

INDEX

A

- Abdul Rahman Haji Abdullah 239
Ahmad Ibrahim 60, 62–65, 74
Ahmad Shabery Cheek 238
Al-Arqam 84
Al-Gahazali 41, 47
Ali Shariati 46
Alliance Party *see* Barisan Nasional
Anouar Abdel Malek 111
anthem 170
anthropology of Malays 147–163
Anwar Ibrahim 20–22, 57, 65, 74,
 128, 135, 163, 200, 202, 256
Ariffin Omar 172
Asad, Talal 39
Asian economic crisis 150, 152
Asian values 150–151

B

- Barisan Alternatif (Alternative Front) 241, 256
Barisan Nasional (BN) 17–18, 20,
 22, 31, 67, 72, 199, 204, 208,
 236–237, 239–242, 245–249,
 252–258

- conflict with PAS 30, 236–258
Beijing Women's Conference 133
biography
 Kessler, Clive 1–15
Tuan Guru Nik Aziz Nik Mat
 204–208
Boeke 116
Bousquet, G. H. 40
bumiputera 19, 68, 270–271

C

- Chandra Muzaffar 172, 238
Chee Heng Leng 129, 131
civil society 127–128
Cohn, Bernard 106–108, 111
colonial knowledge 105–112
communitas 43, 46, 49
Constitution
 Article 3 82
 Article 11 85
 Article 12 83
 Article 74 83
 Article 121 (1A) 61, 82–83, 90
 Ninth Schedule 81–83
Coyle, Diana 150, 152, 163

Crawford, John 174

Crouch, Harold 169

D

Daim Zainuddin 246

Dancz, Virginia 130

Darul Arqam 200–204, 241

Darwin, Charles 116

Democratic Action Party 18

Department of Chinese Affairs 110

Department of Malay Language,
Literature and Culture (IBKKM)
112

Department of National Unity 19

Department of Religious Affairs
57, 61, 84

Department of Syariah Judiciary
(JKSM) 62

Domestic Violence Act 131

Drewes 197

E

Eickelman, Dale F. 44

Emerson, Rupert 171

epistemological space 106–112

F

Fadzil Noor 31, 240, 246, 253,
256

Farish Noor 29–30

Fatimi, S. Q. 197

feminism 128–130

Firth, Raymond 269–272, 275

Foucault, Michel 106

Fraser, James 269

freedom of religion 82–83

Fukuyama, Francis 150–152, 163

Furnivall 116

G

Gaudefroy-Demombynes, Maurice
40

Geertz, Clifford 116

Gerakan 18

Giddens, Anthony 103

Gilis, Charles-Andre 41

Goh Beng Lan 135

Government

interpretation of Islam 248–252

Islamization drive 247–248

H

hajah 49

haji 38, 49

Haji Hadi Awang 255

Haji Mohd Said 176–177, 179,
182–184

hajj 23, 38–50

main ritual elements 45–49

Hamayotsu, Kikue 24–25

Hang Tuah 170

Hefner, Robert 198

Heryanto, Ariel 130

Hilley, John 256

Hooker, M.B. 23–24

Horowitz, Donald L 58, 75

hudud see Syariah criminal code

Hurgronje 197

I

Ileto, Reynaldo 128

Indera Kayangan by-election
240–242

Institute of Malay Language,
Literature and Culture (IBKKM)
112

Institute of the Malay World and
Civilization (ATMA) 112–119

- intelligentsia 25, 101–119
 definition 101–102
- International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization (ISTAC) 200–201, 203–204, 220
- International Islamic University (UIAM) 64–66
- International Standards Organization (ISO) 108
- Ishak Haji Muhammad (Pak Sako) 32
- Islam
 as moral standard 246–248
 government version 248–252
 intensification of devotion 20
 modernist 239
 state legislation 82–85
 traditional 239
- Islamic Banking Act 69
- Islamic Development Department (JAKIM) 59, 65
- Islamic insurance 69
- Islamic law *see* Syariah law
- Islamic politics 29
- Islamic State 253–258
- Islamic teachings *see* *tafsir*
- Islamization
 competition 199–200
 cultural forms 153–163
 legal system 55–76
 state 24, 253–258
- Ismail bin Haji Ibrahim 250–252
- J**
- Jalal Al-e Ahmad 49–50
- Jameson, Fedric 50
- Jesudason, J. V. 127
- Johor
Hikayat Johor 176–184
 reconstitution of monarchy 176–184
- Sultan Abu Bakar 178, 182
- Jomo, K. S. 238
- Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society (JMBRAS)* 109
- Journal of the Straits Settlement Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society (JMBRAS)* 109
- K**
- Kahn, Joel 27, 31, 273
- Kajian Malaysia* 129–130
- Kaum Muda 31–32
- keADILan 31, 163, 241
- Kelantan
 Council of Religion and Malay Custom Enactments of 1994 84
 dialect 16, 29
 law 24 *see also* Kelantan
 Syariah criminal code political control 18, 208–210
- religion 17
- rural development programme 19
- Kelantan Syariah Criminal Code 23–24, 67, 72–73, 81–96, 274
 contents 85–88
 form 89–93
 punishment 85–87
 rationale 93–95
 section 2(3) (interpretation) 90
 section 23 92–93
 section 40 87
 section 44 87
 section 62 92
- Kern 197
- Kershaw, Roger 171
- Kessler, Clive
 biography 1–15

