

# INDEX

## A

ability to pay (ATP), 286  
Activity Based Workplace (ABW),  
561, 572  
*Akun Pembelajaran* (Learning  
Account), 565–66  
Alpha variant, 89, 113  
ALZI, 340  
AMMS (Mobile App Survey), 330  
“anchor banks”, 137  
*Anggaran Responsif Gender* (gender-  
responsive budgeting), 410  
Annual Supervisory Work  
Programme (PKTP), 198, 200  
antiviral therapy, 91  
APBD (*Anggaran Pendapatan dan  
Belanja Daerah*), 55, 185, 191, 195,  
367, 541, 547  
pandemic and, 529–43  
APBN (*Anggaran Pendapatan dan  
Belanja Negara*), 131–32, 148,  
185–86, 191, 205, 522, 541–42, 547  
ASEAN, 292, 293, 496  
ASEAN-6, 95  
Asian Financial Crisis (AFC), 68, 101,  
106, 113–15, 118, 121, 125, 127,  
225, 258, 265, 268, 374, 424  
Asia Shipping Lane Container  
Volume, 95  
Askrindo, insurance company, 174

ASN (State Civil Apparatus), 310  
Asset Triple A Country Awards, 177  
Association of Indonesia Automotive  
Industries, 514, 517  
AstraZeneca, 49  
ATM card network, 458–59, 460–62,  
490  
ATP (ability to pay), 286  
Attorney General, 187, 310  
Audit Board (BPK), 187–88, 192–94,  
196, 203–4, 234  
audit management system, 201  
automotive industry, 74, 97, 114, 235,  
500, 514–15

## B

Baltic Dry Index, 93  
Bank Indonesia, 187, 310  
Bank Indonesia, *see* BI  
Bank Indonesia System, 459  
*Bank Perkreditan Rakyat* (BPR), 478, 489  
“bank rush”, 121, 125  
banking sector  
countercyclical policy, 69–70, 127,  
214  
pandemic impact on, 118–23  
stimulus measures, 138–45  
bankruptcy, 85, 509–10  
*Bansos Sembako*, 271  
BAPPENAS (Ministry of National  
Development Planning), 177, 311

- Basic Food Assistance programme (*Program Sembako*), 259–60, 264–65, 267, 271, 273, 275, 280–81, 411, 468, 475–76, 481–82, 491
- Beta variant, 89
- BI 7 DRR (BI's 7 Days Reverse Repo Rate), 81, 129
- BI (Bank Indonesia), 6–7, 9, 14, 81, 85–86, 112, 123, 125–26, 129–33, 136–37, 139–41, 145, 154–55, 169–72, 178, 182, 196, 205, 236, 509–10, 516
- bipolar disorder, 340
- blended financing, 173–74
- Bloomberg, 95
- BLT Desa (*Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa*), 24, 270–71, 273, 405–6, 411, 468, 472, 475–76, 542
- blue economy, 177
- BNI, bank, 138, 469–71, 474, 489
- BNPB (*Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana*), 27–29, 186
- BOK (*Bantuan Operasional Kesehatan*), 55
- Bolsa Familia, 283
- bond market, 15, 85, 129, 133, 140–41, 163
- BOP-PAUD (*Bantuan Operasional Penyelenggaraan PAUD*), 365
- “borne by the government” policy, 228–30, 233, 235, 237, 250–51
- BOS (*Bantuan Operasional Sekolah*), 365–66, 368–69, 376
- BP (*Bukan Pekerja*), 49
- BP Jamsostek, social security contribution, 72
- BPJS Kesehatan (Social Security Agency for Health), 262–63, 266, 287, 325–26, 328, 340, 344, 413
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan (Social Security Agency for Employment), 262, 265–66, 272, 278, 287, 413, 476, 482, 492
- BPK (Audit Board), 187–88, 192–94, 196, 203–4, 234
- BPKP (Financial Supervisory and Development Board), 187, 193–94, 198, 201–2, 310
- BPNT (*Bantuan Pangan Non Tunai*), 264–65, 300, 468–69, 481–82, 491–93
- BPTKLW (Cash Assistance for PKL Business Actors and Stall Owners), 434
- BPUM (*Bantuan Produktif Usaha Mikro*), 407–9, 412, 434, 474, 479–80, 486–89, 491, 493
- Branchless Banking (*Laku Pandai*), 460–62, 492
- BRI, bank, 138, 469–71, 489
- BST (*Bantuan Sosial Tunai*), 271, 273, 275, 411, 413, 468, 471, 475–76
- BSU (*Bantuan Subsidi Upah*), 271–72, 275, 406, 470, 475–76, 482, 491–92, 507
- BTN, bank, 138, 469–71
- budget deficit, 7–8, 13–14, 148–49, 151, 155, 159, 181, 251, 535, 541
- budget policy, and intergovernmental transfer, *see* TKDD
- BUKU, bank size category, 112, 145
- BULOG (*Badan Urusan Logistik*), 275
- burden-sharing programme, 7, 14–15, 86, 133, 136–37, 140, 169, 171, 196
- Bureaucracy Reform and Institutional Transformation (MoF RBTK), 24, 555, 577
- Bureaucratic Reform programmes, 553
- Bureau of Logistics, *see* BULOG
- C**
- capital adequacy ratio (CAR), 506
- cash and in-kind transfer, 271
- cash assistance for micro-businesses programme, *see* BPUM

