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# **SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 1975**

**SOUTHEAST  
ASIAN  
AFFAIRS  
1975**

INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES  
FEP INTERNATIONAL LTD

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Established as an autonomous corporation by an act of the Parliament of the Republic of Singapore in May 1968, the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies is a regional research centre for scholars and other specialists concerned with modern Southeast Asia. The Institute's research interest is focused on the many-faceted problems of modernization and social change in Southeast Asia.

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## FOREWORD

In keeping with its policy of constantly improving the range and quality of its publications, the Institute is pleased to announce that its annual review, **Southeast Asian Affairs**, will now be published regularly in the form of a hard-cover edition by FEP International Limited under the auspices of the Institute.

**Southeast Asian Affairs 1975**, like its predecessor which was published in March 1974, is a review of significant political, social, and economic events and trends in the region, with particular emphasis on ASEAN countries. The contents of **Southeast Asian Affairs 1975** include in-depth analyses of topics of regional concern as well as of specific issues on a country by country basis up to 31 December 1974. To the best of our knowledge, it is the only publication of its kind wholly devoted to Southeast Asia. It is, perhaps, also unique in that unlike many other annuals, its discussion of issues is from the vantage point of the area, almost all the contributors being in and of the region. Moreover, though scholarly in their approach, the various contributors have generally avoided being too academic in terms of style and citation. This is all the more creditable as they have had to work speedily in meeting seemingly unreasonable demands and deadlines. I would like to thank all of them, as well as all others who have, in one way or another, helped to make this publication possible. While wishing them all the best, it is clearly understood that they are exclusively responsible for the facts and opinions expressed in their contributions, and that their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Institute itself or its supporters.

15 January 1975

*Kernal Singh Sandhu*  
*Director*

# CONTENTS

<b>FOREWORD</b>	v
<b>THE REGION</b>	
<b>The Region: A Political Overview</b> <i>M. Rajaretnam</i>	1
<b>The Region: Economic Trends — Inflation, Industrialization, and Growth</b> <i>S. B. D. de Silva</i>	5
<b>The Diplomatic Emergence of China and Its Implications for Southeast Asia</b> <i>Victor C. Funnell</i>	15
<b>Japan's Recent Anti-Foreign Trend — Its Possible Impact on Japan and Implications for ASEAN</b> <i>K. E. Shaw</i>	20
<b>Moros and Khaek: the Position of Muslim Minorities in the Philippines and Thailand</b> <i>Peter G. Gowing</i>	27
<b>BURMA</b>	
<b>Burma: A Political and Economic Background</b> <i>Raja Segaran Arumugam</i>	41
<b>INDONESIA</b>	
<b>Indonesia in Focus</b> <i>Eileen Tang &amp; Yong Mun Cheong</i>	49
<b>The Role of Students in the 15 January 1974 Incidents</b> <i>Andrew H. Gunawan</i>	65
<b>Inflation in Indonesia</b> <i>Azhari Zahri</i>	71
<b>Communications in Population Control: Indonesia</b> <i>Donna A. Demac</i>	76
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	
<b>New Directions in Malaysia</b> <i>Leo Ah-Bang</i>	87
<b>The Security Situation in Peninsular Malaysia</b> <i>Chandran Jeshurun</i>	98
<b>The "Dacing" in Sabah and Sarawak</b> <i>James P. Ongkili</i>	109

## **PHILIPPINES**

- The Philippines — Marcos' "New Society"**  
*Lim Yoon Lin* 115
- The Posture of the Church in the Philippines under Martial Law**  
*Cirilo A. Rigos* 127
- Regional Development under the New Society in the Philippines**  
*Mohd. A. Nawawi* 133

## **SINGAPORE**

- Singapore in 1974: Consolidation amidst Uncertainties**  
*Seah Chee Meow* 141
- Stability and Security in the Region after ANZUK**  
*George G. Thomson* 151
- World Inflation and Recession and Their Impact on the Singapore Economy**  
*Chia Siow Yue* 160

## **THAILAND**

- Courts, Camps, and Constitutions: The Game of Politics in Thailand**  
*M. Rajaretnam* 171
- The Revolutionary Situation in Thailand**  
*Boonsanong Punyodyana* 187
- Thai Foreign Policy since October 1973**  
*Lydia S. na Ranong* 196

## **VIETNAM**

- Vietnam in Perspective**  
*Ng Shui Meng* 201
- A Time for Reconciliation?**  
*Huynh Kim Khanh* 212
- Problems and Prospects of the Vietnamese Economy**  
*Nguyen Van Hao* 224

- NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS** 231

