

CONFERENCES, WORKSHOPS, AND SEMINARS

I Conference on APEC and the Role of Indonesia

This Conference, organized by the Indonesian Economists Association (ISEI), Jakarta, to discuss the issues of the role of Indonesia in APEC, was held in Jakarta on 30 June 1994. About 80 Indonesian economists participated in the meeting. The programme of the conference was as follows:

Keynote Address

Wisber Loeis, Direktur Jenderal Hubungan Ekonomi Luar Negeri, Dept. Luar Negeri, RI.

Co-ordinator's opening address

ISEI opening address by the Head of the Indonesian Economists Association

Session I: Regionalism and its Institutional Dimension

Panelists

Dr Anwar Nasution (FE-UI)

Dr Hadi Soesastro (CSIS)

Discussants

Dr Miranda S. Goeltom (Kantor Menko Ekku dan Wasbang)

Faizal Basri, SE, MA (FE-UI)

Session II: Technology Transfer

Panelists

Dr Lukman Hakim (LIPI)

Bambang Kesowo, SM, LLM

Discussants

Dr Suparno Adijanto (ISEI)

Dr Dipo Alam (BAPPENAS)

Luncheon Address

A.R. Ramli (C.E.O. PT. ASTRA INTERNATIONAL)

Session III: Small and Medium Enterprises

Panelists

Dr Mangara Tambunan (CESS)

Discussants

Dr Rizal Ramli (ECONIT)

Ir. Palgunadi (PT. ASTRA INTERNATIONAL)

Dr Anugerah Pekerti (IPPM)

Session IV: Trade, Finance and the Environment

Panelists

Dr Anggito Abimanyu (ISEAS-Singapura)

Dr Reza Siregar (ISEAS-Singapura)

Discussants

Dr Rusdian Lubis (Bapedal/KLH)

Nabiel Makarim, MSc. (Bapedal/KLH)

Session V: Investment

Panelists

Dr Mari Pangestu (CSIS)

Discussants

Dr Hadi Satyagraha (IPMI)

Richard Napitupulu (BKPM)
Dr M. Junus (FE-UNHAS)

II The 17TH ACAES Conference on Asian Economics — The Second Conference on APEC: NAFTA/ASEAN/SAARC

This Conference was jointly sponsored by the American Committee on Asian Economic Studies (ACAES), the Ikatan Sarjana Ekonomi Indonesia (ISEI), and the University of Indonesia Economic Faculty. It was held in Bali, Indonesia from 29 August–1 September 1994. The theme of this year's Conference was Which Way APEC?, and its programme was as follows:

29 August 1994

Session I: Inaugural Lectures

Chair

Dorodjatun Kuncoro Jakti, University of Indonesia

Professor Dr Idas Bagus Oka, His Excellency, The Governor of Bali

APEC: An Economic Club to Produce Positive Results

Marzuki Usman, Ikatan Sarjana Ekonomi Indonesia

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation: A Supranational Macroeconomic Core?

M. Dutta, American Committee on Asian Economic Studies, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Session II: Keynote Addresses

Chair

Richard Hooley, Vice President and Associate Director, ACAES

Joseph Sudradjad Djiwandono, Governor, Bank Indonesia

Whither APEC?

Gary C. Hufbauer, Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C.

Session III: Invited Lecture

Chair

Marzuki Usman, Ikatan Sarjana Ekonomi Indonesia

The Relevance of Large Economic Areas for the Development and Efficiency of the World Economy

Detlef Lorenz, Freie Universitat Berlin, Berlin

Session IV: Roundtable "Which Way APEC?"

Chair

H.W. Arndt, The Australian National University, Canberra

APEC from an ASEAN Perspective: A Proposal or a Challenge

Linda Low, National University of Singapore

Characteristics of East Asian Economic Integration: Is the East Asian Economic Bloc Emerging?

