

# SOJOURN

SOCIAL ISSUES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

## *Articles*

Islam and Society in Minangkabau  
and in the Middle East

NIKKI R. KEDDIE 1

The Theravada Compact and the  
Karen

GEHAN  
WIJEWARDENE 31

Little Change in Rural Burma:  
A Case Study of a Burmese  
Village (1960-80)

MYA THAN 55

The Fetish of Relationships:  
Chinese Business Transactions in  
Singapore

YAO SOUCHOU 89

Urban Development Planning and  
Development Control: Hawkers in  
Kuala Lumpur (1940s-60s)

JAMES M. ANTHONY 112

The Status and Role of Thai  
Women in the Pre-Modern  
Period: A Historical and Cultural  
Perspective

DARUNEE  
TANTIWRAMANOND  
AND SHASHI PANDEY 125

## *Research Notes and Comments*

The Muslims in Manila Prior to  
Colonial Control

CARMENCITA T.  
AGUILAR 150

## *Book Reviews*

159

# SOJOURN

## Regional Advisory Board

Wilfredo Arce  
Ateneo de Manila University  
Philippines

Chandra Muzaffar  
Aliran  
Malaysia

Koentjaraningrat  
University of Indonesia  
Indonesia

Suthep Soonthornpasuch  
Chiangmai University  
Thailand

Tham Seong Chee  
National University of Singapore  
Singapore

## International Corresponding Members

Hans-Dieter Evers  
University of Bielefeld  
West Germany

Mitsuo Nakamura  
Chiba University  
Japan

Virginia Matheson  
Australian National University  
Australia

Robert Taylor  
SOAS  
United Kingdom

Judith Nagata  
York University  
Canada

Paul Wheatley  
University of Chicago  
USA

## Editorial Committee

### *Chairman*

Kernal Singh Sandhu

### *Editors*

Trinidad Osteria

Ananda Rajah

Sharon Siddique

### *Associate Editor*

Pauline Khng

### *Committee Members*

Ibrahim Saad

Pang Eng Fong

Somboon Suksamran

Manasse Malo

Shamsul A.B.

Leo Suryadinata

Ng Shui Meng

Jesucita Sodusta