

Index

- 1912 Rebellion, 15, 219
1932 Revolution, 26–27, 31, 35,
 39–40, 45–46, 51–53, 60, 65, 79,
 81, 84, 87, 92–94, 101, 104, 121,
 125, 131–32, 134, 144, 150, 161,
 166, 182, 188, 192, 219, 239
- A**
Abdu'r Rahman, Temenggong, 215
Abhisit Vejjajiva, 146–47
absolute monarchy, 6, 15, 24, 27–28,
 31, 37, 39, 45–46, 48, 50, 56, 60,
 64–65, 67, 75, 79, 85, 87, 92–93,
 101, 121, 132, 134, 138, 141,
 143, 145–46, 161, 200, 219, 224,
 226, 239
Ackaratorn Chularat, 196
*Across Chrysê: Being the Narrative
of a Journey of Exploration
Through the South China Border
Lands from Canton to Mandalay*,
 13
Adul Wichiencharoen, 81–82, 150
Agricultural King, 101
Albritton, Errett Cyril, 159
Alfonso XII, 180
Allied Powers, 160
American air base, 99, 112
American Constitution, 21
American Presbyterian Mission, 51
Amnuay Silpa School, 109
Amphon Palace, 138
*Analysis of the Ancient Tai Nation
(wikhroa ruang Muang Tai
doem)*, 54
Anand Panyarachun, 69–75, 84–86,
 103, 109, 115, 118, 147
Ananda Mahidol Foundation
 Scholarship, 145–47
Ananda Mahidol, King, 57, 62, 70,
 79–80, 88–89, 91–92, 93–95,
 110–12, 117, 125, 141, 144, 150,
 155, 157, 161–64, 188
Anderson, Benedict, 6–8, 32, 44
Angkor Thom, 109
Angkor Wat, 109
Angkorian Empire, 11
Angkorian Khmer, 1, 3, 13
Anglo-Siamese Chiang Mai Treaty,
 211
Anna and the King of Siam, 77,
 107–8
anthem, national, 40, 43, 47, 53,
 59–61, 63, 148
anti-Chinese, 8, 43, 243
anti-Communist, 57, 124, 164, 166
Antiquarian Society, 14

- Anusawari Thai* (Thai Monument), play, 67
- Arabian Nights, The*, 179, 193
- Arwut Srisukri, 175
- Aryan race, 42
- As You Like It*, 18
- Asia and Pacific Rim Peace Conference, 131
- Asian financial crisis, 180, 187, 222, 228
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 227
- Asvabahu, 24
- Atsani Phonlajan, 168–69
- Aung San, 39, 44
- authoritarianism, 241–42
- Ayatiwat*, 23–24, 33
- Ayutthaya, 2–6, 8–11, 17–21, 26, 46, 49–50, 52, 56, 64–66, 89, 100, 105–6, 109, 135, 208, 214–15, 218
- Ayutthaya-Prasatthong dynasty, 29
- B**
- Back to Siam movement, 37
- Bagehot, Walter, 71, 103
- Baker, Chris, 102–3
- Ban Pong Fire, 152
- Bang Kwang Central Prison, 166
- Bangkok-Chakri Centennial, 22
- Bangkok Christian College, 85
- Bangkok Chronicle*, 85
- Bangkok Commercial Bank, 92
- Bangkok Expo, 19–20
- Bangkok Library, 14, 31
- Bangkok Post*, 80
- Bangkok/Ratanakosin, 2, 9, 13, 19, 29, 34, 52
- Bangkok Recorder*, 21
- Banjong Banjerdsilp*, 168
- Bank of Thailand, 195
- barami*, 71, 74, 115, 179, 186, 197, 219, 221, 223–24, 229–30, 239–40, 242
- Battle of Thalang (Suk Thalang)*, play, 66
- BBC, 72, 96
- Bedfellow (Phuean non)*, 78
- Bejaratana, Princess, 45, 94
- Berne: Arrival of the King of Siam*, silent movie, 202
- Bernini, Gian Lorenzo, 180
- Bhisadej Rajani, Prince, 195
- Bhubing Palace, 171, 177
- Bhumibol Adulyadej, King, 2, 57–58, 60, 67, 69–75, 80, 83–84, 88, 91–93, 95–104, 110, 115–17, 119, 121–22, 131–45, 148, 150, 152–53, 155, 157, 159, 161, 164, 171, 174, 181, 185, 188, 192, 195, 200, 218, 220–32, 239–40, 242
- Bhumibol Dam, 123
- Bhumibol Fund, 144–45
- Bird's Nest Island, 216
- Bloody May, 71, 86, 115, 146, 224
- Board of Regency, 95, 104
- Boedi Oetomo, 44
- Border Patrol Police (BPP), 73, 164, 172, 174–78, 181–84, 189, 194–95
- Borommatailokkanat, King, 218
- Bose, Subhas Chandra, 38
- Boworadet, Prince, 46, 94, 169
- Boworadet Rebellion, 62, 169
- Bowring, John, 49
- Bowring Treaty, 40, 49
- Boy King, 95

