

Index

A

- Abdul Rauf Mallaganni, 55
Abdul Somad, 158
Abhidhamma, 203
Abrahamic faiths, 190, 204
Adamas Belva Syah Devara, 45
Ade Darmawan, 234, 245
Ade Komarudin, 51
Aditya Halindra F., 57
Adnan Purichta Ichsan, 55–56, 58, 63
Adrian Paruntu, 51
adulthood
 social becoming, 7, 210
 transition to, 11–14, 22, 32, 196
 see also young adulthood
agnosticism, 7, 194, 197, 203
Ahmad Muhdlor, 57, 61
Al Khateeb, Atef, 164
Allam, Shawki, 162
Alvara Strategic research firm, 253–54
Amazon, 167
Aminuddin Ma'ruf Aminuddin, 46
AMPI (Angkatan Muda
 Pembaharuan Indonesia), 47
Anang Saptoto, 216–19, 236–38,
 240–43, 245
anatta (non-self), 203, 206
Andi Typhoon Garuda Putra Andi, 46
Andri Putra, 56
Andy Senjaya, 156
Angki Purbandono, 245
Angkie Yudistia, 46
“anomie”, 204
Ansor Youth Movement, *see* GP
 Ansor
Apple, 167
Arab Spring, 71
Arief Budiman, 224
Arkana Akram, 51
art history, 219, 221
art practices, and *Reformasi*, 218,
 228–43
artists' activism, 217, 218, 220, 228,
 231
*Artists and the People: Ideologies of Art
 in Indonesia*, 221
ASEAN, 43
Asian economic crisis, 44
Asia-Pacific Federation of the Hard of
 Hearing and Deafened, 45
ASRI (Akademi Seni Rupa
 Yogyakarta), 226–28
Association of Young Indonesian
 Entrepreneurs (HIPMI), 58
atheism, 7, 194, 197, 203
augmented reality (AR), 260

- Aulia Rachman, 58
 authoritarian regime, 70–72, 77, 80,
 92, 235
 awareness sensing, 199, 205
 Ayu Kartika Devi, 45
- B**
- baby boom, 44
 baby boomers, 1, 11, 14–17, 125, 132–33
 born, 19, 43
 digital competency, 126, 135–43
 education, 21–22
 labour market entry, 24–25, 29–30
 marriage, 20, 23, 27–8
 Bagyo Wahyono, 59
bakti pujas (devotional worship), 200,
 202
 Bandung, 234, 254
 Bandung Institute of Technology, 227,
 244
 Bank Indonesia, 101, 162
 Bank Indonesia Regulation no. 17 of
 2015, 156
 Bank Negara Indonesia, 51
 Basuki Tjahaja Purnama (“Ahok”), 3
 Beautiful Indies (Mooi Indie), 225, 243
 Benny Dwifa Yusuf, 57
 Bhante Ashin, 194
 Bhante Jinaputa, 200
 Bhikkhu Ashin Jinarakkhita, 194
 Bhikkhu Narada Maha Thera, 194
 Bhutto, Benazir, 54
 Binance coin (BNB), 159–60
 Binance Indonesian, 165–66, 171
 BingX, 160
 Bishop, Claire, 220–21
 Bitcoin (BTC), 104, 156–59, 162–64,
 167–71, 176–77, 263
 Bitcoin Trading Discussion, 171
 Black December (“Desember Hitam”),
 244
 blockchain technology, 104, 159, 167,
 236, 250, 255, 261–63
 Bonyong Munni Ardhi, 227
 Borobudur Temple, 191, 197, 204
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 243
 Bourriaud, Nicolas, 219–20
 Bramantyo S., 51
 bribery, 60
 Buddhism, 7, 8, 193–96
 millennials, 190–210
 South Korea, in, 200, 207–8
 see also Theravada Buddhist
 movement
 Buddhist Pancasila, 207
 Buff Doge Coin, 166, 171
 Bukalapak, 3
 BUNDA (Village Community
 Empowerment Service), 60, 64
 “buy low, sell high”, 159, 183
- C**
- campaigns
 cryptocurrency, 169
 election, 3, 58–59, 61
 capitalism, 220, 222, 225–26, 230,
 234–35, 243–44
 Cardano (ADA), 159
 Catholics, 190, 191, 211
 Celsius Network, 161
 Central Bank of Indonesia, *see* Bank
 of Indonesia
 Central Bank of the Republic of
 Turkey, 162
 Central Bank of the United Arab
 Emirates (UAE), 161–62
 Centre for Human Resources
 Development and
 Communication and Informatics
 Research—Bandung (BPSMDP
 Kominfo Bandung), 130–31
 Centre for Human Rights Study—

