

Index

A

Aceh, 86, 97, 168, 281
 Aileu, district, 79, 88, 124–5, 130, 139–40, 145, 178fn10
 ABRI operations in, 179, 181
 Falintil cantonment in, 209–11, 243
 Ainaro, district, 125, 247, 251, 287
 Bunak-speakers in, 142
 Alas/Allas
 district, 70, 72, 94, 100, 114, 116, 125
 kingdom, 67, 94, 237
 queen of, 94, 101
 subdistrict, 174, 179, 181, 290
aldeia, 78, 110fn2, 112, 114–5, 117–20, 122, 124–5
chefe aldeia, 33
 Aleixo, D., 233
 Alex, David “Daitula”, 243
 Alkatiri, Mari, 13, 45, 203–4, 211–2, 215–6, 218–20, 225–6, 229, 246–7, 249–50, 276, 293, 295, 308
 Alor, 30, 64, 99
 Alves, Merita, 178
 Amaral, Rosa do, 104
 Anderson, Benedict, 4, 29, 119
 Angola, 21, 50, 63, 65, 285
 Annan, Kofi, 23, 208, 245, 272

Associação Popular Democrática Timorense (Apodeti), 20, 40–1, 185fn21, 199, 239, 284, 289–90, 305fn7
 Araújo, Abilio de, 32, 36
 Araújo, Arnaldo dos Reis, 192
 Araújo, Fernando “Lasama”, 263, 309
 Araújo, Rui Maria, 58, 253, 267
 Armed Forces Movement, in
 Portugal, 19, 36, 192, 205, 239, 274
 Associação Social Democrática Timor (ASDT)
 party in 1974, 239, 275, 289
 new party after 1999, 216–7, 222, 247–9, 251, 255, 264–5, 288fn16, 289
 see also Fretilin
assimilado, 36, 50
atan, 31–34, 46
 see also slavery
asuliar/auxiliar, 17, 34–6, 42–3, 46, 67, 234
 Atapupu, 80
 Atauro, 153, 186
 Atoni, 87, 128, 238
 Atsabe, 214, 239, 292
 Australia, 157, 161, 216, 290
 parliamentary delegation, 157, 194

- Labor Party, 157, 165
peacekeepers, 204, 220–1, 242–3,
250, 256, 293
and Timor Sea, 157fn14, 253
- B**
- Babo Soares, Dionísio, 229, 244
Baguia, 173
Bali, 30, 176, 178–9, 185fn21
Balibo, declaration, 21
district, 113–4
killing of journalists in, 179fn11,
185fn20
kingdom, 70, 77, 80
queen of, 89, 94, 101
Barique, kingdom, 67, 72, 77, 79
language spoken in, 237
Baros, Alcino, 220
Barreto, Gregório Maria, 112
Batavia, 18, 30
Batugade, district, 75–80, 118, 180
garrison, 64, 70–1, 94, 100–1
language spoken in, 235
Baucau, district, 118–9, 139, 156,
173, 180, 195, 229, 235, 266
language spoken in, 147, 237, 244
population resettlement, 187
post-independence violence, 213, 244
resistance in, 156, 173, 193
Beaco, 194
Bebico, queen of, 94, 96
Belo, Carlos X.F., 23, 229, 272, 295
Belos, 230–3, 238, 281, 299
Bibiluto, kingdom, 66, 113
liquidation of, 116
queen of, 94, 101, 103
Boibau, queen of, 94, 96
Bobonaro, district, 20, 119, 125,
130, 139, 233, 247, 251, 290
Falintil in, 185
language spoken in, 88, 142, 244
post-independence violence in, 213,
217, 244
rebellion in, 80
Borja da Costa, Francisco, 36–7
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 162
Bragança, House of, 88, 280, 282,
286
Brazil, 63, 83
bride wealth/price, 141fn19, 144, 147
Britain, 63, 74
Bugis, 64, 97
Bui Bere, 35
Bunak/Bunaq speakers, 88, 96, 142,
187, 233, 235, 244
- C**
- Cacavem, 186
Cailaco, 130
kingdom, 67, 232–3
Caimauc, kingdom, 77, 235
removal of ruler, 117
Cairui/Cairuhy, kingdom, 67, 69, 72,
77, 80
language spoken, 237
calades/callades, see *keladi*
Camenassa, 232–3
Pact of, 232
queen of, 103
Cannossian schools, 104
Carceres, 96
Ignacia Doutel, 100
Josepha Noronha, 72, 102
Carrascalão, João, 37, 192
Carrascalão, Mário, 40, 46, 158,
165, 191–6, 199–200, 207, 247,
290
Casabauk, 184

