

# APPENDIX I

## Indonesian Foreign Policy Elite

\* PM = Prime Minister

\* FM = Foreign Minister

### Information:

Name, position held, date, profession/training, party-affiliation, religion.

### *I. Pre-Suharto Era*

Ahmad Soebardjo (FM, 19 August - 14 November 1945, 27 April 1951 - 3 April 1952; 3 April 1952 - 30 July 1953, lawyer, later joined Masyumi, Muslim)

Wilopo (PM/FM, 3 April 1952 - 30 July 1953, lawyer, Nationalist, Muslim)

Sutan Sjahrir (PM/FM, 12 March - 2 October 1946, intellectual, Socialist)

H. Agus Salim (FM, 3 July - 11 November 1947; 11 November 1947 - 29 January 1948, 29 January - 4 August 1949; 4 August 1949 - 20 December 1949, journalist, politician, Muslim)

Sukiman Wirjosandjojo (PM, 27 April 1951 - 3 April 1952, physician, Masyumi, Muslim)

Amir Sjarifuddin (PM, 3 July-November 1947; 11 November 1947 - 29 January 1948, lawyer, Socialist/Communist)

A.A. Maramis (FM, 19 December 1948 - 13 July 1949, lawyer, Christian)

Moh. Hatta (PM 19 December 1948 - 13 July 1949, economist, socialist-inclined, only during the New Order period, he became more Islamic, but then he was out of power)

Sjafruddin Prawiranegara (PM, 4 August 1949 - 20 December 1949, lawyer, Masyumi, Muslim)

Moh. Roem (FM, 6 September 1950 - 27 April 1951, lawyer, Masyumi, Muslim)

Ali Sastroamidjojo (PM, 30 July 1953 - 12 Aug.1955; 24 March 1956-14 March 1957, lawyer, nationalist [PNI])

Burhanuddin Harapan (PM, 12 August 1955 - 3 March 1956, lawyer, Masyumi, Muslim)

Sunarjo (FM, 30 July 1953 - 12 August 1955, lawyer, nationalist [PNI])

Ide Anak Agung Gde Agung (FM, 12 August 1955 - 3 March 1956, lawyer, democrat, Hindu-Bali)

Djuanda (PM, 9 April 1957 - 10 July 1959, engineer, Muslim)

D.N. Aidit (Chairman of the PKI, politician, Communist)

Roeslan Abdulgani (FM, 24 March 1956 - 28 January 1957, politician, nationalist [PNI], Muslim)

Sukarno (President, architect, pre-War PNI, Muslim)

Subandrio (FM, July 1959-1960, 1960-1966, physician, nationalist [PNI], Muslim)

## *II. Suharto Era*

Adam Malik (FM, 1966-1978; journalist, Murba [populist])

Suharto (President, 1966-date, military, Muslim)

Mochtar Kusumaatmadja (FM, 1978-1983, university law professor, Muslim)

Ali (Alex) Alatas (FM, 1983 to date, career diplomat, Muslim)

B.J. Habibie (technocrat, Muslim)

Ali Murtopo (military, Muslim)

Sudjono Humardani (military, Muslim)

Sumitro (military, Muslim)

Benny Murdani (military, Catholic)

Try Soetrisno (military, Muslim)

Moerdiono (Sekneg, military, Muslim)

Sudharmono (Sekneg, Vice-President, military, Muslim)

Yoga Sugama (military, Muslim)

Soebijakto (military, Muslim)

Sajidiman (military, socialist, Muslim)

Jusuf Wanandi (CSIS leader, lawyer, Catholic)

**Sources:** *Mengenal Kabinet RI Selama 40 Tahun Indonesia Merdeka* (Jakarta: Kreasi Jaya Utama, 1986); *Dua Puluh Lima Tahun Departemen Luar Negeri 1945-1970* (Jakarta: Deplu, 1971). Also *Apa dan Siapa 1985-1986* (Jakarta: Grafitipers, 1986); Others.