- Boy Scouts (*luk sua*), 16
 BPP Aerial Reinforcement Unit (PARU), 176
 Bradley, Dan Beach, 21, 51
 Brahma, King, 10
 Brando, Marlon, 78
Brief Chronicle (Phongsawadan) of Ayutthaya, A, 6
 British Burma, 7, 89, 162–63, 209, 211, 217
 British India, 211
 British Malaya, 7, 134, 162–63, 201, 203, 206, 228
 British monarchy, 71
 British Raj, 203
 Buddha, 13, 23–24, 26, 183, 185, 230
Buddharaja (Buddhist king), 83
 Buddhism, 53, 197, 211, 225
 Buddhist cosmology, 188, 197
 Buddhist Era, 88, 130, 136, 152
 Buddhist realm, 17
Burmese Lost Their Country, The, (Phama sia muang), 78
 Burney, Henry, 5
 Burton, Richard F., 179, 193
 But Pathamasarin, 92
- C**
 Cam Ranh Air Force Base, 99
 Cambodia, 2–4, 19, 29–30, 66–67, 98–99, 109, 112, 122, 134, 152, 190, 192, 210, 212, 219, 227–28, 241
 Celestial Monarchy, 15
 censorship, 108, 130
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 175
 Central Powers, 25, 160
 Central Revenue Office, 205
 Chaem Bunnag, 52, 64
 Chai Nat, Prince, 47, 103–4
 Chaipattana Foundation, 199
 Chakri Dynasty, 2, 6, 20, 24, 27, 66, 69, 75, 79, 102, 137, 144, 170, 218, 225, 239
 Chaleo Pratumros, 92
 Chamlong Srimuang, 72, 74
 Chamuen Waiwaranat, 213
 Chan Ungsuchot, 183
 Chanida Chitbundid, 118–19, 145
 Chao Phya Devesra, 4
Chaoying Saenwi (Princess of Hsenwi), play, 66
 Charan Pakdithanakul, 196
 Charles VI, King, 88
 Charnchai Likhijitha, 196
 Charoen Wanngam, 169
 Chatichai Choonhavan, 86
 Chavalit Yongchaiyudh, 186
 Che Guevara, 168
 Chiang Kai-shek, 164
 Chiang Mai ruler, 67, 170, 191–92, 211
 Chiang Mai Treaty, 211
 Chiang Mai University, 147, 171, 175
 Chin Yiang Sae Hao, 216
 China, 1–4, 7, 9–11, 13–14, 19, 31, 42–43, 51–53, 55–56, 58–59, 65, 67–68, 77, 85–86, 90, 121, 129, 131, 156–57, 164, 167, 171, 188, 204, 212, 216, 228, 241
China's Relations with Foreigners, 55
 Chinese Communist Party, 241
Chinese Mixed with Lao (Jek Pon Lao), 58
Chinese Repository, The, 29
Chino-Sayam Warasap, 25
 Chit Singhaseni, 92

- Chitralada Palace, 98
Choie bamrung chat (Help and Care for the Nation), 26
 cholera pandemic, 158
 chronicle (*phongsawadan*), 5–6,
 16–18, 21, 23, 26, 28–29
Chronicle (Phongsawadan) of the Present Dynasty, A, 6
 Chu Chukramol, 158
 Chuan Leekpai, 87, 188
 Chuang Bunnag, 207
 Chulabhorn, Princess, 135, 153, 174
 Chulalongkorn, King, 2, 4–8, 12, 14,
 21, 28, 33, 34, 40, 44–45, 47, 49,
 52, 57, 63–64, 76, 79, 87, 92–94,
 98–100, 103, 106, 116, 121,
 133, 156–58, 179–80, 191–93,
 200–24, 226–30, 232–33,
 235–36, 238–40
 Chulalongkorn Spring, 218
 Chulalongkorn University, 12, 51,
 68–69, 80–81, 84, 140–44, 153,
 163, 219
 Chulathat Phayakharanond, 181
 Chumporn Thummai, 73
City of Illusion/Hollywood (Muang maya), 78
 Clarke, Andrew, 206
Clogs on Our Wheels, 8
 CNN, 72
 Cœdès, George, 17
 Cold War, 57, 75, 77, 98–99, 117–18,
 122–23, 131, 157, 176, 187, 199,
 224, 228, 232, 240
 colonialism, 49, 200, 209, 219, 232,
 240
 Colquhoun, Archibald Ross, 13, 55
 communism, 98, 122, 155, 165–66,
 170, 172–73, 221, 241
 Communist Party of Indonesia (PKI),
 166
 Communist Party of Malaya, 166
 Communist Party of Thailand (CPT),
 61, 73, 118, 131, 156, 165–70,
 186–87, 190–91, 195
 Communist Party of Vietnam (CPV),
 167
 Communist Suppression Operation
 Command (CSOC), 176
 Compulsory Primary Education Act,
 182
 Conference of the International
 Association of Historians of Asia
 (IAHA), 69
 conscription, 208–9
 Constitution Celebration Fair, 132
 Constitution Day, 132
 Constitution Drafting Assembly of
 Thailand, 57, 59
 Constitution of the Kingdom of
 Thailand, 57
 Constitution United Front, 130
 constitution-writing, in Thailand,
 126–27
 Constitutional Court, 82, 233
 constitutional monarchy, 28, 71, 79,
 93, 224
Contested Nationalism and the 1932 Overthrow of the Absolute Monarchy in Siam, 24
 Copeland, Matthew Phillip, 24–25
 Council of Regency, 104
 Council of State, 205
Country of Thailand (Prates Thai),
 article, 42
 coup, 15, 26, 31, 46, 57, 68, 73, 75,
 82, 85–86, 89–91, 93–94, 100,
 107, 117, 123, 125–26, 128–29,

- 134, 147–48, 150, 153, 169, 188, 197–99, 223, 227, 240, 242
- Cradle of the Shan Race*, 13
- Cromwell, John, 78
- Crown Prince of Siam, 58
- Crown Property Bureau, 89
- cult of the Royal Father, 179
- Cultural Revolution, 90, 156
- D**
- Damrong, Prince, 8–11, 14, 17, 20, 29, 30–31, 52, 56, 94, 105, 109, 210, 232, 237, 240
- , newspaper, 73*
- Dara Rasami, Princess, 191–92, 211
- Davies, Derek, 75
- de la Loubère, Simon, 50
- de Lacouperie, Albert Terrien, 13, 55
- defamation law, 220
- Democracy Monument, 40
- Democrat Party, 77, 86, 89–90, 107, 125, 130, 199
- Department of Propaganda, 138
- Devaraja* (divine king), 83
- Devawongse, Prince, 4, 218
- Developer King, 101, 115
- developmentalism, 122–24
- Dhani, Prince, 103–5, 150, 195
- dharma raja* (righteous ruler), 70–71, 83, 100, 226
- Dictionnaire Siamois Français Anglais* (Siamese French English dictionary), 49
- Dilok, Prince, 211
- Din Tharab, 46, 62
- Direk Chaiyanam, 90
- Dit Bunnag, 105, 106
- divine king (*Devaraja*), 83
- Dodd, William Clifton, 54–55, 56
- Dohbama Asiayone, 44
- Doi Inthanon, 170, 172, 177, 192
- Doi Tung Development Project (DTDP) palace, 184–87
- Dominican Republic, and constitution, 126
- Dulwich College, 85
- Dunne, Irene, 78
- Dusit Palace, 40, 180
- Dutch East Indies, 201, 203
- Dvaravati Mon, 13
- E**
- Eakin, Isabella, 55
- East India Company (EIC), 215
- École française d’Extrême-Orient (EFEO), 14
- Edison, Thomas, 201–2
- Edward VIII, King, 139
- Emerald Buddha, 110
- Empress Dowager Cixi (*Susi thaihao*), 78, 157
- English Constitution, The*, 103
- Englund, George, 78
- Evans, Grant, 58
- extraterritorial rights, 26, 211
- F**
- farang*, 5, 9, 11–13, 21–22, 24, 41–42, 48, 50
- Far Eastern Economic Review*, 75, 101
- Father of Public Health and Modern Medicine, 160
- “Father of Thai History”, 8, 29
- Father of Thai Nationalism, 15
- Finland Charter, 196
- “first nationalist”, 8
- First Opium War, 55

