

# INDEX

## A

Abdul Hamid Rizal, 178  
Abdul Manan Saiman, 357  
Abdul Razak, 370  
Abdull Hakim Abdat, 304  
Abdurrahman Wahid, 300  
Abidin Hasibuan, 422  
Aburizal Bakrie, 226  
Adam Malik Batubara, 393  
Agency for the Cooperation of Archipelago Provinces (BKSPK), 171–72  
Agip, Italian company, 168  
agro-tourism, 73–74, 80  
Agung Laksono, 226  
Agus Chandra Wijaya, 422  
Agus Yudhoyono, 223  
Ahmad Dahlan, 245, 300, 355  
Ahmadiyyahs, 302  
Ahok, *see* Basuki Tjahaja Purnama  
AIA insurance, 91  
Air Asia, 71  
air pollution, 312, 315, 318, 329–30  
Al-Washliyah, 300  
Alias Wello, 370  
Alibaba, 97  
Ali Kelana, Raja, 162  
All Indonesia Labour Federation, *see* FBSI  
All Indonesia Workers Union, *see* SPSI  
Amazon, 97  
AMDAL (Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan), *see* Department of EIA  
American Bureau of Intelligence and Research, 154

Amien Rais, 300

Anambas Islands, and tourism, 174  
Anglo-Dutch treaty, 160, 273, 369, 376  
Anies Baswedan, 248  
annual evaluation of the performance of regional governments, *see* EKPPD  
Ansar Ahmad, 223, 226–27, 386  
anti-Chinese riots, 420  
APBD (provincial government budget), 203  
Apple, 93, 97  
Arsyadjuliandi “Andi” Rachman, 368  
ASEAN, 61  
Asia Competitiveness Institute, 205  
Asian Financial Crisis, 6, 41, 106, 107, 239, 241, 314  
ASITA (Association of Tours and Travel Agencies), 75–76, 83  
Asman Abnur, 370, 422  
Asmin Patros, 420–22  
*Atlas van Tropisch Nederland*, publication, 163  
AusAid (Indii), 328

## B

Bahasa Indonesia, 338, 352  
Bahasa Melayu, 352  
Bahrun Naim, 299  
Bain & Company, 95  
Bandar Bentan Telani Terminal, 69  
Bank Indonesia (BI), 96  
BAPEDAL (Badan Pengendalian Dampak Lingkungan), 312, 315, 321–22, 329  
Bappeda (Regional Development Planning Agency), 280

- Bappenas (National Development Planning Agency), 199
- Barelang Bridge, 172
- Basuki Tjahaja Purnama (Ahok), 248, 307, 368
- Batak people  
migration, 396–403  
political aspiration, 403–7  
political history of, 394–96
- Batam  
demography, 237  
digital economy in, 90–93  
economic structure, 317  
environmental record, 317–30  
industrial estates in, 111  
Islamic organizations in, 302–3  
manufacturing sector, 43–49  
population, 6–7, 14, 41, 103, 237, 238–39,  
287–89, 293, 298, 314–15  
tourism, development of, 67–68  
unemployment, 40, 49  
urban development, 283–89
- Batam-Bintan bridge, 172, 289
- Batam Centre International Terminal, 356
- Batam City Development Planning Agency, 288
- Batam City Spatial Plan, 288
- “Batam declaration”, 172
- Batam Indonesia Free Zone Authority,  
*see* BIFZA
- Batam Industrial Bonded Zone, *see* bonded zone
- Batam Industrial Development Authority,  
*see* BIDA
- Batam International University, 420
- Batam Municipality, 106, 109, 121
- Batam Polytechnic, 93
- Batam Shipyard and Offshore Association (BSOA), 49–50
- Batam Singapore Cable System, 94
- Batam Wastewater Investment Master Plan, 328
- BatamIndo Industrial Park, 41, 89, 314, 319
- Bataviaasch Nieuwsblad*, newspaper, 163
- Bechtel Corporation, 103
- Being Malay in Indonesia*, 345
- Bekasi Industrial Harmony Declaration, 247–48
- “Bela Islam” mobilization, 248
- Benny Suwandi, 420
- Berita Harian*, 304
- Berkarya Party, 224
- “Berkeley Mafia”, 316
- BIDA (Batam Industrial Development Authority), 9–10, 40, 103–4, 106, 114, 168, 170, 197–98, 274, 287, 313–14, 319, 322–23, 404
- BIFZA (Batam Indonesia Free Zone Authority), 10, 109, 206, 287
- BILIK (Bina Lingkungan Hidup Batam), 319
- Bintan  
foreign-owned land in, 81–82  
population, 291–92  
tourism, development of, 69–70  
urban development, 291–92
- Bintan Agro Resort, 82
- Bintan Beach International Resort, 291
- Bintan Industrial Estate, 291, 314
- Bintan International Airport, 70
- Bintan Lagoi resort, 405
- Bintan Pearl Beach Resort, 82
- Bintan Resorts, 69–70
- Bintan Triathlon, 69
- B.J. Habibie, 9, 40, 68, 104, 169, 172, 197, 240, 313
- BKPM (Investment Coordinating Board), 125
- BKSPK (Badan Kerja Sama Provinsi Kepulauan), 171–72
- BlackMagic, firm, 47
- BNPB (Culture Preservation Center), 400
- bonded zone, 9, 11, 104–5, 287, 313–14
- “Bonded Zone Plus”, 314
- Bond of Batak Families (Ikatan Keluarga Batak), 407
- Bond of Bintan Tapanuli Families, *see* IKTB
- Bond of Riau Islands Tapanuli Families, *see* IKTK
- Booth, Anne, 179
- BP3KP (Badan Pekerja Pembentukan Provinsi Kepulauan Riau), 195
- BP Batam (Badan Pengusahaan Batam), 15, 73, 287, 312, 325, 327–28, 444
- BPS (Badan Pusat Statistik), 49, 61, 199, 203
- Brawijaya University, 405