# APPENDIX II

## Indonesian Diplomatic Representatives Abroad (as of June 1996)

**Information:** Country and Ambassador

Afghanistan – \*Alwi Anas

Algeria (plus Guinea & Mali) – Lulahi Grahana Sidharta

Argentina (plus Paraguay & Uruguay) – \*Drs Aswin Darwis

Australia – Wirjono Sastrohandoyo

Austria – Prof. Dr Sumaryo Suryokusumo

Bangladesh – Dr Hadi Wayarabi Alhadar

Belgium (plus Luxemburg) – Dr H. Sababa Karta Sasmita

Brazil – Adian Silalahi

Brunei Darussalam – Koesnadi Poedji Winarto

Bulgaria – Samsu Bahri Siregar SH

Cambodia – Taufik Rachman Soedarbo

Canada – Benjamin Parwoto

Chile – Noor Handono

China, People's Republic – Juwana

Colombia – Samsi Abdullah

Czech Republic – Leonard Tobing

Denmark (plus Lithuania) – Drs Andjar Soedjito Mangkoewijoto

Egypt (plus Sudan, Somalia & Djibouti) – Dr Boer Mauna

Ethiopia – Rochsyad Dahlan

Finland (plus Estonia) – Petronella Margaretha Luhulima SH

France – Prof. Dr Satrio Budhihardjo Joewono

Germany – Hartono Martodiredjo

Greece – Irawan Abidin

Hungary – Drs R.M. Soelaeman Pringgodigdo

India – Vice-Admiral Gatot Suwandi<sup>†</sup>

Iran – Drs Soekadari A. Honggowongso  
Iraq – Drs Umar Hussein  
Italy (plus Malta) – Witjasana Sugarda  
Japan – Wisber Luis  
Jordan – Eddy Sumantri  
Kenya (plus Seychelles & Uganda) – Drs Mohammad Seng Paselleri  
Korea, North (not available)  
Korea, South – Drs M. Singgih Hadipranowo  
Kuwait (plus Bahrain and Qatar) – Drs D. Soesjono  
Laos – Herry Haryono  
Lebanon – Drs H. Dalindra Aman  
Madagascar – Slamet Suyata Sastramihardja  
Malaysia – Maj.-Gen. (retired) Yacob Dasto<sup>†</sup>  
Morocco – Iskandarinata  
Mexico (plus Cuba & Panama) – Ir Usman Hasan  
Myanmar (plus Nepal) – Maj.-Gen. (police, retired) A. Poerwanto Lenggono<sup>†</sup>  
Nambia – Soegio Sosro Soemarto MA (Minister)  
Netherlands – Drs J.B. Soedarmanto Kadarisman  
New Zealand – Dahlia Joemolang  
Nigeria (plus Ghana, Liberia, Cameroon & Burkina Faso) – Drs Johannes Sutantio  
Norway – Amiruddin Noor  
Papua New Guinea (plus Solomon) – Maj.-Gen. (retired) Abinowo Mukmin<sup>†</sup>  
Pakistan – Drs Dodi Sutanto  
Philippines – Abu Hartono  
Poland – Noeraina Labde Hamimyar  
Romania (plus Moldavia) – \*\*Ir Mario Viegas Carrascalao  
Russia (plus Mongolia) – Ir Rachmat Witoelar  
Saudi Arabia (plus Sultanate of Oman) – Prof. Ismail Suny  
Senegal (plus Gambia, Gabon, Ivory Coast and Zaire) – Trenggono  
Singapore – Lt.-Gen. (retired) Herman Mantiri<sup>†</sup>  
Spain – Air Marshal (retired) Siboen Dipoat Modjo<sup>†</sup>  
Sri Lanka (plus Maldives) – Yunizar Yacob  
South Africa – Rachadi  
Surinam – Suwardi Wosono  
Sweden (plus Latvia) – Drs Haringun Hardjotanojo

Switzerland – Vice Admiral (retired) Mahmud Subarkah<sup>†</sup>

Syria (plus Cyprus & Lebanon) – Drs Baginda Djamaris Buyung Sulaiman

Tanzania (plus Burundi, Comores, Mauritius, Rwanda & Zambia) – Drs Rizal Charis

Thailand – Lt.-Gen. (retired) Isbandi Gondo<sup>†</sup>

Tunisia (plus Palestine) – Ambiar Tamala

Turkey – Maj.-Gen. (retired) Soelarso H Soebroto<sup>†</sup>

Ukraine (plus Georgia and Armenia) – Roni H. Jurniadi

United Arab Emirates – Drs Husny Sunkar

United Kingdom (plus Ireland) – Junus Effendy Habibie

USA in New York (plus Bahamas, Nicaragua, Guatemala & Jamaica) – Nugroho Wisnumurti  
SH, LLM

USA in Washington DC (plus Grenada) – Dr Arifin Siregar

Uzbekistan (plus Kirgystan & Tajikistan) – Drs Hassan Abdul Djalil

Yemen – Ibnu Ash Jamil Siregar SH

Yugoslavia – Slamet Budiadi

Vatican – R. Soenaryono

Venezuela (plus Trinidad, Tobago & Equador) – Amin Rianom

Zimbabwe (plus Mozambique & Swaziland) – Drs Sutedja Kartawidjaya

\*Drs = Doctoradus, an Indonesian degree which is equivalent to BA Honours

\*\*Ir<sup>o</sup> = Insinyur, an Indonesian degree for engineer

<sup>†</sup> military officer. It is interesting to note that in 1996 there are only nine retired military officers appointed as Ambassadors (India, Malaysia, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Singapore, Thailand, Spain, Switzerland and Turkey).

