

# INDEX

## A

ACON (Again COnnected Networks), 126  
ADMS (advanced distribution management systems), 126, 130  
Ampang Forest Park Movement, 7, 64, 70–73  
Ansar Ahmad, 202–5  
Arifin Tasrif, 197–98, 204  
ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations)  
    agricultural producers in, 5  
    cross-border smart grids, 121–31  
    decarbonization goals, 92–94, 121, 157  
    digital divide in, 121–22  
    electricity market, 214, 219, 240  
    member states, 212, 241  
    net-zero commitment, 2–3, 9  
ASEAN Centre for Energy (ACE), 20, 37, 91–92, 131, 212  
ASEAN Economic Community, 239  
ASEAN Energy Outlook, 91, 121  
ASEAN Energy Regulators' Network (AERN), 239  
ASEAN Interconnection Masterplan Study III, 123  
ASEAN Low-Carbon Energy Technologies Roadmap (ALERT), 93  
ASEAN Plan of Action for Energy Cooperation (APAEC), 91–92, 122, 212–13, 239

ASEAN Power Grid (APG), 3–5, 122–23, 127, 131–33, 143, 157–58, 166, 192, 212, 214–15, 239, 241

ASEAN Smart City Network, 129  
ASEAN Vision 2020, 122, 143  
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 31, 55, 165, 169–71, 174, 179–81, 183

Asian Financial Crisis, 56  
Australia's National Reconstruction Fund, 47  
Ayeyawady-Chao Phraya-Mekong Economic Cooperation Strategy (ACMECS), 156–57

## B

Bahlil Lahadalia, 198–99, 204  
Barisan Nasional (BN), 71, 75  
Basic Hydrogen Strategy, 89  
battery storage systems, 3  
Berakas Power Company, 218  
BIMP-East ASEAN Growth Area, 122  
bioenergy, 95–96  
biomass, 95, 109, 145, 148–50  
Blue Circle, 146  
blue hydrogen, 85, 90, 92, 94, 96  
Brundtland Report, 63  
Brunei  
    carbon emissions reduction target, 9  
    electricity supply industry in, 218–19

investments in the power sector, 28

Brunei Liquefied Natural Gas, 219

Brunei Methanol Co., 219

Brunei Power and Water Authority, 219

Brunei Shell Petroleum, 219

bus-bars, 130, 134

**C**

Cambodia

- carbon emissions reduction target, 9
- decarbonization plan, 144–46
- digital divide, and, 121
- electricity supply industry in, 216–18
- hydroelectric dams in, 218
- investments in the power sector, 28

Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs), 144

Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism, 5

carbon capture and storage (CCS), 3, 7, 92, 102–6, 111–15, 248

carbon capture, utilization and storage (CCUS), 3, 7, 83, 89, 94, 102–6, 111–15, 248

Cavendish, Henry, 86

Central American Electricity Market, 166, 168

Chatichai Choonhavan, 165

China

- dependence on, 5
- energy investment, 31, 34
- hydrogen production, 85–86
- Mekong River, and control of, 153–54

China Development Bank, 31

China Southern Power Grid Company, 157

civil rights, 66

clean energy, 4, 89, 103–4

climate change, 2, 19, 36, 45, 51, 67, 87–88, 106, 113–14

climate finance, 5, 46, 54

CLV (Cambodia-Laos-Vietnam) countries, 141, 143–44, 156–57

- diplomatic spat among, 154
- power trade among, 151–53

CLV-DTA (Cambodia-Laos-Vietnam Development Triangle Area), 142, 144, 157

- role of, 153–54

CLV-DTA Master Plan, 153

CLV energy working group (CLV-EWG), 155–57

CO2 emission, 1, 19, 36, 84–85, 87, 104, 113

coal-fired power, 19, 28, 31, 36, 54–55, 109–11, 149

coal mining, 43–44, 49

Committee for Acceleration of Priority Infrastructure Delivery (KPIIP), 196, 201–2, 204

Comprehensive Investment and Policy Plan (CIPP), 55

ConocoPhillips, 114

conventional energy, investments in, 31–38

COP26, 51

copper, 3

corporate social responsibility, 65

COVID-19 pandemic, 4, 19–21, 31, 103, 192, 200, 238

**D**

DaimlerChrysler, 88

Dapein hydropower station, 225

Department of Electric Power Transmission and System Control (DPTSC), Myanmar, 223, 235