- works 16–17, 22–24, 28–29, 31–32, 55–56, 76, 80–81, 93, 95–96, 101–102, 128, 149, 163, 170–171, 173, 189, 195, 198, 236, 238, 253, 256–258, 269, 271–273, 275
- King Edward VII College of Medicine 113
- kingship *see* Malay monarchy
- Knight Commander of the Order of the Star of India (KCSI) 182
- Knight Grand Cross of the Order of St Michael and St George (GCMG) 182
- knowledge, colonial 105–112
- knowledge constructors *see* intelligentsia
- L**
- Lai Suat Yuan 129–130
- legal reform *see* Syariah judicial reform
- Levi-Strauss, Claude 147–148
- M**
- Ma’ahad ad-Dakwah wal-Imamah (MDI) 210
- Mahathir Mohamad 20–21, 28, 30, 68, 71, 148, 151, 163, 170, 172, 188, 200, 202–203, 236–237, 242–253, 255–256, 270–273
- confrontations with rulers 172, 188
- interpretation of Islam 248–252
- Islamization drive 247–248
- modernization plans 242–246
- Majilis Agama Islam 57, 61
- Malay Annals 178, 181
- Malay exceptionalism *see* anthropology of Malays
- Malay films 154–162
- Malay monarchy 28–29, 169–191
- ceremonial structure 180–182
- colonial period 169–175
- confrontations with Prime Minister 172, 188
- constitutional 172–173
- identification of commoner 174–175
- post-colonial period 172–173
- reconstitution, Johor 176–184
- reconstitution, Perak 184–185
- Malay music *see* *nasyid* musical groups
- Malay popular culture *see* Malay films and Malay music
- Malay Reservation Enactment 1913 110
- Malay studies 102, 105–119
- Brunei 114
- Singapore 114
- Malay World Database 117
- Malay World studies 25, 102, 114–118
- Malayan Union 172, 187
- Malays, anthropology of 147–163
- Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA) 71
- Malaysian Institute for Islamic Research (IKIM) 200, 203–204, 220, 248–253
- Malaysian Muslim Youth Movement (ABIM) 20, 199–200
- Malaysian People’s Movement *see* Gerakan
- Malcolm X 43, 49
- Malhi, Amrita 22, 30–31
- Malinowski 266

- Manderson, Lenore 130
 Martinez, Patricia 129, 131
 Mauss, Marcel 266
 Maznah Mohamad 129, 131, 135
Mecca, journey to *see hajj*
 Milner, Anthony 28
 modernity 150–153, 242–246
 modernization 27, 236–258
 effect on social science 269–275
 Mohd Salleh bin Perang 176–177
Mufti 61
 Muhammad Asri Muda 199, 204
 Muhammad Kalid Masud 202
 Multimedia Super Corridor 21,
 27
 Munshi Abdullah 174, 270
 Muslim
 modern 237
 religious scholars *see ulama*
 traditional 237
- N**
 Nasrul Haq 84
nasyid musical groups 27, 153–162
 Huda 153, 155–156
 Lisa Muhamad 153
 Raihan 153, 155–157, 162
 nation-formation and social science
 103–105
 National Cultural Policy (NCP)
 19–20, 25
 National Front *see Barisan Nasional*
 National Operations Council 19
 national unity 19
 National University of Singapore
 114
 National Writers Union (GAPENA)
 114
 New Economic Policy (NEP)
 19–21, 114, 152, 246, 270–271
- Ng, Cecilia, 129–131
 non-governmental organizations
 (NGOs) 127, 134–135
 Norani Othman 129, 134
- O**
 Ong, Aihwa 134
 Orang Asli 275
- P**
 Pahang
 coronation text 186–187
 Sultan Abu Bakar 185–187
 Sultan Ahmad Shah 186
 Sultan Azlan 186
 Pan Malaysian Islamic Party
 (PMIP) 22
 Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS) 17–19,
 21–22, 29–31, 57–58, 62, 65–70,
 72–76, 137, 161, 195, 199, 204–
 210, 212, 218–220, 237–242,
 245–258
 challenge 253–258
 comparison with Taliban 238,
 240–242
 conflict with BN 30, 236–258
 spiritual leader *see Tuan Guru*
 Nik Aziz Nik Mat
 Partin, Harry B. 41, 44
 Perak
 coronation text 187, 190
 Draft Bill (Crimes [Syariah]) of
 2000 85
 reconstitution of monarchy
 184–185
 Sultan Abdul Aziz 184–185
 pilgrimage *see hajj*
 Pipes, Daniel 244–245
 Pritchard, E. Evans 38