- First World War, 121
flag gangs, 212
Florman, Ernest, 202
foreign-educated students (*nakrian nok*), 12, 15, 236
“Foundation of Ayuthia, The”, article, 14
Four Reigns (Si Phaendin), 78–80, 108
Franco-Siamese War, 205, 209, 212, 226
Franco-Thai War, 77
Frankfurter, Oskar, 229–31
Frederick the Great, 134, 139
free press, 11, 15
free speech, 219–20
Free Thai movement, 62, 90, 129, 150, 162, 169, 195
French Indochina, 38, 59, 212, 214
Friday Aw Saw Band, 140
Front Palace Crisis, 206–7
- G**
Galyani Vadhana, Princess, 93, 95, 98, 140, 159, 161, 174, 188–89
generation Z, 35
Georgetown University, 87
German-Thai project, 229
Germany, war against, 25
Gilbert and Sullivan, 18
Glad to Oppose Party (*Khana yindi kan kadkhan*), 26
globalization, 75
God Save the Queen, 47, 63
Golden Jubilee, 70, 84, 102, 157, 187
Golden Triangle, 10, 98, 171, 184–85
Golsworthy, Arnold, 18
Gone with the Wind, 80
Goodman, Benny, 139
- Gramsci, Antonio, 119–20
Grand Palace, 5, 40, 79–80, 90, 110, 117, 129, 134, 188, 192, 206, 211
Grand Princess of Siam, 57
Great Royal Treasury Department, 205
Great Scholar King, 15
Great Thai Empire, The, (*maha anachak Thai*), 42
Great War, 121, 160
Gulf of Tonkin incident, 155–56, 165
- H**
Habsburgs, 16
Hall of Opium Museum, 184
Harrison, Rex, 78
Harvard Medical School University, 93, 160–61
Hatta, 39, 44
Haw Wars, 212–13
Heavenly Royal Mother, 97, 133, 158
Heng Samrin, 190
hill tribe, 97, 147, 167, 172–73, 175, 178, 181–85
“His Majesty’s Role in the Making of Thai History”, speech, 70
“Historical Sketch of Siam”, 20
History Instruction Guidelines (Naeo son prawattisat), 54
history textbooks, school, 6
Hitler, 38, 42
Ho Samut Samrap Phra Nakhon, 14
Hobsbawm, Eric, 98
Holy Man’s Rebellion, 209
Holy Trinity, 16
Hong Xiuquan, 212
House of Representatives, 77, 128
Hsi-Nu-Lo, King, 10

Hun Sen, 190
 Hussein Shah, Sultan, 215

I

IAHA (International Association of Historians of Asia), 69
Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, 31–32, 44
 Imeritinsky, Prince, 121
 Imperial Indian Mail, 203
 Imperial University of Tokyo, 7
 Indochina War, 77
 Indochinese Communist Party, 166
Inscription, Ramkhamhaeng, 16–17, 19, 32, 178–79
 Internal Security Operation Command (ISOC), 176, 186
 Inthanon, Prince, 170
Intharayut, 168
 Irish Free State, 44
 Isan MP, 130
 Islamic Thai, 47, 210
 ITV television network, 82

J

Japanese occupation, 62, 67, 79, 87, 163–64, 169
Jews of the Orient, The, 8, 25
 Jit Phoumisak, 61, 168–69
 Johnson, Lyndon Baines, 156, 165
 Joint United States Military Advisory Group, Thailand (JUSMAGTHAI), 99
 Jory, Patrick, 230
Journal of the Siam Society, 14, 105

K

Kabot R.S. 130, 15

Kambuja, *see* Cambodia
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 222
 Kasem Watthanachai, 146–47
 Kasetsart University, 140, 142, 144, 147, 153
 Kat Katsongkhram, 150
 Kennedy, John F., 173
 Khamrob, Prince, 76
 Khana Nitirat (Law for the People), 233
Khana Ratsadon (People's Party), 27–28, 35, 40, 42, 45, 62, 87, 127, 166, 240
Khana yindi kan kadkhan (Glad to Oppose Party), 26
 Khaw Soo Cheang, 217
 Khmer, 1, 3, 9–10, 13, 18–19, 30–31, 41, 48, 52, 59, 64, 109, 184, 190
Khmer Discussed (Thok khamen), 78
khon, dance-drama performance, 83
 Khrong Chandawong, 166–67
 Khuang Aphaiwong, 77, 89, 107, 125–26, 150, 163
 Khun Sa, drug lord, 187
 Khun Wichitmatra, 31, 52–53, 65
 Khun Ying, 85
 Khwankeo Vajarodaya, 184
Kid thung muang Thai (Thinking of the Land of the Thai), 37
Kimigayo, 48
King and I, The, 12, 107
King Bhumibol: Life's Works, 227
 Kingdom of Nan Chao (Nanzhao), 1, 9–11, 13–14, 30–31, 51–53, 58, 65, 67
Kingdom of Siam, The, 4
 Kingdom of Sukhothai, 1, 70
King of Siam Landing at Logårdstrappan, film, 202