- Castelo Branco, Hugo Goodair de Lacerda, 66, 71, 113
- Castro, Affonso de, 34, 67, 78, 90, 111–3, 234
- Catholic Church, 40, 54, 167, 215–6, 231, 282, 292, 308
- missionaries, 94, 113, 231–2, 295, 303
- ceasefire, of 1983, 40, 157–8, 161, 165, 170, 191, 193–5, 199, 207, 290
- China, 153, 216
- Chinese, ethnic, 77–9, 97, 139
- captain in Dili, 31
- merchants, 30, 97
- proposed settlers, 64fn1
- clandestine networks, during
- resistance, 40, 165–6, 197, 207, 289–90
- post-1999, 210, 213, 215, 217, 222, 291, 295–6, 307
- CNRT (National Council of Timorese Resistance), 167, 207–8, 242
- as political party, 222, 251, 279
- coffee cultivation, 17, 27, 77, 79, 82, 101, 115, 119, 128–9, 133, 139, 142, 144, 267, 274
- plantations, 34, 42–3, 191, 238–9, 247
- Colimau 2000, 214, 289–296, 298
- Colimau Lia Los, 290
- village, 289
- Commission for Reception, Truth, and Reconciliation (CAVR), 25, 163, 171–2, 176–78, 180, 198, 275
- Conceição, José de, 192–3
- Conceição, Vicente “Railos”, 220
- Conrad, Joseph, 48
- Correia, António Pádua, 35–6, 39
- Costa, António Francisco, 72
- Costa, Domingos da, 14–6, 232, 302–3
- Costa, Guimare da, 103
- Costa, Ludovina da, 100
- Costa, Mateus de, 233
- Costa, Willem de, 193
- Costa Delgado, Engracia da, 102
- Costa Lopes, Martinho da, 192, 194
- Costa Pereira, António da, 100
- Cotubaba, kingdom, 70, 76, 80
- Cova, kingdom, 70, 77, 80
- queen of, 89, 94, 100–2
- Covalima, district, 118–9, 125, 183–6, 213, 233, 247, 251, 292
- Bunak-speakers in, 142
- Falintil infiltration, 185
- killing of witches in, 184–6
- CPD-RDTL, 23, 214, 265–6, 289, 307, 311
- Cuba, 216
- D**
- Dailor, 77, 94
- Dare, 239, 285
- decolonization, from Portugal, 19, 26, 119–20, 205, 239, 274
- Deker (Agusto, Domingos), 217, 247
- Democratic Party of the Republic of Timor-Leste (PDRT), 293, 296, 298
- deportados/degradados*, 17, 50, 274
- Dili, 1999 violence in, 242, 244
- 2006 crisis in, 122–3, 220–1, 223, 229
- Dili-centrism, 276, 297–8, 300
- establishment of Portuguese capital in, 28, 92, 98, 234, 281, 303