Yoshihiko Hirata, Hosei University at Tama Campus, Tokyo

APEC is neither EU nor NAFTA

Duk-Choong Kim, Sogang University, Seoul

APEC and China

Yao Tinggang, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, Shanghai

Can APEC Become an Organized Economic Cooperation?

Jiann-chyuan Wang, Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research, Taipei

APEC Without South Asia

ADV de S. Indraratna, University Grants Commission, University of Colombo, Colombo

APEC and the Driving Forces of Pacific Economic Dynamism

Steven Parker, The Asia Foundation, San Francisco and K.C. Fung, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA

Malcolm Purvis, USAID, Jakarta

30 August 1994

Session V: Trade and Trade Facilitation in APEC

Chair

Gary C. Hufbauer, Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C.

Rules of Origin and APEC

William E. James and Sherry Stephenson, TIPP Project, Ministry of Trade, Jakarta

Trade Liberalization in Asia-Pacific

Farrukh Iqbal, The World Bank, Washington, D.C.

Thailand's Trade Linkages with ASEAN: AFTA-APEC-GATT

Suthiphand Chirathivat, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok

How Traditional are Non-traditional Exports? A Case Study of Selected Southeast Asian Countries

Richard Hooley, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh

Agricultural Trade in APEC

Arsenio Balisacan, University of the Philippines

Trade in Services and APEC: The Way Ahead

Pearl Imada Iboshi, East-West Center, Honolulu

Session VI: Invited Lecture

Chair

M. Dutta, President/Executive Director, American Committee on Asian Economic Studies

Regional Cooperation: Potential Collaboration Between APEC and ADB

Mitsuo Sato, President, Asian Development Bank

Session VII: Investment/Investment Facilitation in APEC

Chair: Linda Low, NUS

An APEC or Multilateral Investment Code?

P.J. Lloyd, The University of Melbourne, Victoria

Foreign Investment in China: China's Foreign Investment Policy

Huang Fan-Zhang, PRC State Planning Commission, Beijing

Japanese Corporations' Globalization through FDI: Contributions to the Asia-Pacific Region

Shigeki Tejima, The Eximbank of Japan, Tokyo

Returns on Capital and Outward Direct Foreign Investment: The Case of Six Japanese Industries

Kazuo Ogawa, Kobe University, Tokyo & Chung H. Lee, University of Hawaii at Manoa and East-West Center, Honolulu

Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Integration: Policy Issues

Robert F. Owen, University of Nantes, Paris

31 August 1994

Session VIII: Roundtable "Broadening APEC Membership Southeast/South Asia and in Pacific Latin America"

Chair

P.J. Lloyd, The University of Melbourne Parkville, Victoria

APEC and SAARC

Yadav Kant Silwal, Secretary General, SAARC, Kathmandu

Economic Policy Reforms in South Asia and Promotion of SAARC-APEC Trade Cooperation

Sadrel A.L. Reza, Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, Dhaka

South Asia and APEC: Enhancement of Growth Potential

Saleem M. Khan, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, and George Rosen, University of Illinois at Chicago

What Are Some Prospects for India's Joining the Asian Growth Process?

Kanta Marwah, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, and Lawrence R. Klein, University of

Pennsylvania, Philadelphia

*APEC and Pacific Latin America:
Trade and Investment*

Nicolas Eyzaguirre, Banco Central de Chile,
Santiago

Pham Chi Lan, Vietnam Chamber of Commerce,
Hanoi, Vietnam

Stephen Parker, The Asia Foundation

Pham Quang Huan, Institute of Economic Man-
agement, State Planning Committee, Hanoi,
Vietnam

Session IX: Investment/Investment Policy

Chair:

Djisman S. Simanjuntak, Management Institute
Prasetya Mulia

*Foreign Direct Investment in China: A Study with
Relevance to Asia-Pacific Economies*

Bin Hu, Huazhong University of Science and
Technology, Wuhan, Hubei

*Direct Foreign Investment in Vietnam: Successes
and Issues*

Pham Quang Huan, Institute of Economic Man-
agement State Planning Committee, Hanoi