- King of Siam Speaks, The*, 78
King of White Elephants, 218
kingship, duties of, 70
King's Two Bodies: A Study in Mediaeval Political Theology, The, 222
King Who Had a Hundred Thousand Bumps on His Body, The, 20
Klai Kang Won (Sanssouci) Palace, 27, 134, 176, 228
Kobkua Suwannathat-Pian, 132
Ko-lo-feng/Khun Luang Fa, 10
Ko-lo-fung, king, 30
Komol Kheemthong, 173–74
Korean War, 130–31
Kriangsak Chamanan, 191
Krom Khosanakan, 138
Krom Luang Prajak, Prince, 215
Krom Luang Sanphasit, Prince, 215
Krom Mun Prajak, Prince, 213
Krom Phraya Bamrabborapak, Prince, 236
K.S.R. Kularb, 22–24, 26, 33
Kublai Khan, 51, 67
Kukrit Pramoj, 57, 75–85, 92, 105, 108, 110, 150, 152, 181
Kulap Saipradit, 130
Kuomintang (KMT), 164, 182, 186
- L**
Lai chiwit (Many Lives), 78
Lak Thai (Thai Pillars), 31, 52–53, 65
“*lakhon luang wichit*” musical plays, 65–66
Land of the Thai (Muang Thai), 37, 44, 50–51, 56
Lao-Siamese War, 214
Laos, 3–4, 9–11, 30, 42, 47, 55–56, 58–59, 61, 64, 98–99, 109, 112, 122, 134, 167–68, 170–71, 182, 184, 186, 190–92, 194–95, 209–14, 219, 226–28, 237, 241
- Laos Mission, 55
Lavanchy-Clarke, François-Henri, 202
Law of Succession, Palace, 70, 88, 95, 162, 224
Law for the People (Khana Nitirat), 233
Leonowens, Anna, 12, 77
lèse majesté, 22–23, 73, 225–27, 233
Life, Labours and Doctrines of Confucius, 55
Light, Francis, 215
Lilly, J.J., 220
London Mail, 217
London University, 146
Louis XIV, King, 180, 200
Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 4
Luad Suphan (Suphan Blood), play, 66
Luang Adul, 130
Luang Atthakaiwanwathi, 110
Luang Atthapreecha, 110
Luang Phibunsongkhram, *see* Plaek Phibunsongkhram
Luang Phromyothi, 59
Luang Saranupraphan, 59
Luang Thamrong, 89, 125, 130
Luang Wichianphaettayakom, 59
Luang Wichtiwathakan, 31, 42–43, 52–54, 57, 59, 65–67
Luang Yutthasatkoson, 59
- M**
MacArthur, General, 54
Made in Thailand, song, 59
“madness”, and opposing ideology, 23, 33

- Mae Fah Luang, 97, 133, 158, 178, 181
- maha anachak Thai* (The Great Thai Empire), 42
- Maha Chakri Sirindhorn, Princess, 57
- Maha Mala, Prince, 206
- Maha Thewi* (The Great Queen), play, 67
- Mahachon* (*The Public*), newspaper, 168
- Mahajanaka Jataka*, 230–31
- Mahajanaka, King, 231
- Mahidol Adulyadej, Prince, 93, 158–61, 218
- Mahidol University, 142, 146
- Mahisra, Prince, 4
- Malay, 48, 184, 194, 214
- Malaya, 7, 38, 44, 98, 134, 163, 166, 194, 201, 203, 206
- Malaysia, 59, 94, 122, 187, 241, 243
- mandala, 192, 194, 209–10, 214
- Manhattan Rebellion, 129
- Manichaeism, 120
- Manila Pact, 123
- Mao Zedong, 77, 131
- Maoism, 166–67
- martial law, 69, 71, 123, 165
- massacre, 73, 177, 187, 234
- McCargo, Duncan, 120, 145
- McCarthy, James Fitzroy, 212
- McCormick Hospital Chiang Mai, 161
- McFarland, George Bradley, 159
- “Memories of My Childhood”, essay, 132
- Memory of the World Programme, 179
- Meng Hsi-nu-lo/Khun Luang, 10–11
- Merchant of Venice, The*, 17
- Mikado*, 18
- Military Assistance Program (MAP), 99
- Ming Dynasty, 186
- Ministry of Agriculture, 4, 147
- Ministry of Commerce, 53
- Ministry of Defence, 40–41, 66, 177, 208
- Ministry of Education, 6, 56, 58, 161, 182–84, 189
- Ministry of Finance, 76, 129, 208
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 85–86, 98, 206
- Ministry of Interior, 91, 177, 210
- Ministry of Justice, 111
- Ministry of National Development, 124, 186
- Ministry of War, 208
- Miss Siam/Miss Thailand competition, 132
- Mitchell, Margaret, 80
- Mom Daeng (Bunnag), 76
- Mom Dusadi Na Thalang, 87
- Mon-Khmer, 30
- monarchy
- absolute, 6, 15, 24, 27–28, 31, 37, 39, 45–46, 48, 50, 56, 60, 64–65, 67, 75, 79, 85, 87, 92–93, 101, 121, 132, 134, 138, 141, 143, 145–46, 161, 200, 219, 224, 226, 239
 - British, 71
 - constitutional, 28, 71, 79, 93, 224
 - fall of, 16, 121–22
 - network, 120–21, 145
 - power and prestige of, 57, 96
- Mongkut, King, 2–5, 12, 14, 21, 27, 33, 49, 63, 77, 87, 104–6,