- population of, 30–1, 109–10, 112,
114, 139, 244, 246, 277
schools, 104, 182, 194, 285
see also Portugal, administration
- Dores, Raphael das, 115, 236–7
- Dotic, kingdom, 98
queen of, 94
- Doutel da Costa, Maria Michaela, 101
- Duarte, Teófilo, 19
- Dutch, colonial rule in Indies, 47, 64,
77, 112, 234
East India Company, 30
shipping, 64, 74
- E
- Eanes, António Ramalho, 157
- El Niño, 130–3, 135, 140
emalemar (subject), 32
Ema/Kemak, 128
- Ermera, district, 43, 96, 179–80, 220,
233, 247, 251
kingdom, 235
languages spoken in, 96, 235
queen of, 94, 96fn17
- Estafanus, 193
- F
- Failacor, kingdom, 72, 77
liquidation of, 116
queen of, 94
- Falintil, 26, 39, 40, 153–6, 163–6,
169–177, 182–3, 185–7, 193–4,
203, 205–208
cantonment in 1999, 208–9, 243
surrenders, 174
see also F-FDTL, veterans
- Falintil Combatante, 214
- Falur Rate Laek (Domingos Raúl), 219
- Falur Txai, 193
- Fatuberliu, 174
- Fatuluku, speakers, 186
- Fatumaca, 195
- Fatumarto, 82
- Fatumassee, 69, 80
removal of ruler, 117
- Fatumean, kingdom, 80
- Faturo, 70
- FDTL/F-FDTL, 203–27, 245–6,
249–50, 257–9, 265–6, 292
headquarters, 212, 220
- Fernandes, Gabriel, 291
- finta*, 17, 64, 67, 75, 77, 80, 111,
114, 117, 234
firaku (easterner), 229–252
- Foholau, queen of, 94
- Flores, island, 14, 30, 64–5, 99, 231
- Forbes, Henry, 90–1, 235–6
- Força Base de Apoio, 211, 214, 258,
291, 308
- Ford, Gerald, 21, 154
- Forjaz, Cipriano, 74
- Freitas, Aquiles, 39
- French Revolution, 63, 312
- Frente Revolucionária do Timor-
Leste Independente (Fretilin), 19,
26, 121, 153, 156, 165–6, 169,
199, 216, 222, 247, 253, 275,
289–90, 301, 304
base areas, 121, 155, 169, 172,
191, 206
Central Committee, 37, 39, 163–4,
206, 212, 248
ideology, 35, 40, 163, 239
Marxist-Leninist Fretilin, 164, 192,
197–9, 206
see also Falintil
- Freycinet, Louis de, 90
- Freycinet, Rose de, 98

- Funar, kingdom, 66fn4, 72, 77, 80–1, 102
liquidation of, 116, 120
queen of, 94, 99fn21
- G**
- Gajah Mada University Research Centre for Village and Regional Development, 54
- Galoli, speakers, 142, 187, 236
- Gama, Vasco da, 28, 274
- Goa, 14, 63–4, 111, 232–3
Goan troops, 63, 89
- Godinho, Mateus Vieira, 100
- Golkar, 156–7, 159, 161–2
- Gonçalves, Guilherme Maria, 185fn21, 192, 239
- Gonçalves, Tomás, 181
- Gramsci, António, 254–5
- Guerreiro, António Coelho, 14–5, 65, 302
- Gusmão, José Alexandre “Xanana”, 13, 27, 46, 57–8, 159–60, 162, 199, 210–1, 241, 279
capture, 159, 207
as President, 203, 211–20, 222, 226, 245, 271, 292
as Prime Minister, 123, 199, 204, 222, 253, 256, 259–60, 264, 310
as resistance leader, 157, 164–6, 189, 191–8, 206–8, 290, 306
resistance strategy, 40, 166
- Guterres, Eurico, 242
- Guterres, Francisco “Lu Olo”, 13
- H**
- Habibie, B.J., 41, 151, 160–1, 167–8, 208, 241, 284
- Hansip* (civil defence), 174, 176, 184, 186
- Hatolia, district, 118–9, 139–40, 145, 180
- Hatubuilico, 194, 289
- head tax (*imposto*), 17–8, 34, 48, 117, 127–30, 133–5, 142, 238, 282
- Hera, kingdom, 77, 117, 235–6
queen of, 89, 94, 101
refugees in, 277
removal of ruler, 117
- Holbelis, 184
- Hong Kong, 64
- Hornay, family, 16, 94fn14
- Francisco, 232
- Howard, John, 161, 216
- human rights, 55–7
violations of, 22, 25, 54, 152, 157–8, 171, 180fn16, 194, 214, 241
- I**
- Iliomar, 173
- imposto*, see head tax
- Indonesia
1976 act of integration, 151, 154, 170, 191–2
1999 referendum, 22, 121, 151, 241, 284
broad/special autonomy, offer of, 41, 151, 161, 208, 229, 241
covert operations in 1975, 20, 240
delegation to UN, 192
development, ideology of, 53
intelligence agencies, 19
invasion of East Timor, 26, 39, 48, 51, 153, 169, 171, 206, 241, 305

Ministry of Defense, 177, 188
West Timor, 203, 205, 213, 291
Indonesian military (ABRI), 41, 120,
153–4, 169, 171, 177, 179, 186,
188, 191, 206
Battalion 744, 178–82, 188
Battalion 745, 178–82, 188
fence of legs operation, 54, 155, 191
Operasi Malam, 177
Udayana Military Command,
177–8
International Force for East Timor
(Interfet), 208–9, 242
Irian Jaya, 162
Isaac, Leandro, 45, 185fn21, 243