Department of Electrical Services, Brunei, 218–19, 238

Desertec project, 166

developing countries, and debt, 4

Directorate General of Mineral and Coal, Indonesia, 114

Directorate General of Oil and Gas, Indonesia, 114

Distribution System Operators (DSOs), 126

distributive justice, 67

Domestic Market Obligation policy, 50

**E**

Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA), 213

Electric Power Development Co., Ltd. (J-Power), 113

Electric Power Forum (EPF), 174, 179

Electric Power Generation Enterprise (EPGE), Myanmar, 223

Electric Power Industry Reform Act (EPIRA), Philippines, 230

Electric Power Trading Company, 231

electric vehicles (EV), 3, 87–88

Électricité de France SA, 148

Electricité du Cambodge (EDC), 216–18, 238

Electricité du Laos (EDL), 127, 130, 147, 157, 214, 219, 235

Électricité du Laos Transmission Company Ltd (EDLT), 157

Electricity Authority of Cambodia (EAC), 216

Electricity Development Strategy of Lao PDR, 147

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), 129, 170, 214, 221, 227–28, 239

Electricity Generating Public Company Limited, Thailand, 228

Electricity Law, Cambodia, 216

Electricity Law, Myanmar, 223

Electricity Regulatory Authority of Vietnam, 233

Electricity Supply Enterprise (ESE), Myanmar, 223

Electricity Supply Industries (ESIs), 215–37

electricity trade, *see* power trade

energy justice, 44–48, 50

Energy Market Authority (EMA), 127, 193, 221

energy mix, 57, 91, 96, 106–7, 109, 111, 113–14, 144–47, 149, 154, 197

energy sector, and financial transparency, 37

energy security, 35, 85–86, 88–89, 92, 97, 103–4, 121, 123–24, 151–52, 213, 222, 249

Energy Transition Mechanism (ETM), 48, 54–56, 58

energy transition, resistance to, 43, 247

energy trilemma, 212

environmental activism, 66

environmental justice, 66–71

environmental racism, 66

European Distribution System Operators, 126

European Trade Union Institute, 45

European Union, 5, 46, 55, 83, 238

European Union's (EU) Just Transition Fund, 46, 56

EU Trans-European Network for Energy (TEN-E) Regulation, 126, 132, 134

Experts Group on Power Interconnection and Trade (EGP), 179

ExxonMobil Cepu Ltd., 114

**F**

feed-in tariff programme, 149, 155

fossil fuel

- electricity powered by, 1, 19, 50, 111, 143
- extraction, 85
- hydrogen produced from, 84–85
- investments in, 20, 25, 31, 35–38
- phase-outs, 46, 95, 104, 114
- Southeast Asia, 1–2, 4, 6, 9, 19–20, 25, 31, 35, 50, 91–93
- tax, 4

Friends of Kota Damansara (FoKD), 70

Funan Techo Canal, 154

**G**

G20, 22, 54, 89, 198

gender equality, 51, 53

General Directorate of Energy, 231

General Motors, 88

General Motors' Technical Center, 87

geopolitics, 2, 5, 89, 154, 192

geothermal energy, 2, 25, 26, 93, 95, 107, 109, 150, 192

Global Hydrogen Review, 85

Global North, 19, 166

Global South, 166–67

global warming, 2, 94, 144

GMS Energy Transition Task Force, 180, 183

GMS Ministers' Meeting, 179–80

GMS Subregional Energy Forum, 179

Gobitec and the Asia Super Grid, 166

Goldman Sachs, 90

Golkar, 203

Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS), 8, 165–68, 212–13

  electricity imports and exports in, 175

  energy projects, 172

  institutional arrangements, overview of, 176–78, 182

  power connectivity in, 169–81

Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS) Economic Cooperation Program, 165

Greater Mekong Subregion Energy Transition Task Force (GMS ETTF), 156–57

green hydrogen, 85–86, 89–96

green technology, 3

greenflation, 4

greenhouse gas (GHG), 5, 46, 84, 88, 104, 113, 144, 149

grid digitalization, 122–26, 131–33

*see also* smart grid

Grid of the Future (GoTF), 128

grey hydrogen, 86, 92

Gulf Cooperation Council Interconnection Authority (GCCIA), 235

Gulf of Martaban (Mottama) Gas Project, 172–73

Gundih gas field, 113

**H**

Heads of ASEAN Power Utilities/Authorities (HAPUA), 238–39

human rights, 63

hydrocarbon fuels, 87

hydrogen

- blue, 85, 90, 92, 94, 96
- car, 88
- economy, 87–90, 96
- green, 85–86, 89–96
- history of, 84–86
- low-carbon, 83, 85–88, 90, 92–96