- 108, 201, 204–7, 220, 222, 226, 229–30, 236
- Mongols, 1, 10, 65
- Morant, Robert Laurie, 238
- Mote, Frederick W., 31, 58
- Mountbatten, Louis, 163
- Muang maya* (City of Illusion/Hollywood), 78
- Muang Thai* (Land of the Thai), 37, 44, 50–51, 56
- Mussolini, 38
- Must-Read Thai books, 80
- My Friend Jarlet*, 18
- N**
- Naeo son prawattisat* (*History Instruction Guidelines*), 54
- Nakkhatra Mangala, Prince, 116
- nakrian nok* (foreign-educated students), 12, 15, 236
- Nan Chao (Nanzhao), Kingdom of, 1, 9–11, 13–14, 30–31, 51–53, 58, 65, 67
- Nan Chao* (Nanzhao), play, 67
- nangsu farang*, 9
- Narai, King, 2, 29, 100
- Naresuan, King, 2, 100–1
- Narin Phasit, 26, 33–34
- Naruhito, Emperor, 139
- nation-building, 1, 26, 47, 67
- Nation, The*, 88
- national anthem, 40, 43, 47, 53, 59–61, 63, 148
- National Assembly, 57, 70, 77, 88, 94, 123, 127, 166, 169
- National Defense Plan, 209
- National Economic and Social Development Board (NESDB), 118, 124
- National Economic Development Board (NEDB), 124
- National Economic Development Plan, 124
- National Father's Day, 102, 133
- national flag, 26
- “national history”, 11, 13
- national identity, 47
- National Library, 31, 229
- National Mother Contest, 133
- National Mother's Day, 102, 133
- National Reform Assembly, 146
- National Reform Committee, 146
- National Security Agency, 165
- nationalism, 1, 6–8, 14–16, 18, 24, 38–39, 41, 44–45, 47–48, 66, 160, 194
- Nationalist Chinese Party,
see Kuomintang
- neo-mandala system, 209–10
- network monarchy, 120–21, 145
- “Network monarchy and legitimacy crises in Thailand”, article, 120
- New World, 44
- News of the Palace*, 222–23, 227
- Nicholas II, Tsar, 121
- Nitthra Chakrit*, poem, 179, 193
- Niwatthumrong Boonsongpaisan, 233
- Nobel Prize, 146
- Noi na Nagara, 215
- Norman, E.B., 18
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 228
- O**
- Obama, Barack, 223
- Office of the Heir Presumptive, 207
- Office of the National Cultural Commission, 220

- Office of the Prime Minister,
see Prime Minister's Office
- Office of the Royal Development Projects (RDP), 117–18
- “Official Nationalism and Imperialism”, 6
- “Old Thai Empire, The”, essay, 13
- “On the Independence of a Country”, essay, 23
- Ong Keo, 209
- opium, 176, 184–87, 195
- Oscar II, King, 121, 202
- Othello*, 18
- Ottomans, 16, 45, 121
- Oxford University, 76, 87
- P**
- Pa Sak Cholasit Dam, 148
- Pacific War, 38, 67
- Paknam Incident, 209, 214, 218
- Pakpring Thongyai, 76
- Pal Banomyong, 130
- Palace Law of Succession, 70, 88, 95, 162, 224
- Palace Rebellion, 90–91, 129
- Pallegoix, Jean-Baptiste, 49–50
- Pang Malakul na Ayudhya, 195–96
- Paramount Pictures, 108
- Paribatra Sukhumbandhu, Prince, 87, 94
- Parker, Edward Harper, 13, 55
- PARU (BPP Aerial Reinforcement Unit), 176
- Peace Corps, 173
- Peace Foundation of Thailand, 130
- Peace Rebellion, 131
- People’s Alliance for Democracy, 199
- People’s Democratic Reform Committee (PDRC), 148, 198–99
- People’s Liberation Army, 168, 170
- People’s Party (*Khana Ratsadon*), 27–28, 35, 40, 42, 45, 62, 87, 127, 166, 240
- Pepsi Cola, 92
- “Persuading the Thais to Build their Nation”, decree, 47
- phad Thai*, origin of, 63
- Phaithūn Phongsabut, 12
- Phak Kaona (Progressive Party), 77
- Phama sia muang (The Burmese Lost Their Country)*, 78
- Phao Siyanon, 91, 125, 129, 150, 175–76, 182
- Phaya Phahon, 46, 94–95, 125, 144
- Phayom Chulanont, 129, 169–70, 190
- Pheu Thai Party, 88, 233
- Phibun, *see* Plaek Phibunsongkhram
- Phichit Prichakon, Prince, 211
- Phin Choonhavan, 57, 78, 89, 107, 125, 128, 130, 150, 169
- Phloi, 78–80
- Pho Khun Phamuang (Lord Phamuang)*, play, 67
- phongsawadan* (chronicle), 5–6, 16–18, 21, 23, 26, 28–29
- Phongsawadan Krung Si Ayutthaya*, 17
- Phongsawadan Muang Nua (The Annals of the North)*, 4–5
- Phongsawadan Nua* (Chronicle of the North), 17–18
- Phongsawadan Yonok* (Chronicle of the North), 52, 64
- Phra Chon Khadi, 91–92
- Phra Phinit Chon Khadi, 110
- Phra Phutthaloetla Naphalai, 76
- Phra Ratchathamnithet, 59
- Phra Ruang*, play, 18–19, 41