J

Jakarta, riots in 1998, 160
Japan, WWII occupation of Timor,
25, 119, 132, 282
João V, 233
John Paul II, 166, 295

K

Kabalaki, Mount, 294
Kaladi, 235, 243
see also *keladi*
Kalyvas, Stathis, 171
keladi (westerner), 229–252
Kemak, speakers, 187, 233, 235
kingdom, see *reino*
Kissinger, Henry, 21, 154
KOTA, 20, 283–5, 287–9, 297–9
Kupang, 27, 97, 231

L

Lacerda Maia, Alfredo de, 80
Laclo, kingdom, 67, 72, 77, 80, 114,
180

queen of, 7, 94–6, 100–2
rebellion in, 69
Laclubar, kingdom, 72, 77
queen of, 94, 96fn17
rebellion in, 102, 115
subdistrict, 120, 239
Lacuta, 1981 Fretilin meeting in,
197–8, 206
state plantation in, 77
queen of, 94
Laga, 69, 173, 235
Laicore, kingdom, 72, 77, 235
liquidation of, 116
queen of, 94, 98
Laissorlai, 194
Lakudala, 175–6
Laleia, kingdom, 16, 77, 180
queen of, 94, 102
rebellion in, 69fn7, 80, 102
witchcraft accusations in, 81fn21
Laline conference, 189
language, of elite, 304
Indonesian, 306
national, 22
Portuguese, 196, 307
variety spoken, 51, 184, 234–6, 238
Larantuca, 14, 30, 100, 231–2
Larantuqueiros, 231, 232
see also Topasses
Larigutu, 193
Lautem, district, 42–3, 80, 119–20,
139, 173, 179–80, 187, 192,
229, 237, 265, 285
witchcraft accusations in, 186–7
Leki, Osorio, 291, 293
Lemos Pires, Mário, 38
Leopold II, 18
Lere Anan Timor (Tito da Costa),
215, 218–9, 221, 243

levantamento, in 1983, 157, 194fn5
 Lifau, 14, 16, 28, 30, 92, 98, 231–4,
 281, 302–3
 Lincoln, Abraham, 301
 Liquica, district, 42–3, 119, 139,
 233, 246
 head tax introduced, 117, 133
 language spoken in, 96
 queen of, 71, 89, 94, 102
 resistance to Portuguese rule, 130
 town, 51, 79
 post-2002 violence in, 213, 217
liurai (traditional ruler) 31–3, 43, 46,
 80, 85, 90, 103, 111, 119, 130,
 134fn9, 281, 282–4, 294
 see also *regulo*
 L-7 (Cornelio da Gama), 211fn4,
 217, 243, 309
 Lobato, Nicolau dos Reis, 38, 181,
 241, 294–6
 Lobato, Rogerio, 205, 211–4, 216–7,
 220–1, 225, 243, 245, 247, 250,
 291, 308
 Locatelli, 195
 Lokeo, 184
 Lopes, Rui, 177, 178fn9, 184fn19,
 185fn21
 Lopes de Andrade, Raphael Jacome,
 74
 Lopes de Lima, José Joaquim, 64–5,
 99
 Lore, 173, 186, 194
 Lorena, Bernardo José Maria de, 111
 Lospalos, 154, 156, 173, 176, 180
 Luca, kingdom, 82, 113, 120
 queen of, 71, 94, 101, 104
lulik, 288, 294
 Luro, 173, 285

M

Macadique, 194
 Macau/Macao, 28, 30, 63–4, 74, 83,
 102, 113, 231, 285
 Macedo, Luís Augusto de Almeida,
 67, 71, 234fn3
 Maclosso, 82
 Magalhães, Bruno do Rosario,
 291–4, 297
 Mahubo, removal of ruler, 117
 Makalero, speakers, 186
 Makassae/Makassai, language group,
 72, 128, 147, 173, 186–7, 230,
 235, 244
 Makassar, 232
 Makassarese, 64, 80, 97
 Mambai, language group/ethnicity,
 35, 88, 128, 216, 230, 233, 235,
 236fn6, 248, 251
 Manatuto, district, 81, 113–4, 119–
 20, 142, 180, 187, 248–9, 251
 early Portuguese settlement, 28, 64,
 79–80
 kingdom, 67, 71–2, 77, 102
 port/town of, 30, 104, 180
 queen of, 94, 100–1
 witchcraft in, 186
 Manufahi, 1895 rebellion, 80, 179
 district, 119, 124–5, 134, 142, 179,
 213
 Mambai-speakers in, 235–6, 248
 Manufahi Rebellion, 19, 28, 49, 118,
 130–1, 134, 282
 queen of, 94
 Manumera, 69, 77, 80
 Marker, Jamsheed, 161
 marriage exchange, 87, 95, 127–9,
 144, 146–7

