

## INDEX

### A

- Action Plan for Forging the  
Cambodia-China Community of  
Shared Future, 201
- afforestation, 62
- Agriculture Bank of China, 245
- animism, 39, 191
- anti-China sentiment, 205, 214, 245,  
247
- Ariston-ACER Plan, 210
- artisanal and small-scale mining  
(ASM), 175, 177–89, 191  
*see also* industrial large-scale  
mining (LSM)
- ASEAN, 80, 178
- ASEAN–China Free Trade Agreement  
(ACFTA), 79–80, 200
- Asian Development Bank (ADB), 3, 5,  
80, 146–47, 168, 178
- Aung San Suu Kyi, 226
- Ayeyarwaddy River, 229  
*see also* Irrawaddy River

### B

- bamboo shoots, collection of 70–72
- Ban Huay Meng village, development  
of, 84–90, 92–96

- Bangladesh-China-India-Myanmar  
Economic Corridor (BCIM-EC),  
244, 255
- Bank of China, 201, 245
- Banmai resettlement, 149–52, 154–64,  
166–67
- BCIM Business Council, 244
- “Beijing’s Shadow”, 2
- Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), 2, 6,  
7, 9, 15–16, 19–20, 80, 147, 167,  
178, 200–4, 222, 230–31, 236, 243,  
245, 255
- black market, 250
- Boon Suang Rua* (longboat racing),  
33
- border areas, perception of, 242  
*see also* cross-border governance
- “Boten Beautiful Land Specific Zone”,  
15
- Boten Special Economic Zone, 15
- Buddhist Lent, 33
- “Build, Operate, Transfer” (BOT), 246,  
251
- “built first, license later”, 211
- Buntharik–Yot Mon Wildlife  
Sanctuary, 55

## C

- Cambodia, 3, 6, 18, 40–41, 50, 139, 185, 198, 212, 215, 230
- Chinese investments in, 199–205, 214
- Chinese nationals in, 202, 213
- environmental management, 213–14
- labour legal issues, 208
- local governance, transformation of, 205–9
- regulatory regime in, 206–7
- urban planning and development, 210–11
- see also* Sihanoukville
- Cambodia–China Business Forum, 199–200
- “Cambodia–China Community of Shared Future”, 18
- Cambodia–China Technology Transfer Center, 209
- capitalism, 18, 50, 173–74, 179, 185, 189, 236, 242
- see also* frontier capitalism
- cash crop, 2–3, 13–14, 51, 53, 65, 82, 113–14, 135, 137
- cash economy, 67, 121
- cassava, 51–52, 61, 63–66
- charcoal production, 177, 180
- Charoen Pokphand Foods (CP), 115–16, 119, 123
- Chea Munyrih, 212
- China
- anti-China sentiment, 205, 214, 245, 247
  - dams in, 31, 35–37
  - fruit imports, 79–80
  - fruit trade, 92–95
  - “go global” policy, 178, 223, 226, 245, 247, 253
  - investments in Cambodia, 199–205, 214
  - investments in Myanmar, 221–24
  - nationals, in Cambodia, 202, 213
- China Chamber of Commerce of Metals Minerals & Chemicals Importers and Exporters (CCCME), 233
- China–Indochina Peninsula Economic Corridor, 80
- China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC), 246
- China–Laos Railway, 20, 80
- China–Myanmar Corridor, 249, 255
- China–Myanmar frontier cooperation, 241
- China–Myanmar Irrawaddy River–Land Water Intermodal Transport Corridor, 246–47
- China Power Investment Corporation (CPI), 229–30
- “China’s Backyard”, 2
- Chinese Academy of Tropical Agricultural Sciences (CATA), 99
- Chinese mafia, 212
- Chinese National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC), 227–28
- Chinese Power Investment Company, 222
- Chinese RMB, internationalization of, 14, 201, 241, 245, 248–54
- citizen investment law, 222, 236
- civil society, 29–31, 37–39, 41, 43–44, 204
- Civil Society Alliance Forum, 212
- civilization, expansion of, 4
- climate change, 31, 241
- CLMV (Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Vietnam), 230
- Coalition of Cambodian Farmer Community (CCFC), 207
- coastal erosion, 213
- “collaborative borders”, 12, 100