- Cash Assistance for PKL Business  
Actors and Stall Owners  
(BPTKLW), 434
- Cash Transfer for Poor Students,  
*see* PIP
- cash transfer programme, *see* BST
- Cash Waqf Linked Sukuk, 166
- CC Index (consumption), 10
- CEISA (Customs and Excise  
Information System and  
Automation), 554, 556, 564
- central bank, *see* BI (Bank Indonesia)
- Central Government Financial  
Report, *see* LKPP
- Child Support Grant, 341
- China, 3–4, 67, 58, 70–71, 95–96, 107,  
109, 113, 123, 148, 161, 319, 329,  
373, 386, 467, 500, 514, 523
- China Export Container Freight Rate,  
95
- civil service (PNS), 357, 365
- “cliff effect”, 129, 141
- climate change, 93, 165, 173, 175, 177,  
371, 412
- clinical trial, 51–52
- coal industry, 237, 500
- compound annual growth rate  
(CAGR), 497
- computer literacy, 201
- conditional cash transfer (CCT), 259
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI),  
96
- contact tracing, 4, 32, 44, 54, 57
- contributory social insurance scheme,  
259
- Coordinating Ministry for Economic  
Affairs, 231, 296–98, 300
- Coordinating Ministry of Maritime  
and Investments, 177
- Corporate Income Tax (CIT), 228, 234,  
248, 252
- corruption, 187, 305
- Corruption Eradication Commission  
(KPK), 187
- countercyclical policy, and banking  
sector, 69–70, 127, 214
- COVAX/GAVI facilities, 51
- COVID-19
- Alpha variant, 89, 113
  - Beta variant, 89
  - cases worldwide, 27, 92, 113
  - corporate sector, 22–23
  - Delta variant, 14, 28, 30, 44, 56–57,  
85, 89–91, 93, 97, 113, 142, 147,  
171, 243, 245, 274, 480, 498,  
501, 506–7, 545
  - education system, effect on, 357–64
  - gendered impacts of, 384–400
  - government intervention, 30–39
  - immunity, 52, 54, 91, 334
  - mitigation, 273, 275
  - Omicron variant, 4, 28, 57, 88–91,  
93, 99, 113
  - origin, 3, 68
  - outbreaks, waves of, 113
  - people with disabilities, 400–5
  - positivity rate, 30, 44, 46, 93
  - test kits, 30, 41, 43–44, 231
  - timeline, 5, 31
  - see also* pandemic; SARS Cov-2
- COVID-19 Task Force, 363
- co-working space setting, 561
- credit card network operator, 459
- credit growth, 81–82, 107–9, 118, 138,  
140, 478
- credit information system programme  
(SIKP), 194
- credit relaxation policy, 121, 126–29
- credit restructuring, 14, 76, 85, 137,  
142, 436, 472, 475, 477, 479,  
483–84, 486, 509
- see also* loan restructuring
- credit risk, 13–14, 69, 106–7, 121, 125–26
- crisis communication, 187–89

- Critical Occupation List, 311  
 “crowding-out”, 8  
 Customer Satisfaction Index, 563–64  
 customer satisfaction rating (CSAT), 309
- D**
- Daily Activity Monitoring Systems, 198  
 DAK (*Dana Alokasi Khusus*), 20, 344, 365–69, 539, 547  
 DALYs (Disability Adjusted Life Years), 319–20, 322–23, 344  
 DANA, e-wallet, 309  
 DAU (*Dana Alokasi Umum*), 6, 55, 365–66, 374–75, 539–42, 547  
 DBH (*Dana Bagi Hasil*), 6, 55, 539, 541–42  
 debit card network, 459  
 Debt at Risk (“DaR”), 504–6  
 debt financing, 10, 15, 149, 154, 161, 541  
 debt issue, 190–91  
 debt management, 15, 151, 157  
 debt monetization, 84–85, 133  
 debt securities, 85, 190  
*see also* SUN  
 Debt Service Coverage Ratio (DSCR), 504  
 debt servicing, 118  
 debt suspension, 498, 509–11  
 debt swap, 173  
 Debt-to-Equity Ratio (DER), 504  
 decentralization, 10, 24, 536, 547  
 deconcentration fund, 340, 344  
 Deferment of Principal and Interest Instalments for MSMEs, 444–45  
 deflation, 81, 84  
 Delta variant, 14, 28, 30, 44, 56–57, 85, 89–91, 93, 97, 113, 142, 147, 171, 243, 245, 274, 480, 498, 501, 506–7, 545  
 deposit rate, 83, 112  
 depression, 322, 325, 331–33, 340–42, 399  
 deregulation, 127  
*Desa Siaga* (proactive village), 339–40  
*Desa Siaga Sehat Jiwa* (Mental Health Proactive Village), 339, 343  
 DFS (Digital Financial Services), 456, 458–61, 490–91  
 DID (*Dana Insentif Daerah*), 6, 24, 55, 539–40, 542  
 difference-in-difference model, 29  
 digital bank, 121, 145  
 Digital Economy Survey, 359  
 digital information system, 186, 201–3  
 digital literacy, 304, 408, 567, 576  
 digital talent, 574, 576–77  
 digital transformation, of Ministry of Finance 553–57  
*Dinas Koperasi dan UMKM* (Local Cooperative and MSMEs Agency), 480  
 Directorate General of Customs and Excise (DJBC), 195, 562  
 Directorate General of Early Childhood Education, 366  
 Directorate General of Fiscal Balance, 543  
 Directorate General of Taxation, 195  
 Directorate General of Taxes (DGT), 220, 233, 245, 253  
 Directorate General of Treasury, 205, 562  
 Directorate of Mental Health and Drugs Problem Prevention and Control (Dit P2MKJN), 339–40  
 disabilities, *see* people with disabilities  
 Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs), 319–20, 322–23, 344  
 distance learning, 358, 360–64, 369  
 DJP Online, 554, 556, 563

- DNKI (*Dewan Nasional Keuangan Inklusif*), 459
- Doing Business Report for Indonesia, 452
- domestic resources mobilization (DRM), 217
- domestic violence, 339, 381
- “donor pool”, 29, 32
- downsized, 139, 243
- DPD (Regional Representative Council), 187–88
- DPR (People’s Representative Council), 187–88, 196, 202
- DPRD (Regional People’s Representative Council), 202, 310
- Drewry East-West Average Air Freight Rate, 95
- Drewry HK-LA Container Freight Rate, 95
- DRM (Domestic Resource Mobilization), 16
- DTKS (*Data Terpadu Kesejahteraan Sosial*), 259, 266, 268, 270–71, 274, 276, 283–84, 288, 303, 469, 476, 489, 493
- Dukcapil* (Population and Civil Registry Agency), 310
- E
- early childhood education (ECE), 355, 364, 366, 397
- Ease of Doing Business (EoDB) indicators, 250
- e-banking, 486, 493
- e-commerce, 313, 408, 426, 437–38, 440–41, 443, 484, 486, 491, 493
- Economic Census, 425
- Economic Recovery Programme (*Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional*), 338
- Education Public Expenditure Review, 366
- education system, 6, 19–20, 353–54
- challenges, 355–57
- COVID-19 pandemic, effect of, 357–64
- fiscal allocation for, 364–69
- funding policy, 372–75
- sector policy, 370–72
- “eJamKU”, 174
- e-Kemenkeu, 555, 558, 562, 569–70, 575–76
- elderly, 51–52, 259–61, 264–65, 274, 280, 285–86, 406, 458, 482
- electricity discount, 270–71, 273
- electronic food voucher (*Kartu Sembako*), 17
- electronic money issuers, 459
- Emergency Community Activities Restriction Enforcement, *see* Emergency PPKM
- Emergency Law, *see* PERPU
- Emergency PPKM (*Pemberlakuan Pembatasan Kegiatan Masyarakat Darurat*), 30, 344, 551, 577
- e-money Mandiri, 463
- endemic phase, 54, 91, 114, 181, 314, 344
- Enterprise Architecture (EA), 555, 577
- e-Reporting, 563
- e-signature, 559
- EUA (Emergency Use of Authorization), 51
- European Union, 525
- Event-Study-Style model, 29
- e-wallet, 298, 302, 304, 309, 312, 469, 475, 477, 481–84, 489–91
- ex-ante policies, 10
- “executing banks”, 137
- exit strategies, 507–12
- export and import activities, 564
- exporters with export facility status, *see* KITE

