foreign direct investment, 119
- forest fires, 211
- French colonial administration, 85
- General Border Committees, 59
- glasnost*, 115
- Ghazali Shafie, 194
- Goh Chok Tong, 3, 117, 212
- Goldstein, 160
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 115, 125
- Guam doctrine, 67
- Haas, Peter, 159
- Haacke, Jurgen, 267
- Ha Van Lau, 92
- haze problem, 208, 209
- Heng Samrin, 84, 86
- Hernandez, Carolina, 166
- High Level Task Force, 268
- recommendations, 284–93
- Hopf, Ted, 37, 40
- human development, 249–51
- Human Development Index, 204
- Human Development Report, 246, 249
- Indonesia
- hyper inflation, 204
 - poverty rates, 204
 - student protests, 205
- Indonesian Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), 96
- Indonesian Communist Party, (PKI), 106
- Indonesia–Singapore Crisis (1968), 69, 70
- industrial co-operation, 301
- inflation, hyper, 204
- informal procedures, 20
- intellectual property rights

- High Level Task Force
 recommendation, 287
 intermediation, 22, 23
 internationalization, 22, 23
 Inter-sessional Group on Confidence
 Building Measures, 147
 Institute of Defence and Strategic
 Studies, 136
 Institute of Foreign Affairs (IFA), 161
 Institute of International Relations
 (IIR), 161
 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies,
 269, 270
 Institute of Strategic and
 International Studies, 161
 investments
 High Level Task Force
 recommendations, 287
 isolation, 22, 23

 Jakarta Informal Meeting, 99, 116, 201
 Jemaah Islamiyah, 217
 Jusuf Wanandi, 161, 166

 Kahler, Miles, 265
 Kalimantan
 forest fires, 211
 Kampuchea Krom, 84
 Keohane, Robert, 30, 160
 Khmer People's National Liberation
 Front (KPNLF), 88
 Kobsak Chitikul, 209
 Konfrontasi, 53, 69, 77
 Korean Peninsula Energy
 Development Organization, 182
 Kowlowski, Ray, 38
 Kratochwil, Friedrich V., 38
 Kuantan Declaration, 94
 Kusuma Snitwongse, 166

 Laos
 civil war, 51
 Lau Teik Soon, 166

 Law of the Sea, 36
 Lee Hsien Loong, 3
 Leifer, Michael, 132, 133, 143, 144,
 196
 Lim, Robyn, 132
 Ligitan, 271

 Mahathir Mohamad, 3, 62
 major powers
 shift in relations, 114–17
 Malaysia–Philippines East ASEAN
 Growth Area, 198
 Malaysia–Philippines Joint
 Committee for Bilateral Co-
 operation, 59
 Maphilindo, 53
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 212
 market-integrative approach, 26
 Matthews, Jessica, 10
 Mearsheimer, 39, 40
 migration, cross-border, 211
 Mochtar Kusumaatmadja, 95
 Moro Islamic Liberation Front
 (MILF), 272
 Montivideo Convention, 36
muafakat, 4, 72–74
musyawarah, 4, 72–74
 Myanmar
 isolationist policy, 51
 membership in ASEAN, 207, 208
 regime legitimacy, 4

 Nakayama, Tako, 167
 Narine, Shaun, 265
 National Citizens' Movement for
 Free Elections, 236
 National United Front for an
 Independent, Neutral, Peaceful
 and Cooperative Cambodia
 (FUCINPEC), 88
 neo-liberals, 21
 neo-liberal approach, 29
 neo-realist perspective, 31