- colonialism, 7, 180, 185
- Combined National Treatment (NT), 235
- commoditization, 2, 5–9, 17, 190
- Communist Party of China (CPC), 202
- communist regime, 177, 186, 190
- community forest, 13, 56, 59–60, 62–66, 68–71, 73–74, 139
- community-led approach, resource management and, 36–39, 43–44, 50, 73, 130
- Comprehensive Cooperation under the Belt and Road Initiative, 201
- Comprehensive Strategic Partnership Agreement, 200
- contamination, 66, 70, 73, 91, 234
- “Contemplating Letpadaungtaung”, 226
- contract farming, 7, 110–11, 118, 120–26, 135–36
- Contract Law, 232
- contract system, 121
- contract worker, 189
- “coolies”, 185, 189
- “Cooperation under the Rectangular Strategy and the Belt and Road Initiative”, 201
- corporate social responsibility (CSR), 232
- corruption, 18, 55, 58, 160, 165, 167, 204–6, 208
- corvée* labour, 179
- “Council Study”, 41
- coup d'état*, 248
- COVID-19 pandemic, 19–20, 80, 152, 190, 210, 213, 248
- CP Vietnam, 115, 125
- crime rate, 204, 206, 212–14
- Criminal Law, 226
- cross-border governance, 241, 255 theories, 242–44
- see also* border areas
- cross-border trade, 12, 14, 20, 83–84, 91, 95–100, 111, 117–21, 125, 241, 245, 248–52
- opening up to, 87–90
- customary rights, 6, 8, 13, 69, 132, 134–38, 181–82
- cybercrime, 212
- D**
- Daewoo Group, 227–28
- Damrong Phidet, 59
- dams in China, impacts of, 31, 35–37
- debt trap, 19, 95, 186, 202, 204
- deforestation, 37, 55–56, 66, 177, 183
- see also* forest destruction
- degraded forest, 55, 57, 73, 126, 131
- Deng Xiaoping, 248
- Department of Forestry (DoF), 133–34
- Department of Land (DoL), 133–34
- Department of Water Resource, 39
- “development contributions”, 124
- Doi Moi* reforms, 115, 117–18, 124
- Dong Saramoen Forest, 56, 75
- Draft Master Plan of Sihanoukville, 210
- “Dragon’s Shadow”, 2
- drought, 29, 31, 42, 39–44, 161
- drug trade, 20
- drug trafficking, 212, 241, 254
- E**
- ecological impact, and rubber cultivation, 55–56, 65–68
- ecosystem, 9, 29, 35–36, 39, 49, 56
- El Niño, 31
- electric grid connection, in rural settlement, 153–58
- Électricité du Laos (EDL), 148
- employment contract, 162, 186–87, 208

- Energy Administration Information (EAI), 224
- energy consumption, by country, 224
- Environmental and Social Assessment and Management System (ESMS), 234
- Environmental Conservation Rule, 233
- environmental degradation, 15, 37, 65, 73, 110, 177, 179–80, 189, 204–5, 214
- environmental governance, 42
- Environmental, Health and Safety (EHS) Guidelines, 234
- Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA), 230, 232–33
- environmental impact statement (EIS), 230, 233
- environmental management, 38, 213–14, 233–35
- Environmental Management Policy and Plan, 234
- Everything-but-Arms (EBA) scheme, 202
- “experimentalism ethic”, 83
- Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI), 233
- extractivism, 7–8, 17–18, 189, 233
- “Eyes on the Earth”, 31
- F**
- Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA), 235
- “family forest” project, 60–61, 70–71
- fishery decline, 36
- Five-Year Plan of Action on Lancang–Mekong Cooperation, 41
- flood, 36, 42, 66, 168, 185, 191, 213–14, 229
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 146–47, 166, 177–78, 199–200, 207, 221–22, 235
- foreign investment law, 222–23, 236
- forest destruction, 56, 112, 117  
*see also* deforestation
- Forest Industry Organization, 62
- forest ordination, 30, 39
- Forest Protection Unit, 59, 65, 69
- forest rehabilitation, 134
- forest reserve, 57–58
- Free, Prior, Informed Consent (FPIC), 236
- free trade agreement (FTA), 200
- free trade zone, 209
- French Indochina, and mining, 175–77, 179
- “frontier assemblage”, 2, 4, 9, 83, 99, 109, 112, 175, 199
- frontier capitalism, 6–9, 13–14, 19, 82, 174–76, 186, 189–90, 236, 242, 248–55  
*see also* capitalism
- “frontier commoditization”, 190
- “frontier cultures”, 11
- “frontier from below”, 83–84
- frontier imaginaries, 16–18
- frontier micropolitics, 11
- frontier mobilities, 11–14
- “frontier myth”, 10
- frontier space, 131–32, 137, 145
- frontier temporalities, 14–16
- frontier territorialities, 9–11
- “Frontier Thesis”, 148
- “frontier time”, 15
- frontierization, 4–5, 17–20, 82, 132, 145–46, 173–75, 178, 190  
agents of, 117–21
- fruit cultivation, 13, 99
- “fruit frontier”, 83–87, 99, 117  
transnational, 90–91
- fruit quality, 94–96
- fruit trade, 88, 92–94, 100–1