*APEC-India Investment Linkages:
Trends and Prospects*

V.V. Bhanoji Rao, National University of Singa-
pore

Session X: APEC Investment Harmonization

Issues

Chair

Chyau Tuan, The Chinese University of Hong
Kong

*Technology Transfer and Multinational
Corporations: The Case of South Korea*

Hyung Yoon Byun, Seoul National University,
Seoul, and Yungjong Wang, Korea Institute for
International Economic Policy, Seoul

*The Harmonization of Standards and Conformity
Assessment Systems: New Developments and the
APEC Process*

John Wilson, National Academy of Sciences,
Washington, D.C.

*Investment Principles and Harmonization
Procedures in APEC*

Mari Pangestu, CSIS, Jakarta

*Industrial Development under Positive and
Passive Industrial Policy: The Case of Taiwan
versus Hong Kong*

Chyau Tuan and Linda F.Y. Ng, The Chinese
University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

1 September 1994

*Session XI: APEC Intra-regional Economic Issues
— Human Resources/Environment*

Chair

Peter Richards, APEC Secretariat, Singapore

*Cooperation in Human Resource Development
and Human Resource Mobility in the Asia-Pacific
Region*

Edita A. Tan, University of the Philippines,
Manila

*Labor Abundant Economies and the Future of
APEC*

Ashok Guha, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New
Delhi

*The Entwinning of Trade Policy and Environmental
Issues: Implications for the Asia-Pacific Region*

Jane Drake-Brockman and Kym Anderson,
University of Adelaide, Adelaide

*Some Implications of Changing Labor Markets
and Human Resource Development in Developing
East Asia*

Chris Manning, Australian National University,
Canberra

*Session XII: APEC Financial Markets/Exchange
Rate*

Chair
Anwar Nasution, University of Indonesia

Financial Integration in East Asia:

A Price Approach

Gordon de Brouwer, Australian National University, Canberra

Financial Markets Stabilization in

Asia-Pacific Region

Christina Y. Liu, National Taiwan University, Taipei

Exchange Rates and Financial Markets

Reza Siregar, ISEAS

Trade Liberalization and Poverty Alleviation

Mary E. Norris, Economist, EPSO/USAID, Jakarta

Session XII: Invited Lecture

Chair

Hyung Yoon Byun, Seoul National University, Seoul

APEC: EPG Perspective

Suhadi Mangkusuwondo, University of Indonesia, Jakarta

Session XIV: Roundtable "APEC Monetary/Fiscal Policy Coordination"

Chair

Anwar Nasution, University of Indonesia, Jakarta
H.W. Arndt, The Australian National University, Canberra

Gary C. Hufbauer, Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C.

Nicolas Eyzaguirre, Banco Central de Chile, Santiago

Robert H. Aten, Economist, EPSO/USAID, Jakarta

Detlef Lorenz, Freie Universitat Berlin, Berlin

Huang Fan-Zhang, PRC State Planning Commission

Hyung Yoon Byun, Seoul National University, Seoul

M. Dutta, American Committee on Asian

Economic Studies and Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Closing Remarks

Richard Hooley, Vice President and Associate Director, American Committee on Asian Economic Studies

Mohammad Arsyad Anwar, Dean, Economics Faculty, University of Indonesia

Marzuki Usman, Chairman, Ikatan Sarjana Ekonomi Indonesia

III ASEAN-ISIS Colloquium on New Directions for ASEAN

The ASEAN-ISIS Colloquium on New Directions for ASEAN, organized by the Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA), was held in Singapore from 13–14 September 1994. A series of issues were discussed within the context of the panels on Institution-Building in ASEAN; New Commitments and Community Spirit; Expanding ASEAN Regional Order; and ASEAN and Open Regionalism. The programme of the Colloquium was as follows:

13 September 1994

Opening Remarks

Dr Lau Teik Soon

Chairman, ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies

Mr S. Chandra Das

Adviser, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

Keynote Speech

Prof. S. Jayakumar

Minister for Law and Minister for Foreign Affairs, Singapore

Panel I Institution-Building in ASEAN

Chairperson

Dr Segundo E. Romero

Vice-President, Institute for Strategic and

Development Studies, Philippines

ASEAN—A Vision For The Future

Speaker

Dato' Dr Noordin Sopiee

Director-General, Institute of Strategic and International Studies, Malaysia

Consolidation and Institution-Building in ASEAN

Speaker

Prof. Chin Kin Wah

Council Member, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

Discussion

Panel II Renewed Commitments in ASEAN

Chairperson

Dr C.P.F. Luhulima

Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Strategic and International Studies, Indonesia

Developing A New Sense of Community in ASEAN

Speaker

Dr Carolina G. Hernandez

President, Institute for Strategic and Development Studies, Philippines.

The Role of Informal Networks in ASEAN

Speaker

Mr Jusuf Wanandi

Chairman, Supervisory Board, Centre for Strategic and International Studies, Indonesia

Discussion

ASEAN-ISIS Heads Meeting

14 September 1994

Panel III ASEAN and an Expanding Regional Order

Chairperson

Dr Sarasin Viraphol

Director, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Thailand

An Expanding ASEAN: The Political Dimension

Speaker

Dr Kusuma Snitwongse

Director, Institute of Security and International Studies, Thailand

ASEAN's Future Economic Agenda

Speaker

Mr Lim Ho Hup

Member, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

Discussion

Luncheon Address: ASEAN – Looking Ahead

Dato' Ajit Singh

Secretary-General, Association of Southeast Asian Nations

Panel IV ASEAN and Open Regionalism

Chairperson

M. Rajaretnam

Director, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

Regional Security Beyond ASEAN

Speaker

Mr Mohamed Jawhar Hassan

Deputy Director-General, Institute of Strategic and International Studies, Malaysia

ASEAN and the New Pacific Economic Community (APEC, EAEC, NAFTA)

Speaker

Dr Hadi Soesastro

Executive Director, Centre for Strategic and International Studies, Indonesia

Discussion

Recommendations and Closing Section

Chairperson

Mr Kwa Chong Guan

Vice-Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

IV International Symposium on the Deepening and Widening of ASEAN in the Post-Cold War Era

The International Symposium on The Deepening and Widening of ASEAN in the Post-Cold War Era was organized by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies from 22–23 September 1994 in Singapore. Under this symposium, the ASEAN Roundtable and the Indochina Roundtable were held back to back. The programme of the symposium was as follows:

ASEAN Roundtable 22 September 1994:

Opening Remarks

Professor Chan Heng Chee, Director, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies

SESSION I: AFTA — The State of Play

Paperwriter

Dr Wisarn Puppavesa, Thailand Development Research Institute

Discussant

Professor Suhadi Mangkusuwondo, Institute for Economics and Social Research, Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia

SESSION II: AFTA and After

Paperwriter

Professor Heinz W. Arndt

Professor Emeritus, The Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University

Discussant

Associate Professor Chia Siow Yue

Acting Head, Department of Economics & Statistics, National University of Singapore

SESSION III: AFTA & Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations

Paperwriter

Dr Toh Mun Heng, Department of Business Policy, National University of Singapore

Discussant

Professor Florian A. Albuero, School of Economics, University of the Philippines

SESSION IV: Panel on AFTA — Opportunities & Challenges for the Private Sector in ASEAN and Globally

Panelists

Mr Paul Low Seng Kuan, Executive Director, Malaysian Sheet Glass Bhd

Mr Graham G. Hayward, Executive Director, Singapore International Chamber of Commerce

Mr Iman Sucipto Umar, Secretary General, Indonesia Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Indonesia

Discussion

23 September 1994: Indochina Roundtable

SESSION I: From ASEAN 6 to ASEAN 10?— Political Issues and Prospects

Paperwriter

MR Sukhumbhand Paribatra, Department of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Discussant