- F**
- Family Hope Programme, *see* PKH
- fatality rate, 4, 91
- FDI (foreign direct investment), 12
- Federal Reserve, 139
- Financial Data Service System (SLDK), 201
- financial inclusion, 22, 455, 459–68  
PEN programme, 481–88  
*see also* NFIS
- Financial Inclusion Insights Survey (FII), 460, 463, 492
- financial literacy, 278, 458–60, 466–68, 475, 490–92
- financial service quality, 466–68
- Financial Services Authority (FSA),  
*see* OJK
- Financial Supervisory and Development Board (BPKP), 187, 193–94, 198, 201–2, 310
- Financial System Stability Committee (FSSC), *see* KSSK
- Fintech (financial technology), 459
- fiscal allocation, for education system, 364–69
- fiscal decentralization, 24, 547
- fiscal deficit, 8, 10, 14, 72, 80–81, 101, 129, 131–33, 137, 139–40, 148, 161, 187, 215
- Fiscal Policy Agency, 271
- fiscal stabilization, 9, 14
- fiscal stimulus, 6, 149, 159, 181, 214–15, 222, 225–26, 233–34, 236–37, 242, 244  
*see also* stimulus package
- Flexible Working Arrangement (FWA), 554, 557–59, 567, 569, 573–75
- Flexible Working Hours (FWH), 562–63
- Flexible Working Space (FWS), 558, 560–63, 567
- “flight to quality”, 123
- Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES), 404
- foreign capital, outflow of, 15, 113, 140
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 12
- foreign ownership, 15, 113, 141, 154
- Fostering the Economy of the Prosperous Family Programme,  
*see* PNM Mekaar
- Free Alongside Ship (FAS), 39
- Friedman, Milton, 85
- frontline workers, and incentives, 47–50
- fuel subsidy, 286
- funding policy, for education, 372–75
- G**
- G20, 22, 95, 352, 380, 384–85, 409–10, 413–14
- G2E Super App, 562
- Gen Y/Millennial, 574, 578
- gender, and disability inclusion, 20–21
- gendered impacts of COVID-19, 384–400
- gender-responsive budgeting,  
(*Anggaran Responsif Gender*), 410
- “gender-sensitive measures”, 407–8, 415
- General Allocation Fund, *see* DAU
- Generation Z, 166, 574, 578
- Global Burden of Disease (GBD), 319
- Global Capital Asia, 177
- Global Competitiveness Report, 293
- Global Financial Crisis (GFC), 68, 101, 106, 114–15, 214, 217, 424, 521
- Global Findex Survey, 459–60, 462–63
- Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria, 173
- Global Gender Gap Index (GGGI), 382, 384–86, 415
- Global Gender Response Tracker, 407, 409

- Global Infrastructure Hub, 173  
Global Programme for Financial Inclusion (GPFI), 22  
Google Classroom, 566  
Google Mobility Index, 29  
Google Mobility Indicator (GMI), 96  
Google Mobility Report, 29, 32, 77  
GoPay, e-wallet, 309, 463  
Governance, Risk, and Control (GRC), 208  
Government Accounting Standard Committee (KSAP), 205  
Government Bond Purchase Agreement, 86–88  
government bonds, *see* SBSN; SUN  
Government-Borne VAT, 516–17  
government expenditure, provincial and city, 535–38  
Government Regulation in Substitute for Legislation, *see* PERPU  
government revenue, provincial and city, 530–35  
Government Securities, *see* SBN; SBSN; SUN  
Government Securities issuance, 159–68  
government support, for MSMEs, 432–41  
Government-to-Person (G2P) programme, 304, 458  
GPFI (Global Programme for Financial Inclusion), 22  
Green Shoe Option (GSO), 85, 154, 170  
Green Sukuk, 163–65, 175, 177  
“green zones”, 375  
*Guru Penggerak* (Teacher Activator), 566
- H**  
Harmonization of Tax Regulations Law, 374  
Harmonized Tax Regulation, *see* HPP  
HAZMAT suits, 564  
Health and Humanitarian Handling Budget, 171  
Health Workers Incentives (*Insentif Tenaga Kesehatan*), 47–50, 405  
Health Operational Assistance, *see* BOK  
healthcare workers (HCWs), 329, 332–33, 392  
Healthy Indonesia Card (KIS), 300  
helicopter money, 84–85  
Herfindahl Index (HI), 526–27  
High-Frequency (HiFy) monitoring, 354, 358–59, 361, 364  
Himbara, 470, 482  
HKPD Law, 547–48  
House Ownership Loan, *see* KPR  
HPP (*Harmonisasi Peraturan Perpajakan*), 151, 247, 374  
human capital, 17, 301, 353–54  
human rights, 339, 354  
hybrid work arrangement, 572, 576, 578  
hyperinflation, 9
- I**  
ICD10 (International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems), 325, 344  
ICT (information and communications technology), 24, 76, 123, 446, 462, 490, 554, 557, 567, 574–75  
immunity, 52, 54, 91, 334  
import and export activities, 564  
Import Tax, 228–30, 235, 249  
income tax, 39, 55, 74, 132, 168, 174, 182, 220, 227–31, 233, 248, 250–51, 374, 436, 442, 507, 530  
Indonesia  
credit rating, 178, 180