- Marques, Eduardo Augusto, 117
martial arts groups, 222, 253, 265–6
Martins, Paulo Fátima, 209, 213, 219, 244
Matai, 184
Matebian, Mount, 169–70, 173, 180
Mau Lear (António Carvarino), 240
Maubara, Chinese in, 77–9
 as Dutch enclave, 65, 99
 kingdom, 232, 236
 language spoken in, 96
 militia recruitment in, 42
 queen of, 89, 94
 rebellion in, 80–1, 116
 removal of ruler, 117
Maubere, 22, 29, 35–8, 161, 240, 276, 289, 294, 304–5, 307, 309, 312
Maubere Revolutionary Council, 266, 311
Maubisse, 181, 222, 294
Mauk Moruk (Paulino Gama), 165fn25, 211fn4, 266, 311
Medan, riots in 1998, 160
Medeiros, António Joaquim de, 112
Mehara, 186, 192
Mello de Castro, Francisco de, 232
Mena, 89, 281
Meneses, César de, 231
Meneses, Gonçalo de Magalhães de, 233, 251
mestizo(s), 36, 45, 274
Metinaro, 180, 212–3
militias (pro-Jakarta), 41–2, 55, 121, 161, 167, 203, 208, 213, 241, 242, 244
Moniz de Macedo, António, 232–3
moradores, 63, 66, 81, 99, 278
Moro, 173
Motael, district, 71, 75–7, 113, 115, 139–40, 145
 district, 118–9
 kingdom of, 16, 67, 100, 114, 235–6
 ruler of, 81, 94, 98–101, 114–5
Movimento Nacional da Libertação de Timor Dili (Movement for the Liberation of Timor Dili), 192, 207, 285
Movimento Popular Timor-Leste, 286
Mozambique, 23, 44, 50, 89, 122, 212
 constitution of, 306
 Zambesi, 65
Mundo Perdido, Mount, 193
Murdani, L.B., 156–7, 177, 194, 195fn8
- N
- Nascimento, Adriano, 266
Natarbora, 174
National Council of Maubere Resistance (CNRM), 166–7, 207
National Council of Revolutionary Resistance (CNRR), 164, 166, 189, 198, 206–7
National Unity Front, 247
National Unity Movement, 296
Naueti, 173, 186
Netherlands Indies, colonial rule in, 47, 64, 77, 112, 234
 border demarcation with Portuguese Timor, 65
 Cultivation System in Java, 77, 112, 234
 West Timor, 74, 80, 87, 97, 130, 134, 139, 231
Nunes, Américo da Costa, 184

O

- Oecusse,
 - district of, 112–4, 120, 124, 130, 139–40, 249, 251, 287
 - kingdom, 67, 94fn14
 - Special Zone for Social Market Economy, 47, 59, 67, 261–2
- Okan, 193
- Organisação Resistência Social Nacional Cooperativa (Orsenaco), 291–3, 295–6
- Osório de Castro, Alberto, 31, 236
- Osorio Soares, family, 239
 - Abilio, 242
- Ossu, 194

P

- paramilitary groups, see militias
- Parliamentary Majority Alliance, 199, 222, 256, 310
- Partido Democrático (PD), 215, 217, 222, 246–8, 250–1, 255, 308
- Partido Povo Timor, 265, 285–6, 298
- Partido Social Democrata (PSD), 199, 215–6, 222, 246–9, 255, 264, 288fn16
- peacekeeping, 55–7, 255–6
- Pedro II, King of Portugal, 15, 302
- Pessoa, Ana, 122
- Pimentel, Senorinha, 72, 102
- Pinto, Francisco, 286
- Pires, Braz Feliciano, 102
- Pires, Margarida Ribeiro, 102
- Pires, Maria, 100–1
- Pires, Mariano, 100
- plantations, 34–5, 42–3, 77, 117, 191, 238–9, 247

