

In Sickness and
In Health

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Indonesia Update Series

In Sickness and In Health

Diagnosing Indonesia

EDITED BY

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Firman Witoelar and Ariane Utomo
Canberra, August 2022

*In memory of Emeritus Professor Gavin Jones—our mentor,
colleague, friend and supporter of the ANU Indonesia Project
and the ANU Indonesia Update*

Glossary

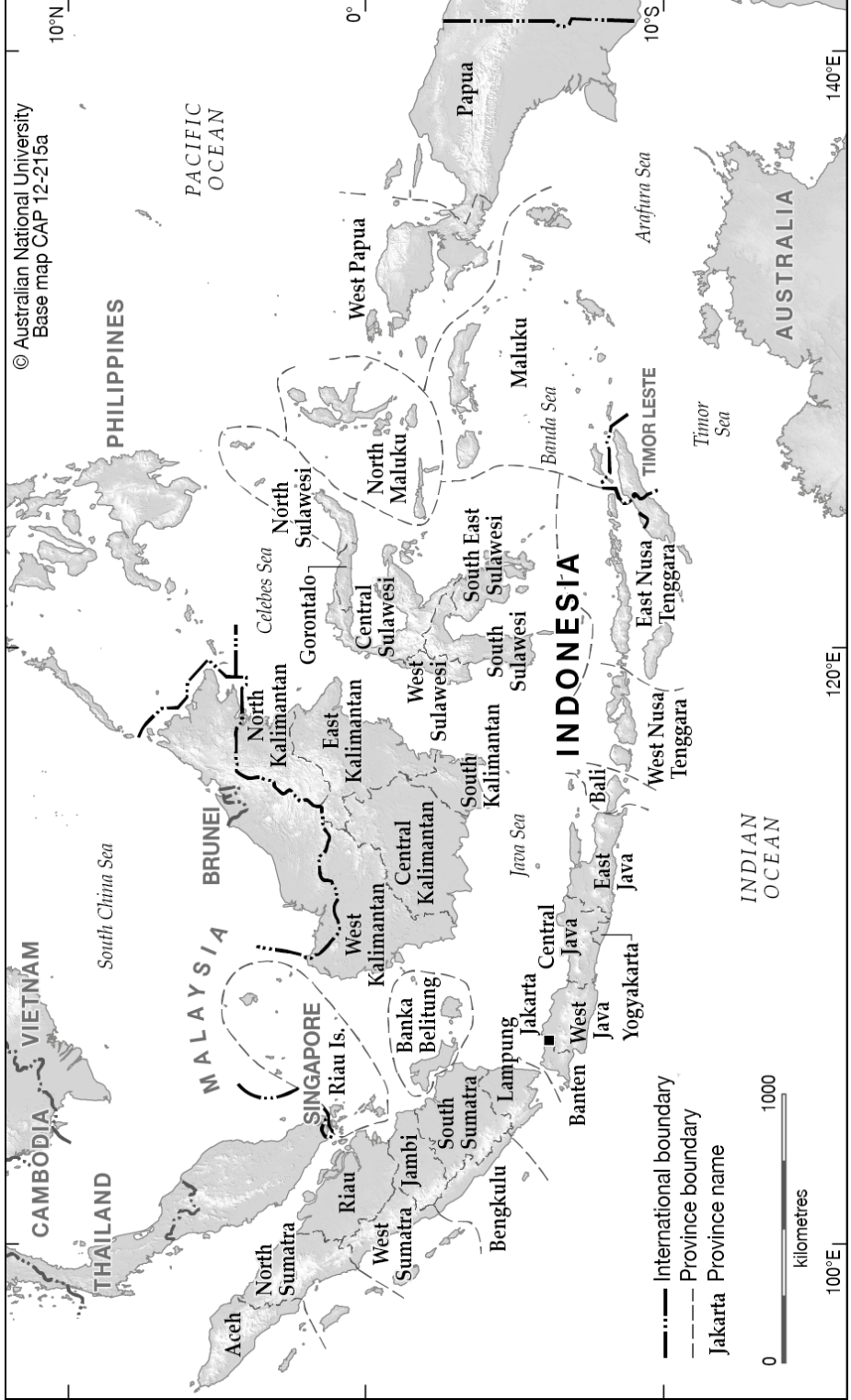
| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Adminduk | Administrasi Kependudukan (Population Administration) |
| ANC | antenatal care |
| ANC4+ | four or more antenatal care visits |
| ART | antiretroviral treatment |
| Askes | Asuransi Kesehatan untuk Pegawai Negeri Sipil dan Pensiunan TNI/POLRI (Health Insurance for Civil Servants and Veterans) |
| Askeskin | Asuransi Kesehatan Masyarakat Miskin (Health Insurance for Poor Communities) |
| AWED | applying Wolbachia to eliminate dengue |
| Banglitbangkes | Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Health) |
| Bappenas | Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency) |
| <i>bidan</i> | midwife |
| BKKBN | Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencana Nasional (National Board of Family Planning) |
| BP Jamsostek | Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial Ketenagakerjaan (precursor to BPJS Ketenagakerjaan/BPJS Labour) |
| BPJS | Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial (Social Security Agency) |
| BPJS Kesehatan or BPJS-K | Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial Kesehatan (Healthcare and Social Security Agency) |
| BPK | Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan (National Audit Agency) |
| BPNT | Bantuan Pangan Non-Tunai (Non-Cash Food Subsidy Program; now Kartu Sembako) |