- G20, and, 22, 95, 352, 380, 384–85, 409–10, 413–14
- GDP, 8, 14, 41, 68–69, 72–73, 76, 80, 95, 107, 109, 129, 131, 133, 139–40, 148–49, 151, 157, 181, 187, 217, 225, 245, 251, 265, 281, 291–92, 366, 372, 375, 388, 424, 495, 497–99, 502, 516, 522, 541
- international awards, 179
- Internet usage in, 493
- population, 353
- reforms, 101–3
- workforce, 292–96
- Indonesia COVID-19 Observatory, 359
- Indonesia Deposit Insurance Corporation (IDIC), 188
- Indonesia Eximbank, 174
- Indonesia Infrastructure Guarantee Fund (IIGF), 174
- Indonesia Mengajar, 308
- Indonesia Public Expenditure Review: Spending for Better Results*, 250
- Indonesia SDG Bond, 177
- Indonesia Smart Card, *see* KIP
- Indonesian Central Bank, *see* BI
- Indonesian Deposit Insurance Corporation (IDIC), *see* LPS
- Indonesian Family Life Survey (IFLS), 356
- Indonesian Government Internal Auditors Association (AAIPI), 193
- Indonesian National Disaster Management Authority, *see* BNPB
- Indonesian Stock Exchange (IDX), 501
- Indonesia's Critical Occupations List, 295
- industrialization, 10
- inflation, 8–9, 11–12, 67, 84, 95–97, 99, 129–30, 133, 136–37, 139–40, 181, 388, 502
- information and communications technology (ICT), 24, 76, 123, 446, 462, 490, 554, 557, 567, 574–75
- Insentif Tenaga Kesehatan* (Health Workers Incentives), 405
- Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), 319, 322
- interest rate, 70, 76, 81, 83–84, 109, 112, 126, 129, 139, 141, 145, 151, 153–54, 161, 171–72, 181–82, 191, 194, 196, 465, 508
- intergovernmental transfer, and budget policy, *see* TKDD
- International Capital Market Association (ICMA), 159
- International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), 252
- International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD10), 325, 344
- Internet Quota Assistance, 272–73
- Internet usage, in Indonesia, 493
- Into The Light, 340
- Irjen Menyapa* programme, 202
- J**
- Jamkrindo, insurance company, 174
- JHT (*Jaminan Hari Tua*), 262, 266
- JKK (*Jaminan Kecelakaan Kerja*), 262, 266
- JKM (*Jaminan Kematian*), 262, 266
- JKN (*Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional*), 12, 41, 49, 58, 260, 266–67, 281, 325, 340
- JKP (*Jaminan Kehilangan Pekerjaan*), 263, 266
- job creation, 76, 103, 235, 294, 297, 300, 423, 510
- Job Creation Committee, *see* KCK



- Joint Decree, *see* SKB
- Joint Economic Committee, 214
- Joko Widodo, 17, 71–72, 296, 316
- JP (*Jaminan Pensiun*), 263, 266
- K**
- Kantar-DNKI's Financial Inclusion Insights Survey (FII), 460, 463, 492
- Kartu Prakerja* programme, *see* Pre-employment Card Programme
- Kartu Sembako* (electronic food voucher), 17
- kawalcovid19.id, website, 30
- KCK (*Komite Cipta Kerja*), 297, 300, 310
- Key Opinion Leaders (KOLs), 190
- KIP (*Kartu Indonesia Pintar*), 300, 368
- KIS (Healthy Indonesia Card), 300
- KITE (*Kemudahan Impor untuk Tujuan Ekspor*), 39
- KLC2, e-learning app, 554–55, 559
- Komnas Perempuan*/National Commission on Violence Against Women, 399
- KOMPAK survey, 404
- Korea, 319, 365, 386, 467
- KPK (Corruption Eradication Commission), 187
- KPR (*Kredit Kepemilikan Rumah*), 444–45
- KPSI, 340
- KSAP (Government Accounting Standard Committee), 205
- KSP (Office of Presidential Staff), 296–97, 300
- KSPN (*Kawasan Strategis Pariwisata Nasional*), 71
- KSSK (*Komite Stabilitas Sistem Keuangan*), 6–7, 9, 23, 131, 149, 188, 236, 509, 511
- KUR (*Kredit Usaha Rakyat*), 112, 194, 478–79, 483–84, 486, 491
- KYC (Know Your Customer), 302, 304
- L**
- Labor Market Stakeholders' Perception Survey, 292
- labour force participation
- people with disabilities, 402–3
  - women, 386–96
- labour productivity, across ASEAN, 293
- Laku Pandai* (Branchless Banking), 460–62, 492
- large businesses, definition, 497
- large enterprises (LEs), 442
- large-scale social restrictions, *see* PSBB
- Laws on Social Protection, 287
- Learning Account (*Akun Pembelajaran*), 565–66
- Learning Management System (LMS), 307
- learning poverty, 356
- Legok Nangka Waste Management Project, 174
- Liability Management (LM) Exercise, 172
- Limited Face-to-Face Learning, *see* PTM terbatas
- Line, app, 569
- LinkAja, e-wallet, 309
- liquidity trap, 9, 81–88
- live animal products, suspension of, 4
- LKD (*Layanan Keuangan Digital*), *see* DFS
- LKPP (*Laporan Keuangan Pemerintah Pusat*), 151, 310
- loan restructuring, 9, 23, 76, 121, 126, 128–29, 137, 141, 145, 174, 407, 444, 507–8, 510–11, 513
- see also* credit restructuring
- loan-to-deposit ratio (LDR), 81, 121, 142, 155
- loan to value (LTV) ratio, 510