- Phra Sarakanprasit, 110
Phra Wisetphotchanakit, 54
Phra Yannasangwon, 73
Phrachao Krung Thon (King of Thonburi), play, 66
Phraya Anuman, 11, 52
Phraya Boran, 20
Phraya Chao Phrom, 10
Phraya Mano, 28, 45–46, 94
Phraya Phahon, 39
Phraya Prachakit, 52, 64
Phraya Si Sitthisongkhram, 46, 62, 169
Phrom, King, 11
Phuean non (*Bedfellow*), 78
Phu Mi Bun religious movement, 209
Phuphan Ratchaniwet Palace, 97
Phuphing Ratchaniwet Palace, 97
P'i-lo-ko/Pilaoko, 10, 30
Pin Tat, 27
Pinklao, Vice-King, 201
Piriya Krairiksh, 32, 179
Piya Malakul na Ayudhya, 196
Plaek Phibunsongkhram, 31, 34, 37–39, 40–42, 46–48, 50, 54, 56–60, 62–63, 65–67, 78, 81, 85, 90–91, 104, 107, 110–11, 118, 123–26, 128–33, 136–38, 144, 150, 152, 162–63, 169, 176
Pleung Wannasri, 168–69
Pongsapat Pongcharoen, 88
Post-Colonial Society and Culture in Southeast Asia, conference, 38
Prajadhipok, King, 27–28, 31, 45, 53, 65, 70, 79, 85, 87–88, 93–95, 104, 121, 127–28, 131, 133–34, 141, 156, 162, 219, 224, 236, 239
Pramote Maiklad, 146–47
Pramote Nakornthap, 196
Pramuanwan, daily, 41
Praphan Yuktanond, 177
Prasert Sapsunthorn, 166
Prates Thai (*Country of Thailand*), article, 42
prawatisat, 16
Prawattisat sakon (International History), 52, 54
Prawese Wasi, 146–47
Praya Borihan Boriraksa, 64
Prayut Chan-o-cha, 35, 74, 88, 100, 198, 227
Prem Tinsulanonda, 100, 102, 118, 120, 147, 186, 191, 224
Pridi Banomyong, 39, 42–43, 57, 62, 65, 70, 81, 84, 88–90, 100, 104, 107, 110, 125–30, 144, 150, 162–63, 166, 169, 188
Prime Minister's Office, 41, 60, 118, 124, 138
primogeniture, and succession, 70, 89, 207, 219, 224
Princess Mother, 122, 145, 155–59, 162–65, 167, 170, 172, 174–78, 181–83, 185–89, 195–96, 221
Princess Mother's Medical Volunteers (PMMV), 173–75, 178, 184
Princeton University, 31, 58
print capitalism, 15, 21–22
printing press, 22, 51
Prisdang, Prince, 238
Privy Council, 82, 104, 127, 146–47, 196, 205
“Problems of Thai Prehistory”, 31
Progressive Party (Phak Kaona), 77
prostration, abolition of, 203–4
Public, The, (*Mahachon*), newspaper, 168

Puey Ungphakorn, 82, 195

Puyi, Emperor, 157

Q

Qing dynasty, 16, 45, 212

Queen Mother, 116, 156

R

racism, 25

Radio Aw Saw, 138–40

Radio Coup, 128

Radio Thailand, 60, 138–39

Raffles, Stamford, 215

Rai Mae Fah Luang Orchard, 184

Rajamangalabhishek Royal Ceremony,
180

Raja of Ligor, 215

Ram Vajiravudh, 32

Rama I, 26–27, 32, 34, 43, 66, 100–1,
210

Rama II, 76

Rama III, 2, 5, 21, 49

Rama V, *see* Chulalongkorn

Rama VI, *see* Vajiravudh

Rama VII, *see* Prajadhipok

Rama VIII, *see* Ananda Mahidol

Rama IX, *see* Bhumibol Adulyadej

Rama X, *see* Vajiralongkorn

Ramayana, 32, 83, 109

Rambai Barni, Queen, 94, 162

Ramkhamhaeng *Inscription*, 16–17,
19, 32, 178–79

Ramkhamhaeng, King, 1, 3, 16–17,
19, 32, 100, 178–79

Ramkhamhaeng University, 142

Ramon Magsaysay Award, 146

ramvong, dance, 63

Rangsit, Prince Regent, 126

Rangsit University, 80

Ratana Sakunthai, 173

Ratanakosin/Bangkok, 2, 9, 13, 19,
29, 34, 52

ratchakitchanubeksa, 21

Ratmanu (Rajamanu), play, 66

ratthaniyom, 39, 40, 47–48, 60

Recalling Childhood, 132

red jar constitution, 150

Remote Area Security Development
(RASD), 175

Revolutionary King, 100

Reynolds, Craig J., 11, 22–23, 233

Riera, José Grases, 180

righteous ruler (*dharma raja*), 70–71,
83, 100, 226

Rockefeller Foundation, 159–61

Rolin-Jaequemyns, Gustave, 218

Romance of the Three Kingdoms, The,
243

Romanovs, 16, 45

Romeo and Juliet, 17

Rosa, Ercole, 180

Royal Asiatic Society, 14

Royal Father, cult of, 179

Royal Gazette, 21, 203

royal graduation ceremony, 141

Royal Grandmother, 97, 133, 155,
158

Royal Infantry of the Line, 208

Royal Medical College, 161

Royal Military Academy, 208–9

Royal Pages Bodyguards, 208

Royal Printing House, 21

Royal Projects (RP), 117

Royal Railway of Siam, 134

Royal Research Society, 14

Royal Thai Armed Forces, 170

Royal Thai Army, 90, 171, 223

Royal Thai Army Radio, 82

- Royal Thai Marine Corps, 90
Royal Thai Navy, 90, 99
Royal Thai Police, 164
Royal Thai Survey Department, 213
royal train, 134–36
Royal Wish Projects (RWP), 117
royalism, 48, 84
royally initiated projects (RIPs), 102,
 115–22, 137, 147, 221
Royally Patronized Projects (RPP),
 118
Ruam Wongphan, 167
*Ruang khong chat Thai (Story of the
Thai Nation)*, 52
*Ruang Thieo Muang Phra Ruang
(A Tour of the Phra Ruang
Country)*, 17
rubber plantation, 215
- S**
Saha Union Group, 86
Sahacheep (Trade Union), 130, 150
Saiyud Kerdphol, 170
Sala Chalermkrung Royal Theatre, 89
Salang Bunnag, 177
Samak Sundaravej, 82
samakkhi, concept of, 24
Sanam Chandra Palace, 15, 135
Sang Phatthanothai, 59
Sanga Kanchanakkaphan, 52
Sangkhomsat Parithat, 57
Sangwan Talapat, 97, 155, 158, 160,
 164
Sanssouci Palace (Klai Kang Won),
 27, 134, 176, 228
Sanya Dharmasakti, 82
Saovabha Phongsri, Queen, 116,
 156–57, 160
Saovabha Schools, 157
- Sapathom Palace, 161
Sappasartsupakij, Prince, 202
Sarekat Islam, 44
Sarit Thanarat, 57–58, 60, 90, 102,
 107, 118, 123–25, 129, 132–33,
 136, 140, 165–66, 170, 175–77,
 186, 199, 224
Sasakawa Peace Foundation, 186
Sathianraphap (Stability), newspaper,
 131
Savang Vadhana, 93
Sayam Nikon (Siamese People), 85
Sayam praphet, journal, 22
Scandinavian Airlines System, 135
Scharnberger, Elisabeth, 104
scholarship grants, 143–46
school history textbooks, 6
Schurovsky, Pyotr, 63
Second Opium War, 55
Second World War, 38, 42, 54, 56, 62,
 66, 79, 89, 104, 107, 122, 132,
 150, 157, 162, 166, 169, 195,
 198, 232, 240
Seksan Prasertkul, 187, 191
Senate, 128
Seni Pramoj, 76–78, 92, 110, 133,
 150
Seraidaris, Cleon, 112
Seri Manangkhasila Party, 107, 136
Serm Suk PLC, 92
Sern Panyarachun, 85
Shakespeare, 17
Sheng-luo-pi, 10, 30
Shinzo Abe, 223
Si Intrathit, king, 1, 19
Si Phaendin (Four Reigns), 78–80,
 108
Siam
 dynastic history of, 1–6