Q

Quaranic exegesis *see tafsir*

R

Raffles, Stamford 112–113, 174
 Raffles College 113
 Rai, Shirin 127
 Ramlee, P. 27, 154–162
 Razaleigh Hamzah 72, 209
reformasi movement 128, 137
 religion, freedom of 82–83
 riots 1969, 18–19
rites de passage 23, 39–43
 Rodan, G. 128
 Rofel, Lisa 152
 Roff, William R. 23
 Rohana Ariffin 129–130
 Rostow, W. W. 243–244
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques 106

S

Said, Edward 106, 111
Samivellu v Public Prosecutor 91
 Sayyid, Bobby 239, 256
 School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) 200
 Semangat 46 party 72, 209
 Shamsul 25–26, 270, 272
 Sidiqqui, Kalim 204
 Siegel, James 45, 48
 Sloane, Patricia 237
 Smith, Simon 173
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell 37
 social science
 and modernization 269–275
 and nation-formation 103–105
 society
 Islamic vision 24
 modern 238–239

traditional 238–239
 state, Islamization of 24
 state legislation on Islam 83–85
 Stivens, Maila 26, 273
 students, political involvement 20
 sultanate *see Malay monarchy*
 Syariah courts
 institutionalization 61–62
 Islamization 62–70
 jurisdiction 81–82
 jurisdictional expansion 59–60
 status 60–61
 Syariah Criminal Code 23–24, 67, 72–73, 81–96, 274
 Syariah judicial reform, 24, 56–76
 expansion of legal apparatus 73–74
 hudud bill controversy 67, 70, 72–73
 Selangor Islamic administrative laws enactment controversy 70–72
 Syariah and Civil Law Co-ordination Committee 69
 Syariah-civil courts co-operation 62–66
 UIAM's role 65–66
 UMNO's political incentives 66–70
 Syariah law 23–25; *see also* Syariah Criminal Code
 Syed Hussein Alatas 111, 116, 169, 197
 Syed Naguib Al-Attas 112, 116, 118, 197, 200–201, 203

T

tafsir 210–215
 political critique 215–219
 Taliban 30, 238, 240–242

- Tamrin Ghaffar 203
Tuan Guru Hadi Awang 219
Tuan Guru Nik Aziz Nik Mat 29–30, 195–220, 253–255, 257, 274
biography 204–208
popularity and influence 198–210
teachings 210–219
Tun Razak 19
Tunku Abdul Rahman 170
Turner, Victor 23, 37–38, 42–43, 46–47, 49
- U**
ulama 29, 196–198, 249–250, *see also* Tuan Guru Nik Aziz Nik Mat
United Dutch East India Company (V O C) 174
United Malays National Organization (UMNO) 17–18, 20–22, 28–30, 56, 58–59, 61, 65–76, 172, 188, 199–202, 208–209, 218–220, 237
United Nations Decade for Women 131, 133
Universiti Brunei Darussalam 114
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM) 113–114
University College of Malaya 113
University of Malaya (UM) 64, 109, 113, 118
Academy of Malay Studies 118
Department of Chinese Studies 109, 113
Department of Indian Studies 109, 113
Department of Malay Studies 109, 113, 118
Ustaz Ashaari Mohammad 200–203
Ustaz Fadzil Noor 205
Ustaz Yusof Rawa 199, 208
- V**
Van Gennep, Arnold 23, 39–44, 46–47
Vision 2020 21, 26, 68, 243, 246, 249–250
Von-Grunebaum, Gustave 41
voting patterns 27–28
- W**
Wallace, Alfred 116
wealth distribution 19
Weber, Max 238
Wee, Vivienne 170
Wilkinson, R. J. 109
Winstedt, R. O. W. 109
Wolters, O. W. 116
Women's Agenda for Change (WAC) 132–133, 135, 137
Women's Crisis Centres (WCC) 131, 136
Women's Manifesto 131–132
women's non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 126; *see also* women's organizations
women's organizations
All Women's Action Society (AWAM) 132
histories 130–133
Jamaah Islah Malaysia (Wanita JIM) 132
Malaysian Trade Union Congress (Women Section) 132
Persatuan Sahabat Wanita Selangor (PSWS) 132

- Puspanita* 130
Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall
(Women Section) 132
Sisters in Islam (SIS) 26, 129,
132–134, 136
spaces 133–134
Tenaganita 129
Women's Candidacy Initiative
(WCI) 132–133, 137
Women's Development
Collective (WDC) 132
- women's rights 26, 126–138
womenism, *see* feminism
Wong Soak Koon 129
- Y**
Yusuf Rawa 257
Yuval-Davis 137
- Z**
Zainal Abidin Ahmad 113