- Polícia Nacional de Timor-Leste (PNTL), 203–4, 209, 212–6, 219–21, 223–6, 245, 266
- polygamy, 138, 145
- Portugal
 - and 1999 referendum, 22, 121, 208, 241
 - and empire, 63–4, 74
 - Estado Novo*, 14, 26, 50, 119, 192, 205, 238
 - on Indonesian occupation of East Timor, 157, 159–61
 - Ministry of Overseas Affairs, 50, 117, 129
 - peacekeepers, 221
 - revolution of 1821, 63
 - revolution of 1910, 17, 19, 48, 58, 118, 130, 280, 282
 - Salazar-Caetano dictatorship, 52, 274, 283
- Portuguese Timor
 - colonization of Timor, 17, 27, 32, 34, 99, 112, 234, 274, 294
 - census, 112–3, 127–9
 - colonial law, 49
 - military pacification of Timor, 20, 116
 - territorial claims in Timor, 112
 - declared overseas province, 119
 - declaration of independence, 20
 - decolonization in 1974–75, 26, 120, 205
 - territorial division, 120, 234
 - pro-autonomy, identity, 40–4, 46, 209, 241–2
- Purwanto, 156, 165, 191, 193–5

Q

- Quelicaí, 175–6, 180
- Quintas, Felipe Dias, 193

R

Ramos-Horta, José, in 1974–75, 288
as Foreign Minister, 220–1, 293
as Nobel laureate, 23, 229, 269,
272
on peace plans, 167
as President, 204, 222–3, 226–7,
250–1, 256, 259, 263, 265,
288fn16, 309
as interim Prime Minister, 255–6,
277
Ramelau, Mount, 288, 294
Foho Ramelau, 36
rebellion, 69, 79–80, 82, 98
regulo, 16, 48, 66–8, 72, 77–8, 80–1,
85, 111, 281, 303
removal of, 117
Reinado, Alfredo, 123, 204, 220–3,
226–7, 257–8
Reis Amaral, Clementino dos, 284,
289fn17
reino, 109, 303
Remedios, Manuel Salvador dos, 102
Republico Timor Tasi Mane, 24
Resettlement, of East Timorese
population, 172–3
Ribeiro da Costa, Anna, 100
rice, 53, 78–9, 238, 309–10
subsidies for, 260, 264
Rodrigues, Roque, 212, 220–1
Rudini, 158

S

S. Domingos, 139
Sagrada do Coração de Jesus,
289–90, 293
Sagrada Familia, 214
Salazar, António de Oliveira, 50, 119

Salsinha, Gastao, 223, 227
Samba Sembilan (Jaime Ribeiro),
211fn4, 244
Same, town, 179, 181, 241
Samoro, 67, 72, 77, 79
queen of, 94
sandalwood, 14, 28–30, 34, 64, 74,
231, 270
Sanir, kingdom, 70, 80
Santo António, Manuol de, 232
Sarau, kingdom, 70
Seical, 173
Servião, 231–2, 235, 281
Silva, Celestino da, governor, 34–6,
74, 92, 97fn18, 103, 116–7, 135
slavery, in Timor-Leste, 27–32, 34,
35–6, 112, 141
Soares, Aurelia, 100
Soibada, 239, 285
Solor, 14–5, 27, 74, 231, 281, 302,
312
Sotto-Maior, Boaventura da Costa,
19, 24
Soveral Martins, Alfredo Cardoso de,
17, 48
state-building, 56, 88, 99–101, 242,
267, 275
Suai, 183–7
Suai Loro, 184
suco, 78, 110, 113–4, 117, 120, 123
Suharto, 20–1, 51, 53, 153–4, 156,
158–60, 162, 164, 166–7, 192,
193
resignation in 1998, 22, 41, 151,
167, 208, 241
Sukarno, 35–6
Sun Yat-sen, 301
Surakarta, riots in 1998, 160

