

INDEX

A

abuse, 41, 57, 62, 75
access to credit, 110
accommodation, 32–33, 122, 129. *See also* shelters
acculturation, 68–70, 72–81, 86–89, 93–96
adaptive capacities, 102–5, 107, 109–17
admission into local schools, 88–92
ageing. *See* older persons
Anderson, Benedict, 78
anti-foreigner sentiments, 86–87, 93–96
anxiety, 160
antigen rapid testing (ART), 40
ASEAN markets, 71–72
Asian financial crisis, 107
asset-building, 134. *See also* property ownership
assistance, disbursement of, 102–7, 109–16, 130

B

Badan Pusat Statistik, 145, 150
Batam, 123

births, 13, 16–17, 86. *See also* deaths; fertility
borders
 closure of, 30–34, 121–22, 124, 132–33, 136
 crossings of (*see* cross-border commuting)
 relationships across, 31–38
 reopening of, 38–40, 65n3
brokers, 53, 59–60, 64, 95–96
Buddhist organizations, 74

C

capability deprivation
 demographic diversity, 147, 150–56
 physical environment, 147, 149, 154–56
 social infrastructure, 147, 151
 social norms, 147–48
 See also hearing disabilities; older persons
capital, lack of access to, 110
care work, 24, 34, 69
cash transfers, 103, 112–15, 117
Causeway, 29
Central Provident Fund (CPF), 130, 137n1

- Child Support Grant (CSG), 113, 116
- children
 number of, 13, 16–17
 protection of, 107, 109–17
- Chinese immigrants, 93–94
- Christian churches, 74
- “Circuit Breaker”, 31, 122, 124
- citizenship, 38, 52. *See also*
 naturalization
- City Square Mall (Johor Bahru), 36
- civil society support services, 74–75
- climate change, 104, 106, 110. *See also*
 disaster impacts; floods
- cohabitation, 14–15
- Committee for Overseas Vietnamese
 Affairs, 74
- communication difficulties, 148–
 49, 159–61. *See also* hearing
 disabilities
- community building, 77–79, 81. *See
 also* “enclave societies”
- Compassionate Travel Scheme, 39
- competition
 in common spaces, 86–96
 displaced by, 127–35
- computers, 161–62
- contributory benefits, 103–4, 109,
 112–17
- coping mechanisms. *See* social
 protection
- co-residence, 17. *See also* migration
- cosmopolitanism, 73, 122
- cost of living, 36–37, 123, 129–32
- COVID-19 pandemic
 challenges faced during, 157–62
 effects of, 92, 144–45
 health protocols (*see* health
 protocols)
 hearing disability during, 148–49
 homelessness during (*see*
 homelessness)
- immigration policy impacted by, 85
- livelihoods affected during, 31–34,
 37–38, 43
- lockdowns, 30–34, 121–22, 124,
 132–33, 136
- “new normal”, 41–44
- Singapore’s/Malaysia’s situation
 of, 31–34, 38–40, 121, 122, 124
- social protection programmes
 during, 112–17
- testing for, 40, 65n3, 121, 133
- vaccinations, 39–40, 65n3
See also economic precarity
- COVID-19 variants, 31, 39–40, 44n7
- CPF (Central Provident Fund), 130,
 137n1
- credit access, 110
- crop insurance, 104, 110
- cross-border commuting
 housing insecurity and, 127–35
 prohibition of, 30–34, 121–22, 124,
 132, 136
 reallowing of, 38–40, 65n3
 relationships in, 31–38, 42–43
See also borders; mobility;
 Singapore-Malaysia connection
- cross-national marriages. *See* foreign
 marriages
- CSG (Child Support Grant), 113, 116
- cultural adaptation, 68–70, 72–81,
 86–89, 93–96
- D**
- daily activities, disruption in, 159
- day trips, 36–37. *See also* cross-border
 commuting
- deaths, 14, 17, 24, 33, 41, 111–12. *See
 also* births
- Delta variant, 31, 39–40
- demographic changes
 births, 13, 16–17, 86