Dr Lau Teik Soon,

Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

SESSION II: From ASEAN 6 to ASEAN 10?— Economic Issues and Prospects

Paperwriter

Professor Mohamed Ariff, Dean, Faculty of Economics & Administration, University of Malaya

Discussant

Dr Ng Chee Yuen, Senior Fellow, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies

SESSION III: From Observer to Full Membership — Vietnamese and Laotian Perspectives

Paperwriter

Dr Tran Vo Hung Son, Dean, Faculty of Economics, University of Economics, HCM City

Mr Vichith Xindavong, Director, Division of Southeast Asia & ASEAN Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Laos

Discussant

Dr Dewi Fortuna Anwar, Head, Regional and

International Affairs Division, Indonesian Institute of Science

*SESSION IV: From ASEAN 6 to ASEAN 10?—
Myanmar and Cambodian Perspectives*

Paperwriters

U Win Pe, Member, Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies (MISIS)

Mr Meas Kim Heng, Acting Director, Asia Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation, Cambodia

Discussant

Ms Tan Lian Choo, Senior Correspondent, *The Straits Times*

Final Discussion and Concluding Remarks

V International Symposium on Cultural and Social Dimensions of Market Expansion

This two-day international symposium, organized by the Goethe Institute, Jakarta and in co-operation with the Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, was held in Batam, Indonesia from 3–4 October 1994. This was the first of a series of workshops which focused on the cultural and social consequences of market expansion taking place in Eastern Europe and Asia. The programme of the symposium was as follows:

3 October 1994

Opening ceremony

Keynote address

Social and Cultural Dimensions of Market Expansion

Speaker:

Prof. Hans-Dieter Evers, Sociology of Development Research Centre, University of Bielefeld

The Market, State and Gender Equity

Speaker

Dr Noleen Heyzer, Pacific Development Centre, Kuala Lumpur

Discussant

Dr Mely Tan, Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia (LIPI), Jakarta

The Emergence of Extended Metropolitan Regions in Indonesia: The Case of Jabotabek and Bandung
Speaker

Dr Tommy Firman, Dept. of Regional and City Planning, Institute of Technology, Bandung

Towards a Regional Market? Ethnicity, Industrialisation and Intra-Regional Investments in the Asia-Pacific

Speaker

Dr Thomas Menkhoff, Faculty of Business Administration, National University of Singapore
Discussant

Dr Gregory Teal, Faculty of Anthropology, National University of Singapore

Globalisation and the Rise of Growth Triangles
Speaker

Dr Gregory Teal, Faculty of Anthropology, National University of Singapore

Discussant

Dr Thomas Menkhoff, Faculty of Business Administration, National University of Singapore

4 October 1994

Consumption and Lifestyle Management: The Students of Yogyakarta

Speaker

Dr Irwan Abdullah, Population Studies Center, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta

Bumiputera Entrepreneurs in Labuan Expanding Market as IOFC: Some Socio-Cultural Considerations

Speakers

Prof. H.M. Dahlan and Dr Hamzah Jusoh, Fakulti Sains Pembangunan, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kampus Sabah

Marketing Desire: Crowds, Commercial Disavowal and the Practice of Space in Singapore's Shopping Centres

Speaker

Dr Yao Souchou, Institute of Southeast Asia Studies, Singapore

Nationalism and Market Culture: The Political Economy of Sabah's Modernist Project

Speaker

Vejai Balasubramaniam, Dept. of Anthropology and Sociology, University Kebangsaan Malaysia

Melayu Baru: A "Moral Paradigm" for the Nouveau Riche

Speaker

Prof. Shamsul A. Baharuddin, Dept. of Anthropology and Sociology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

Closing Remarks

Dr Sjafri Sairin, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta

Prof. Hans-Dieter Evers, University of Bielefeld
Rudolf Barth, Goethe-Institut Jakarta