\mathbf{A}

Abalos, Benjamin, 135	political violence
ABS-CBN, 176	Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal
Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG), 193, 201,	chief justice, selection of, 138
212, 258, 263, 266, 270	impeachment, and, 133, 135,
Adiong, Mamintal, 218-19	157–58, 159–60, 161–62
Advice to Debit Account (ADA)	political machinations, and, 153
facility, 18	ASEAN, 14, 51
ageing population, 62	Asian Development Bank, 12, 24, 52
agribusiness, 67, 69, 119	ATIKHA Overseas Workers and
Alvarez, Pantaleon, 163	Communities Initiative Inc., 111,
Ambisyon 2040, 22	117, 119–22
Amnesty Commission, 285	authoritarianism, 1, 6, 72, 143, 150–51
Amnesty International, 176	automobile industry, 69
Ampatuan, 174, 259, 271n11	Autonomous Region of Muslim
anti-narcotics campaign, 1, 172–73,	Mindanao (ARMM)
176, 182, 184. See also war on	establishment of, 277, 278
drugs	geographical coverage of, 281 See also Bangsamoro Autonomous
Aquino III, Benigno	Region in Muslim Mindanao
chief justice, selection of, 155	(BARMM)
corruption, and, 138	(D/Mdviivi)
economy during, 35, 51	В
impeachment, and, 135, 153, 160-62	Balikabayani, 119–20
Aquino, Corazon, 135, 172	Balikbayan box, 4, 109, 111, 112,
Armed Conflict Location & Event	113–15
Data Project (ACLED), 176–77	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
Armed Forces of the Philippines	(BSP). See Central Bank of the
(AFP), 209, 220–21, 263, 266–67	Philippines
	**

armed violence, 258, 261-69. See also

Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in **Budget and Treasury Management** Muslim Mindanao (BARMM) System (BTMS), 19–20 creation of, 254, 265, 269, 279, Budget Reform Bill (BRB), 12, 20–21 281-82 "Build, Build, Build" programme legal system of, 286–87 (B3P), 15, 48–51. See also political transition in, 258, 285 infrastructure development support for, 288–89 Bureau of Corrections (BuCor) See also Autonomous Region of modernization of, 201-4 Muslim Mindanao (ARMM) organizational practices in, 194, Bangsamoro Basic Law (BBL), 259, 196-200 279 - 81Bureau of Fire Protection (BFP), 217, Bangsamoro Conflict Monitoring System (BCMS), 257–58 Bureau of Jail Management and Bangsamoro Islamic Armed Forces Penology (BJMP) (BIAF), 264, 267, 283 budget of, 194-95 Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom modernization of, 201-4 Fighters (BIFF) organizational practices in, origin of, 272 196-200 territories of, 264-66 Bureau of the Treasury (BTr), 18–19 trust towards, 213 business process outsourcing (BPO), violent encounters with, 255-56, 28, 61, 63–64, 66 258, 260-63 C Bangsamoro Organic Law (BOL), 254, 279-82, 284-86, 288 carbon energy, 80-82, 86-87, 96–97, 105. See also climate Bangsamoro Parliament, 284, 286–87 change; energy transition; Paris Bangsamoro Transition Authority (BTA), 284–85 Agreement Bangsamoro Transition Commission Carpio, Antonio, 165 (BTC), 280, 282 cash allocation, 17–18 Barangay Police Auxiliary Teams Center of Psychological Extension (BPATs), 216 and Research Services Bautista, Andres, 5, 130, 134–35, 162 (COPERS), 238–39, 243, 248 bayanihan (community spirit), 198, Central Bank of the Philippines 204 (BSP), 3, 25, 45, 47, 53, 64, 118 Bayanihan Constitution, 29–30 China, 2, 53 Bersamin, Lucas, 165 City Health Office (CHO), 239–40 Bravo, Commander (Abdullah civil-military operations (CMO), 211, 220, 226-27, 229 Makapaar), 212, 217 bribery, 161, 200. See also corruption civil society organizations (CSO), Buayan Sultanate, 255, 260, 264, 271 226, 244–46