- Local Cooperative and MSMEs  
 Agency (*Dinas Koperasi dan UMKM*), 480
- lockdown, 4, 32, 114, 147, 329–31, 333, 336–37, 381
- Longitudinal Business Survey, 508, 517
- low interest rate credit programme, *see* KUR
- LPDB (Revolving Fund Management Agency), 442
- LPS (*Lembaga Penjaminan Simpanan*), 7, 131, 252, 509
- Luxury Goods Sales Tax (LGST), *see* PPN BM
- Luxury Goods VAT, 514–15
- M**
- Macroprudential Inclusive Financing Ratio, *see* RPIM
- Macroprudential Liquidity Buffer (PLM), 169–70, 181–82
- madrasah*, 357, 376
- Makassar-Pare Pare Railway Project, 174
- Mandiri Spending Index (MSI), 96
- Manpower Ministerial Regulation, 309
- manufacturing industry, 10–12, 71–72, 76, 78, 80, 95, 114, 116, 141, 234–37, 295, 387–88, 395, 406, 425, 429, 498, 500, 507–8, 514, 516–17, 523, 526
- medical supplies disruption, 37, 39–40
- medium and small-sized enterprises (MSEs), 68, 458–59
- medium businesses, definition, 497
- medium-sized enterprises (MEs), 427–28, 430, 432, 439, 442, 448–50
- Mekaar Shariah* programme, 407
- MENPAN-RB regulation, 554
- mental health, 18–19, 101, 318, 344
- Kartu Prakerja*, impact of, 342–43
- private sector, role of, 340–41
- programme and policies, 338–41
- social protection, 341–43
- women, 398–400
- Mental Health Proactive Village (*Desa Siaga Sehat Jiwa*), 339, 343
- mental illness, 318–19
- COVID-19 pandemic, during, 325–37
- national trend, 322, 325
- micro businesses, definition, 497
- micro-sized enterprises (MiEs), 425, 427, 429, 432, 437, 439, 442, 446–48
- Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises, *see* MSMEs
- Middle East and North Africa (MENA) regions, 329–30
- migrant worker, 303–4, 306, 458
- millennial generation, 166
- mining industry, 97, 116, 237, 499–500, 508, 522–23, 526–27, 535, 545–46
- Ministry of Cooperatives and Small and Medium Enterprises, 190, 194, 480
- Ministry of Education, Culture, Research, and Technology (MoECRT), 260–61, 357, 363, 365–66, 371, 375, 552, 558, 565–67
- Ministry of Finance (MoF), 6–8, 16, 24–25, 30, 47, 149, 170–71, 174–75, 182, 188, 191, 194–95, 198, 200–3, 205, 207, 213, 215, 220–21, 225–31, 233–36, 239, 241–45, 252–53, 371, 400, 407–8, 503, 509, 511–12, 514–15, 517, 543, 551–52, 555, 558–67, 569–70, 573–78
- digital transformation of, 553–57
- Ministry of Finance regulation, *see* PMK

- Ministry of Health, 30, 39, 44, 47, 49, 52, 89, 157, 262, 332, 335, 339–41, 363, 496
- Ministry of Home Affairs, 198, 363, 536
- Ministry of Industry, 235–36
- Ministry of Information and Communication, 339
- Ministry of Manpower, 296–97
- Ministry of National Development Planning (BAPPENAS), 177, 311
- Ministry of Public Works and Housing, 195
- Ministry of Religious Affairs (MoRA), 260, 357, 363, 365, 376, 397
- Ministry of Social Affairs (MoSA), 259–61, 300, 411
- Ministry of Villages, Development of Disadvantaged Regions and Transmigration, 401, 406
- Ministry of Women Empowerment and Child Protection, 339
- Mobile App Survey (AMMS), 330
- MoF RBTK (Bureaucracy Reform and Institutional Transformation), 24, 555, 577
- “Momcession”, 380
- money transfer service providers, 459
- monitoring and evaluation (M&E) system, 458
- mortality rate, 91, 93
- Mother Hope, 340
- MSMEs (Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises), 21, 70, 72–73, 76, 84, 86, 100, 112, 114, 125–26, 136–38, 142, 174, 177, 190, 193–94, 273, 394–95, 405–7, 414, 423, 428, 451, 457, 458, 463, 465, 489, 491, 493, 497, 508–9, 512, 529
- challenges, 425–26
- characteristics of, 424–25
- definition, 497
- demand, decreased in, 427, 498, 506
- financial problems, 428–32
- government support, 432–41
- medium and long-term strategy, 449–50
- pandemic, impact on, 425–32
- PEN, 434–46, 477–81, 483–88
- recovery strategy, 448–49
- short-term strategy, 446–48
- supply-side shock, 427–28, 498, 506
- N**
- national budget, *see* APBN
- National Bureau of Statistics, 252
- National Clearing System, 459
- National Commission on Violence Against Women/*Komnas Perempuan*, 399
- National Council for Financial Inclusion, *see* DNKI
- National Disaster Prevention Agency, 339
- National Economic Recovery Handling Monitoring and Evaluation Report, 30
- National Economic Recovery Programme, *see* PEN Programme
- National Electricity Company, *see* PLN
- National Financial Literacy and Inclusion Survey (SNLIK), 459, 460–61, 468, 490
- National Health Insurance (NHI), *see* JKN
- national long-term development plan, *see* RPJPN
- National Police, 310
- National Priority Programme, 191
- National Public Procurement Agency (NPPA), 193–94
- National Socioeconomic Survey, 401
- national strategic projects, *see* PSN