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| BPPSDMK | Board for Development and Empowerment of Human Health Resources, Ministry of Health |
| BPS | Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), the central statistics agency |
| COVID-19 | coronavirus disease (COVID-19), an infectious disease caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus |
| DALY | disability-adjusted life year |
| Dana PEN | National Economic Recovery Program Fund |
| DaSK | Dashboard Sistem Kesehatan (Health System Dashboard) |
| Desa Siaga Sehat Jiwa | integrated mental health programming |
| Dinkes | Dinas Kesehatan (local/provincial health office) |
| Direktorat Keswa dan Napza | Directorate of Mental Health and Illegal Drugs |
| DJSN | Dewan Jaminan Sosial Nasional (National Social Security Council) |
| DPR | Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council, also known as House of Representatives or parliament) |
| Dukcapil | Direktorat Jendral Kependudukan dan Catatan Sipil (Population and Civil Registry) |
| <i>dukun beranak</i> | traditional birth attendant/midwife |
| EHFA | Emotional Health for All |
| GAPPRI | Indonesian Cigarette Manufacturers Association |
| GAPRINDO | Gabungan Produsen Rokok Putih Indonesia (White Cigarette Producers Association) |
| GDP | gross domestic product |
| HET | harga eceran tertinggi (maximum retail price) |
| HRH | human resources for health |
| IAKMI | Ikatan Ahli Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia (Indonesian Public Health Association) |
| ICF | International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health |
| IDHS | Indonesia Demographic and Health Survey |
| IDI | Ikatan Dokter Indonesia (Indonesian Medical Association) |
| IFLS | Indonesia Family Life Survey |
| IHR | International Health Regulations |
| ILO | International Labour Organization |
| INN generics | international non-proprietary name generics |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| IPDS | Institusi Pendidikan Dokter Spesialis (Medical Specialist Education Institution) |
| Jamkesda | Jaminan Kesehatan Daerah (Local Health Insurance for the Poor) |
| Jamkesmas | Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat (National Health Insurance for the Poor and Near Poor) |
| Jampersal | Jaminan Persalinan (Maternity Health Insurance) |
| Jamsostek | Jaminan Sosial Tenaga Kerja (Workers' Social Insurance scheme) |
| <i>jamu</i> | traditional medicine |
| JKN | Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (National Health Insurance scheme) |
| JPS-BK | Jaringan Pengaman Sosial – Bidang Kesehatan (Social Safety Net – Health) |
| JPS-Gakin | Jaringan Pengaman Sosial – Keluarga Miskin (Health Safety Net for Poor Families) |
| <i>kabupaten</i> | district |
| <i>kader jiwa</i> | community mental health advocate |
| Kartu Keluarga | Family Card |
| Kemendes | Kementerian Kesehatan (Ministry of Health) |
| KJS | Kartu Jakarta Sehat (Jakarta Health Card) |
| KKI | Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia (Indonesian Medical Council) |
| Kopigawa | Komunitas Peduli Kesehatan Jiwa (Mental Health Care Community) |
| <i>kotamadya</i> | municipality |
| KPSI | Komunitas Peduli Skizofrenia Indonesia (Indonesian Schizophrenia Support Community) |
| LAMPTKES | Lembaga Akreditasi Mandiri Pendidikan Tinggi Kesehatan Indonesia (Indonesian Accreditation Agency for Higher Education) |
| LKPP | Lembaga Kebijakan Pengadaan Barang dan Jasa Pemerintah (Public Procurement Policy Board) |
| LMICs | low- and middle-income countries |
| MNCH | maternal, neonatal and child health |
| MoH | Ministry of Health |
| MUI | Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Council of Indonesian Ulama) |
| NGO | non-government organisation |
| NTT | Nusa Tenggara Timur (East Nusa Tenggara province) |

