

Index

A

Abhasara, Princess, 18
absolute monarchy, 20–22, 24, 29, 89, 95, 229
acupuncture, 182
Afro-Asian Conference, 194
Agrarian Reform Law, 132
agrarian revolution, 132–33
agricultural cooperativization, 133–34
Allied South East Asian Forces, 44
amnesty law, 63, 68
Ananda, King, 18, 29, 45, 48–49, 60
Anond Puntharikapa, 67–68
Armand-Prévost, Jacques, 6–7
Articles of Favourable Treatment, 223
artisanal cooperativization, 134
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 51
Association of United Nations of Southeast Asia, 53
Atlee, Prime Minister, 58
atomic bomb, 56, 184, 211–13
Augustine, Saint, 117
Autonomous Miao Republic of Northern Thailand and Laos, 5
Autumn Harvest Uprising, 109

B

B-52, 1
Bai Chongxi, 207
Ba Maw, 51
Bamboo Curtain, 14
Bandung Conference, 5, 194
Bangkok Criminal Court, 69
Bank of England, 31
Bank of Thailand, 7
Beidaihe Resolution, 138
Beijing Opera, 146
Beverly Hills Hotel, 57
Bhumipol, King, 18, 48, 59
Blair House, 58
Blanqui, Auguste, 121
Blum, Léon, 59
Bolshevik revolution, 10, 22, 101, 108–9
Book of Great Unity, The, (Datong Shu), 118
Boon Ek, 21
Boworadej, Prince, 25
Boxer Rebellion, 46, 181

C

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 3
central planning, 176–77
Chamkad Balankura, 44
Chamlong, 68

Chang Hsueh-liang, 57
 Charoon na Bangchang, 21
 Charoon Satames, 21
 Chen Boda, 79
 Chen Duxiu, 98
 Chengdu Normal College, 104
 Chen Shun-gu, 104
 Chen Yi, 8–9, 23, 114, 182
 Chiang Kai-shek, 3, 43–45, 54–57, 90, 104, 115, 207, 209
 China
 1911 Revolution, and, 43, 80, 89–90, 94, 114, 201
 absolute monarchy in, 95
 anti-communist propaganda, and, 10
 constitution, and, 55, 85, 121, 123, 125–27, 185–86, 222
 creation of People's Republic of, 83, 110, 205
 currency, 55
 diplomatic relations, 79, 185–86, 192–94, 204
 dynastic rule, under, 219
 economic power, 175–84
 feudal yoke, and, 88–89
 financial institutions, 179
 flag design, 84
 Guangdong province, 81, 88–89, 92, 94–95, 114, 205–7
 Guangxi province, 89, 205, 207
 historical overview of, 88–90, 92–96
 international policies of, 185–95
 inventions from, 181–82
 judicial mechanism in, 127–28
 military power, 176, 184
 National Assembly, 121, 123–26, 128
 nationalization, and, 55, 130, 135, 141
 new type of people, and, 168–74
 people's communes in, 138–45
 peoples of, 92–96
 political institutions in, 121–23
 pollution, and, 215–17
 president, duties of, 124–25
 Sichuan province, 104, 205, 207, 209
 socialism, and transition to, 130–37, 149
 State Council, 121, 124–26
 “territorial concessions” in, 88–89
 war with Japan, 28
 Xinjiang province, 82, 95, 192, 205–6, 216
 Yunnan province, 4, 92, 95, 205–6
 China Association for Promoting Democracy, 104
 China Democratic League, 104
 China National Democratic Construction Association, 105
 China Zhi Gong Party, 105
 Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, 184
 Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences, 184
 Chinese Academy of Military Sciences, 184
 Chinese Academy of Sciences, 184
 Chinese Civil War, 115, 131
 Chinese Communist Party
 armaments, and, 115
 creation of, 90, 108
 Eighth National Congress, 125, 156, 202
 features of, 97–102
 governing mechanism, 123–26
 headquarters, 55
 Marxism-Leninism, and, 119–22
 members, 103
 minority nationalities, and, 96
 Ninth National Congress, 126, 157
 policy of peaceful coexistence, and, 78–79
 private property, and 80–81
 Seventh National Congress, 133
 Sino-Soviet split, and, 188–92
 student groups, and, 131–32
 Chinese Labourers' and Peasants' Red Army, 107, 109
 Chinese Nationalist Army, 110
 Chinese Peasants' and Labourers' Democratic Party, 104
 Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, 74, 76, 84–85
 “Chinese rebels of Malaysia”, 198
 Chinese Soviet Republic, 109
 Chinese Turkestan, *see* Xinjiang
Chloropsis aurifrons pridii, 59
 Chongzhen Emperor, 219
 Christian General, 224–25
 Churchill, 39
 Ci'an, 220
 Ciano, Count, 29
City of God, 117
 civil service pension law, 16