deaths, 14, 17, 24, 33, 41, 111–12
differences between countries, 54–55
divorces, 15–16, 20, 62, 74, 134
employment (*see* employment)
family structure impacted by, 16–20
fertility, 13, 16–17, 41, 54, 61, 86
gender imbalance, 24, 150, 152
marriages (*see* marriages)
migration (*see* migration)
demographic diversity, 147, 150–56
demographic transition theory, 54, 64n1
deprivation
 during COVID-19 pandemic, 112–17
 hearing disabilities as (*see* capability deprivation)
 and social protection, 102–5, 107, 109–12
 See also economic precarity; poverty
diasporic populations, 73, 122
digital technology, 161–62
disabilities. *See* hearing disabilities
discrimination, 148. *See also* hearing aids
disaster impacts, 106–7. *See also* climate change
disaster risk management (DRM). *See* social protection
distancing from family, 127–29, 136.
 See also family relationships
diversity in society, 86–91, 95. *See also* inequalities; integration into society
divorces, 15–16, 20, 62, 74, 134. *See also* marriages
documented workers, 58–63
domestic violence, 41, 57, 62, 75
DRM (disaster risk management). *See* social protection

E

economic inequalities, 52, 57–58, 64, 103–4, 115. *See also* diversity in society
economic precarity, 32–33, 85, 95, 112–13, 127–33, 158. *See also* COVID-19 pandemic; financial vulnerability; job insecurity; livelihoods; poverty
education
 hearing disabilities and, 154
 school systems (*see* school systems)
EduCity (Johor Bahru), 36
emergency assistance, 102–7, 109–15
emotion, controlling of, 159–61
employment
 hiring practices, 85–86
 interventions in, 102–5, 107, 109–11, 115–17
 of Malaysian workers in Singapore, 31–34, 37–38, 43
 older persons in, 151–52, 157–58
 opportunities in, 147–48
 See also unemployment
Employment Pass (EP), 85
Employment Permit System (EPS), 56–57, 59–62, 68–69
“enclave societies”, 52, 72, 75, 95. *See also* community building
endemics, 38–40, 65n3
entertainment industry, 32
entrepreneurship, 110–11
EP (Employment Pass), 85
EPS (Employment Permit System), 56–57, 59–62, 68–69
estrangement, 127–29, 136. *See also* family relationships
expatriate families, 89, 91
expectation asymmetries, 69. *See also* foreign marriages
extracurricular activities, 76–77, 87

F

face masking, 148–49, 160
 family relationships, 31–34, 42, 127–29, 136
 family structure, 13, 16–23, 62
 family suffering, 31–34, 42, 74, 122, 130–35, 144
 family support, 17, 24
 feminization of ageing, 24, 150, 152
 fertility, 13, 16–17, 41, 54, 61, 86. *See also* older persons
 financial assistance, 103–4, 109, 112, 116, 130
 financial sectors, 85, 122
 financial vulnerability, 129–33, 150, 158. *See also* economic precarity; poverty
 floods, 106–7, 110, 112. *See also* climate change
 foreign investments, 35, 37, 42–43, 44n4, 71–72
 foreign labour
 demand for, 37–38, 51–54, 56–64, 68–69, 71
 difficulties encountered by, 31–34, 74–75, 120–22, 127–35
 teachers, foreign-born, 92–93
 support for families of, 69–70, 71, 74–81
 talents among, 85–87, 122
 types of, 44n3
 foreign languages, 59, 64, 70, 73, 75–81. *See also* language barrier
 foreign marriages
 demographic changes due to, 13–17
 difficulties encountered in, 57, 61–62, 74–75, 87, 123, 129–35
 preparation for, 69, 73, 75–81
 support for migrants of, 69, 74–79
 foreign students, 68–69, 72, 80–81, 88–94
 foreign talents, 85–87, 122

G

gender imbalance, 24, 150, 152. *See also* demographic changes
 generational support, 17
 getaways, 36–37. *See also* cross-border commuting
 global householding, 13, 14–15, 17. *See also* households
 global network, 91–92
 global talents, 85–87, 122
 globalization, 73
 government support, 75–77, 91–92, 112–17, 121
 grandparenthood, 17, 19. *See also* older persons