Hydrogen Council, 89–90

“hydrogen energy movement”, 87

Hydrogen Forecast, 90

Hydrogen Insights, 90

Hydrogen Service Hub, 93

hydropower, 2, 17, 20, 25, 28, 31, 34, 36, 127, 129, 141–47, 149–50, 152–56, 169–74, 180, 213, 225–26

**I**

IEA Southeast Asia Energy Outlook, 94

imperialism, 67

independent power producers (IPPs), 54, 216–18, 221, 225–26, 228–31

indigenous groups, 51

Indonesia

- Blueprint of the National Energy Implementation Programme, 107

  coal industry in, 109–10

Committee for Acceleration of Priority Infrastructure Delivery (KPIP), 196, 201–2, 204

Constitution, 49

Coordinating Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Investment (MARVES), 191, 194, 196, 199–201, 205–6

cross-border electricity trade, 192–97, 199, 205

cross-border power interconnection, 227

Electricity Business Plan, 103

electricity supply industry in, 226–27

energy laws and regulations, 49–50

energy mix, 106–7, 109, 111, 113–14

energy transition, 103–11

fossil energy, 107, 113–14

general election, 203

investments in, 194

mining industry, 44, 56

National Energy Plan, 103, 198

National Energy Policy, 106, 193, 198

National Mid-term Development Plan, 49, 51, 54, 57

National Strategic Projects, 196, 201, 206

Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs), 43, 48–49, 51–54, 57

new energy, 111, 115

oil-exporting country, 107

omnibus law, 54

renewable energy economy, 57, 193

Indonesia Power, 227

industrialization, 109

Inflation Reduction Act, 5

Infocomm Media Development Authority, 127

Intelligent Energy System (IES), 127

Inter-American Development Bank, 168

Inter-Governmental Agreement on Regional Power Trade in the GMS (IGA), 165, 179–80

International Association for Hydrogen Energy, 87

international bunkering, 95–96

International Energy Agency (IEA), 35–36, 83, 85–86, 90, 94, 96–97, 124, 192

International Labour Organization, 45

International Partners Group (IPG), 55

International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy (IPHE), 88

International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA), 20, 36, 86, 89–90, 94–97, 132

InvestEU, 46

Itron, 129

**J**

Japan International Cooperation Agency, 130

Japan's Basic Hydrogen Strategy, 89

Johannesburg Declaration, 111

Joko Widodo, 200–205

Just Energy Transition Partnership (JETP), 48, 54–56, 149, 183

just transition

- concept of, 44–51
- financing of, 54–57

Just Transition Fund (EU), 46, 56

Just Transition Framework, 57

justice recognition, 47

**K**

Kedungtuban Structure, 113

Keppel Electric, 127

Kota Damansara Community Forest Movement, 7, 64, 70–71

KPPIP (Committee for Acceleration of Priority Infrastructure Delivery), 196, 201–2, 204

Krungthep Thanakom Company, 129

Kujung Formation, 113

Kyoto Protocol, 111

**L**

Lao Holding State Enterprise (LHSE), 219, 221

Lao PDR

- “battery of Southeast Asia”, as, 143, 173
- electricity supply industry in, 219–21
- energy mix, 147
- hydropower, 169–70
- power exports, 146–47, 170, 219, 221
- smart grid development, and, 129–31

Lao PDR-Thailand-Malaysia-Singapore Power Integration Project (LTMS-PIP), 3, 7, 124, 127, 130–31, 143, 171, 183, 214, 226, 239

liquid hydrogen, 87

liquefied natural gas, 90

Long-Term Strategy on Carbon and Climate Resilience 2050 (LTS-LCCR), 43, 48–52, 57

low-carbon economy, 43, 47–48, 54, 56

low-carbon hydrogen, 83, 85–88, 90, 92–96

Luhut Pandjaitan, 199–200, 204–7

**M**

Malaysia

- cross-border electricity trade, 226
- electricity supply industry in, 225–26
- Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs), 63–64
- smart grid technology, 128, 131

Malaysia Energy Transition Outlook, 128

Mandalay Electricity Supply Corporation (MESC), 223

Manila Electric Company, 230

marine fuels, 95

MedcoEnergi, 114, 194

Mekong River, damming of, 143, 146, 153–54

Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) on Cooperation on Climate Change and Sustainability, 193, 199, 206

Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) on Energy Cooperation, 193, 199–200, 204–6

Metropolitan Electricity Authority (MEA), Thailand, 129, 227–28

microgrid, 127–29, 134

Minerals Security Partnership, 5

Ministry of Digital Economy and Society, Thailand, 131

Ministry of Electricity and Energy (MOEE), Myanmar, 223

Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (MEMR), Indonesia, 49–50, 54, 103, 109, 111, 114, 193, 196–99, 226