clan feud, 213, 256, 258–59, 263, 267–68, 278. See also political	impeachment of, 135, 137–38, 153, 160–62
violence	
climate change, 78–79, 82–83, 90–91.	corporate income tax (CIT), 51
See also carbon energy; energy	Corporate Recovery and Tax
transition; greenhouse gas	Incentives for Enterprise
(GHG), Paris Agreement	(CREATE) Act, 57
<u> </u>	corporate social responsibility (CSR),
Climate Change Act (CCA), 4, 83,	224
90–91, 93, 101 Climate Change Commission (CCC)	correctional system
Climate Change Commission (CCC),	congestion, and, 192–95
89–93	practices in, 196–202
CMO Coordinating Council	corruption
(CMOCC), 220, 228	correctional system, and, 191–92,
coal, 86–87, 96–97	194, 198, 202
Commission on Audit (COA), 19–20,	drug war, and, 174
94, 137–38	eradication of, 138
Commission on Elections	impeachment, and, 132, 136, 152,
(COMELEC), 130, 134, 162	157–61
Comprehensive Agreement on the	See also bribery
Bangsamoro (CAB), 254, 278,	Court of Appeals, 137
285–86	COVID-19 pandemic, 1, 57, 193
Comprehensive Tax Reform Program	crisis management, 217–22, 228–29
(CTRP), 14, 51	cultural norms, 109–10
Conditional Cash Transfer (CCT)	,
Program, 17	D
Conference of the Parties (COP), 89	Daesh group. See ISIS
conflict	damayan, values of, 198, 204
horizontal, 8, 256, 259, 263, 278	Dangerous Drugs Board (DDB), 175
ISIS, and, 7, 192, 209, 216–17, 225,	Datu Piang, municipality of, 260
261, 269, 280	feuds in, 267–68
regarding land, 258, 267–68	
in Maguindanao, 257, 259, 266, 269	violence in, 255, 261–64, 271
vertical, 259, 262–63, 278, 289	Davao Death Squad (DDS), 162,
Constitution, the	172–74, 177
creation of, 132–33, 150, 151	Davide, Hilario, 135, 137, 153, 157
impeachment under, 5, 130–36, 138,	De Castro, Teresita, 165
156, 158, 160	De Lima, Leila, 130, 155
provisions of, 282	democracy, 129-30, 150, 152-54
review of, 29–31	Department of Budget and
Corona, Renato	Management (DBM), 17–20,
conviction of, 133, 139	277

Department of Education (DepEd), Electric Power Industry Reform Act 19, 237 (EPIRA), 83, 89–90, 93 framework under, 97-98 Department of Energy (DoE), 86–88, 91, 93–94, 100 reforms under, 85–87 Department of Health (DOH), Energy Efficiency and Conservation 238-39, 241-42, 246 Act (EECA), 83, 89–90, 93 energy transition, 78, 80-83. See also Department of Interior and Local Government, 202, 211, 230 carbon energy; climate change; Department of Public Works and Paris Agreement Highways (DPWH), 19, 71, 219 energy trilemma, 81–83, 93–94, 97, 99-100 Department of Science and Estrada, Joseph Ejercito, 133, 135, Technology (DOST), 70–71 Department of Social Welfare and 137, 152, 157–58 Development (DSWD), 219, 237, European Union, 43, 53–54, 57 extra-judicial killings (EJKs), 54, 129, Department of Trade and Industry 134, 174, 177, 180. See also war (DTI), 64, 67, 69-71 on drugs Department of Transportation F (DOTr), 15–16, 26 detention centres, 194. See also federalism, 29–31 correctional system Feed-in-Tariffs (FIT), 80, 87, 94–95 Filipino Muslims, 276, 277, 279, 286, digital revolution, 63, 70 288 Disaster Risk Reduction Management Councils, 211 financial literacy, 110–11, 118–19 Disbursement Acceleration Program foreign direct investment (FDI), (DAP), 139, 161 26–27*,* 36 fossil fuel, 80-81, 86. See also carbon domestic workers, 63, 66, 73, 111–12, 115–16, 121 energy drug war. See war on drugs Framework Agreement on the Duterte, Rodrigo Roa Bangsamoro (FAB), 253–55, 258, Bangsamoro Organic Law (BOL), 277 254, 279-82, 284-86, 288 Free Trade Agreements (FTAs), 53 - 54"Build, Build, Build" programme (B3P), 15, 48–51 G drug war (see war on drugs) impeachment, and, 129–31, 133–34, General Appropriations Act (GAA) 143, 153 As-Allotment-Order (GAAAO), 17 GDP (Gross Domestic Product), Ease of Doing Business Act, 23, 28 12–15, 17, 38, 40–42, 44, 50, 52, economy, 35, 51, 62, 66, 71, 91 60 - 62