H

handphones, 161–62
 hangul, 70, 76, 79. *See also* Korean language
 HDB (Housing Development Board), 134, 138n2
 health protocols
 face masking, 148–49, 160
 physical distancing, 148–49
 quarantine, 38–40, 65n3, 121, 133
 travel restrictions, 31, 32, 38–39, 121, 133
 health status, 158–59. *See also* older persons
 healthcare, 104, 111–12. *See also* social protection
 hearing aids, 146–49
 hearing disabilities
 as capability deprivation (*see* capability deprivation)
 communication difficulties and, 148–49, 159–61
 during COVID-19 pandemic, 148–49
 older persons with, 152–56

- and quality of life, 156–62
See also poverty
- Hello Kitty Town (Johor Bahru), 36, 44n5
- hiring practices, 85–86. *See also* employment
- holidays, 36–37. *See also* cross-border commuting
- homelessness
defining, 124
insecurity due to, 120–22, 127–35
types of, 125, 136
- hospitals, 149. *See also* physical environment
- households
demographic effects on, 13–16
resilience of, 102–5, 107, 109–12, 115–17
structure of, 16–23, 62
See also demographic changes
- housing
arrangements for, 14–15, 17, 19, 20–23, 120–25
insecurity due to, 32–33, 123, 127–35
ownership of, 35, 37, 42–43, 44n4, 123, 133–35
- Housing Development Board (HDB), 134, 138n2
- Human Development Report*, 104
- humanitarian support, 102–5, 107, 109–17
- Hyundai, 72
- I**
- “imagined communities”, 77–79, 81.
See also “enclave societies”
- immigration
effects on education policy, 88–94
enclaves due to, 52, 72, 75, 95
policy of, 85–86
rules of, 133–34
See also migration; My Malaysia Second Home (MMSH) programme; translocality
- income disparity, 52, 57–58, 64. *See also* economic inequalities
- income losses, 129–33. *See also* economic precarity
- income risks, 110–13, 115. *See also* livelihoods
- Indian immigrants, 93–94
- individual freedom, 146–48. *See also* capability deprivation
- Indonesia
Batam, 123
face masking in, 149
living in, 129–35
older persons in, 150–56
- inequalities, 35, 38, 52, 57–58, 64, 103–4, 115. *See also* diversity in society
- infant mortality rates, 111–12. *See also* healthcare
- infections, 31, 39–40, 121, 144. *See also* COVID-19 pandemic
- informal debts, 110
- informal sector
employment in, 151–52, 157–58
insecurity of working in, 107, 112–13, 115–16, 130–33
- information asymmetries, 69. *See also* foreign marriages
- in-kind transfers, 103, 112–15, 117
- insurance schemes, 104, 110
- integration into society, 68–70, 72–81, 86–96, 134. *See also* diversity in society; social cohesion
- inter-cultural awareness, 91–93. *See also* diversity in society
- intermediaries, 53, 59–60, 64, 95–96
- international marriages. *See* foreign marriages

