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# Governing Urban Indonesia

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Indonesia Update Series

# Governing Urban Indonesia

EDITED BY

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Edward Aspinall and Amalinda Savirani

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# Glossary

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3Rs	reduce, reuse, recycle
Abujapi	Asosiasi Badan Usaha Jasa Pengamanan Indonesia (Indonesian Security Industry Association)
AI	artificial intelligence
AMAK	Aliansi Masyarakat Anti Korupsi (Surabaya Anti-Corruption Community Alliance)
APBD	<i>anggaran pendapatan dan belanja daerah</i> (local or subnational government budget)
APBN	<i>anggaran pendapatan dan belanja negara</i> (Indonesian central government budget)
Apeksi	Asosiasi Pemerintah Kota Seluruh Indonesia (Association of Indonesian Municipal Governments)
<i>banjar (adat)</i>	a local community that implements traditional law in Bali
Banser	paramilitary affiliate of the mass Islamic organisation Nahdlatul Ulama
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)
<i>becak</i>	three-wheel pedicab
BKKBN	Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional (National Population and Family Planning Agency)
BNI	Bank Negara Indonesia
BNN	Badan Narkotika Nasional (National Narcotics Agency)
BNPB	Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana (National Agency for Disaster Management)
BPBD-K	Badan Penanggulangan Bencana Daerah-Kota/Kabupaten (Regional Disaster Management Agency)

BPN	Badan Pertanahan Nasional (National Land Agency)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistic Indonesia, the Central Statistics Agency)
BSD city	Bumi Serpong Damai city
BtW	Bike to Work
BUMN	<i>badan usaha milik negara</i> (state-owned enterprise)
<i>bupati</i>	district head, regent
CCTV	closed circuit television (video surveillance)
DAU	Dana Alokasi Umum (General Allocation Grant)
<i>desa</i>	rural village
DIBI	Data Informasi Bencana Indonesia (Indonesian Disaster Information Database)
DKI Jakarta	Daerah Khusus Ibukota Jakarta (Special Capital Region Jakarta)
DPRD	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (regional assembly, regional parliament)
DPRKP	Dinas Perumahan Rakyat dan Kawasan Pemukiman (Jakarta Department of Public Housing and Settlement Areas)
ERAT	Tata Kelola Pemerintahan yang Efektif, Efisien dan Kuat (Efficient, Effective and Strong Governance)
ERP	electronic road pricing
FBR	Forum Betawi Rempug (Betawi Brotherhood Forum)
GDP	gross domestic product
Golkar	Golongan Karya (the state political party under the New Order, and a major post-New Order party)
<i>gotong royong</i>	working together, mutual cooperation
GRS	Gerakan Rakyat Surabaya (Surabaya Citizens' Movement)
<i>gusti</i>	elite
<i>hansip</i>	<i>pertahanan sipil</i> (civil security guard)
HDI	human development index
HMI	Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam (Islamic Student Association)
IDP	internally displaced person
IPAL	<i>instalasi pengolahan air limbah</i> (wastewater treatment plant)
ITS	Institut Teknologi Surabaya (Surabaya Institute of Technology)

IUIDP	Integrated Urban Infrastructure Development Program
Jabodebek	Jakarta and the surrounding metropolitan area, including Bogor, Depok and Bekasi
Jabodetabek	Jakarta and the surrounding metropolitan area, including Bogor, Depok, Tangerang and Bekasi
Jabotabek	Jakarta and the surrounding metropolitan area, including Bogor, Tangerang and Bekasi
<i>jago</i>	‘fighting cock’ or champion
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
Jokowi	(President) Joko Widodo (2014–2024)
JPPR	Jaringan Pendidikan Pemilih untuk Rakyat (Voter Education Network for the People)
JRMK	Jaringan Rakyat Miskin Kota (Urban Poor People’s Network)
<i>kabupaten</i>	rural district, regency
Kadin	Kamar Dagang dan Industri Indonesia (Chamber of Business and Commerce)
KAI	Kereta Api Indonesia (Indonesian Railways, the state railway company)
<i>kampung</i>	self-built urban settlement
<i>kawula</i>	‘common people’
<i>keamanan</i>	security
<i>kecamatan</i>	subdistrict
<i>kelurahan</i>	ward (urban village administrative unit)
<i>ketertiban</i>	order
KIP	Kampung Improvement Program
KMS	Kota Madya Surabaya (Surabaya City Region)
Kopkamtib	Operational Command for the Restoration of Security and Order
<i>kota</i>	city, municipality
Kotaku program	Kota Tanpa Kumuh (City without Slums)
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
KTP	Kartu Tanda Penduduk (identity card)
LBH Jakarta	Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Jakarta (Legal Aid Institute, Jakarta)
LRT	light rail transit
MPWH	Ministry of Public Works and Housing (Kementerian Pekerjaan Umum dan Perumahan Rakyat)