Cixi, 219–20
 Comintern (Communist International), 99
 commercial cooperativization, 134
 Common Program of 1949, 123
 Communist League, 117
Communist Manifesto, The, 117, 136
 Communist Party of China, *see* Chinese Communist Party
 Communist Party of Thailand, 4
 Communist Party of the Soviet Union, 188, 191
 “communist terrorists”, 1
 Communist Youth League of China, 126, 161
 conscription, 110, 125, 141
 Constantine I, King, 9
 constitutional monarchy, 229
 cooperative socialism, 141, 167
 “cooperative societies”, 139
 corruption, 75, 130–31
 Cossacks, 205
 Council of Ministers, 12
 Council of Regency, 37
 Cultural Revolution, *see* Great Cultural Revolution

D
 da Gama, Vasco, 12
 Dalai Lama, 208–9
 Daoguang Emperor, 220
 Datong Shu, (*Book of Great Unity, The*), 118
 de Gaulle, General, 15, 36
 democratic dictatorship, 84–85, 90, 118, 120, 122–23, 150, 185
 Deng Fa, 206
 Deng Xiaoping, 183
 Dennis, Stratford, 61
Devil's Discus, The, 7
Dialectical and Historical Materialism, 136
 dictatorship, 50, 84–85, 104–5, 121–23, 126, 185, 229
 Direk Jayanama, 43

E
Economist, The, 4–5
 Eighth Route Army, 107, 113
 Eisenhower, 211

Elizabeth, Queen, 58
 Empress Dowager, 220
 Engels, Friedrich, 116–17, 120
 Ethiopia, invasion of, 29–30
 Evacuation of Nanjing, 83
 eunuch, 220–22, 226
 extraterritorial rights, 22, 27, 89

F
Far Eastern Economic Review, The, 5
 Feng Yuxiang, 224–25
 First World War, 27, 51, 80, 180, 182, 224
 Five Dynasties, 94
 France, Pierre Mendès, 7
 Free Siamese movement, 35, 37, 63
 French Civil Code, 16
 French Committee of National Liberation, 36, 47
 French Indochina, 44–45, 47
 French Resistance, 17
 feudalism, 87, 90, 97, 130, 132, 147, 166, 169
 feudal socialism, 136
 Fistié, Pierre, 139, 141
 Five-anti Campaign (*wǔfǎn*), 130–31
 Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 194
 Forbidden City, 221–24
 Formosa, 209
 Four Cleanups Movement, 163

G
 Gao Gang, 84
 Gardas, Captain, 61
 Gate of Heavenly Peace, 56
 Geneva Accords, 5
 Geneva Conference, 7
 Genghis Khan, 9–10
 Georges-Picot, Guillaume, 15
 Grand Cordon of the Order of the Rising Sun, 32
 Grand Cross of the Order of the German Eagle of the Third Reich, 33
 Grand Cross of the Order of Vasa, 59
 Grande-Croix de la Légion d'honneur, 33
 Great Cultural Revolution, 2, 79, 86
 goals of, 156–57
 Maoism, and, 116
 objectives of, 153

Red Guard, and, 160, 163
 socialist ideological education, and, 146–59, 172, 196–97
 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere, 51
 Great French Revolution, 18, 23, 228–29
 Great Leap Forward, 139
 Great October Socialist Revolution, 119, 186, 191, 229
 Great Wall of China, 180
 Gregorian calendar, 84
 Guangdong province, 81, 88–89, 92, 94–95, 114, 205–7
 Guangxi province, 89, 205, 207
 Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, 92
 Guangxu Emperor, 90, 220
 Gustaf V, King, 59

H

Hai Rui Dismissed from Office, 146
 half-work and half-study schools, 172–73
 Han Chinese, 92, 95, 205–7
 Han dynasty, 94, 205
 Hannah, Norman, 62–63
 Hinayana Buddhist, 118
 Hirohito, Emperor, 3, 28, 31
 Hiroshima, 213
 Hitler, 30–31, 33
 Hitler Youth organization, 31
 Hoare, Samuel, 3, 28, 31
 Hồ Chí Minh (Nguyễn Sinh Cung), 23, 187
 Hong Kong Communist Party, 112
 Hong Xiuquan, 89
 Hull, Cordell, 3, 28, 31, 39–40
 human rights, 138, 194

