

Index

A

- Amnesty International, 316
- Asian countries
 - NGOs, manifestations, 22–29
- Asian Development Bank, 44

B

- Bangladesh, 34–52
 - Bangladesh Aid Consortium, 42
 - Bangladesh Rural Development Board, 44
 - economy, underdeveloped, 34–36
 - foreign governments, role of, 43
 - Grameen Bank, 37–39, 43–44, 194
 - international aid agencies, role of, 42–43
 - micro-credit policies, 37–39, 44–45, 47–52, 194
- NGOs
 - Association for Development Agencies in Bangladesh (ADAB), 45, 47, 50
 - Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC), 34, 36–41, 44–45, 47–52
 - establishment, clash with, 50–51
 - expansion, 22–23, 34
 - foreign, 42
 - foreign funding, 39–43, 45–47
 - Gono Shahajo Shangstha (GSS), 46
 - NGO Bureau, 45–47
 - poverty alleviation projects, 36–42
 - regulation, 45–47
 - staff employment, 47–49
 - state, co-operation with, 44–45
 - successes and failures, 47–51
- official development assistance (ODA), 35, 42–43
- state, weak, 34–36

- state–NGO relations, 43–45
 - co-operation, 44–45
- Vulnerable Group Development (VGD), 44–45, 49, 52

C

- Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), 44, 101
- China, 222–37
 - Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 223–24, 228, 232
- NGOs
 - emergence, 25, 223–29
 - registration, 229–35
 - regulation, 229–36
 - types, 228
- people's organizations
 - All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU), 225, 229
 - All-China Women's Federation (ACWF), 225, 229
 - Young Communist League (YCL), 225, 229
- social associations, 222–29
- state–NGO relations, 229–36
- Consumers International Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific (CIROA), 186

E

- economic space
 - definition, 9
 - NGOs, development of, 9–12, 14–15

H

- Heifer Project International (HPI), 229
- Hong Kong, 245–60
 - NGOs,
 - activities, 250–51

- categories, 252
 - development, 29, 246–51
 - funding, 254–57
 - registration, 251–54
 - regulation, 251–54
 - taxation, 254
 - Special Administrative Region (SAR), 259
 - state–NGO relations, 254–57
 - government subsidy, 254–58
 - volunteer organizations
 - activities, 246–51
 - definition, 245
 - funding, 254–57
 - NGOs, distinction from, 245
- I**
- India, 57–70
- Foreign Contribution Regulation Act (FCRA), 66
 - NGOs
 - activities, 60–61
 - foreign funding, 62–63, 66
 - government funding, 62–64
 - Kerala Shastra Sahitya Parishad (KSS), 69
 - manifestation, 24
 - post-independence activities, 59–60
 - registration, 64–66
 - regulation, 64–67
 - Social Action Groups (SAGs), 59
 - state co-option, 67–68
 - Voluntary Action Network India (VANI), 65–66, 68–69
 - Societies Registration Act (SRA), 64, 66
 - state–NGO relations, 68–69
 - voluntarism, 58–59
 - voluntary organizations (VOs), *see* NGOs
- Indonesia, 161–74
- Dili massacre, 164–65
 - Lembaga Pengembangan Swadaya Masyarakat (LPSM), 161
 - Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat (LSM), 161–62
 - NGOs
 - activities, 165–67
 - development, 24–25, 162–69
 - foreign funding, 163, 166, 169
 - Indonesian Legal Aid Association (YLBHI), 168
 - Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association (PKBI), 163
 - Institute for Social and Economic Research, Education and Information (LP3ES), 168
 - International NGO Forum on Indonesian Development (INFID), 168
 - Legal Aid Institute (LBH), 168
 - registration, 169–70
 - regulation, 169–72
 - types, 167–69
 - official development assistance (ODA), 172
 - Ombo Dam issue, 164
 - state–NGO relations, 170–74
- J**
- Japan, 311–24
- citizens' activities organizations
 - activities, 317–21
 - Association of Aid for Refugees (Association for Aid and Relief, Japan) (AAR), 315
 - definition, 312
 - Help Bangladesh Committee (Shapla Neer-Citizens' Committee in Japan for Overseas Support), 315
 - history, 313–16
 - international co-operation, 314–16
 - Japan International Volunteer Center (JVC), 315
 - Japan Overseas Christian Medical Co-operative Service (JOCS), 315
 - Japanese NGO Center for International Co-operation (JANIC), 315
 - manifestation, 28
 - regulation, 317–21
 - social recognition, 318–19
 - Sotoshu Council of Relief for

Refugees in Southeast Asia
(Shanti Volunteer Association
(SVA), 315
state, relations with, 316–21
community–state relations, 316–17
Economic Planning Agency (EPA), 312,
318, 322
Law to Promote Specified Non-profit
Activities (NPO Law), 18, 312–13,
320–24
National Institute for Research
Advancement (NIRA), 313, 323
NGOs, *see* citizens' activities
organizations