global competitiveness ranking, 35–36	Implementing Rules and Regulations (IRR), 18–19, 237
greenhouse gas (GHG), 79–81, 87,	income inequality, 3, 11, 21, 41, 90
89–93, 96. See also climate change	Indigenous Peoples Rights Act, 282
gross national income, 60	"Industry 4.0", 54, 57
GSP+ (General System of	inflation, 25, 45–46, 47–48
Preferences), 54, 57	infrastructure development, 14–16.
Gutierrez, Merceditas, 133, 135, 160	See also "Build, Build, Build"
	programme (B3P)
Н	INGOs (international non-
Hapilon, Isnilon, 209, 214	government organizations),
Health Quad Cluster, 237–46,	237, 239–40, 245, 249, 257. <i>See</i>
248–49	also NGOs (non-government
"Hello Garci" scandal, 159	organizations)
House Committee on Justice, 132,	Intended Nationally Determined
134–37, 139, 141, 158–60,	Contribution (INDC), 79, 92–93,
162–64	96, 100
household consumption, 39, 47,	interest rate, 43, 47, 50
61–62	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate
House of Representatives	Change (IPCC), 79, 91
charter change, and, 31	internally displaced persons (IDPs)
impeachment complaint, and,	assistance for, 224, 229, 231, 238–40,
132–34, 138–40, 157–59, 161–63	246
"supermajority" in, 142, 156, 178	evacuation centres, in, 219, 224
human capital, 16–17, 21, 54, 63	home-based, 223, 237, 243, 249
Humanitarian Emergency and Action	mental issues among, 247
Response Team (HEART),	Internal Revenue Allotment, 28
218–20, 222, 224	International Alert, 256–57
human rights, 54, 174, 178–79, 184,	International Criminal Court, 2, 177
282	International Monetary Fund, 12, 52
202	International Monitoring Team
I	(IMT), 257, 267
impeachment	International Organization for
Constitution, under the, 5, 130–36,	Migration, 219
138, 156, 158	International Renewable Energy
corruption, and, 132, 136, 152,	Agency (IRENA), 81
157–61	Investment Priorities Plan (IPP), 67
	ISIS (Islamic State/Daesh)
Senate, and, 133–36, 138–39, 156–58, 161–63, 166. <i>See also</i>	civilians killed by, 223, 229
	conflicts, and, 215–17, 225, 261, 269
quo warranto	280