I

Imperial Japanese Army, 110
 Industrial Revolution, 181–82
 Insurrection of 1 October 1949, 64
 International Institute for Strategic Studies, 8
 Iron Curtain, 14

J

Japan
 Manchuria, attack on, 225

Pearl Harbor, attack on, 34
 surrender, 35, 41, 44
 Japanese occupation, 18, 40, 51
 Jiajing Emperor, 146
 Jiang Qing, 154
 Jiusan Society (9/3 Academic Society), 105
 joint venture system, 135

K

Kang Sheng, 79
 Kang Youwei, 118
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 183, 188–90, 211
King of the White Elephant, The, 19, 33
 Korean War, 210
 Kruger, Rayne, 7
 Kublai Khan, 9
 Kuomintang (Nationalist party), 79, 90, 99, 104, 109, 113–15, 122, 202, 223

L

Laos, and ceasefire agreement, 1
 Laurel, Jose P., 51
 Laval, Pierre, 3, 28, 30–31
 League of Nations, 51, 225
le Chaturas, 17
Le Monde, 3–4
 Leng Srichan, 21
 Liao Chengzhi, 80
 Liao Zhongkai, 80
Lia Pah incident, 46–47
 Li Dequan, 225
 Li Jishen, 84, 104
 Li Kenong, 80
 Li Kuan-yi, 79
 Li Lisan, 98–99
 Lin Biao, 79, 115, 156, 158–59, 161, 164
 Li Qi Xin, 80
 Li Tsung-jen, 3
Little Red Book, 110, 146
 Liu Shaoqi, 84, 125, 148–52, 154, 157, 161, 196
 Li Weihan, 81
 Li Zongren, 56, 203, 207
 “Long Live the People’s War”, article, 158
 Long March, 96, 99, 114, 163
 Luang Pradit, 36, 39
 Lu Han, 95

M

Ma, Comrade, 78
 Maginot Line, 180
 Mahidol, Prince, 18
 Malaysia, population, 198
 Manas Charubha, 67–68
 Manchu dynasty, 191, 219, 223
 Manchukuo, 43, 52, 218, 225
 Manchuria, 81, 94, 219, 225
 Manhattan Rebellion, 67, 69–70
Manhattan, vessel, 67
 “Maoism”, 116
 Mao Zedong, 2, 15, 79, 83–84
 army commander, as, 109
 atomic bomb, on, 211–13
 ideas of, 118–19, 173, 176, 179, 186
 material incentive, and, 168–69
 new democracy, and, 122
 party president, as, 96–102
 people’s communes, and creation of, 141
 policy of, 148–52, 157, 185
 political status, 123
 portrait of, 56
 quotations, 146
 speech, 90, 169, 202, 204
 teachings of, 155, 183, 196–97, 108, 110, 120, 204, 226
 united front, and, 103, 105
 world peace, and, 186, 192, 230
 Mao Zemin, 206
 Margaret, Princess, 58
 Marshall, George, 55, 62
 martial law, 125
 Marxist-Leninist theory, 2, 97–98, 100–101, 119, 132, 147, 190
 Marxist socialism, 118, 135–36
 Marx, Karl, 117, 120
 McCarthy, Joe, 58
 Medal of Freedom with Gold Palm, 58
 Ming dynasty, 94, 146, 180, 206, 219
 Ministry of Finance, Thailand, 32
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, China, 80
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, France, 16
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Thailand, 32
 Ministry of Greater East Asia, Japan, 51–52
 Ministry of Justice, Thailand, 22
 Ministry of Propaganda, Germany, 31
 “money for tea”, 75
 Monier-Williams, 11

M

More, Thomas, 117
 Moscow International Meeting of Communist and Labourers Parties, 212
 Most Distinguished Order of Saint Michael and Saint George, 33
 Mountbatten, Lord, 17, 36, 40–41, 43–45, 58, 61
 Mussolini, 3, 28–30, 33

N

Nagasaki, 213
 Nanchang Uprising, 114
 Napoleon, 29, 222–23
 National Assembly, Thailand, 24–26, 35, 48
 National Assembly, China, 121, 123–26, 128
 National Defence College of Siam, 3
 Nationalist party (Kuomintang), 79, 90, 99, 104, 109, 113–15, 122, 202, 223
 National People’s Congress, 128, 169
 National Revolutionary Army, 107
 National Statistical Office, 198–99
 NATO, 192
 Nazi, 11, 28, 30–31, 202
 Nehru, 194
 Net Khemymothin, 63
 Netr Poovivat, 21
 New Fourth Army, 107, 115
New York Times, 57
 Nguyễn Ái Quốc, 51
 Nguyen Huu Tho, 3
 Nguyễn Sinh Cung (Hồ Chí Minh), 23, 187
 Nguyễn the Patriot, 51
 Nixon, President, 6–7, 209
 nuclear weapons, 183–84, 213–14