- name change, and, 31, 37–44, 47–51, 56–57
 symbol of, 26
see also Thailand
- Siam Commercial Bank, 160
- “Siam from an Historical Standpoint”, 4
- Siam Mapped*, 2
- Siam Rath*, 76, 78, 82, 152, 181
- Siam Repository*, 21
- Siam Society, 14, 104–5, 229
- Siam Weekly Advertiser*, 21
- Siamese Crowned Royal Son, 207
- Siamese-English dictionary, 159
- Siamese French English dictionary (*Dictionnaire Siamois Français Anglais*), 49
- Siburapha, 130
- Siemlo, 4
- Silapakorn University, 82, 142
- Singapore Free Press, 29
- Sino-French War, 212
- Sino-Thai Business (*Thai Hua Siang Po*), 85
- Sirichai Chiang Sen, 3
- Sirikit Kittiyakorn, Queen, 80, 85, 91, 97, 104, 108, 116–17, 132–34, 141, 157, 181–82, 192, 195, 218, 221, 223, 228
- Sirindhorn, Princess, 119, 135, 143, 145, 153, 184, 189, 221, 223, 225, 228
- Siriraj Hospital, 158–59, 161, 188, 223, 228
- Siriraj, Prince, 158, 223
- slavery, abolition of, 203–5
- “Sleeper and the Waker, The”, poem, 179, 193
- Smith, Samuel, 21
- Social Action Party, 77
- socialism, 48
- Sodsri Chakrabandhu, 85
- Somdet Chaophraya Si Suriwongse, 207
- Somdet To, 33
- Somdet Ya, 97, 133, 155, 158, 178, 181
- Somsak Jeamthirasakul, 111
- Song Nopphakhun, 169
- Songkran, water festival, 133
- Sonthi Boonyaratglin, 148, 198
- Soprizzetti, Claudio, 240–41
- Soul of the Nation, 96, 100, 221
- Southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty, 123, 165
- Southeast Asian Buddhists, 59
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 98–99, 123, 131, 228
- Souvenir of the Siamese Kingdom Exhibition at Lumbini Park B.E.* 2468, 20, 27, 34
- Soviet Union, 98, 131, 167, 173
- Speakers’ Corner, 91
- Sra Pathum Palace, 174
- Sri Ayuddhya, 4
- Sri Ayutthaya*, battleship, 130
- Srinagarindra Boromarajaronani, Princess, 97, 116–17, 120, 133, 155, 162
- Srinakharinwirot University, 144
- “statism”, 39–40, 48, 60
- Stengs, Irene, 180
- Story of Mahajanaka, The*, 230–31
- Story of the Thai Nation (Ruang khong chat Thai)*, 52
- Story of Tongdaeng, The*, 231–32
- student activism, 59, 69, 71–74, 77, 90, 118, 130, 141, 177, 191, 199, 227, 252

- student enrolment, 142–43, 153
Suankularb College, 76
succession, and primogeniture, 70, 89,
 207, 219, 224
Suchinda Kraprayoon, 72, 74, 86,
 109, 115, 224
Suddha Dibyaratana, Princess, 87
sue pa (Wild Tigers Corps), 16, 18,
 104
Suez Canal, 215
Sujit Wongthes, 58
Suk Thalang (Battle of Thalang), play,
 66
Sukarno, 39, 44
Sukhothai, 3, 9, 11, 16–19, 29
Sukhothai-ism, 17
Sukhothai-Phra Ruang Dynasty, 20
Sukhumabhinan, Prince, 86–87
Sukhumbhand Paribatra, 74–75, 84,
 86–88
Sukumalmarsri, Queen Consort, 87
Sulak Sivaraksa, 57, 105
Sultan of Kedah, 215
Suphanni Kanchanathiti, 6
Suphapsatri (Lady), 85
Supreme Court, 82, 85, 92
Supreme Allied Commander South
 East Asia (SACSEA), 163
Supreme Patriarch of Thailand, 73
Surayuth Chulanont, 46, 63, 129, 169,
 190–91, 196
Susi thaihao (Empress Dowager
 Cixi), 78, 157
Suthep Thuagsuban, 148, 199
Suvadhana, Princess, 94
- T**
Tai-Lao, 30
Tai race, 5, 54–55, 68
- Tai Race: Elder Brother of the
 Chinese, The*, 54–55
Taiping Rebellion, 212–14
Taksin, King, 26–27, 34, 66, 100–1,
 210, 215–16
Talleyrand of Thailand, 54
Tarling, Nicholas, 132
Tasting, Ranting, cooking show, 82
Television Pool of Thailand (TPT), 196
Temple of Dawn, 130
Thai Airways, 134
Thai baht, devaluation, 69, 222
Thai books, Must-Read, 80
Thai Chinese, 51, 190, 217
Thai Film Censorship Board, 108
Thai Hua Siang Po (Sino-Thai
 Business), 85
Thai Khadi Research Institute, 83
Thai Patriotic Front, 167–68
Thai Pillars (*Lak Thai*), 31, 52–53, 65
Thai Rak Thai (Thai love Thai) party,
 68, 147
Thai Red Cross Society, 156
Thaification, 63
Thailand
 capitals of, 9
 constitution-writing in, 126–27
 name change, and, 31, 37–44,
 47–51, 56–57
 population, 142–43
 road construction in, 151
 universities in, 142–44, 153
 see also Siam
Thailand Post, 232
Thailand Research Fund, 80
Thais Are Here, The, (*Khon Thai Yu
 Thinii*), 58
Thais are in Southeast Asia, The,
 (*Khon Thai yu nai usakhane*), 58