- Islamic University of Indonesia,
The, 78, 80
- cetiya* (small monastery), 196
- Chandra Johan, 230
- child marriage, 27
- China
- crypto mining ban, 161
 - financial literacy, 102
 - Zen meditation camp, 201
- Christians, 190, 200, 211
- Christiany Paruntu, 51
- Cipta Gallery, 227
- clientelism, 47
- CoFTRA (Commodity Futures
Trading Regulatory Agency), 101
- cohort behaviours, 12
- cohort effect*, 11, 16
- “collective culture”, 84
- colonialism, 221–22, 225
- commercial art, 224, 237, 241–42
- Communication Forum for
Indonesian Veterans’ Children,
see FKPPi
- Congress Alliance of Indonesian
Labour Unions, The, *see* KASBI
- Constitutional Court, 195
- contextual art, 224
- convert Buddhists, 195
- corruption, collusion and nepotism
(KKN), 45
- Corruption Eradication Commission
(KPK), 60
- COVID-19 pandemic, 2–3, 41, 156,
159, 193, 209
- Creativepreneur Event Creator, 45–46
- credit risk, 160
- Cross Religion Youth Forum,
see Formula
- Crypto Addict Forum, 166
- Crypto Discussion Group Room, 166,
171
- crypto exchange, 171, 263
- crypto mining, 161–62
- cryptocurrency, 3, 6–7, 100–1, 103–10,
117, 119, 253
- collapse of, 161
 - currency conversion, 255
 - definition, 263
 - Generation Z investors, 158, 165
 - government regulation, 259
 - investment assets, as, 159–64
 - Islamic countries, in, 161–65
 - millennial investors, 158, 165–71
 - prohibition on, 156–57, 161–64,
171–81
 - volatility, 259–60
- cryptocurrency exchange, 253, 263
- Cyber Crime Wing, 162
- “cyber monastic communities”, 202
- D**
- Dalai Lama, 195
- Danuh Tyas Pradipta, 252
- “death of God”, 194
- democracy, 42, 47, 64
- Democratic Party (Demokrat), 48,
50–51, 62
- Democratic Youth Cadre (Kader
Muda Demokrat), 48
- Deryansha, 156
- “Desember Hitam” (Black December),
244
- dhamma* (teachings of Buddhism), 193,
201, 202, 204, 209, 211
- dharar* (harmful nature), 157, 163, 170,
173
- Dharmasraya Sutan Riska, 56
- Dico M. Ganinduto, 56
- digital art, 8, 249–58, 260, 262
- digital asset, 159, 162, 166, 168–69,
172, 250, 253, 261–63

- digital competency
 baby boomers, 126, 135–43
 definition, 130–31
 Generation X, 126, 135–43
 millennials, 126–28, 130, 134–43
 MSMEs (micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises), 126–43
 West Bandung District, and study of, 128–50
- Digital Competency Framework for Citizens (DigComp), 128
- digital *dhamma*, 193
- digital economy, 3, 7, 128–29, 143, 169
- digital inequality, 127
- digital natives, 1, 7, 43, 104, 127, 209
- digital technology, 43, 125–28, 252
- digital wallet, 253, 263
- Dimiyati Natakusumah, 51
- Discord, community forum, 254
- disinformation, 2
- Dito Ganinduto, 56
- do-it-yourself (DIY) culture, 233–34
- DPR (Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat), 41, 51
- Dua Seni Rupa*, article in, 252
- Dune Analytics, 259
- Dust Bowl, 43
- Dyah Hayuning Pratiwi, 52, 57, 60, 64
- Dyah Roro Esti, 51
- dynastic politics, *see* political dynasty
- E**
- e-commerce, 125
- “Economic Opportunity” (EO), 172
- education
 compulsory, 15
 digital competency, 135, 141, 142
 duration, 12
 free education, 55
 system, 15–16, 21
- educational attainment, 15, 17, 20, 21, 24, 32
- eFishery, 3
- egalitarianism, 80
- e-government services, 63–64
- Ehipassiko* principle, 7, 189, 203, 207
- elections
 general, 46, 49, 50
 gubernatorial, 3
 local, 41, 47, 52, 53–62
 presidential, 3, 63, 168
- electronic cataloguing system (e-catalogue), 63
- electronic wallet, 163
- Elly Engelbert Lasut, 51
- Emil Dardak, 62
- employment, minimum age, 16
- empty ballots (*kotak kosong*), 58
- “engaged Buddhism”, 195
- Erman Safar, 56
- Erwin Nasution, 58
- Esche, Charles, 220
- Ethereum (ETH), 159, 169, 255, 263
- Ethers, 255
- “experience society”, 198
- F**
- Facebook (Meta), 164, 167, 253
- Fachry Konggoasa, 51
- Fadil Imram, 51
- faith, 178–82, 190, 200, 205
 developmental model, 205
- family planning, 13
- Farah Nahlia, 51
- fatwas*, 7, 155–58, 162–65, 172, 174–77, 179, 181–82
see also “haram *fatwa*”
- “fear of missing out” (FOMO), 104, 113, 165–70, 181–82

- Federal Investigation Agency, 162
 Felicia Putri Tjiasaka, 156
 feminism, 79
 fertility rate, 13
 feudalism, 8, 217, 242
 Javanese, 231
 filial piety, 204
 financial awareness, study of, 104–10,
 112, 114, 116, 120
 financial knowledge, 102–3
 financial literacy, 6, 102–4, 181–82
 Financial Literacy Index, 100
 financial ownership, study of, 104–8,
 110–12, 114, 118
 Financial Sector Development and
 Reinforcement (P2SK) Bill, 113
 Financial Service Authority, *see* OJK
fiqh, reinterpreting, 173–75
 FKPPPI (Forum Komunikasi Putra
 Putri Purnawirawan dan Putra
 Putri TNI POLRI), 58, 63
 Formula (Forum Pemuda Lintas
 Agama), 78, 91
 Foundation, community forum, 254,
 263
 Fourth Industrial Revolution, 1–2
 FTX, 160–61
 Future Money (FM), 172
 FX Harsono, 226, 231
 FX Supardjo, 59
- G**
- Gambling Economy (GE), 172
 Gandhi, Indira, 54
 gas fee, 256, 263
 Gatot M. Suwondo, 51
 Gemaku (Indonesian Youth
 Confucian Generation), 78, 85
 gender equality, 2, 52, 55, 71, 76, 79,
 258
 gender inequality, 27
- General Board of the Indonesian
 Islamic Student Movement
 (PMII), 46
 General Election Commission,
 see KPU
 Generation Alpha, 126
 Generation Me, 42
 Generation of 1945 (*Angkatan 1945*),
 44
 Generation of 1966 (*Angkatan 1966*),
 44
 Generation of 1998 (*Angkatan 1998*),
 44
 Generation X, 1, 6, 7, 11, 14–15, 100,
 106–8, 110, 124–25, 132–34, 165
 born, 19, 43–44, 105
 digital competency, 126, 135–43
 education, 21
 labour market entry, 24–25, 29–30
 marriage, 16–17, 20, 23, 27–28
 Generation Y, 1, 6, 99–100, 106–12,
 114, 116, 118, 120, 128, 253
 born, 105, 130
 see also millennials
 Generation Z, 6, 15, 32, 46, 72, 100,
 106–8, 110, 125, 132, 190, 193,
 257
 born, 43, 105
 cryptocurrency, 158, 165
 digital competency, 126, 135–43
 non-fungible token (NFT), 257
 generational differences, 5, 12, 15, 32
 Gerakan Pemuda Ka'bah (Ka'bah
 Youth Movement), 48
 Gerindra, 50–51, 58–59, 62
 “Ghozali effect”, 101, 168–69
 see also Sultan Gustaf Al Ghozali
gharar (uncertainty), 157, 163, 173,
 174, 179
 Gibran Rakabuming Raka, 57, 59, 63
 Glenn Ardi, 156

global financial crisis, 16, 24
 Global North, 70
 Global South, 70
 globalization, 1–2
 GMNI (Gerakan Mahasiswa Nasional Indonesia), 47
 Gojek, 3
 Golkar Party, 47, 50–51, 55, 58–60, 62
 Golong Gilig philosophy, 209
 Google (Alphabet), 167
 Google Meet, 254
 Google Trends Indonesia, 156
gotong-royong, 2
 GP Ansor (Ansor Youth Movement), 47
 Grace Natalie, 46
 Gracia Billy Mambrasar, 46
 Grand Mufti, 162
 Great Depression, 43
 Great Indonesian Painting Exhibition I, 227
 Greatest Generation, 43
 GSRBI (Gerakan Seni Rupa Baru Indonesia), 223, 227, 244
 Gus Miftah, 158

H

Haeny Relawati Rini Widyastuti, 57
 Hairil Muin, 55
 “halal”, 157–58, 169–70, 172–73, 175, 178–79
 Hanindhito Himawan, 54, 56
 Hanura party, 58, 60, 62
 haram, 7, 155, 157–58, 163–64, 168–70, 175–79
 “haram *fatwa*”, 155–58, 162–64
 Muslim millennials, 171–81
see also fatwas
 Hardi, 226
 Hendra Gunawan, 225–26

Hendri Yanto, 56
 Hersri Setiawan, 226
 Hillary Brigitta, 51
 Hindu-Buddhist civilization, 194, 204, 210
hiri (shame arising from making mistakes), 208
 HMI (Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam), 47
 Hong Kong student protests, 71
 human capital, 16, 32
 human development index (HDI), 61
 Humphries, Jacqueline, 252
 hyper-globalization, 1–2
 Hysteria Collective (Kolektif Histeria), The, 78, 85

I

Ichsan Yasin Limpo, 55–56, 58, 63
 “I-COIN”, 158, 168–70
 identity card, 190, 195–96, 202, 205, 210
 IDNFT Academy, 258
 I-GACHA, 168
 illegal activities, 162, 182
 India, 54, 211
 individualism, 13, 223
 INDODAX, 166, 171
 Indonesia
 migration in, 17, 21, 30–31
 participatory art in, 217–18, 222–28
 population, 15, 19, 43, 48, 100
 religious conversion in, 195–96
 Indonesia Solidarity Party, *see* PSI
 Indonesian Crypto Forum, 165–66, 171
 Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDI-P), 50–51, 58–59, 61–63
 Indonesian Family Life Survey (IFLS), 10, 18–19, 33–34

- Indonesian Institute of the Arts (ISI), 226, 237, 245
- Indonesian Islamic Students Association, *see* PMII
- Indonesian National Student Movement, *see* GMNI
- Indonesian New Art Exhibition (Pameran Seni Rupa Baru Indonesia), 227
- Indonesian New Art Movement, *see* GSRBI
- Indonesian Renewal Youth Force, *see* AMPI
- Indonesian Theravada Sangha, 201
- Indonesian Ulama Council, *see* Majelis Ulama Indonesia
- Indonesian Youth Confucian Generation (Gemaku), 78, 85
- infaq* (donations), 179, 181
- inflation, 102–3
- “infodemic”, 2
- “Insan BRILIAN MUDA”, 4
- Instagram, 61, 253, 256
- Institute of People’s Culture, *see* LEKRA
- institutionalization, and youth organizations, 75–76, 81–86, 92
- intellectual property, 146, 259, 262
- Intercensal Survey, 17
- interfaith groups, 200, 201
- interfaith marriages, 195
- International Federation of Hard of Hearing Young People, 46
- interpretative phenomenological analysis (IPA), 254
- Investopedia, 182–83
- Irianto Lambarie, 51
- Islam, 190
- Islamic countries, cryptocurrency in, 161–65
- Islamic jurisprudence, 173
- Islamic law, 165, 175
- Islamic Students Association, *see* HMI
- J**
- Jackcryptodiscussion, 166, 171
- Jakarta, 234
- Japanese surrender, 44
- Jatiwangi Art Factory (JAF), 235–36
- Java, 52, 208, 228, 235
- members of parliament, 48, 49
- Theravada movement, 190, 200
- youth organizations, 86–87
- Javanese feudalism, 231
- Javanese tradition, 209
- Joko Widodo (“Jokowi”), 3, 41, 45–46, 54, 56–57, 59, 63
- Junaidi Rachmat, 60
- Jungto Society, 195
- Jusuf Kalla, 59
- K**
- Ka’bah Youth Movement (Gerakan Pemuda Ka’bah), 48
- Kader Muda Demokrat (Democratic Youth Cadre), 48
- Kajian Boom Seni Rupa Dalam Medan Seni Rupa Kontemporer Indonesia*, 252
- Kalama Sutta* discourse, 203
- Kalimantan
- members of parliament, 49
- youth organizations, 87
- Kaplan-Meier model, 20, 27
- Karangdjati Vihara, 189–91, 196–97, 199–202, 208, 210
- Karyakarsa, 253
- KASBI (Kongres Aliansi Serikat Buruh Indonesia), 78, 86
- Kasisolusi, 156
- Kejawen folk belief, 190, 194, 199–200, 208–9, 211

- Kent, Elly, 221
 Kery Saiful Konggoasa, 51
 Kesenian Unit Desa, 227, 229
 Ketjilbergerak, 235
 Kevin Saily, 156
 Khairuddin Syah Sitorus, 56
 Khong Kauw Hwee, 194
 Kitong Bisa Foundation, 46
Kompas, 46
kotak kosong (empty ballots), 58
 KPU (Komisi Pemilihan Umum), 48
 Kreavi, 46
 KUD (*Kesenian Unit Desa*), 227–29
- L**
 labour force entry, 12, 14, 19, 22, 24, 25, 27, 30
 labour market structure, 14
 Law no. 7 of 2011 regarding Currency, 156
 leftist artist, 226, 232, 236, 242
 LEKRA (Lembaga Kebudayaan Rakyat), 226
 Lembaga Survei Indonesia (LSI), 47
 life course, definition, 12–13
 life course effect, 11
 lifestyles
 Buddhist, 190, 198, 202, 205
 changes, 43
- M**
 Mahasi Sayadaw, 194
 Mahathera, Sri Pannavaro, 190, 193
 Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI), 156, 162–64, 169, 179
 Mansour Fakhri, 244
 March for Our Lives, 71
 Marcos family, 54
 margin trading, 160
 marital union, timing of, 10, 12–14, 20, 27
 Marriage Act, 16, 34
 Marsmellow, band, 62
 Ma’ruf Amin, 59
 Marxism, 79
 Maswardi Yahya, 56
 materialism, 2, 200, 221
 Medan, 54, 58–59, 63
 meditation tourism, 201
 Mendut Vihara, 190–91, 197
metta (loving-kindness), 205
 Microsoft, 167
 middle class, 194, 200, 233, 236
 migration, and adulthood, 12, 14–15, 17–22, 24, 26, 30–31, 33
 millennial artists, and participatory art, 216–18, 242–43
 millennial disruption, 2
 “Millennial Disruptions: Understanding the Role of Indonesian Millennials in Shaping a Rapidly Changing World”, webinar, 5
 millennial generation, 3
 Millennial Innovation Summit 2020, 4
 millennial Muslims, *see* Muslim millennials
 millennials
 books on, 4
 born, 1, 19, 41, 43–44, 71, 130, 156, 196–97, 253
 Buddhism, 190–210
 cryptocurrency, as investors of, 158, 165–71
 digital competency, 126–28, 130, 134–43
 education, 21
 identity, 4, 7
 labour market entry, 24–25, 29–30
 marriage, 16–17, 20, 23, 27–28
 members of parliament, elected as, 48–52