- International Organization for Migration, 69
- international students, 68–69, 72, 80–81, 88–94
- internet users, 161–62
- isolation, 127–29, 136. *See also* family relationships
- J**
- job insecurity, 85, 95, 124, 130–33. *See also* economic precarity
- Johor Bahru-Singapore connection. *See* Singapore-Malaysia connection
- Joint Singles Scheme, 134. *See also* housing
- K**
- Kakao app, 77, 81n2. *See also* community building
- khon phi* (ghost people), 59. *See also* foreign labour
- Korean culture, 58, 70
- Korean language, 59, 64, 70, 73, 75–81
- Korean universities, 72
- L**
- labour contracts, 74–75
- labour market, 103–4, 115, 157–58
- labourers. *See* foreign labour
- language barrier, 73, 75–81, 92–93. *See also* foreign languages
- less fortunate, 102–5, 107, 109–17
- life expectancy, 14, 17, 24, 150. *See also* demographic changes
- life trajectories
- barriers to housing, 134–35
 - insecure work, 85, 95, 124, 130–33
 - poverty, 33, 127–32
 - relationships breakdown, 127–29, 136
 - unemployment, 115, 124, 130, 131, 133
 - violence, 41, 57, 62, 75
- lifestyle choices, 122–23
- linguistic training, 73, 75–81. *See also* language barrier
- lip reading, 148–49, 160. *See also* hearing disabilities
- livelihoods
- COVID-19's effects on, 31–34, 37–38, 43
 - diversification of, 102–5, 107, 109–11, 115–17
 - housing arrangements affected by, 129–32
 - See also* economic precarity; income risks
- living arrangements, 14–15, 17, 19, 20–23, 120–25. *See also* housing
- living expenses, 36–37, 123, 129–32
- local-foreigner divide, 86–87, 93–96. *See also* integration into society
- local students, 93–94
- local teachers, 92–93
- local workforce, 85–87
- lockdowns, 30–34, 121–22, 124, 132–33, 136
- long-term residence, 125, 133. *See also* shelters
- losing touch, 127–28, 136. *See also* family relationships
- lower-income persons, 33, 127–32. *See also* poor people
- M**
- mainstream schooling. *See* school systems
- Makassar (Indonesia), 149
- makeshift housing arrangements. *See* homelessness
- Malaysia
- Johor Bahru, 36

- living in, 129–35
- Movement Control Order (MCO), 31, 32, 121
- and Singapore connection (see Singapore-Malaysia connection)
- manpower policy (Singapore), 33, 85–86
- marital status, 134, 154
- marriages
- demographic changes due to, 13–17
 - difficulties encountered in, 57, 61–62, 74–75, 87, 123, 129–35
 - dissolution of, 15–16, 20, 62, 74, 134
 - preparation for, 69, 73, 75–81
 - support for migrants of foreign, 69, 74–79
- Mass Rapid Transit (MRT), 33, 44n2
- matrimonial flats, 134. *See also* housing
- MCO (Movement Control Order), 31, 32, 121
- medical schemes, 104, 111–12. *See also* social protection
- mental health, 121, 159–61
- migrant families, 69–70, 71, 74–81
- migrant labour. *See* foreign labour
- migration
- across countries, 13, 17, 19, 20, 78, 121–22, 127–35
 - histories of, 70–71
 - reasons for, 51–54, 57–64, 68–70
 - replacement, 88, 93–94
- See also* immigration; My Malaysia Second Home (MMSH) programme; translocality
- minimum wages, 158. *See also* employment
- Ministry of Education, Singapore, 87–89, 91–93
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Vietnam, 74
- MMSH (My Malaysia Second Home) programme, 35, 37, 42–43, 44n4
- mobile phones, 161–62
- mobility, 34–38, 41–42, 121–24, 127–35. *See also* cross-border commuting
- Monetary Authority of Singapore, 86
- monkeypox virus, 44n7
- Moon Jae-in, 71–72
- mortality, 14, 17, 24, 33, 41, 111–12. *See also* births
- Movement Control Order (MCO), 31, 32, 121
- MRT (Mass Rapid Transit), 33, 44n2
- multiculturalism
- families of, 69–70, 71, 74–81
 - marriages of (see foreign marriages)
 - in schools, 86–89, 93–96
- My Malaysia Second Home (MMSH) programme, 35, 37, 42–43, 44n4
- N**
- national identity, 87, 122
- National Integration Council (NIC), 88
- National Social and Economic Survey (SUSENAS), 149–50
- nationalism, 78–79, 81
- natural disaster mitigation. *See* social protection
- naturalization, 57, 61, 63. *See also* citizenship
- “new normal”, 40, 43
- New Southern Policy, 71–72
- NIC (National Integration Council), 88
- night spots, 32
- N95 masks, 148
- non-contributory benefits, 103–4, 109, 112–17
- non-marriages, 14. *See also* marriages