**G**

gambling, 188, 206, 213–14, 254  
 Gas Authority of India Limited (GAIL), 227–28  
 “gate-cities”, 7  
 geopolitics, 32  
 ghosts, worship of, 34  
 Global South, 148  
 globalization, 180  
 Go Out policy, 178, 223, 226, 245, 247, 253  
 “governance frontier”, 205  
 Government–Private Sector Forum, 199  
 Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS), 80, 147, 168  
 “Green Mekong” strategy, 42  
 Guidelines for Social Responsibility in Outbound Mining Investments, 233

**H**

Hazard Identification (HAZID), 235  
 Hazardous Operations Analysis (HAZOP), 235  
 health diplomacy, 20  
 Health Impact Assessment (HIA), 232  
 “Health Silk Road”, 20  
 Heilongjiang province, 241  
 herbicide, 65–67, 70  
 Hodo Group, 211  
 Hu Jintao, 244  
 Huai Se, river, 66  
 human trafficking, 212, 241  
 Hun Sen, 200, 202  
 hydropower, 3, 6, 8–9, 18, 28–29, 43, 109, 145–50, 157–59, 163, 165–68, 202, 204, 229–30

**I**

imperialism, 7

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, 245  
 industrial large-scale mining (LSM), 175, 179–80, 182–83  
*see also* artisanal and small-scale mining (ASM)  
 informal contract, 125  
 infrastructure, conceptualization of, 15  
 Ing People’s Council (IPC), 29–30, 44  
 formation and activities of, 37–39  
 Ing River, 36–38  
 Initial Environmental Examination (IEE), 232  
 Innovative Farmers Association, 57  
 Integrated Water Resource Management (IWRM), 41  
 International and Investment Agreements (IIAs), 235  
 International Association for Impact Assessment (IAIA), 233  
 International Conventions, 222  
 International Council on Mining and Metals (ICMM), 233  
 International Finance Corporation (IFC), 234  
 investment contract, 229–30  
 Investment Law, 207–9, 231–32  
 Irrawaddy River, 246, 249  
*see also* Ayeyarwaddy River

**J**

Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), 210  
 Jiang Zemin, 244  
 Jinghong Dam, 31

**K**

Kachin Independence Army (KIA), 230, 255  
 Kachin Independence Organization (KIO), 248