**Source:** *Buku Susunan Kabinet Pembangunan VI RI Beserta Daftar Nama dan Alamat Pejabat-Pejabat Negara (Pemerintah) Republik Indonesia 1995/1996*, 3rd edn. (Jakarta: CV Berkat Usaha & BP Dharma Bhakti, 1995), pp. 499-528. Please note that this source is incomplete and has many errors. Some of the errors have been corrected when known. The countries which have not been listed include: Azerbaijan, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Croatia, Equador, Iceland, Libya, Micronesia, Peru, Slovakia and Slovenia. See *Kabinet Pembangunan VI Beserta Pejabat Negara RI 1994* (Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Alda, March 1994), pp. 731-767; *Angkatan Bersenjata*, 5 June 1996.

# APPENDIX III

## *Abbreviations*

- ABRI – Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (Indonesian Armed Forces)
- AFTA – ASEAN Free Trade Area
- ANC – African National Congress
- APEC – Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
- Apoedeti – Associacao Popular Democratica Timorese (Popular Democratic Association of Timor)
- ARF – ASEAN Regional Forum
- ASA – Association of Southeast Asia
- ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations
- BAIS – Badan Intelijen Strategis (Strategic Intelligence Body)
- Bakin – Badan Koordinasi Intelijen Negara (State Intelligence Co-ordinating Body)
- Bappenas – Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Board)
- BKPM – Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal (Indonesia Co-ordinating Body for Foreign Investment)
- BPI – Badan Pusat Intelijen (Central Intelligence Board)
- CGI – Consultative Group on Indonesia
- Conefo – Conference of New Emerging Forces
- CSIS – Centre for Strategic and International Studies
- Deplu – Departemen Luar Negeri (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)
- DPR – Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People’s Representative Council or House of Representatives, Indonesian Parliament)
- EAEC – East Asia Economic Caucus
- EAEG – East Asia Economic Grouping
- FEER – Far Eastern Economic Review*
- Fretilin – Frente Revolucionana de Timor Leste Independente (Revolutionary Front for Independent Timor)
- GBHN – Garis-Garis Besar Haluan Negara (Broad Outlines of National Policy)
- Golkar – Golongan Karya (Functional Groups)
- Hankam – Departemen Pertahanan Keamanan (Ministry of Defence and Security)
- IGGI – Inter-Governmental Group on Indonesia

IMF – International Monetary Fund

JIM – Jakarta Informal Meeting

Kadin – Kamar Dagang dan Industri (Chamber of Commerce and Industry)

Lemhanas – Lembaga Pertahanan Nasional (Institute of National Defence)

Maphilindo – Malaya-Philippines-Indonesia

MPR – Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Council, Indonesian Congress)

MFA – Ministry of Foreign Affairs. See Deplu

MNLF – Moro National Liberation Front

NAM – Non-Aligned Movement

Nefos – New Emerging Forces

NWFZ – Nuclear Weapons Free Zone

NU – Nahdlatul Ulama (Muslim Scholars Association)

OIC – Organization of Islamic Conference; (since 2011) Organization of Islamic Cooperation

Oldefos – Old Established Forces

PLO – Palestine Liberation Organization

PKI – Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)

PNG – Papua New Guinea

PNI – Partai Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National/Nationalist Party)

PRC – People's Republic of China

PRRI – Pemerintah Revolusioner Republik Indonesia (Revolutionary Government of the Republic of Indonesia)

ROC – Republic of China

RRC – Republik Rakyat Cina (China) (People's Republic of China)

SEANWFZ – Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapons Free Zone

SEATO – Southeast Asian Treaty Organization

Sekneg – (Sekretaris Negara/Sekretariat Negara) State Secretary/State Secretariat

Sesneg – (Sekretaris Negara) State Secretary

Setneg – (Sekretaris Negara/Sekretariat Negara) State Secretary/State Secretariat

UDT – Uniao Democratica Timorens (Timor Democratic Union).

ZOPFAN – Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality