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Gender Equality and Diversity in Indonesia

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Indonesia Update Series

Gender Equality and Diversity in Indonesia

Identifying Progress and Challenges

EDITED BY

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Angie Bexley, Sarah Xue Dong and Diahhadi Setyonaluri
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Glossary

<i>adat</i>	custom or tradition; customary law, traditional law
AILA	Aliansi Cinta Keluarga Indonesia (Family Love Alliance Indonesia)
Aliansi Laki-laki Baru	New Men's Alliance
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN-5	Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand
<i>banci</i>	a term used widely to refer to gender and sexual nonconformity, and an offensive term of address for transgender women in particular
Bangga Kencana Program	Pembangunan Keluarga, Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana (Family Development, Citizenship and Family Planning)
<i>banjar</i>	'neighbourhood'; the lowest level of local government in Bali
Bantuan Produktif	Productive Assistance (for micro, small and medium enterprises)
<i>bapakism</i>	men's breadwinning, leadership in family and society, and heteronormativity as the official and dominant ideal of masculinity
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)
BidikMisi	Bantuan Biaya Pendidikan Bagi Mahasiswa Miskin Berprestasi (Education Cost Support for Poor and Excellent University Students)
BIMAS	Bimbingan Massal (former nationwide rice intensification program, including subsidised loans)
<i>bissu</i>	a spiritual practitioner or shaman
BKKBN	Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencana Nasional (National Family Planning Coordinating Board, up to 2009)

BKKBN	Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional (National Population and Family Planning Agency, from 2009)
BKN	Badan Kepegawaian Negara (National Civil Service Agency)
BKPM	Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal (Investment Coordinating Board)
BLT	Bantuan Langsung Tunai (direct cash assistance)
BLT Dana Desa	Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (Village Funds Direct Cash Assistance; created for COVID-19 response)
BOS	Bantuan Operasional Sekolah (Schools Operational Assistance)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), the central statistics agency
BTS	base transceiver station
<i>cadar</i>	face veil
CCT	conditional cash transfer
CGS	Center of Gender Studies
COVID-19	coronavirus disease (COVID-19), an infectious disease caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus
Dana Desa	Village Funds
<i>da'wa</i>	proselytising
Dharma Wanita	an organisation for civil servants' wives
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (Regional Representative Council)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), also known as the House of Representatives or parliament
Fahmina	non-government organisation founded in 1999 focusing on the study of the contextualisation of Islamic classical texts and gender
<i>fakir miskin</i>	the destitute, or poorest of the poor
familism	an ideology that prioritises family
fatwa	religious ruling; pronouncement by a recognised Islamic religious authority
FDS	family development session
FLFP	female labour force participation
GDP	gross domestic product
Gerwani	Gerakan Wanita Indonesia (Indonesian Women's Movement); a large organised political women's movement, 1963–1967

GMV	gross merchandise value
Gus Dur	born Abdurrahman Wahid Dur; a Muslim intellectual, religious leader and politician; fourth president of Indonesia (1999–2001)
<i>hadith</i>	the narration of the words, deeds or approvals of the Prophet Muhammad
<i>haji</i>	pilgrim
<i>haram</i>	forbidden, unclean (to Muslims)
<i>hijrah</i>	literally ‘emigration’; refers to the religious transformation to be a better Muslim
<i>hikmah</i>	lessons
HTI	Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia (Indonesian Liberation Party)
<i>ibu</i>	mother
<i>ibu rumah tangga</i>	housewife
ICT	information and communication technology
IFC	International Finance Corporation
INMAS	Intensifikasi Massal (former ‘Mass Intensification’ agricultural program)
Inpres	Presidential Instruction, a program of special grants from the central government
INSISTS	Institute for the Study of Islamic Thought and Civilization
Jokowi	(President) Joko Widodo (2014–present)
Kalyanamitra	feminist non-government organisation
Kartu Keluarga	Family Card
Kartu Prakerja	Pre-employment Card
Kartu Sembako	Staple Food Card (from <i>sembilan bahan pokok</i> , nine basic commodities, originally rice, sugar, cooking oil, meat, eggs, milk, corn, kerosene and salt); formerly known as BPNT
<i>kawin tangkap</i>	the kidnapping of women for marriage
<i>kebaya</i>	Javanese blouse
Keluarga Berencana	Family Planning program
<i>kerja</i>	work
<i>kesusilaan umum</i>	public morality
<i>ketertiban umum</i>	public order
<i>kiai</i>	religious scholar
Koalisi Seni	Arts Coalition