- national strategic tourism areas,  
*see* KSPN
- National Strategy on Financial  
 Inclusion, 22
- National Team for the Acceleration of  
 Poverty Reduction (TNP2K), 190,  
 278, 280, 288, 296, 305, 311, 452
- net interest margin (NIM), 109–10
- Net Operating Profit After Tax  
 (NOPAT), 504
- New Issue Concession (NIC), 177
- “new normal”, 114, 189
- New Ways of Working (NWOW),  
 24–25, 552–53, 557, 562, 565, 567,  
 569, 575–76  
 implementation of, 558–67
- NFIS (National Financial Inclusion  
 Strategy), 455–56  
 current state of, 459–68  
 overview, 457–59
- NLE (National Logistics Ecosystems),  
 39
- Non-Cash Food Assistance, *see* BPNT
- non-contributory social assistance,  
 259, 278, 281, 286
- non-performing loans (NPLs), 107,  
 118, 121–22, 125–29, 138, 141–42,  
 144–45, 169, 429
- non-wage recipients, *see* PBPU
- non-wage workers, *see* BP
- Novavax, 49
- O**
- Occupational Employment Outlook,  
 311
- Occupational Tasks and List  
 (IndOTask), 311
- OECD/INFE Toolkit for Measuring  
 Financial Literacy and Financial  
 Inclusion, 492
- OECD (Organization for Economic  
 Cooperation and Development),  
 215, 222, 224, 250, 252–53, 293,  
 330, 372, 375, 466
- Office of Presidential Staff (KSP),  
 296–97, 300
- Office of the Attorney General, 308
- OJK (*Otoritas Jasa Keuangan*), 7–9, 14,  
 69, 112, 125–29, 131, 137, 141, 188,  
 194, 459, 490, 492, 509–10
- Old Age Savings, *see* JHT
- Omicron variant, 4, 28, 57, 88–91, 93,  
 99, 113
- “Omnibus Bill”, 101
- on-demand application (ODA),  
 284–85, 489–90
- “One Stop Shop” Digital Services  
 portal, 554
- online learning, 360–63, 396, 406
- online public service delivery, 563
- Operasi Pasar Khusus* (OPK), 288
- optical character recognition (OCR),  
 310
- “*Optimis Indonesia Maju*”, campaign,  
 296
- OVO, e-wallet, 309, 463
- P**
- PAD (*Pendapatan Asli Daerah*), 24,  
 530–31, 547
- PAFI 2020 (Payment Aspect of  
 Financial Inclusion), 459
- Pajak Pertambahan Nilai*, *see* VAT
- pandemic  
 banking sector, impact on, 118–23  
 challenges, 558–59  
 corporates performance, 497–98,  
 503–7  
 economy, impact on, 112–23, 498–503  
 MSMEs, impact on, 425–32  
 post-pandemic, 91, 97, 214, 217,  
 247, 414, 449, 508  
 pre-pandemic challenges, 217–21  
 regional budget, 529–43

- regional economy, impact on, 523–29
- tax incentive design for, 221–34  
*see also* COVID-19; SARS Cov-2
- pandemic and economic recovery (PC-PEN), 187, 191–93, 196–206
- Pandemic-Based Programme Loans, 157–58
- pandemic bonds, 85–86, 159
- parallel epidemic, 329
- “Parenthood in the Pandemic”, 400
- Pathways to Middle-Class Jobs in Indonesia*, 292
- Paying Taxes indicator, 217, 219–20, 250
- payroll tax, 229–31, 233, 235–38, 242–44, 248, 251
- PBI-JKN (*Penerima Bantuan Iuran Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional*), 259, 266
- PBPU (*Pekerja Bukan Penerima Upah*), 49, 266
- PCR (polymerase chain reaction) test kit, 30, 44–45
- Peduli Lindungi*, application, 51
- PEN Programme (*Program Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional*), 7, 9–10, 21, 23, 28–30, 39, 41, 44, 49, 55–56, 69, 72–76, 78, 80, 100, 125, 131, 137, 139, 170–71, 174, 190–93, 196–206, 214–15, 217, 221–22, 229, 231, 253, 267–68, 280, 287, 300, 342, 405, 451, 456–57, 468, 489, 491, 530, 541–43
- delivery methods, 469–74
- financial inclusion, 481–88
- households/individuals, programmes for, 475–77
- MSMEs, programme for, 434–46, 477–81, 483–88
- policy framework, 8–9
- social protection programmes, 272–75
- Pension Insurance, *see* JP
- People’s Representative Council (DPR), 187–88, 196, 202
- people with disabilities, 20–21, 259–61, 264–65, 268, 280, 285–86, 306, 318–21, 323–24, 328, 335, 344, 380–81, 392–93, 406, 409–10, 414–16, 458
- impact of COVID-19 on, 400–5
- inclusion of, 382–84
- labour force participation, 402–3
- social assistance coverage, 411–13
- performance evaluation, 573
- perpetual bonds, 159
- PERPU (*Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang*) 1/2020, 7–9, 13, 15, 56, 68, 71–72, 100, 131–32, 149, 187, 234, 245, 251–52, 522
- Personal Income Tax (PIT), 228, 247
- personnel health management system, 206
- Pertamina, 497
- Perum Perumnas, 505
- Pfizer, 49
- PIP *Kuliah*, 265
- PIP (*Program Indonesia Pintar*), 259–60, 264–65, 280, 285
- PISA (Programme for International Student Assessment), 293, 356, 358
- PKH (*Program Keluarga Harapan*), 17, 73, 75, 259–60, 264–65, 267, 271, 273, 280, 285, 300, 405–6, 409–10, 468–69, 475–76, 481–82, 490–93
- Platform *Merdeka Mengajar*, app, 566
- PLM (Macprudential Liquidity Buffer), 169–70, 181–82
- PLN (*Perusahaan Listrik Negara*), 270, 497
- PMI index (manufacturing index), 10, 78–80, 95–96

- PMK (*Peraturan Menteri Keuangan*), 225–26, 228, 235, 278
- PMN (State Equity Participation), 434
- PNM Mekaar (*Program Permodalan Nasional Madani Membina Ekonomi Keluarga Sejahtera*), 405, 407
- PNS (civil service), 357, 365
- Police Criminal Investigation Agency, 187
- policy effectiveness, fiscal and coordinated, 507–12
- political communication, 188
- Population and Civil Registry Agency (Dukcapil), 310
- positivity rate, 30, 44, 46, 93
- post-pandemic, 91, 97, 214, 217, 247, 414, 449, 508
- poverty, 6, 10, 12, 22–23, 69, 73–74, 183, 190, 257, 258–59, 275–76, 278, 280, 282, 284–85, 287–88, 291, 296, 300, 303, 338, 356, 359, 366, 372–74, 382–84, 395, 404, 415, 455, 457, 482, 493, 522–23, 527–29, 542, 557
- PPE (personal protective equipment) products, 39, 47–48, 231
- PPh 21, 229–30, 507
- PPh 22 Import, 228–30, 235–38, 242, 243–44, 248–49, 251, 507
- PPh 23/26, 229, 251
- PPh 25, 229, 235–38, 242–44, 248, 251, 507
- PPN BM (Luxury Goods Sales Tax), 236, 251
- PPN DTP (PPN incentive for real estate sector), 516–17
- Pre-employment Card Programme (*Kartu Prakerja*), 17–19, 73, 123, 195, 231, 268, 270, 273, 285, 295–96, 315–16, 342, 406, 470, 475–77, 482–83, 489–91
- impact, 311–14, 342–43
- implementation of, 305–11
- programme design, 296–302
- public service innovation, 302–5
- Presidential Instruction (Inpres), 300
- Presidential Office, 339
- Presidential Regulation (Perpres), 297, 300, 310, 458
- Primary Care, application, 51
- private healthcare, 39, 44
- private sector, and mental health, 340–41
- proactive village (*Desa Siaga*), 339–40
- Productive Presidential Assistance for Micro Businesses, *see* BPUM
- Program Sembako* (Basic Food Assistance programme), 259–60, 264–65, 267, 271, 273, 275, 280–81, 411, 468, 475–76, 481–82, 491
- Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), 293, 356, 358
- Project Management Office (PMO), 296–98, 300–1, 303, 305, 308–10, 314–15
- PSBB (*Pembatasan Sosial Berskala Besar*), 28–30, 32, 34–35, 37, 56, 427, 429, 551, 577
- PSN (*Proyek Strategis Nasional*), 71, 97
- psychoeducation, for employees, 205–7
- psychosis, 322
- psychotic disorder, 319, 325
- PT PNM, 452, 489
- PT Sarana Multi Infrastruktur (Persero) (PT SMI), 182, 196, 543
- PTM *terbatas* (*Pembelajaran Tatap Muka Terbatas*), 363
- public communication, 189–91
- public financial management (PFM), 557
- public healthcare (*Puskesmas*), 39, 44, 363