O

October Revolution, 27, 101
 OIAS (Office of International and Area Studies), 192
 “old democracy”, 121
 “On New Democracy”, essay, 147, 150
 “On the People’s Democratic Dictatorship”, 90, 118, 120, 122, 150
 Order of Saints Maurice and Lazarus, The, 33
 Order of the Rising Sun, The, 33
 Organic Law, 128

overseas Chinese
 children of, 203–4
 class discrepancy, and, 201
 conflict, and, 200–202
 income source, as, 200
 number of, 197–99
 Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee, 196–97, 199

P

Painlevé, Paul, 30
 Pakistan Airlines, 4
 Palace Rebellion, 3, 66, 68–69
 pan-Miao movement, 5
 paper tigers, 211–13
 Paris ceasefire agreement, 1
 Peaceful Insurrection, 68
 Peasant Movement Training Institute, 109
 Peng Dehuai, 99, 147
 Peng Zhen, 196
 People's Army, 56, 85–86, 91, 99, 102, 206–8, 210
 People's Assembly, 127, 140, 142
People's Daily, 147, 151–52, 190
 People's Liberation Army, 71, 78–79, 96, 107–15, 126, 162
People's Liberation Army Daily, 152
 People's Party, 24, 28
 People's Procuratorate, 127
permanent revolution, 129
 Pham Van Dong, 3
 Phetsarath, Prince, 53
 Phibunsongkhram, Marshal, 5–6, 34–36, 43, 45, 48, 50, 60, 66–67
 Phraya Phahon, 25
 Plastiras, General, 9
 Plato, 117
 political refugee, 6, 15, 61, 83, 85
 pollution, 215–17
 Polo, Marco, 10, 181
 Pomonti, Jean-Claude, 4
 Prajadhipok, King, 24–25, 229
 Pridi Banomyong
 anti-Japanese movement, and, 35–40
 as finance minister, 25, 32
 as foreign affairs minister, 25, 32
 as interior minister, 25
 as prime minister, 25, 48
 as rector of university, 25
 as regent of the Kingdom, 25, 35–37, 45, 48
 code name, 36
 daughter, 81, 151
 honours, 33, 58–59
 in Berlin, 31
 in China, 6, 14–16, 54–57, 62, 78–91
 in Italy, 29–30
 in Japan, 31–32
 in London, 17, 58–59
 in Paris, 3–7, 14–19, 23, 30–31, 38, 50
 in Singapore, 3, 6, 61, 72–74
 in United States, 57–58
 name, 11
 son, 62–63, 67–68, 81
 wife, 6–7, 16–17, 54, 57–60, 62, 67–68, 71–72, 81
 youth, 20–24
 Provisional Government of the French Republic, 47
 psychological warfare, 9–10
 Psychological Warfare School, 3
 Puyi, emperor, 43, 218, 220, 222, 224–27

Q

Qiao Guanhua, 80
 Qin dynasty, 93–94
 Qing dynasty, 94, 205, 209, 219, 221
 Qin Shi Huang, 93–94
Queen Elizabeth, ocean liner, 58
 Queen Grandmother, 18
 Quirino, Vice President, 57

R

Rama I, King, 12
 Rama VI, King, 21, 202
 Red Army, 99, 107, 109
Red Flag, 160
 Red Guard, 86, 126, 146, 155–56, 158
 youth organizations, and, 160–65
Red Star over China, 118
Republic, 117
 Reston, James, 57
Revolutionary Philosophy, 196
 Rial Srichan, 21
 Roosevelt administration, 38, 40, 44
 Roxas, President, 57
 Royal Grand Palace, 65