negotiations with, 221	manufacturing sector, 68
See also Maute group	Maranao, 212–13, 226, 228, 247
	Marawi
J	attack on, 192, 204, 209-17, 230,
jail. See correctional system	254, 280
Japan International Cooperation	civil-military relations in, 210–11
Agency, 48	crisis management in, 217–21
Japan-Philippines Economic	evacuation of, 221, 223, 236–37, 239,
Partnership Agreement, 73	248–49
Joint Task Force Marawi (JTF	humanitarian response in, 223-25,
Marawi), 215, 217, 220	238–39, 241–46, 248–49
Joint Task Group Ranao (JTG Ranao),	zones, divided into, 214-15, 215-17,
216, 220, 223, 225	221–22, 224–27, 229
judiciary, 137, 149-51, 158, 165, 193	Marcos Jr., Ferdinand, 3–4, 179
•	Marcos Sr., Ferdinand, 129, 143,
K	150–51, 179, 277
Koop Balikabayani International,	martial law, 179, 210, 226, 230
120	Maute group, 209, 212–13, 224,
	226, 248, 266, 270. See also ISIS
L	(Islamic State/Daesh)
labour migration, 63-65, 108-9	mental health and psychosocial
labour productivity, 43, 66, 71	support services (MHPSS)
Local Climate Change Action Plans	clusters, 237–46, 248–49
(LCCAP), 92–93	limitations of, 241–45
Local Government Code, 28, 92	providers of, 239–41
local government unit (LGU), 248,	Metro Manila Subway Project
250, 268	(MMSP), 15–16, 26
	migrants, 61, 109, 111. See also
M	overseas Filipino workers
Maguindanao	(OFWs)
conflicts in, 257, 259, 266, 269	Mindanao, 254, 256, 258–60, 271, 282
province of, 255, 259-60, 264, 265,	Mindanao Railway Project, 15–16
271–72	Mindanao State University (MSU),
Mamasapano incident, 258–59, 267,	216
279–80	Misuari, Nur, 280
Mandanas-Garcia ruling, 28	Morales, Conchita Carpio, 5, 134–36,
Manufacturing Resurgence Program	162
(MRP)	Moro Islamic Liberation Front
implementation of, 4, 41, 51–52,	(MILF)
68–70	amnesty for, 285
industry roadmaps under, 52, 57	clashes, 217, 261, 263, 267, 271, 289

decommissioning of, 278	NGOs (non-government
integration, and, 283-84, 287	organizations)
peace process, and, 220-21, 254,	development work, and, 219, 229,
257–60, 268–70, 272–73, 277,	243, 246
279–80	migrant savings, and, 110, 117-18,
territories of, 212, 264-66	120, 122–23
Moro National Liberation Front	military units, engagement with,
(MNLF), 213, 269, 277, 280, 283	212, 224–25, 228
Muslim separatism, 276	relief assistance, and, 223, 231, 239 249
N	workers' rights, and, 116, 119
National Capital Region (NCR), 216, 223	See also INGOs (international non- government organizations)
National Climate Change Action	non-tariff measures (NTMs), 53
Plan (NCCAP), 91–93	normalization, 261, 269, 283–85
National Disaster Risk Reduction	NPC-Small Power Utilities Group
and Management Council (NDRRMC), 238	(NPC-SPUG), 86
National Economic and Development	O
Authority (NEDA), 26, 60	Office of Civil Defense (OCD),
National Emergency Operations	243–44
Command (NEOC), 214, 219,	Office of the Chief Justice, 140, 153
228–29	Office of the Ombudsman, 132
National Energy Efficiency and	Official Development Assistance
Conservation Plan (NEECP),	(ODA), 16
89–90, 93	"Oplan Tokhang", 173, 272. See also
National Food Authority, 24	war on drugs
National Framework Strategy on	overseas Filipino workers (OFWs),
Climate Change (NFSCC), 91–92,	39
101	consumption habits of, 108, 109,
Nationally Determined Contribution	113–15, 117, 120, 122
(NDC), 84–85, 92	domestic workers, 63, 66, 73,
National Power Corporation (NPC),	111–12, 115–16, 121
85–86	organizations of, 111, 117, 119–22
National Renewable Energy Program	
(NREP), 88–90, 93, 95, 100	P
natural calamities, 46–47, 237, 242,	Paris Agreement
244–45, 248	commitments, 84-85, 96, 100
net-metering, 87–88, 94	compliant towards, 79-83, 92, 99
New Bilibid Prison (NBP), 192–93,	See also carbon energy; climate
197–98, 201	change; energy transition