- Public-Private Partnership (PPP), 173  
Public Service Agency (*Badan Layanan Umum*), 477  
Purchasing Managers Index (PMI), 72
- Q**  
quantitative easing (QE) policy, 126, 140–41, 169  
quarantine, 4, 70, 114, 496
- R**  
randomized control trials (RCT), 312  
rapid antigen test kit, 44  
real estate sector, 23, 114, 116, 237, 501–2, 504, 513, 516–17  
Real Time Gross Settlement, 459  
recession, 6, 72, 81, 100, 147, 215, 268, 300, 498, 502, 522  
redundancy, 241, 243–44  
regional budget, *see* APBD  
regional economies, recovery path, 543–45  
regional economy, pandemic impact on, 523–29  
regional government-owned enterprises (ROEs), 188  
Regional Incentive Fund, *see* DID  
regional original revenues, *see* PAD  
Regional People’s Representative Council (DPRD), 202, 310  
Regional Representative Council (DPD), 187–88  
remittance service providers, 459  
remote auditing, 201  
Retail Sales Index (RSI), 96  
Revenue Sharing Fund, *see* DBH  
Revolving Fund Management Agency (LPDB), 442  
RGDP index, 95–97  
Risk Assessment Committee, 233  
risk management, 106, 233  
RPIM (*Rasio Pembiayaan Inklusif Makroprudensial*), 139  
RPJPN (*Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional*), 282  
Rural Poverty Survey, 359  
Russia-Ukraine conflict, 93, 99
- S**  
*Sakernas* survey, 306, 313  
SAKTI system, 554, 557, 564–65  
Samurai bond, 161–64  
SARS Cov-2, 52, 54, 88, 90–91, 215  
*see also* COVID-19; pandemic  
Satellite Office, 561–62  
SBN (*Surat Berharga Negara*), 15, 85–86, 149, 154–55, 159–61, 165–72, 182  
SBSN (*Surat Berharga Syariah Negara*), 7, 85, 149, 171, 182  
schizophrenia, 322, 325, 328, 340  
School Operational Grants, *see* BOS  
SDG Indonesia One (SIO), 174, 177, 182  
SEC Shelf Registered Notes Offering, 172  
SEJIWA (*Kesehatan Jiwa/Mental Health*), counselling service, 339  
Service Delivery Indicator (SDI), 356–57  
“Shecession”, 380  
*Siaga Jiwa*, 340  
Single Investor Identification (SID), 168  
Single Registry, 283  
Sinovac Biotech, 49, 51  
SKB (*Surat Keputusan Bersama*), 14, 86, 88, 133, 170–71, 181–82, 363  
skill upgrading programme, 18  
“skills boost programme”, 413  
SLDK (Financial Data Service System), 201  
small businesses, definition, 497

- small-sized enterprises (SEs), 427, 430, 432, 437, 439, 442, 446, 448–50
- Smart Indonesia Programme, *see* PIP
- SMEs, *see* MSMEs
- Smile, application, 51
- SNKI (*Strategi Nasional Keuangan Inklusif*), *see* NFIS
- Social Assistance for People with Disability (*Asistensi Sosial Penyandang Disabilitas*), 259, 409
- Social Assistance for the Elderly (*Asistensi Sosial Lanjut Usia*), 259
- social distancing, 4, 12, 28–30, 32, 34, 36–37, 39, 57, 113, 123, 165, 363, 430, 556, 565
- social insurance for health, *see* PBI-JKN
- social insurance scheme, 285–86
- social media, 165, 190, 335, 359, 446, 448
- social protection, 9, 17, 21–22, 28, 41, 56, 73–76, 78, 86, 100, 186, 190–92, 195–96, 251, 258, 265, 300, 372, 374, 376, 381, 404, 406–7, 415–16, 468, 482, 493, 522, 530, 535, 537, 542, 545
- adaptive, 283
- expansion, 267–72
- mental health, 341–43
- programmes, 259–66, 272–80, 409–10, 412–13
- social protection system, future of, 282–87
- Social Registry, 283–84
- social restriction, 4, 6, 19, 28, 30, 32, 57, 123, 125, 257, 273, 332, 334, 342, 384, 427–28, 496, 551, 563, 577
- Social Security Agency for Employment (*BPJS Ketenagakerjaan*), 262, 265–66, 272, 278, 287, 413, 476, 482, 492
- Social Security Agency for Health (*BPJS Kesehatan*), 262–63, 266, 287, 325–26, 328, 340, 344, 413
- social security contribution (*BP Jamsostek*), 72
- SOEs (state-owned enterprises), 76, 174, 178, 188, 195, 198, 310, 434, 437, 443, 497, 504, 509
- sovereign bonds, 85
- Sovereign Global Green Sukuk, 175
- Sovereign Retail Green Sukuk, 175
- Spanish flu, 67
- SPAN (State Budget and Treasury System), 554, 557, 564
- Special Allocation Fund, *see* DAK
- Special Autonomy Fund, 540
- stagflation, 9, 12, 85
- standard operating procedures (SOPs), 559
- state banks, 112, 138
- State Budget, 148–51, 157, 159, 172–73, 191
- see also* APBN
- State Civil Apparatus (ASN), 310
- State Equity Participation (PMN), 434
- State Finance Law, 149, 151
- State Financial Management Reform, 554
- State General Treasurer, 195
- state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 76, 174, 178, 188, 195, 198, 310, 434, 437, 443, 497, 504, 509
- State Secretary, 310
- Statistics Indonesia, 241, 252, 288, 292, 294, 313, 502, 517
- Statutory Reserves, 169
- stimulus measures, and banking sector, 138–45
- stimulus package, 69, 71–72, 215, 220–21, 224, 234
- see also* fiscal stimulus
- students with disabilities, 401