- Kachin National Organization (KNO), 230
- Kachin State, population of, 229
- Kamchay hydropower dam, 204
- kamnan* (village headman), 85–88, 92, 101
- Kanchanaburi Province, 58
- kenaf, 51, 61
- Khao Yai National Park, 59
- Khin Win, 226
- Khmer Times*, 202
- kidnapping, 212
- knowledge politics, 30
- Kongka* Goddess, 33
- Korea Gas Corporation (KOGAS), 227–28
- Kunming–Bangkok Highway, 80–81
- Kunming Custom Office, 251
- “Kunming Service and Peripheral Manufacturing” model, 247
- L**
- Labour Law, 208
- labour legal issues, in Cambodia, 208
- Lai Rua Fai* festival, 32–33
- Lancang–Mekong Cooperation (LMC), 29–31, 39–44, 200
- Lancang–Mekong Environmental Cooperation Center (LMECC), 42
- Lancang–Mekong Water Resources Cooperation Center (LMWRC), 42
- Lancang River, 31
- Land Administration Law of Myanmar, 228
- land concession, 109, 137, 139
- land degradation, 183
- land dispute, 207
- land grab, 12, 50, 204, 228
- land rights, 135, 137–38, 179, 222
- land titling, 139
- Land Use Certificate, 233
- Lao National Day, 20
- Laos, 3, 8–13, 15–16, 18, 20, 33–34, 37, 40–41, 49–50, 85, 87–91, 99–102, 106, 108, 109–16, 122, 124, 129–30, 132, 134, 137, 139, 145, 163, 165–68, 172–74, 190–91, 246, 249, 253
- cross-border traders, 95–98
- feed sector, and, 117–21
- fruit trade, 92–94
- hydropower development in, 146–59
- mining legislation, 181–83
- mining practices in, 175–79, 183–89
- “new frontier”, as, 5–7, 173
- regional connectivity, and, 80–84
- “last frontier”, 147, 166
- Law on Minerals, 8, 181–83
- “lazy Lao”, 90
- Letpadaungtaung Copper Mine Project, 221–23, 225–27
- Loy Krathong* festival, 32–33
- M**
- Mae Ya Nang (guardian of boats), 35
- maize cultivation, 7, 12, 51, 61, 82, 106–10, 118–21, 125–26, 135
- animal feed complex, and, 114–17
- maize frontier, 7, 12, 17, 121–24
- origins of, 110–14
- Malaysia, 7, 210
- “mangosteen incident”, 94–97
- market economy, 51, 67–68, 74, 139
- Mekong Agreement, 40
- Mekong River, 16, 18, 28–30, 37, 39–44, 80, 84–85, 88, 191
- communities along the, 32–35
- drought and low flows, 31–32
- flow conditions, 35–36
- Mekong River Commission (MRC), 29–31, 39–44

- migrant labour, 2, 10–11, 50–51, 61, 176, 185–89, 191
- military coup, 20
- miner-peasant, 180, 186
- minimum wage, 187, 208
- mining concession, 182, 190
- mining legislation, 181–83
- mining practices, in Laos, 175–79, 183–89
- Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, 57
- Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MAF), 133
- Ministry of Commerce, 251
- Ministry of Economy and Finance, 201, 203
- Ministry of Electric Power, 229
- Ministry of Energy and Mines, 177, 181
- Ministry of Labour, 208
- Ministry of Mines and Electric (MEM), 148
- Ministry of National Defense (MND), 133
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment (MoNRE), 133–34
- Mohan port, 80
- money laundering, 212
- Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (MFNT), 224, 235
- mushrooms, collection of 70–72
- Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE), 227–28
- Myanmar, 3, 6, 8, 12, 14, 20, 41, 101, 190, 201, 240–55  
 2008 Constitution, 222, 229, 231  
 China investments in, 221–24  
 citizen investment law, 222, 236  
 environmental management, 233–35  
 foreign investment law, 222–23, 236  
 GDP, 223
- military coup, 20
- Parliament (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw), 223
- Myanmar Asia World Company, 229
- Myanmar–China Gas Pipeline Project, 223, 227–28
- Myanmar–China Oil Transport Project, 227
- Myanmar Companies Law, 232
- Myanmar Investment Commission (MIC), 223–24, 232
- Myanmar Investment Law, 223
- Myanmar Labour Law, 232
- Myanmar Land Law, 232
- Myanmar Mines Law, 232
- Myanmar Mining Enterprise 1 (ME), 225
- Myanmar Special Economic Zone Law, 232
- Myitsone dam project, 221–23, 229–30
- N**
- naiban* (village head), 106–8
- Nakhon Phanom Province, 56
- Nakhon Ratchasima Province, 55
- Nam Nua 1 (NNua1) Hydropower Project, 146–47, 149–50, 157–62, 165–68
- National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC), 227, 246, 251
- National Land Management Authority (NLMA), 133
- National League of Democracy Party (NLD), 226
- national master plan on land allocation (NMPLA), 130, 132–34  
 new territorial frontier, as, 132–34
- National Natural Rubber Policy Committee, 57

National Park, Wildlife, and Plant Conservation Department, 58–59, 61

National Petroleum Corporation, 222

National Reconciliation and Peace Center (NRPC), 248

National Socioeconomic Development Plans (NSED), 111

Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement (NCA), 248

natural forest, 56–57, 61–62

natural resources, 6–7, 9, 17–18, 50

Nature Care, 60

New Economic Mechanism, 146

“New Economic Zone”, 10

“New Silk Road”, 231

NGOs (non-governmental organizations), 16, 19, 37–38, 56, 59–60, 62–63, 65, 73–74, 108, 207