Peace and Order Councils (POCs), Psychological Association of the Philippines, 238–39 211, 218 Public Financial Management (PFM) People Power EDSA Revolution, 151 - 53reforms, 17, 19–21 Public Telecom Policy Act, 64 Pernia, Ernesto, 22, 30, 43 peso, 3, 36, 43–45, 50 Philippine Daily Inquirer, 176 quo warranto, 136, 139, 140-43, 150, Philippine Disaster Risk Reduction 153–54, 163–64 and Management Act, 18, 23, 64, 85, 237, 246 R Philippine Drug Enforcement Rappler, 155, 175–76 Agency (PDEA), 177, 194 recidivism, 192, 205 Philippine Economic Zone Authority Red Cross, 215, 218, 223 (PEZA), 64 remittances, 39, 44, 60, 63, 64, 110, Philippine Electricity Market 111, 117, 121 Corporation (PEMC), 87 renewable energy, 80, 83, 86, 87–89, Philippine Energy Plan (PEP), 86, 93 93–95 Philippine Government Electronic rescue and retrieval operations, Procurement System (PhilGEPS), 221 - 2319 reverse repurchase rate (RRP), 47 Philippine Institute for Development rido. See clan feud Studies (PIDS), 31, 67 Robredo, Maria Leonor, 5, 130, Philippine National Police (PNP), 134–35, 163 172, 174, 194, 215, 222, 271, 283 rules of origin (ROO), 57 Philippine Overseas Employment Agency, 63 S Philippine Psychology Act, 246 Senate Philippines Energy Efficiency and impeachment trial, and, 133–36, Conservation Roadmap, 89 138–39, 156–58, 161–63, 166 PinoyWISE (Worldwide Initiative shift in alliances in, 142 for Investment Savings and trusted institution, as, 152 Entrepreneurship), 111, 119–21 Sereno, Maria Lourdes, 5, 130, 138, police brutality, 2, 183 140, 153–56, 162–65 political violence, 8, 256, 258–59, 263, Shari'ah law, 286, 287 271. See also armed violence; clan Shariff Saydona Mustapha, 255, 260, feud 261–64, 266, 269–70 poverty, 3, 11, 21, 41, 90 social ostracism, 110, 115, 121, 123 prison system. See correctional social services sector, 16 system South China Sea territorial claims, 2 procurement, 18, 19 Special Economic Zone Act, 64

Special Geographic Area, 282 spot market, 85 Supreme Court	U UN Declaration on Human Rights, 282
Chief Justice, removal of, 136–38, 149–50, 153, 163–65 division within, 156 fiscal transfers, decision on, 28	unemployment, 26–27, 35, 37–38, 63 UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 79, 84, 89–91
impeachment complaint, and, 158–59	United Bangsamoro Justice Party (UBJP), 287
satisfaction with, 152 separation of powers, and, 139 under supervision of the, 286–87	United Nations (UN), 79, 134, 237 United States, 2, 43, 53, 276
Sustainable Development Goal (SDG), 79	V
T	violence. <i>See</i> armed violence violent extremist offenders (VEOs), 190–94, 197, 203–5
Task Force Bangon Marawi (TFBM), 230	Volunteers Against Crime and Corruption (VACC), 134, 162
Tax Reform for Acceleration and Inclusion (TRAIN) law effects of, 3–4, 14, 23, 46 implementation, 24, 51, 80, 95, 97 Tax Reform for Attracting Better and High-Quality Opportunities (TRABAHO), 51, 57	W war on drugs brutality of, 2, 183, 184 criticism on, 134, 156, 174, 177–80, 182
tertiary education, 23 total factor productivity (TFP), 42–43, 56, 67 trade deficit, 3–4, 43–45, 53, 56, 72 Transitional Justice and Reconciliation Commission (TJRC), 285	death toll from, 171–72, 176–77 extra-judicial killings (EJKs), 54, 129, 134, 174, 177, 180 prison congestion, and, 193 statistics on, 175–76, 180–81, 204 See also anti-narcotics campaign World Bank, 12, 42, 52, 56, 96, 257 World Economic Forum (WEF), 14,
Treasury Single Account (TSA), 19–20 Trillanes IV, Antonio, 130, 155 Tripoli Agreement, 277 turncoatism, 29, 141–42 typhoons, 237, 242, 244–45, 248	48 World Energy Council (WEC), 81–82 World Health Organization (WHO), 239, 249

tyranny, 179