- Sukuk bond, 161–65, 170  
Sukuk Waqaf Retail (SWR), 166  
SUN (*Surat Utang Negara*), 7, 85, 149, 171, 182  
    *see also* debt securities  
*Supplier Delivery Times*, 95  
supply chain, 6, 12, 37, 56, 84, 93–95, 114, 139, 425, 514, 516  
Survivor's Benefit, *see* JKM  
SUSENAS data, 281, 288, 493  
Sustainable Development Goals (SDG), 177, 183, 217  
"Swiss cheese model", 41–42  
Synthetic Control method, 29, 32, 34
- T**  
"Take action now" scenario, 415  
tax incentive, 12, 16, 21, 23, 41, 54–55, 73, 76, 213, 215, 217, 220–39, 241–45, 247–49, 251–52, 424, 436, 438, 440–41, 443, 507–8  
    pandemic, designed for, 221–34  
    timeline, 232  
Tax Office Modernization, 554  
tax reform, 103, 213, 217, 220, 230, 233, 247  
tax revenue, 16, 99, 147, 191, 217–18, 221, 224, 227, 229, 240, 244–47, 250, 251, 373, 530–35  
tax stimulus, 214–15, 221–22, 224–25, 234, 242–43  
tax treaty, 168  
Teacher Law, 368  
Teacher Professional Allowance, *see* TPG  
teachers  
    gender distribution, 396–97  
    quality of, 356–57, 368  
Temporary Equity Participation, 70  
Tender Offer, 172  
Thailand, 3, 110–11, 293, 373, 462–63, 499, 514  
thermal scanner, 4  
Three Lines Model, 202  
TINYpulse survey, 572  
TKDD (*Transfer ke Daerah dan Dana Desa*), 6, 23, 529–31, 538–43, 547  
TNP2K (National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction), 190, 278, 280, 288, 296, 305, 311, 452  
tourism, 70–71, 74, 76, 78, 114, 195, 499, 508, 517, 522, 524–27, 530, 534, 542, 544–46  
TPG (*Tunjangan Profesi Guru*), 365, 368  
travel restrictions, 4, 28, 30, 56, 257, 389, 395  
Treasury Bills, 151, 182  
treasury payment offices (KPPNs), 564  
Trump, Donald, 70  
tuition fee subsidy, *see* UKT  
Twitter, 190
- U**  
Ukraine-Russia conflict, 93, 99  
UKT (*Uang Kuliah Tunggal*), 368  
Ultra-Micro Financing Programme, *see* UMi  
Umbulan Water Project, 174  
UMi (*Pembiayaan Ultra Mikro*), 405, 407, 478  
UN Women, 395, 397, 407  
unemployment, 6, 12, 23, 41, 193, 195, 231, 263, 266, 293–94, 301, 309, 311, 335, 338, 341–42, 430, 502, 522–23, 525–28, 530  
Unemployment Benefit, *see* JKP  
Unified Database, *see* DTKS  
"Unpaid care", 414  
Urban Perception Survey, 359  
US-China "Phase One" trade deal, 161  
US-China trade war, 67–68, 107, 109

US Securities and Exchange  
Commission (SEC), 159

## V

vaccination, 4, 41, 49, 51–54, 113, 145,  
178, 272

booster, 30, 93, 364, 405

programme, 13, 30, 51–52, 55, 58, 74  
rate, 52–53, 57, 91, 93, 314

vaccine, 12–13, 19, 41, 49, 51–52, 55,  
57, 74, 93, 163, 189, 224, 231, 249,  
272, 363, 405

vaccine information system, 51

variants of concern (VOC), 88–89

variants of interest (VOI), 88

variants under monitoring (VUM), 89

VAT exemption, 55

VAT (value-added taxes), 220, 229–30,  
234–37, 244–45, 247–48, 250–53,  
374, 496, 507, 510, 514

Vice President's Office, 14

village cash assistance, *see* BLT Desa

Village Fund, 17, 23, 55, 75, 270–71,  
468, 542

Village Fund Cash Transfer, *see* BLT  
Desa

“viral pneumonia”, 3

“Vision 2045”, 67, 103, 291

Volatility Index (VIX), 68

VUCA (Volatility, Uncertainty,  
Complexity, and Ambiguity), 24

## W

wage subsidies, *see* BSU

“wasteful spending” principle, 16

“wet” signature, 559, 575

WHO (World Health Organization),  
3–4, 37, 68, 70–71, 88–89, 99, 257

willingness to pay (WTP), 286

women

care burden, 396–98

economic participation, in  
Indonesia, 382

government's response from  
gender perspective, 404–11

labour force participation, 386–96

mental health and social relations,  
398–400

Work from Home (WFH), 24, 330–31,  
335–37, 558–60, 567–75

Work Injury Compensation, *see* JKK

Work, Study, and Worship at Home  
policy, 4, 28, 30, 32, 56

workforce productivity, 292–96

Working Capital Stimulus

Programme and Emergency

Working Capital Assistance for  
Affected MSMEs, 444–45

Working from Office (WFO), 572

workplace mobility, 32–34

World Bank High-Frequency

Household Survey, 20, 358–59

World Bank Human Capital Index,  
356

World Container Freight Rate

Composite, 93, 95

Wuhan, 3–4, 28, 67–68, 70, 72, 113

## X

Xi Jinping, 70

## Y

Years Lived in Disability (YLD),  
318–19, 321–22, 324, 344

Years of Life Lost (YLL), 344

YouTube, 190, 305