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| NU | Nahdlatul Ulama (traditionalist Islamic organisation) |
| <i>panti</i> | social rehabilitation centre |
| Panti Sosial Dosaraso | government-run residential care facility |
| <i>pasung</i> | the practice of physically restraining people, using stocks, chains or cages |
| PBI | Penerima Bantuan Iuran (government health subsidy for the poor) |
| PBPU | Peserta Bukan Penerima Upah (voluntary contribution to JKN by informal sector workers) |
| PDI-P | Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle) |
| PDSKJI | Penhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kedokteran Jiwa Indonesia (Indonesian Psychiatric Association) |
| PEN | Program Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional (National Economic Recovery Program) |
| Perpres | Peraturan Presiden (Presidential Regulation) |
| PERSI | Perhimpunan Rumah Sakit Seluruh Indonesia (Indonesian Hospital Association) |
| PES | Post Enumeration Survey |
| PIP | Program Indonesia Pintar (Smart Indonesia Program) |
| PJS | Perhimpunan Jiwa Sehat (mental health advocacy organisation) |
| PKH | Program Keluarga Harapan (Family Hope Program, conditional cash transfers) |
| Potensi Desa | Village Potential Statistics |
| PPKM | <i>pemberlakuan pembatasan kegiatan masyarakat</i> (enforced restrictions on community activities) |
| PPU | Pekerja Penerima Upah (compulsory contribution to JKN by employees and employers in the formal sector) |
| PSBB | <i>pembatasan sosial berskala besar</i> (large-scale social restrictions) |
| <i>puskesmas</i> | <i>pusat kesehatan masyarakat</i> (community health centre) |
| Pw/oD | people without disability |
| PwD | people with disability |
| Rastra program | Rice Program (from <i>beras sejahtera</i> , 'rice for the prosperous') |
| Revolusi KIA | Revolusi Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak (Mother and Child Health Revolution) |
| Riskesmas | Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Basic Health Survey) |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Rp | rupiah |
| <i>rumah sakit</i> | hospital |
| Sakernas | Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey) |
| SARS | severe acute respiratory syndrome |
| SDH | social determinants of health |
| Sensus Penduduk | Population Census |
| Simkeswa | Sistem Kesehatan Jiwa (national mental health reporting system) |
| SIRS | Sistem Informasi Rumah Sakit (Hospital Information System) |
| SLK | <i>sekolah luar biasa</i> (special school) |
| STI | sexually transmissible infection |
| Supas | Survei Penduduk antar Sensus (Intercensal Population Survey) |
| Susenas | Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socioeconomic Survey) |
| <i>tagana</i> | volunteer mental health crisis worker |
| TFR | total fertility rate |
| TKSK | <i>tenaga kesejahteraan sosial kecamatan</i> (district social welfare worker) |
| TPKJM | Tim Pelaksana Kesehatan Jiwa Masyarakat (Community Mental Health Implementation Team) |
| TTS | Timor Tengah Selatan (South Central Timor) |
| UN | United Nations |
| UNFPA | United Nations Population Fund |
| UNICEF | United Nations Children's Fund |
| WG | Washington Group on Disability Statistics |
| WHO | World Health Organization |
| WMP | World Mosquito Program |



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