political parties, 46–48
 politics, 41–45, 52–63
 presidential staff, appointed as, 3, 41, 45
 protests, 72
 social media, 1, 3, 42–43, 61, 76, 193
see also Generation Y; youth organizations
 Ministry of Communication and Informatics (KOMINFO), 131, 259
 Ministry of Education and Culture, 79
 mint, and digital asset, 256, 263
 Mochamad Nur Arifin, 57, 61–62
 “Modern Indonesian Consumption” report, 251
 Moelyono, 227–31, 240–41, 242, 244
 Mooi Indie (Beautiful Indies), 225, 243
 moral values, 45
 Mountain Buddhism, 200
 MSMEs (micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises), 7, 124–25
 digital competency, 126–43
 Muhammad Bobby Afif Nasution, 54, 56, 58–59, 63
 Muhammad Faisal, 4
 Muhammad Hatta, 44
 Muhammad Natsir, 51
 Muhammad Rahul, 51
 Muhammad Yasin Limpo, 55, 58
 Muhammad Yusran Lalogau, 57
 Muhammadiyah, 47, 61, 156, 163
 Muhammadiyah Youth, 47
murtad (apostate), 205
 Musk, Elon, 166
 Muslim millennials, 168–71
 “haram fatwa”, and, 171–81
 Myanmar student protests, 71
 mystery sensing, 199, 205

N

Nahdlatul Ulama, 47, 156, 163, 164
 Nanik Mirna, 226
 NasDem (National Democratic Party), 50–51, 55, 58, 60
nasab (bloodlines), 62
nasib (fate), 62
 National Awakening Party (PKB), 50–51
 National Mandate Party (PAN), 50–51, 58–59, 61–62
 national parliament, *see* DPR
 national security, 45
 National Sharia Council, 169
 Netflix, 167
 Netherlands East Indies, 243
 New Age, 194
 “new Buddhism”, 194
 New Order, 44–45, 79, 216–18, 226–28, 230–31, 233, 235, 245
 “Nexters”, 130
 Nexus Generation, 197
 Ngomongin Uang, 156
 “night-stand Buddhists”, 195
 “non-binary” gender, 191, 202
 non-fungible token (NFT), 6, 8, 100–1, 105–10, 117, 119, 166, 168–70, 249, 262
 challenges, 259–61
 definition, 250
 ecosystem of, 250–53
 female artists, 258
 Generation Z, 257
 government regulation, 259
 marketplace, 251–52, 255–56, 258, 260–63
 opportunities arising from, 254–58
 social status, as, 260
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 232

“Normalisasi Kehidupan
Kampus/Badan Koordinasi
Kemahasiswaan” (NKK/BKK),
educational policy, 232
Noviandi, A.W., 56
Nuraini Juliastuti, 232–33

O

OBJKT, 251–52, 263
Obligation to Use Rupiah in the
Territory of the Republic of
Indonesia, 156
OJK (Otoritas Jasa Keuangan), 100,
113, 259
Old Order, 44
omnibus law, 113
Ong Soe An, 194
online shadow banking, 100
online survey, 72, 76, 104
Onlyfans, 253
OpenSea, 169, 251–52, 254, 256, 263
ordinary least squares (OLS) method,
101, 105
Organization for Economic
Co-operation and Development
(OECD), 102
ottapa (fear of the consequences of
wrongdoing), 208

P

Padjajaran University, 103
Pakistan, 54, 162, 164
Panca Wijaya Akbar, 56
Pancasila, 194, 207
Panen Apa Hari Ini (What’s the
Harvest Today), 238–41, 243
PAN (National Mandate Party),
50–51, 58–59, 61–62
pariyatti (cognitive learning), 205, 206

Parliament
level of trust, 47
members of, 41, 48–51
participatory art
definition, 223
millennial artists, 216–18, 242–43
theoretical outlook on, 219–21
patipatti (practice-based learning),
205, 206
pativedha (meditation), 205, 206
Patreon, 253
patronage democracy, 47
Paytren, 170
PDI-P (Indonesian Democratic Party
of Struggle), 50–51, 58–59, 61–63
Peace Leader Indonesia, 78, 84
pension fund, 103
Peranakan Chinese Buddhist
network, 194
period effect, 11
personalistic leadership, 84
Philippines, the, 54
pilkada langsung (direct local
elections), 6, 41
PintuOfficial, 166, 171
PKB (National Awakening Party),
50–51
PKS (Partai Keadilan Sejahtera),
50–51, 59, 61
PMII (Persatuan Mahasiswa Islam
Indonesia), 47
political dynasty, 6, 40–42, 51–52,
55–64
definition, 54
political education, 79, 80
political oligarchy, 64
political parties, and millennials,
46–48
“Ponzi Economy” (PE), 172
Ponzi scheme, 159, 161, 177–78
post-Generation Z, 15