M

Malaysia, 178–97
bumiputra policy, 188–91
Internal Security Act (ISA), 193
National Development Policy (NDP),
181
National Economic Consultative
Council (NECC), 194
New Economic Policy (NEP), 180
NGOs
activities, 182
Aliran Kesedaran Negara (Aliran),
181
All-Women's Action Society of
Malaysia (AWAM), 181
Amanah Ikhtiar Malaysia (AIM),
194–95
Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia
(ABIM), 184, 191, 193, 196
characteristics, 178–79, 183–84
consumer organizations, 189–91
Consumers' Association of Penang
(CAP), 181, 183, 189
development, 27, 179–84
Environmental Protection Society
Malaysia (EPSM), 181, 194
Federation of Malaysian Consumers
Association (FOMCA), 181,
189, 194
funding, 184
Pertubuhan Jamaah Islah Malaysia
(JIM), 184, 196

registration, 185–86
regulation, 184–87
Sahabat Alam Malaysia (SAM), 181
political organizations
Barisan Nasional (BN), 181
Democratic Action Party (DAP), 190,
193
Gerakan, 190
Malaysian Chinese Association
(MCA), 190
Parti Islam Se-Malaysia (PAS), 180,
193, 195
Parti Keadilan Nasional (Keadilan),
193, 196
United Malays National Organization
(UMNO), 181, 188, 191, 193
Registrar of Companies (ROC), 185–86
Registrar of Society (ROS), 185
Socio-economic and Environmental
Research Institute (SERI), 195
state–NGO relations, 187–95
advocacy-oriented, 192–93
co-operation, 194–95

N

newly industrialized economies (NIEs),
203
non-governmental organizations (NGOs),
see also entries under respective
countries
activities, 1–2, 14–15
advocacy actions, 15–22
definition, 6–7
economic space, 9–12, 14–15
manifestations, 9–15
Asian countries, 22–29
Bangladesh, 22–23
China, 25
Hong Kong, 29
India, 24
Indonesia, 24–25
Japan, 28
Malaysia, 27
Pakistan, 25
Philippines, 23
Singapore, 27–28
South Korea, 26–27

- Sri Lanka, 28–29
 - Taiwan, 26
 - Thailand, 23–24
 - Vietnam, 25–26
 - political space, 12–15
 - state, relationship with, 1–6
 - see also* state–NGO relations under respective countries
 - non-profit organizations (NPOs), 3, 6–7, 11, 21, 28, 222, 270–71, 312, 320–24
 - NGOs, distinction from, 7
- O**
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 203
 - Overseas Economic Co-operation Fund, 43
 - Oxfam, 39, 42, 209
- P**
- Pakistan, 94–107
 - community-based organizations (CBOs), 98, 100–1
 - NGOs
 - activities, 96–101, 105–7
 - Aga Khan Rural Support Programme (AKRSP), 98, 100, 106
 - All Pakistan Women’s Association (APWA), 100
 - development, 25, 96–98
 - Family Planning Association of Pakistan (FPAP), 100
 - foreign funding, 97, 104
 - government-organized (GONGO), 100
 - National Rural Support Programme (NRSP), 100
 - NGO Resource Centre, 99, 101–2
 - Orangi Pilot Project (OPP), 98, 106
 - registration, 101–3
 - regulation, 101–3
 - Social Action Plan (SAP), 103–4
 - society, 95–96
 - state–NGO relations, 103–5
 - Philippines, 110–21
 - Bureau of Internal Revenue (BIR), 116
 - Department of Agrarian Reform (DAR), 113
 - Department of Environment and National Resources (DENR), 117
 - Ministry of Human Settlement (MHS), 112
 - National Democratic Front (NDF), 114
 - NGOs
 - Association of Foundations (AoF), 113
 - backers, 113–114
 - Caucus of Development NGO Networks (CODE-NGO), 120
 - development, 23, 111–14
 - foreign funding, 112–14
 - National Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL), 111
 - Philippine Business for Social Progress (PBSP), 113
 - Philippine Rural Reconstruction Movement (PRRM), 111, 113
 - registration, 115–16
 - regulation, 114–16
 - Task Force Detainees of the Philippines (TFDP), 112–13
 - official development assistance (ODA), 114, 116–18
 - people’s organizations (POs), 112–13, 115, 117–18, 120
 - Philippine Council for NGO Certification (PCNC), 116
 - Philippine Council for Sustainable Development (PCSD), 117
 - Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), 115–16
 - state–NGO relations, 116–19
 - political space
 - definition, 9
 - NGOs, development of, 12–15
- S**
- Salvation Army, 245
 - Singapore, 200–17
 - Institution of Public Character (IPC), 210–11
 - National Council of Social Service (NCSS), 211
 - NGOs
 - activities, 201