- Suro, district, 118–9
 see also Ainaro
 Syafei, Theo, 179fn11
- T**
- Tasi Mane Petroleum Corridor, 261
 Taur Matan Ruak (Vasconcelos, José Maria), 163, 208, 218–21, 243, 249, 263, 265fn13, 266
 Teixeira da Silva, Francisco, 69
 Teles de Meneses, António José, 16, 98, 231, 303
 Tetum, 22, 230, 235–6, 304
 Tetum Terik, 88, 113, 173, 186–7, 303
 Tibar, 47, 277
 Tilman, Manuel, 287–8
 Timor, West, 74, 80, 87, 97, 130, 134, 138, 231
 Timor-Leste
 armed forces of, 212
 census, 124
 civil conflict in 1975, 19, 26, 41, 305
 Constituent Assembly, 22–3, 122, 210–1, 243, 287, 295, 306
 Constitution of, 22, 266, 306
 2006 crisis, 57, 122, 220–1, 229, 249, 271, 277, 309
 declaration of independence, 13, 20, 25–6, 38, 294
 Democratic Republic of, 38, 153, 203, 245
 government contracts, 259–60, 263–4, 310
 Petroleum Fund, 47, 124, 258–9, 261, 267, 298
 state budget, 47, 214, 227, 258–265
 1999 referendum on independence, 22, 25, 48, 229, 269
 see also F-FDTL, PNTL
 Tocodede, 96, 233, 236fn6
 Topasses, 30, 88, 231
 Trabalhista, 20
 Traube, Elizabeth, 88, 128, 271–2, 277
 tribute, see *finta*
 Turiscai, 235, 237, 248, 292, 294–5
- U**
- União Democrática Timorense (UDT), 19–20, 26, 37–8, 45, 192, 239, 284, 289–90, 305
 anti-communist movement, 192, 205, 240
 and broadening of national resistance, 40–1, 199
 Ulmera, 69
 kingdom, 77, 80
 Uatucarbau, 173, 186–7, 286
 Uatulari, 173, 180, 183, 187
uma (origin house), 109, 114, 127, 146
 uma lulik, 286
 Undertim, 217, 309
 United Nations, 22–3, 41, 44, 55, 121, 151, 152fn1, 161–2, 165, 197, 241, 245, 269, 289, 295, 304
 and 1999 referendum in Timor-Leste, 121, 171, 208
 Commission of Inquiry, 220
 United Nations Development Program, 56–7
 UNMIT, 57, 123, 220, 226, 250, 256
 UNTAET, 25, 43, 55, 121, 199, 203, 208, 210, 242–3, 269

V

Valdez, Francisco, 112
vassalage, terms of, 16, 65–6, 98,
111, 231, 234, 281
Vemasse, district of, 71, 114
kingdom, 33, 70, 72, 82, 94,
99fn21, 102, 235
queen of, 94
Portuguese control, 28
witchcraft accusations in, 81fn21
Venilale, 173, 180, 194–5
kingdom, 17, 70–1, 94, 101, 173,
180, 191
queen of, 94, 101
Vessoro, 82
veterans, 209–11, 213–5, 217, 220,
225, 243, 245, 258–63, 268,
291, 308, 311
associations, 211
Vidal, Martinho, 289
Vieira de Mello, Sérgio, 269, 271
Vietnam, 153
1992 constitution, 301
violence
in 1999, 208, 241–2
post-2002 riots, 24, 213–4, 291,
308
2006 crisis, 24, 57, 122, 204–5,
220–1, 229, 249–50, 253, 268,
271, 277, 309
2008 attempted assassinations,
204, 223, 227, 268
by pro-Indonesian militias, 167
Santa Cruz massacre, 54–5, 159,
167, 171
selective executions, 169–89
Viqueque, Apodeti support in, 239
district, 69fn7, 70, 72, 79, 81, 88,
94, 100, 104, 114–6, 118–9,

124–5, 139, 156–7, 173, 180,
184, 213, 229
kingdom, 82, 94, 113
languages spoken in, 173, 186,
236–7
queen of, 94
rebellion, 239
resistance uprising in, 194fn5
witchcraft accusations in, 183–7
Vox Populi, 217, 243fn10

W

Waitame, 194
Wallace, Alfred Russell, 48
Wehale, 29, 89, 230, 281, 294
West Timor (Indonesian province),
19–20, 22, 29, 55
West Timor (Dutch), see Netherlands
Indies
witchcraft, 81, 171, 183–7
World Bank, 56–7, 286, 297
World War II, 25, 132, 135–6, 138,
304

X

Xavier, Jacob, 285–7, 297–8
Xavier do Amaral, Francisco, 20,
38–9, 153fn4, 163–4, 205, 247,
251, 264, 289, 307, 309–10
Ximenes, Aleixo, 193, 195
Ximenes, David, 213

Y

Yosfiah, Yunus, 179fn11, 181
Yusuf, Mohammad, 156, 193

Z

Zumalai, 184