Norinco Company, 225

Norodom Sihanouk, 209

Northern Alliance–Burma (NA-B), 248

North–South Economic Corridor, 80

**O**

OECD Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas, 233

Office of Agricultural Economics, 57

Office of Forest Department, 39

Office of Rubber Replanting Aid Fund (ORRAF), 56–57

“1 million *rai* project”, 54

Oil and Natural Gas Corporation Ltd (ONGC), 227–28

“Open Up the West” campaign, 244

opium, 108, 110, 112–14, 121, 124–26, 179

Opium Replacement Policy, 114

“oriental Klondike”, 7

**P**

paddy cultivation, 13, 49, 57, 60–61, 67–68, 74, 106  
*see also* rice crop

Party Resolution on Land, 132

People’s Bank of China (PBOC), 245

“persistent frontiers”, 16

Pha Taem National Park, 59, 61

Phnom Penh–Sihanoukville Expressway, 201

Phu Kham Forest, 56

Pingxiang Port, 80

*pla buek* (giant catfish), 34

pollution, 37, 65, 179–80, 182–83, 213

poverty, 106, 110, 112–13, 116, 122, 145, 149, 165–66, 187

Prince Holding Group, 211

private forest, 63, 68–70, 72–74

Progressive Farmers Association, 57, 63

proletarianization, 163, 186, 189

“Prolong Forest and River” ceremony, 30, 39–40

protected forest, 55, 58, 139

protectionism, 99

Provincial/District Agricultural Office, 57

**Q**

Qing history, 16, 19, 85

**R**

Rak Chiang Khong, 37

Raquez, Alfred, 183

“Ream City”, 211

Rectangular Strategy, 201

reforestation, 53, 131

regulatory regime, in Cambodia, 206–7

renminbi, *see* Chinese RMB

rent-seeking, 138



- resettlement community, 9, 144, 146, 149–54, 157–67
- resource extraction, 1–2, 10, 18, 65, 74, 82, 179–80, 190, 223–24, 233
- “resource frontier”, 4, 50, 148, 163, 173–74, 179, 198, 205, 214, 241
- resource politics, 29
- resourcification, 5
- rice crop, 7, 61, 68, 86, 106–8, 115–17, 120–23, 135–36, 139, 144, 154, 156–58, 161, 168, 183–85  
*see also* paddy cultivation
- Rohingya, 243
- Royal Forest Department (RFD), 58, 62, 73, 75
- Royal Government of Cambodia (RGC), 210–11
- rubber cultivation, 3, 10–13, 17, 49–50, 58–62, 82, 114, 121, 132, 135–38, 161–63, 185  
 adaptation to, 68–74  
 ecological impact, and, 55–56, 65–68  
 expansion of, 63–65  
 government policies, and, 56–57  
 income from, 67  
 local administration, and, 59–61  
 northeast Thailand, in, 51–55
- Rubber Research Institute, 56–57
- S**
- sea-level rise, 213
- Second Indochina War, 177
- “secret war”, 177
- Self-administered Division for the Wa ethnic people, 253
- sex education, 152
- sex industry, 212
- Shenzhen Master Plan, 210
- Shukaku, real estate company, 207
- Shwe Natural Gas Production Project, 227
- Sihanoukville, 4, 199, 201, 204–6, 209–14  
*see also* Cambodia
- Sihanoukville Autonomous Port, 209
- Sihanoukville Coastal Development Plan, 210
- Sihanoukville Development Plan, 210
- Sihanoukville Special Economic Zone, 209, 211
- SilkRoad News, 251
- Singapore, 7, 209, 211, 231
- Sino-Lao Chilan Rubber Development Company, 135–36, 138
- Sino-Myanmar oil and gas pipelines, *see* Myanmar-China Gas Pipeline Project
- small and medium-sized enterprise (SME), 204, 209
- “So Po Ko 4–1” deeds, 55–56, 65, 74–75
- “So Tho Ko” title, 65, 75
- social contract, 4, 132, 138
- Social Impact Assessment (SIA), 232
- socialism, 173, 180, 190
- Société des Études et Explorations Minières de l’Indochine*, 176, 184
- “soft extraterritoriality”, 82
- souksala* (health centre), 151–52, 164
- South Coastal Area Development Plan, 210
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ), 10, 80, 82, 145, 201, 211
- “spirit doctors”, 151
- Stakeholder Engagement Plan, 234
- State of the Basin report, 41
- state-owned enterprise (SOE), 202, 246
- state territorialization, 133, 135
- Straits of Malacca, 230
- strike, 225–26, 230
- Stueng Hav Development Plan, 210
- subsistence ethics, 139

substandard construction, 206–7  
 Sukhum Wong-ek, 57  
 Surbana Jurong, 211  
 Sustainable Development  
   Framework, Voluntary Principles  
   on Security and Human Rights  
   (VPSHR), 233