O

older persons

- employment of, 151–52, 157–58
- family structure of, 17, 19, 20, 23
- feminization of, 24, 150, 152
- health status of, 158–59
- with hearing disabilities, 152–56
- population of, 14, 54–55, 61, 64, 150–52, 155–56

See also capability deprivation

Omicron variant, 40

One Tambon One Product (OTOP)

- Scheme, 110–11, 115

Oneness Festival, 77

Overseas Investment Firm Industrial

- Trainee System, 56

overseas travel, 73, 127–28

P

PCA (Periodic Commuting

- Arrangement), 38–39

PCR (polymerase chain reaction)

- tests, 40

pensions, 151. *See also* older persons

People's Action Party, 85, 86, 91, 95

Periodic Commuting Arrangement

- (PCA), 38–39

permanent relocation, 123–24, 127–28.

See also mobility

permanent residents, 38, 57, 61, 63,

- 74, 88–91

personal protection equipment (PPE),

- 149

persons with hearing disabilities. *See*

- hearing disabilities

physical distancing, 148–49

physical environment, 147, 149,

- 154–56

physical health risks, 121

polymerase chain reaction (PCR)

- tests, 40

poor people, 102–5, 107, 109–17. *See*

also lower-income persons

population mobility, 121–24, 127–35

population policy (Singapore), 86

post-COVID-19 world, 41–44

poverty

- housing arrangements affected by, 127–32

during lockdowns, 33

reduction of (*see* social protection)

See also economic precarity; hearing disabilities

power imbalances, 103–4, 115. *See also*

inequalities

PPE (personal protection equipment),

- 149

privacy, lack of, 134

property ownership, 35, 37, 42–43,

- 44n4, 123, 133–35. *See also*

housing

psychological wellbeing, 121, 159–61

public housing system, 134–35. *See*

also housing

public services, 147, 151

public spaces, 124, 132

purchasing power, 36–37, 123, 129–32

Q

quality of life, 156–62

quarantine, 38–40, 65n3, 121, 133

R

racial inequalities, 35, 38, 93–96

Rajah, Indranee, 85

Rapid Transit System (RTS), 30, 44

Reciprocal Green Lane (RGL), 38–39

recreation, 36. *See also* cross-border

commuting

recruitment agents, 53, 59–60, 64

relationships breakdown, 127–29, 136.

See also family relationships

- religious organizations, 74–75
relocation, 123–24, 127–28. *See also*
 mobility
remarriages, 15–16. *See also* marriages
renovation firms, 33
renting, 130, 134–35. *See also* housing
replacement migration, 88, 93–94
residence, permanent place of, 125,
 133. *See also* shelters
residential care facilities, 123. *See also*
 older persons
resilience building, 102–5, 107,
 109–12, 115–17
retirement, 123. *See also* older persons
RGL (Reciprocal Green Lane), 38–39
risk mitigation. *See* social protection
rough sleeping. *See* homelessness
RTS (Rapid Transit System), 30, 44
rural areas, 151, 154–55
- S**
- S Pass (Short-term Employment
 Pass), 85
salary criteria, 85–86
school systems
 admission policies of, 88–92
 diversity in, 87–88
 foreign students/teachers, 68–69,
 72, 80–81, 88–94
 integration efforts in, 93–94
 scholarships offered by, 91–92
 Singapore core in, 95–96
Second Link, 29
Sejong, King, 70, 76, 79. *See also*
 Korean language
separation of persons, 31–34, 42, 74,
 122, 130–35, 144
sex tourism, 36, 44n6
sexual violence, 41, 57, 62. *See also*
 violence
shared common spaces, 87
shared language connection, 77–79,
 81
shelters, 124–25, 131–32. *See also*
 accommodation
Short-term Employment Pass
 (S Pass), 85
sign language, 148–49, 160. *See also*
 hearing disabilities
Singapore
 Central Provident Fund (CPF), 130,
 137n1
 “Circuit Breaker”, 31, 122, 124
 citizens of, 38, 86, 88–92, 122–23
 Education Ministry, 87–89, 91–93
 Housing Development Board
 (HDB), 134, 138n2
 housing insecurity in, 32–33, 123,
 127–35
 manpower policy of, 33, 85–86
 Mass Rapid Transit (MRT), 33, 44n2
 People’s Action Party, 85, 86, 91, 95
 school systems (*see* school systems)
 “Singaporean core”, 85–86, 95–96
Singapore-Malaysia connection
 commuting along (*see* cross-border
 commuting)
 in post-COVID-19 world, 41–44
 ties between citizens of, 31–38,
 42–43
single (unmarried) people, 14
skills training, 103, 115. *See also*
 training
Sleman (Indonesia), 149
smartphones, 161–62
social cohesion, 86, 87, 122. *See also*
 integration into society
social connections, 127–29, 136. *See*
 also family relationships
social distancing, 148–49
social housing, 123, 127, 130, 133–35.
 See also housing