Ministry of Energy and Mines, Laos, 219, 221

Ministry of Energy, Brunei, 218

Ministry of Energy, Thailand, 129

Ministry of Finance, Indonesia, 226

Ministry of Finance, Laos, 219

Ministry of Industry and Trade, Vietnam, 231

Ministry of Industry, Indonesia, 200

Ministry of Investment (MOI), Indonesia, 193, 196, 198–200

Ministry of Mines and Energy, Cambodia, 216

Ministry of Natural Resources and the Environment, Laos, 219

Ministry of State Owned Enterprises, Indonesia, 226

Ministry of Technology and Communications, Lao PDR, 131

Ministry of Trade and Industry, Singapore, 193, 198

monopoly electricity market model, 132

Monsoon Wind project, 148, 152, 183

Morita, Noritada, 169–71

“multiple fuel”, 107

Myanmar

- electricity supply industry in, 223–25
- investments in, 28–30, 37
- net-zero commitments, and, 2–3, 9

Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise (MEPE), 223

**N**

Nam Ngum 1 dam, 169–70

NASA, 84

National Broadband Network, 127

National Center of Excellence for CCS and CCUS, 103, 111, 113

National Development Planning Agency, Indonesia, 226

National Electricity General Plan, 50

National Energy General Plan, 50, 57

National Energy Policy, 50

National Grid Corporation of the Philippines, 230

National Power Corporation (NPC), Philippines, 230, 239

National Reconstruction Fund, Australia, 47

National Socio-Economic Development Plan, 147

National Transmission Corporation (TRANSCO), Philippines, 230

Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs), 143–44, 154, 156

Cambodia, 144

Indonesia, 43, 48–49, 51–54, 57

Malaysia, 63–64

natural gas, 28, 90

net-zero emission, 43, 83, 86, 88, 143, 192

nickel, 3, 198

nongovernmental organization (NGO), 22, 38, 70–72

Nord Pool, 168, 235, 238

North American Free Trade Agreement, 168

Nusantara, new capital, 202

**O**

Obama administration, 88

ocean energy, 20

OECD Development Assistance Committee, 21

Oil and Gas Group (PetroVietnam), 231

Oil Change International, 22–24

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries), 87, 107

**P**

PacificLight Power, 194

Pakatan Harapan (PH), 71, 75

Paris Agreement, 21, 31, 63, 84, 86, 89–90, 111

PEMANDU, political organization, 73

Perusahaan Listrik Negara (PLN), 214, 226–27, 238

PetroChina, 114

Philippines

- cross-border electricity trading, 230
- electricity spot market, 215
- electricity supply industry in, 230
- inequality in, 4
- investments in, 28–30, 34, 36–37
- net-zero commitments, 2–3, 9

Policy Statement on Power Trade, 179

political identity, 68

political patronage, 74

polluters-pay principle, 49–50

pollution, 2, 67, 87, 94

poverty, 74

Power Development Masterplan (PDP), 144–46

Power Development Plan 8 (PDP8), 149

Power Distribution Improvement Project, 130

Power Grid Company, 157

Power Grid Improvement Project, 130

Power Java-Bali, 227

Power Network System Masterplan, Laos, 130

power purchase agreement (PPA), 127, 132, 150, 155, 174, 213, 216, 223, 225–26, 228, 231