## T

“Tai Lue Cultural Centre”, 86  
 Tai Lue, origin of, 101  
 “Tai Lue-style”, 86  
 “Tai Lue Weaving Centres”, 86  
 Tambon Administrative  
   Organizations (TAOs), 60  
 tax exemption, 8, 224  
 technology transfer, 201, 208–9  
 Techo 1 Communication Satellite  
   programme, 201  
 terrorism, 242  
*Thai Baan* research, 38, 39, 44  
 Thai-Lao Friendship Bridge, 36, 80  
 “Thai method”, 91, 102  
 Thailand, 3, 7, 10–13, 17, 28–31, 34,  
   36, 39–44, 49–50, 79–81, 83–84,  
   99–102, 109, 111, 115, 117, 144,  
   150–51, 154, 162, 164, 167–68,  
   177–78, 186–87, 190–91  
   cross-border trade, 87–90  
   ecological degradation in, 55–61,  
   65–68  
   fruit trade in, 92–94  
   national fruit frontier, 85–87  
   rubber boom in, 51–61, 63–65  
 Thap Lan National Park, 55  
 The Agro-Biodiversity Initiative  
   (TABI), 135–37, 139  
 Tibetan Plateau, 31  
 tin mining, 172, 175, 178, 181, 191  
   labour relations in, 183–89  
 tin ore, 251–54  
 tourism, 34, 199–200, 209, 251

Township Land Records Department  
   Office, 233  
 trade union, 186  
 transboundary water governance, 31,  
   40–43  
 Transparency International, 206  
 Trotsky, Leon, 190  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 4, 148  
 “Turning Land into Capital”, 8, 82,  
   99, 109, 131, 135, 137, 139

## U

Ubon Ratchathani Province, 49, 51,  
   55, 57, 59  
   average income in, 52  
 UN Guiding Principles on Business  
   and Human Rights, 235  
 UNDP, 60  
 Union of Myanmar Economic  
   Holding Ltd (UMEHL), 225  
 United Nations Environment  
   Programme’s World  
   Conservation Monitoring Centre,  
   229  
 UNODC, 113  
 “unruly frontier”, 149  
 Urban Planning and Design Institute  
   of Shenzhen, 209–10  
 urban planning and development, in  
   Cambodia, 210–11  
 US Energy Administration  
   Information (EAI), 224

## V

Vann Molyvann’s Plan, 210  
 Vientiane-Boten railway, 147  
 Vietnam, 7, 10, 12, 17, 40–41, 80, 82,  
   101, 108–13, 122–25, 154, 176–79,  
   183, 185–91, 206, 230, 246, 249,  
   253  
   feed sector, 117–21

maize and animal feed complex, in,  
114–17  
village head (*naiban*), 106–8  
Village Tract Farmland Management  
Body, 233  
VINCI Plan, 210–11  
“visa runs”, 187

**W**

Wa ethnic people, 253, 255  
wage labour, 61, 136, 162–63, 167, 185  
Wanbao Company, 222, 225, 230  
Wang Huning, 202  
“War on Drugs”, 112  
Washington Consensus, 146  
waste management system, 213, 234  
water spirits, 191  
water treatment, 214, 234  
“water worlds”, 29  
“wild west” frontier, 148  
World Bank, 146–47, 177–79, 234  
Wuhan University, 242

**X**

Xiao Sima, 210  
Xi Jinping, 244, 254  
Xing Guangcheng, 242  
Xinjiang Autonomous Region, 241  
Xiong Bo, 212

**Y**

Yun Min, 206, 212  
Yunnan Academy of Social Science,  
247  
Yunnan, as “bridgehead”, 240–41,  
244–46, 254  
Yunnan International Power  
Investment Company China, 229  
Yunnan Provincial Development and  
Reform Commission (YPDRC),  
246  
Yuxi–Mohan railway, 147