Komnas Perempuan	Komisi Nasional anti Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan (National Commission on Violence against Women)
KPU	Komisi Pemilihan Umum (General Elections Commission)
KTP	Kartu Tanda Penduduk (national identity card)
KUPI	Kongres Ulama Perempuan Indonesia (Indonesian Congress of Women Religious Scholars)
LGBTQI	lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer and intersex
LPDP	Lembaga Pengelola Dana Pendidikan (Educational Fund Management Institution)
Mahkamah Konstitusi <i>masyarakat umum</i>	Constitutional Court, established in 2001 the general public
Mekaar <i>merariq</i>	Membina Ekonomi Keluarga Sejahtera (Empowering Household Economy) abduction of girls for arranged marriage
Merdeka Belajar Program	'Free Learning' Program
MP	member of parliament
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (upper house of parliament)
MSME <i>mubalig</i>	micro, small and medium enterprise preacher
Muhammadiyah	modernist Islamic organisation founded in 1912
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Islamic Scholars)
Nahdlatul Ulama	traditionalist Islamic organisation founded in 1926
NasDem	Partai Nasional Demokrat (National Democratic Party)
New Order	political regime under President Suharto, 1966–1998
NGO	non-government organisation
<i>nikah</i>	marriage contract
<i>nusantara</i>	archipelago
<i>nyai</i>	female leader of a <i>pesantren</i>
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PDI-P	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)
<i>peci</i>	cap (head covering)
<i>pembangunan</i>	development

PEN	Program Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional (National Economic Recovery Program)
Penerima Bantuan Iuran	government national health insurance subsidy program for the poor and vulnerable
Perempuan Pengkaji Seni	'women who study art'
Peretas	Perempuan Lintas Batas (Women across Borders)
Perkawanan Perempuan Menulis	Women Writers Collective
<i>perkumpulan</i>	group or association
<i>pesantren</i>	Islamic boarding school
PIP	Program Indonesia Pintar (Smart Indonesia Program)
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (National Awakening Party)
PKH	Program Keluarga Harapan (Family Hope Program)
PKK	Pembinaan Kesejahteraan Keluarga (Family Welfare Association, an organisation to increase women's domestic skills)
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
Podes	Survei Potensi Desa (Village Potential Survey; a village census conducted three times every decade, covering more than 70,000 villages in Indonesia. It collects detailed information on village-level characteristics such as size, infrastructure, geographic location and crime statistics.)
<i>posyandu</i>	<i>pos pelayanan terpadu</i> (community-based integrated health care post)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
Program Keluarga Berencana	Family Planning Program
Puan Seni	Association of Women Art Workers
<i>puskesmas</i>	<i>pusat kesehatan masyarakat</i> (community health centre)
Qur'an	sacred scripture of Islam
Rahima	non-government organisation founded in 2000 focusing on Islam, gender and women's rights
Ramadan	ninth month of the Islamic calendar during which fasting is required
Raskin	Beras untuk Keluarga Miskin (Rice for the Poor)
<i>reformasi</i>	'reform'; name for the post-Suharto period (since 1998)

Repnas	Relawan Pengusaha Muda Nasional (Volunteer National Young Entrepreneurs)
Rifka Annisa	feminist non-government organisation
Rp	rupiah
RPJMN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (National Medium Term Development Plan)
RUU	<i>rancangan undang-undang</i> (draft law, bill)
Sakernas	Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)
<i>sastrawangi</i>	'fragrant literature'
Satpol PP	Satuan Polisi Pamong Praja (civil service police unit)
<i>sekolah</i>	school
Sekolah Pemikiran Perempuan	School of Women's Thought
Sekolah Penggerak	School Mover Program
Survei Industri	annual census of large and medium manufacturing plants in Indonesia
Suara Ibu Peduli	The Voice of Concerned Mothers
Suharto	former president (1968–1998)
<i>suku</i>	ethnic group
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socioeconomic Survey)
<i>tawhīd</i>	the Oneness of God
TFR	total fertility rate
TNP2K	Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction)
<i>transpuan</i>	a transgender woman
<i>ulama</i>	Muslim scholar
Umi	Ultra Micro Credit program
Unified Database	Basis Data Terpadu; now DTKS (Data Terpadu Kesejahteraan Sosial, Integrated Database for Social Welfare)
<i>wadam</i>	a transfeminine person
<i>wali</i>	guardian
<i>waria</i>	a transfeminine person
<i>wasatiyya</i>	middle-path or centrist Islam that espouses and advocates tolerance and humanitarian perspectives
<i>Yayasan Jurnal Perempuan</i>	Women's Journal
<i>zakat</i>	a Muslim tax for charity
<i>zina</i>	premarital sex



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