- Thais Do Not Come from Anywhere*
(*Khon Thai Mai Dai Ma Chak Nai*), 58
- Thaksin Ratchaniwet Palace, 97
- Thaksin Shinawatra, 68, 86, 147, 153, 169, 196, 198–99, 222–23, 240
- Thammasat University, 38, 53, 73, 77, 80–84, 90, 109, 111, 140–44, 153, 163, 168, 177, 188, 195, 233
- Thanet Aphornsawan, 126
- Thanin Kraivichien, 85
- Thanit Yupo, 109
- Thanom Kittikachorn, 73, 81, 118, 123–25, 129, 133, 141, 155, 165, 173, 224
- Thanphuying La-iad Phibunsongkram, 133
- Thao Saenpom*, play, 18, 20
- Thawan Thamrongnawasawat, 89
- Thawil Pliensri, 233
- Theravada Buddhism, 71, 223, 226, 230
- Thebwathat, 24
- Thianwan, 22, 26
- Thinking of the Land of the Thai* (*Kid thung muang Thai*), 37
- Thip Keson, 211
- Thirayuth Boonmee, 187, 191
- Third World, 123, 131
- Thok khamen (Khmer Discussed)*, 78
- Thomas of Savoy, Prince, 121
- Thong Jamsri, 168
- Thongchai Winichakul, 2
- Thongphan Sutthimat, 166
- Thousand Years of the Tartars*, A, 55
- Three Seals Law, 21
- Tia Sin Tat, 27
- tin mining, 215, 217
- Tod Kathin Ceremony, 54
- Tojo, Hideki, 38–39, 107
- Tom Yam Kung crisis, 157, 222
- Tour of the Phra Ruang Country*, A, (*Ruang Thieo Muang Phra Ruang*), 17
- Trade Union (Sahacheep), 130, 150
- Trent College, 76
- Trinity College, Cambridge, 85
- Tripiṭaka*, 226
- “True Nationhood”, essay, 24
- Twentieth Century Fox, 78, 107
- Two Great Development Kings*, 220
- U**
- U Nu, 44
- Udom Sisawan, 168
- Ugly American, The*, 78
- Umberto I, King, 121
- UNESCO, 179, 188
- UNICEF, 86
- United Front for Democracy Against Dictatorship (UDD), 224
- United Nations Security Council, 166
- United States Operations Mission to Thailand, 175
- Universal Pictures, 78
- University College, London, 13
- University of California, 147, 240
- University of Chicago, 147
- University of Colorado, 146
- University of Hong Kong, 58
- University of Lausanne, 91, 95, 112
- University of Moral and Political Sciences, 53, 81
- University of Tübingen, 211
- Up the Yangtsze*, 55
- Ursuline Order, 93

- USS *Maddox*, 156, 165
Uthong, King, 2, 4–6, 10, 20
U-T’ong Rama-thi-bodi, 3
- V**
Vajiralongkorn, Crown Prince, 73, 132–33, 153, 221, 233, 240, 242
Vajiravudh, King, 4, 6, 8, 11, 14–20, 23–25, 27–29, 31–34, 44–45, 47–49, 51, 70, 79, 89, 92, 94, 104, 106–7, 121, 141, 156, 160–62, 180, 192, 219, 224, 233, 236, 239
Vajirayana Library, 14
Vajirunhis, Prince, 57, 219, 207
Valaya, Princess, 158
vāṇīśāvatāra, 28
Vella, Walter F., 20, 22, 31
Vibhavadi Rangsit, Princess, 195
Victor Emmanuel II, King, 180
Victoria, Queen, 63
Vietnam, 10–11, 42, 55–56, 98–99, 101, 112, 122–23, 156, 165–67, 190, 204, 212–13, 221, 241, 243
Vietnam War, 156, 165, 221
Village Scouts (VS), 176–77
Virulent Burmese Student Warriors, 87
Voice of the People of Thailand (VOPT), 167
Volunteer Defense Corps (VDC), 176–77
- W**
Wachirawut, *see* Vajiravudh
Wake the Nation and the Heart, policy, 16
- wan chat* (National Day), 39–40, 60–61, 132
Wan Waithayakorn, Prince, 105
Wang Na Incident, 206
War Department, 208
Wat Arun, 130
Wat Bowonniwet, 2, 73, 136
Wat Phra That Doi Suthep, 185
Wat Rakhang, 33
Wat Saket, 21
Wat Suan Dok, 192
Wen Jiabao, 223
Whittington, Richard, 104
Wichai Ketsriphongsa, 73
Wichaichan, Prince, 201, 206–7, 218
wikhroa ruang Muang Tai doem (Analysis of the Ancient Tai Nation), 54
Wilatwong Phongsabut, 12
Wild Tigers Corps (*sue pa*), 16, 18, 104
Wilhelm I, Kaiser, 121
Witayakorn Chiengkul, 80
Worachet Phakeerat, 233
World Bank, 123–24
Worshipping the Great Modernizer: King Chulalongkorn, Patron-Saint of the Thai Middle Class, 180
Wyatt, David K., 22, 210
- X**
xenophobia, 23
- Y**
Yangtse River, 9, 11
Yanhee Dam, 123
Yaowarat Incident, 164

- Yingluck Shinawatra, 68, 86, 88, 148,
191, 198–99, 233, 240 58, 64, 67, 167–68, 171, 182,
185–86, 212
- Yong Sathiankoset, 52
- Young Siam, 205
- Yuan dynasty, 10
- Yunnan, 1, 9, 11, 13, 42, 51–52, 55, Z
Zheng He, 186
Zhou Enlai, 77