MRF	material recovery facility ( <i>pusat daur ulang</i> )
MRT	mass rapid transit
<i>musrenbang</i>	<i>musyawarah perencanaan pembangunan</i> (development planning deliberations)
<i>musyawarah</i>	community meeting and discussion, usually to take a collective decision
Nahdlatul Ulama	traditionalist Islamic organisation founded in 1926
NAHP	National Affordable Housing Program (Program Nasional Perumahan Terjangkau)
New Order	political regime under President Suharto, 1966–1998
NGO	non-government organisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
<i>ormas</i>	<i>organisasi masyarakat</i> (social organisation)
OSR	own-source revenue
PAN	Partai Amanat Nasional (National Mandate Party)
Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state (belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice; or, in another formulation: belief in one supreme God, just and civilised humanity, national unity, democracy led by wisdom and prudence through consultation and representation, and social justice)
PDI-P	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)
PDRD	<i>pajak daerah dan retribusi daerah</i> (local taxes and levies)
<i>pembangunan</i>	development
<i>pemekaran</i>	proliferation or expansion of subdistricts or districts
Pemuda Pancasila	nationalist paramilitary organisation (Pancasila Youth)
<i>perda</i>	<i>peraturan daerah</i> (regional government by-law)
<i>perkotaan</i>	urban area
<i>perumahan rakyat</i>	people's housing
Perpres	<i>peraturan presiden</i> (presidential regulation)
PKH	Program Keluarga Harapan (Family Hope Program)
PKK	Pembinaan Kesejahteraan Keluarga (Family Welfare and Empowerment Program)
PLN	Perusahaan Listrik Negara (state electricity company)

PMII	Persatuan Mahasiswa Islam Indonesia (Indonesian Islamic Students' Association)
PNPM	Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat (National Program for Community Empowerment)
Podes	Potensi Desa (Village Potential)
<i>posyandu</i>	<i>pos pelayanan terpadu</i> (community-based integrated healthcare post)
PP	<i>peraturan pemerintah</i> (government regulation)
PPP	public-private partnership
<i>preman</i>	gangster, thug
PSEL	<i>pengolahan sampah menjadi energi listrik</i> (processing waste into electrical energy)
PT SO	PT Sumber Organik (private waste management company)
Pusdakota	Pusat Pemberdayaan Komunitas Perkotaan (Centre for Urban Community Empowerment)
<i>rakyat</i>	'common people'
<i>reformasi</i>	reform; name for the post-Suharto period (since 1998)
RGDP	regional gross domestic product
Rp	Indonesian rupiah
RPJMN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (National Medium Term Development Plan)
RT	<i>rukun tetangga</i> (neighbourhood association)
RTRW	<i>rencana tata ruang wilayah</i> (spatial plan)
<i>rusunawa</i>	<i>rumah susun sederhana sewa</i> (rental social housing)
RW	<i>rukun warga</i> (citizens' association)
<i>satpam</i>	<i>satuan pengamanan</i> (security guard)
Satpol PP	civil ordinance police
Siskamling	Sistem Keamanan Lingkungan (Environment Security System)
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Army)
UPF	Unilever Peduli Foundation
US\$	United States dollar
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
Walhi Surabaya	Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia Surabaya (Indonesian Forum for the Environment, Surabaya Chapter)