- social infrastructure, 147, 151
- social norms, 147–48
- social protection
- during COVID-19 pandemic, 112–17
 - and disaster risks, 109–12
 - in Thailand, 105–9
 - types of, 102–5
- social stigma, 148. *See also* hearing aids
- social support, 74–75, 127–29
- social visit pass, 133–34
- sojourning, 60–63. *See also* migration
- South Korea
- age structure of, 54–55
 - employment system in, 56–57
 - foreign policy of, 71–72
 - multiculturalism in, 68–73
 - migrating to, 51–54, 57–62, 78
 - support for migrants in, 69–70, 71, 74–81
- Southeast Asian studies, 72
- Statistics Indonesia, 145, 150
- students, 68–69, 72, 80–81, 88–94
- suicides, 33, 41. *See also* deaths
- support
- from civil society, 74–75
 - from family, 17, 24, 127–29
 - for foreigners, 69–70, 71, 74–81
 - from government, 75–77, 91–92, 112–17, 121
 - for humanity, 102–5, 107, 109–17
- surgical masks, 148
- SUSENAS (National Social and Economic Survey), 149–50
- T**
- teachers, 92–93, 95–96
- temporary shelters, 124–25, 131–32. *See also* accommodation
- tensions, 86–87, 93–96. *See also* integration into society
- testing for COVID-19, 40, 65n3, 121, 133
- Thailand
- age structure of, 54–55
 - disaster risk management in, 109–12
 - government support during COVID-19 pandemic, 112–17
 - migrating out of, 51–54, 57–62, 80
 - social protection schemes in, 105–9
- training
- in area studies, 72
 - in languages, 73, 75–81
 - for skills and development, 56, 103, 115
- transborder ties, 31–38, 42–43. *See also* cross-border commuting
- transient housing arrangements. *See* homelessness
- translocality, 34–38, 41–42, 121–24, 127–35. *See also* immigration; migration
- transnational marriages. *See* foreign marriages
- transnationalism, 52–53, 124–25
- travel
- to overseas, 73, 127–28
 - patterns of, 121–23, 127–35, 131
 - restrictions, 31, 32, 38–39, 121, 133
 - short-term (*see* cross-border commuting)
- Tuas Second Link, 29
- tuition grants, 91–92
- U**
- undocumented workers, 58–63, 69
- unemployment, 115, 124, 130, 131, 133. *See also* employment
- universities, 91–92
- urban areas, 151, 154–55

V

vacations, 36–37. *See also* cross-border commuting

vaccinations, 39–40, 65n3

Vietnam

age structure of, 54–55

multiculturalism in, 68–72

migrating out of, 51–54, 57–62, 80

support for migrants in, 69–70, 71, 74–81

violence, 41, 57, 62, 75

visas, 57, 62, 69, 131–33

voice attenuation, 148–49. *See also* hearing aids

vulnerable groups, 102–5, 107, 109–17, 127–35. *See also* older persons

W

wage disparity, 52, 57–58, 64. *See also* economic inequalities

women, 24, 150, 152

Wonogiri (Indonesia), 149

Woodlands Causeway, 29

work permits, 31–34, 37–38, 43, 57. *See also* employment

World Bank, 104