- Association of Muslim Professionals (AMP), 212–13
- Association of Women for Action and Research (AWARE), 207, 210, 214–15
- Chinese Development Assistance Council (CDAC)
development, 27–28, 201–8
- Eurasian Association Singapore (EAS), 212
- Mendaki, 212
- Nature Society of Singapore (NSS), 206–7, 214–15
registration, 208–9
regulation, 208–10
- Roundtable, 207, 209, 214–15
- Singapore Indian Development Association (SINDA), 212
- Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA), 207
taxation, 210
- Nominated Members of Parliament (NMP), 214–15
- People's Action Party (PAP), 200, 202, 205–6
- Singapore Environment Council (SEC), 211
- state–NGO relations, 210–16
changing relations, 214–16
financial inducement, 212–13
government umbrella groups, 210–11
legal controls, 213
political co-option, 214
quasi-NGOs, 211–12
soft control, 213–14
- South Korea, 288–305
- Citizens' Coalition for Economic Justice (CCEJ), 301
- NGOs
activities, 295–99
categories, 295–99
government subsidy, 302
manifestation, 26–27
regulation, 299–301
surveys, 295–99
social groups, 289, *see* NGOs
state–NGO relations, 289–303
- Chun Doo-hwan period (1980–87), 291–92
current status, 293–303
historical evolution, 289–93
Park Chung-hee period (1961–79), 290–91
Rhee Syngman period (1948–60), 289–90
Roh Tae-woo period (1988–92), 292–93
- Sri Lanka, 72–90
community-based organizations (CBOs), 73, 77–79, 83–84, 88–89
distinction from NGOs, 73
- Gramodaya Mandalaya associations, 77–78
- NGOs
activities, 80–82
development, 28–29, 73–84
foreign funding, 85
registration, 84–86
regulation, 84–87
Sarvodaya, 78, 87, 89
- political organizations
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), 87–89
Sri Lanka Freedom Party (SLFP), 75
United National Party (UNP), 75
state–NGO relations, 87–90
Voluntary Social Service Organizations Act (VSSOA), 85–87
- state, definition, 8
state–NGO relations, categories, 4
see also entries under respective countries
- T**
- Taiwan, 263–82
- NGOs
activities, 275–80
civil organizations, definition, 270
development, 26, 264–70
family clan associations, 276–77
foundations, definition, 271
mutual-aid organizations, 276–77
registration, 271
regulation, 270–75

- religious organizations, 277–79
 - social associations
 - activities, 273
 - definition, 270
 - government supervision, 274–75
 - types, 272
 - social movement organizations, 279–80
 - political background, 264–70
 - political organizations
 - Democratic Progress Party (DPP), 267, 282
 - Nationalist Party (KMT), 264–69, 274–75, 277–82
 - state–NGOs relations, 281–82
 - Thailand, 125–42
 - Department of Public Welfare (DOPW), 133
 - Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment (MOSTE), 138–39
 - National Economic and Social Development Board (NESDB), 135, 139
 - NGOs
 - activities, 126–30
 - development, 23–24, 126–29
 - foreign funding, 129, 132
 - NGO Co-ordinating Committee on Development (NGO-COD), 129, 132, 135
 - NGO Co-ordinating Committee on Rural Development (NGO-CORD), 135, 137
 - registration, 130–31
 - regulation, 129–32
 - Thailand Rural Reconstruction Movement (TRRM), 126, 134–35
 - Union for Civil Liberty (UCL), 127, 129
 - Office of the National Culture Commission (ONCC), 131–32
 - state–NGO relations, 133–39, 141
 - collaboration, 133
 - confrontation, 135–36
 - critical exchanges, 135
 - erosion, 138–39
 - parallelism, 134–35
 - participation, 137–39
- U**
- United Nations, 83, 320
 - Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 39, 152
 - Comprehensive Development Framework (CDF), 152
 - Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), 317
 - Development Programme (UNDP), 43, 149
 - organizations, 149, 152
 - Social Development Summit, 43
 - United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 101
- V**
- Vietnam, 145–59
 - American NGOs, 146
 - commune development, 152–53
 - governmental organizations (GOs), 147–49
 - international NGOs
 - commune development activities, 153–54
 - development fund and technologies, provision, 156–59
 - expansion, 154–56
 - history, 145–47
 - local partners, 149–50
 - position, 148
 - VWU, relationship with, 152
 - local NGOs
 - classification, 148
 - People’s Aid Co-ordinating Committee (PACCOM), 147, 149–50
 - Vietnam Union of Friendship Organization (VUFO), 149–50, 152, 157
 - Vietnam Women’s Union (VWU), 150–55, 159
 - NGOs
 - definition, 147–49
 - foreign, *see* international NGOs
 - local, *see* local NGOs

manifestation, 25–26
regulation, 149–51
official development assistance (ODA),
159
state–NGO relations, 154–59
VAC System, 153

W

World Bank, 42–44
World Food Programme (WFP), 44–45

World Health Organization (WHO), 152,
154

World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 229

Y

Young Men’s Christian Association
(YMCA), 180, 245

Young Women’s Christian Association
(YWCA), 180