- networking, 74–76
- Newly Industrializing Economies (NIEs), 118
- NGOs, 235–39
- Nguyen Co Thach, 96
- non-intervention, 22, 23
- Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 129
- Nordin Sopiee, 166
- norms, 35–38
- rationalization, 261, 262
- norm setting, 22
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 18
- Northeast Asia Economic Co-operation Dialogue, 182
- Norodom Sihanouk, 100, 101
- Nye, Joseph S., 30
- Organization of African Unity, 16
- Organization of American States (OAS), 16
- outreach programmes, 289–90
- Pacific Atomic Energy Commission (PACATOM), 176
- Paris Conference on Cambodia, 101
- Pedra Branca, 198, 271
- perestroika*, 115
- Philippine Partnership for the Development of Human Resources in Rural areas, 237
- Philippines
- closure of U.S. bases, 116
- people power, 3
- piracy, 180
- PollWatch, 236
- Pol Pot, 84
- post-World War II
- security architecture, 17
- priority integration sectors
- High Level Task Force
- recommendations, 287, 288
- Pye, Lucian, 16
- Ramos, Fidel, 71
- Ranarridh, 194
- realists, 21, 29
- Recto, Claro M., 62
- Regional Haze Action Plan, 208, 264
- Regional Human Rights Commission, 272
- regional mechanisms, 232–35
- regional organizations, 15–21
- regional security, 15–21, 249–51
- identifying approaches, 23–26
- ASEAN approach, 21
- regionalism
- rising, 118
- shifting patterns, 266–68
- Romulo, Robert, 71
- Ruggie, John, 35, 36, 41
- SARS, 219–20
- Sabah
- territorial dispute, 66–69
- San Francisco Conference, 15
- Saravanamuttu, Johan, 72
- Satoh, Yukio, 166
- security
- approaches adopted by ASEAN, 200
- Severino, Rodolfo, 194
- Sipadan, 271
- Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA), 161
- Singapore–Philippines crisis, 70–72
- Soeharto, 75, 205
- South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), 119
- South China Sea dispute, 29
- Southeast Asia
- new regional order, 168, 1699
- Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapons Free Zone, 128
- Southeast Asian Human Development Report, 263
- South East Asian Treaty Organization (SEATO), 28

- Soviet Union
 dissolution, 115
- Spratly Islands, 180
- standards, 286
- Sukhumbhand Paribatra, 166
- Sultanate of Sulu, 66
- Sumatra
 forest fires, 211
- Surin Pitsuwan, 209, 250
 constructive intervention, 210
- Thai baht
 support by ASEAN banks, 205
- Thailand
 people power, 3
- Thambipillai, Pushpa, 72
- Thanat Koman, 77
- Theater Missile Defence system, 182
- Third ASEAN Summit, 75
- third-party mediation, 77, 78
- Third World Network, 238
- threat perceptions, differing, 89–92
- track two diplomacy, 159, 160
- trade, co-operation in, 301
- trade in goods
 High Level Task Force
 recommendations, 285, 286
- trade in services, 286
- transnationalization, 239
- Treaty of Amity and Co-operation
 (TAC), 60–62
 limitation, 61, 62
- Ullman, Richard, 10
- Union of the Soviet Republics (USSR)
 dissolution, 115
- United Malays National
 Organization (UMNO), 72
- UN Convention on the Law of the
 Seas (UNCLOS), 179
- UN International Conference on
 Kampuchea (ICK), 88
- UN Register of Conventional Arms
 (UNRCA); 129
- UN Security Council, 87
- UN Transitional Authority in
 Cambodia (UNTAC), 103
- United Nations
 after World War, 15
 emasculation, perceived, 16
 security role increased, 17
- United States
 complaints against, 16
 foreign policy, shifts in, 52
 military presence, 218
- US–Philippines Defense
 Arrangement, 29
- Vietnam
 civil war, 51
- Vietnamese Research Institute for
 International Relations (IIR), 96
- Vietnam War, 5
- Vladivostok/Krasnoyarsk initiatives,
 115
- Wahana Lingkungan Hidup (Walhi),
 237
- Warsaw Pact, 16
- Wendt, Alexander, 34, 38, 40
- working group
 comprehensive and co-operative
 security, 177–79
 maritime co-operation, 179–81
 North Pacific, 181
 transnational crime, 183–84
- Zone of Peace, Freedom and
 Neutrality (ZOPFAN), 63–64,
 198