- poverty, 61
 PPP (United Development Party), 48, 58, 62
 Prabowo Subianto, 59
 Pramono Anung, 54, 56
 pre-boomers, 15, 43
 Prince Clause Fund, 245
 Progressive Student Union of the University of Indonesia, 78, 90
 progressive youth organizations, 70, 72–74, 76–79, 81–82, 84–89, 91–93
 Prosperous Justice Party, *see* PKS
 PSI (Partai Solidaritas Indonesia), 3, 41, 46, 58–59
 PT Amarta, 46
 “pump-and-dump” schemes, 158, 182–83
 Purbalingga Muhammadiyah Institute of Technology and Business, 61
 Puteri Komarudin, 51
 Putri Indahsari Tanjung Putri, 45
- Q**
qimar (gambling), 157, 163, 170, 173
 Quick Response Surakarta Smart City programme, 63
- R**
 Raden Mas Subagio Wiriyosaputro, 60
 Raden Roro Ina Ratnawati, 60
 Raden Tumenggung Dipokusumo V, 60
 Raja Juli Antoni, 47
 Rama Among Pradjarto, 200
 Ranciere, Jacques, 221
 RAND Corporation, 10, 18
 “rational self-interest”, 178
Real Life (book), 252
 realism, 225
Reformasi, 3, 44–45, 51, 217
 art practices, 218, 228–43
 regional heads, 41, 52, 53, 54
 regional revenue and expenditure budget (APBD), 58
 “relational art”, 219
 religion, exploitation of, 2
 “religion of the mountain”, 207
 religious conversion
 types of, 202, 205
 Indonesia, in, 195–96
 religious identity, 7, 189–90, 193, 195, 205, 210
 Renaissance art, 219
 resistance, *see* youth resistance
 Rezita Meylani Yopi, 52, 56, 60, 64
riba’ (usury), 173
 Richter, Gerhard, 252
 risk diversification, 102
 Rizal Diansyah, 61
 Rizki Natakusumah, 51
 Rode 610, 80
 Ruang Guru, 45
 Ruang MES 56, 237, 245
ruangrupa, 234, 245
- S**
 Sabang Merauke, social movement, 46
sadaqah (voluntary charity), 179, 181
 Saidi Mansur, 56
 Sanento Yuliman, 222–23, 230, 244, 252
 Sanggar Pelukis Rakyat, 225
 Sasana Yeiktha, 194
 Satya Widya Yudha, 51
 Second World War, 43–44
 secularization, 194
 Seed Award, 245
 self-censorship, 236
 self-identity, 206

- “selling religion”, 169
 Sharia-compliant, 161, 169, 173,
 176–77, 180
 Silent Generation, 43
 SIMPEL (Village Head Election
 Monitoring System process), 60,
 64
sangha (monastic community), 193,
 211
 Siti Adiyati, 226
 small and medium enterprises
 (SMEs), 64
 SMERU Research Institute, 142
 social activism, 62
 social becoming, 7, 197–98, 210
 social being, 197
 social distancing policy, 159
 social media, 71, 126–27, 191
 millennials, 1, 3, 42–43, 61, 76, 193
 political and religious knowledge,
 as source of, 168
 promotional tool, as, 164–66,
 252–53, 256, 260
 social movement organizations
 (SMOs), 74–76, 81–83
 social shifters, 198
 sociopreneurs, 46
 Soeharto, 3, 44–45, 77, 79, 218, 231,
 244–45
 South Korea, Buddhism in, 200, 207–8
 spiritual fetish, 202
 spiritual identity, 205
 Spiritual Opportunism, 174–76
 Spiritual Relativism, 174, 177–78
 spirituality
 concept of, 198–99
 elements of, 206
 types of, 207
 spot market, 159–60
 State Bank of Pakistan, 162
 State Islamic University (UIN), 61
 Statistics Indonesia, 16, 19
 Struggles for Sovereignty, forum, 239
 student activism, 79
 student movements, 44, 47, 64, 73, 89
 student soldiers, *see* TPI
 Sudhana, Prince, 204
 Sudjojono, S., 225, 243
 Sukarmis, 56
 Sukarno, 44, 54, 244–45
 Sulawesi, 52, 55, 58, 63
 Sultan Gustaf Al Ghozali, 168–69, 250
 see also “Ghozali effect”
 Sumatra, 52, 61, 86
sumpah pemuda (youth pledge), 44
 Superare, 252
 Superflex, 220
 Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY), 45
 Sutan Riska, 61
 Syah Muhammad Natanegara, 62
 Syahril, M., 57
 Syahrul Yasin Limpo, 55
 Syamsuddin A. Hamid, 57
- T**
 Taring Padi, 235
 Taruna Merah Putih (TMP) Surakarta,
 59, 63
 Tasdi, 60
 Teater Garasi, 235
 Teguh Prakosa, 59
 Telegram, 156, 158, 165, 169, 171, 180
Tenantspin, 220
 Tenri Olle Yasin Limpo, 55
 Tesla, 166–67
 Tezos (XTZ), 263
 Thai student demonstrations, 71
 Theravada Buddhist movement,
 190–91, 193–94, 200
 see also Buddhism
 Thich Nhat Hanh, 195
 Thisable Enterprise, 46