Power Sector Assets and Liabilities Management Corporation, Philippines, 230

power trade, 122–23, 127, 143–44, 165–69, 174, 179–83, 192–94, 240

principle of justice, 49

Private Participation in Infrastructure (PPI), 22–24, 31, 34–35

procedural justice, 67–68

Projects of Common Interest (PCIs), 126

Provincial Electricity Authority (PEA), Thailand, 129, 227–28

provincial electricity companies (PECs), 216–17

PT Antam, 114

PT Pertamina, 113–14

PT Perusahaan Listrik Negara (PLN), 54

PT Sarana Multi Infrastruktur, 55

Public Finance for Energy Database (PFE), 22–24, 31, 35

public-private partnership, 21

**R**

Ratchaburi Electricity Generating Holding Public Company, 228

recognition justice, 44, 47, 49–50, 68

Regional Energy General Plan, 57

Regional Indicative Master Plan on Power Interconnection, 179

regional power connectivity, 167–69

Regional Power Coordination Centre (RPCC), 180–82

Regional Power Trade Coordination Committee (RPTCC), 157, 165, 179–80, 182

Regional Power Trade Operating Agreement, 179

Regional Public Goods Program, 168

Regional Roadmap on Power System Connectivity, 123

resource nationalism, 8, 195, 205–6, 248

respiratory disease, 1

Riau Islands (KEPRI), government of, 196, 202–4

Rifa Capital, 199

Rio Declaration, 111

rocket fuel, 84

rural electricity enterprises (REEs), 216, 218

Russia-Ukraine war, 2, 5

**S**

Salween (Thanlwin) River Hydropower Project, 172–73

Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB), 214

Sarawak H2 Hub, 93

sea level, rise of, 19

Second GMS Ministerial Conference, 171

Sembcorp Energy Storage System, 9

SIEPAC project, 166

SINCRO. GRID, 126

Singapore cross-border electricity trade, 222

electricity supply industry in, 221–22  
investments in the power sector, 28  
smart grid system, 127–28  
Singapore-Laos-Cambodia EWG, 156–58  
Singapore Power (SP), 127–28, 239  
Single Buyer Rules and Code of Conduct, 225  
smart grid  
cross-border, 126–34, 155  
definition of, 124  
development, 125  
*see also* grid digitalization  
Smart Grid 2.0, 128  
Smart Grid and Power Electronics Consortium Singapore, 128  
Smart Grid Index, 128  
Smart Grid Master Plan, 129  
Smart Grid Roadmap, 129  
Smart Metropolitan Bangkok project, 129  
social subordination, 73–74  
social sustainability, 65–66  
solar energy, 25, 95, 148, 192  
solar farm, 3, 9, 145  
solar photovoltaic, 2–3, 20, 146, 148–49  
solar power, 9, 54, 95, 129, 145, 150, 194, 196–97, 200–3, 206  
South Africa, 43, 55, 57  
Southeast Asia  
decarbonization, 2–4  
energy demand, 1, 3–4, 19  
energy investments in, 20–38  
fossil fuel, and, 1–2, 4, 6, 9, 19–20, 25, 31, 35, 50, 91–93  
GDP, 2  
hydrogen demand, 86  
Southern African Power Pool (SAPP), 166, 168, 235  
Southern Common Market (Mercosur), 168  
Soviet Union, 166  
SP PowerAssets, 221  
SP Power Grid, 221  
SP Services, 221, 242  
Sri Mulyani, 54  
strategic selectivity approach, 105–6  
State of Southeast Asia report, 5  
Sungai Buloh Forest Reserve, 70  
sustainable development, discourse on, 63  
Sustainable Development Scenario (SDS), 94  
synthetic fuel, 89

**T**  
Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB), 128, 214, 225–26, 235  
Tesla, 200  
Thailand  
carbon emissions reduction target, 9  
cross-border electricity trade, 228  
investments in, 28–30, 34, 36  
electricity supply industry in, 227–29  
national smart grid, development of, 129–31  
Theun-Hinboun Hydropower Project, 173  
Total Final Energy Consumption, 95  
total primary energy supply (TPES), 92  
tourism, 56, 65  
toxic waste, 66  
Toyota, 88  
trade union, 44–45  
trans-Borneo power grid project, 214  
Truong Son wind project, 152

**U**  
Ukraine-Russia war, 2, 5  
UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UN-ESCAP), 123  
United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, 63

United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development, 45  
United Nations Environment Programme, 45  
United States, 55, 86  
US General Accounting Office, 66  
“Using Nature’s Platform for Nation Building”, slogan, 70

**V**  
variable renewable energy resources (vREs), 121  
Vietnam  
coal, reliance on, 150–51  
cross-border electricity trade, 233  
decarbonization, transition towards, 149–51  
electricity supply industry in, 231–33  
energy mix, 149  
green transition, 154–55  
National Assembly, 231  
solar capacity, 4, 149  
Vietnam Electricity (EVN), 231, 239  
Vietnam National Coal and Mineral Industries Group (Vinacomin), 231

**W**  
Wahyu Utomo, 204  
weatherization, 45, 58  
West African Power Pool, 168  
“Widodo’s Team”, 203  
wind energy, 25, 146, 148  
Wong, Elizabeth, 71  
Working Group on Performance Standards and Grid Codes, 180  
Working Group on Regulatory Issues, 180  
Working Group on Strategic Planning and Operation (WGPO), 180  
World Bank, 22–24, 31, 130, 179  
World Commission on Environment and Development, 63  
World Summit on Sustainable Development, 63

**X**  
Xeset dam, 165, 169–71, 181

**Y**  
Yangon Electricity Supply Corporation (YESC), 223