S

Sammaggi Sara, 17
 Sanguan Tularaksa, 44, 62, 74
 Sanskrit, 11, 93
 Sarit Thanarat, 66
 Sattahip Naval Base, 61
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 3, 28, 31
 Second Sino-Japanese War, 99, 115, 207
 Second World War, 13, 17, 51, 58, 105,
 112, 198, 200, 206, 225
 secret service, 3, 43
 Shunzhi Emperor, 219
 Siam Country Section of Force 136, 38
 Siamese Communist Party, 3
 Siam, *see* Thailand
 Sichuan province, 104, 205, 207, 209
 Sihanouk, Prince, 3
 Singapore, population, 197–98
 Sinicization, 94–96
 Sino-Mali Joint Communiqué, 192
 Sino-Soviet split, 188–92
 Six Dynasties, 94
 slavery, 138, 166, 169
 Smithsonian Institution, 59
 Snow, Edgar, 118
 socialist economic system, 177
Socialist Manifesto, 117
 Song dynasty, 94
 Soong Ching-ling, 84, 104
 Soong, T.V., 55
 Souphanouvong, Prince, 3
 Soviet Third International, 99
 Special Forces Club of Great Britain, 38
 “spectre of communism”, 9
 Sri Arya Maitreya, 118
Sri Ayudhya, gunboat, 67
 Stalin, 39, 100–101, 136–37, 147, 150,
 188–90
 State Council, China, 121, 124–26
Statistical Yearbook Thailand 1965, 198
 Strong, Anna Louise, 211
 Sukarno, 51
 Sui dynasty, 94
 Sun Tzu, 176
 Sun Yat-sen, 20–21, 56–57, 80, 89–90,
 104, 201, 221
 Supreme People’s Court, 128

T

Tai ethnicity, 92, 96, 207

Taiping Rebellion, 89
 Taiwan, 76, 105, 196, 202, 205, 207,
 209–10
 Taiwan Democratic Self-Government
 League, 105
 Taksin, King, 201
 Tang dynasty, 94
 Tan Kah Kee, 84
 Ten Kingdoms, 94
 Thailand
 constitution, and, 13, 24–25, 42, 45,
 48, 60, 66–67
 declaration of war, and, 35–36, 45
 decolonization policy towards, 38–39
 diplomatic relations, 28, 45–47, 52
 insurrection in, 65–69
 military coup, 60
 name origin of, 11–13
 National Assembly, 24–26, 35, 48
 national economic plan, 177–78
 population, 198–99
 revolutionary party in, 21–22
 revolution of 1932, and, 27
 semi-colonial, 27
 unequal treaties, and, 27–32
 war damages, and, 46
 Thai Resistance Movement, 41
 Thai Silk King, 69
 Thamrong, Admiral, 60, 74
 Thanom Kitikachorn, 66–67
 Thavil Udal, 44, 68
 Third Field Army, 115
 Third Party, 104
 Third Republic, 18, 229
 Third World, 158
 Thompson, Jim, 69
Thoughts of Chairman Mao, 100
 Three-anti Campaign (*sān fǎn*), 130, 131
 Three Eight, 162, 164
 Three Seals Code, 12
 Tibet, 92, 205, 208–9
Times, 36
 Tojo, General, 52
 Tong-In, 68
 Tong-Pleow, 68–69
 Tongzhi Emperor, 220
 Trans-Siberian Railway, 81
 Treaty of Versailles, 181
 Trotsky, Leon, 129
 Truman, President, 44, 55
 Tsarist Russia, 9–10, 27, 95, 191

Tseng Sheng, 112

U

Underdevelopment and Utopia: The Reform Program Presented in 1933 by Pridi Phanomyong, 139

Underground Kingdom of Siam, 35

United Nations charter, 16, 194–95

United Nations General Assembly, 80, 210

United Nations of Southeast Asia, 3

United Nations Security Council, 54, 58, 210

University of Moral and Political Sciences, 25–26, 64–65

Utopia, 117

Uyghurs, 92–93, 205

V

Vatican City, 221

Vietnam War, 8

W

Walford, Geoffrey H., 38

wall newspaper, 153–54, 164

Wang Jingwei, 43, 52

Wang Ming, 99

war criminal, 43, 45–46, 225–26

Warren, William, 69–70

war reparation, 40

Weihsing commune rules, 139–40, 147, 151

Whampoa Military Academy, 57, 113–15

wǔ fǎn (Five-anti Campaign), 130–31

Wu Han, 146

X

Xianfeng Emperor, 219–20

Xinjiang province, 82, 95, 192, 205–6, 216

Y

Yalta Conference, 39

Yan Xishan, 207

Yao Wenyuan, 146

Ye Jianying, 112–13

Yuan dynasty, 9, 94, 181

Yuan Shikai, 221–23

Yunnan Military Academy, 113–14

Yunnan province, 4, 92, 95, 205–6

Z

Zhang Lan, 84, 104

Zhou Enlai, 2, 5, 15, 55–56, 81, 182
born, 114
critics of, 154
diplomatic relations, and, 79, 192–94
letter to Pridi Banomyong, 213–14
Nationalist conference, at, 55
on Chiang Kai-shek, 57
prime minister, as, 84
speech, 160, 162–63

Zhuang nationality, 92–93, 96, 207

Zhu De, 84, 99, 114–15