Thompson, Mark R., 54–55
 TikTok, 159
Tipitaka, 190–91, 211
 Tokocrypto Official, 165–66, 171
 Tokomall, 251
 Tokopedia, 3
 TPI (Tentara Pelajar Indonesia), 44
 Trakteer, 253
 Triyono Budi Sasongko, 57, 60
 Tsamara Amany, 47
Turba movement, 226
 Turkey, Central Bank of, 162
 Twitter, 159, 253–54, 256

U

ulama (religious scholars), 182
 unemployment, 14, 24
 unicorn start-up companies, 3
 United Arab Emirates (UAE), Central Bank of, 161–62
 United Development Party (PPP), 48, 58, 62
 universalism, 221, 224
 University of Gadjah Mada, 193, 199
 University of Indonesia, 99
upasakas (masculine), 210–11
 US dollar, 160, 169
 usury, 173, 176
 utilitarianism, 173–74, 178, 180

V

value sensing, 204–5
 Vandiko Tiotius Gultom, 57
 vegetarianism, 202
vihara (monastery), 190, 196, 200, 208
 Vihara Mendut, 190–91, 197
 Village Community Empowerment Service (BUNDA), 60, 64
 Village Unit Art, *see* KUD
 “virtual market”, 159

visudhi, 190–91, 193, 210
 Voice of Youth, 78, 80–81

W

warnet (*warung* Internet), 233
 web3, 253, 263
 Weber, Max, 194
 wellness tourism, 201
 West Bandung District, digital competency study of, 128–50
 What’s the Harvest Today (*Panen Apa Hari Ini*), 238–41, 243
 Wimo Ambala Bayang, 245
 Wirda Mansur, 158, 168–69
 Women Workers (Perempuan Pekerja), The, 78, 83, 85

Y

Yogyakarta, 196, 204, 208, 211, 226, 233, 235, 237, 239, 242
 Yogyakarta Fine Arts Academy, *see* ASRI
 Yogyakarta International Airport, 238
 Yogyakarta State University, 199
 Yogyakarta Study Forum Circle, 80
 Yopi Arianto, 56, 60
 young adulthood, 19, 27
 young millennials, 52–53
 youth activism, 72–74, 80, 231–32
 youth art activism, 234, 237
 Youth Buddhism, 198
 Youth Laboratory Indonesia, 4
 Youth Law, 75
 youth organizations
 institutionalization, 75–76, 81–86, 92
 progressive, 70, 72–74, 76–79, 81–82, 84–89, 91–93
 see also millennials
 Youth Pledge Day, 44
 youth pledge (*sumpah pemuda*), 44

youth resistance, 218, 233
YouTube, 156–57, 193
Yuliana Kusumastuti, 252
Yusuf Mansur, 158, 168–70
Yuswir Arifin, 57

Z

zakat (alms), 179, 181
Zen meditation camp, 201
Zipmex Indonesia, 166, 171
Zoom, 254