BRC Lagoi, 70  
BSOA (Batam Shipyard and Offshore Association), 49–50  
Bugis-centric history, 348–52  
“Bugis colonialism”, 345  
Bugis-Malay, *see* Malay-Bugis  
Bugis warrior-prince brothers, 337, 346, 348–49, 352, 354  
Bugis Youth Assembly of Makassar, Indonesia (PPBMI), 345  
Bukalapak, 95  
Bukit Ampar Industrial Zone, 319  
Bukit Samyong Landfill, 319  
BUMDES (*Badan Usaha Milik Desa*), 78

**C**

cabotage regulation, 42, 55, 59  
Caltex, 192  
Cassia Apartments, 70  
Cell Gonggong Rebus (GR), 299  
Central Statistics Agency, *see* BPS  
Cheng Ho mosques, 418  
Chevron, 192  
China-Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Agreement, 108–9  
Chinese community  
business role, 422–23  
citizenship, and, 424  
culture, and, 417–20  
history of, in Riau Islands Province, 176, 347, 368–69, 413–17  
name-changing regulation, and, 425  
political participation, 420–22  
Chinese-Indonesian Association (INTI), 419–20  
Chinese-medium schools, 418–19  
Chinese Mooncake Festival, 368  
Chinese Muslim Union (PITI), 418  
Chua, Rudy, 421–22  
Ciputra University, 97  
Citramas Group, 90, 92, 108, 422  
City Sanitation Department, 325  
“city without slums” programme, 289  
Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), 329  
CNN, 71  
Cohn, Bernard, 342

*Colonialism and Its Forms of Knowledge: The British in India*, 342  
Communist Party of Indonesia, *see* PKI  
community-based tourism, 76, 78, 81  
Conde Nast Traveller magazine, 73  
Confederation of All Indonesian Trade Unions, *see* KSPSI  
Confederation of Prosperous Worker Trade Unions, *see* KSBSI  
Confederation of Trade Unions of Indonesia, *see* KSPI  
Confucianism, 415, 424  
Congregation of Protestant Christian Batak, *see* HKBP  
Congress of Riau People (Kongres Rakyat Riau), 167, 169  
Conoco Philips Indonesia, 121  
corruption, 169, 174, 177, 179, 189, 198–99, 206–7, 212, 232, 439  
Cross-Border Region, 13, 435–36, 444–45  
Culture Preservation Center (BNPB), 400  
“cut and fill” activities, 312, 322–24, 329, 331

**D**

“Daeng”, honorific, 337  
Daeng Ibrahim, 350  
Daeng M. Yatir, 370  
Daeng Rusnadi, 170, 177–78  
DAK (Dana Alokasi Khusus), 130, 132  
DAU (Dana Alokasi Umum), 130  
Day of Kepri Community Pride (Hari Marwah Masyarakat Kepri), 170  
decentralization reforms, 6, 10, 104, 131, 158, 169, 178–79, 188–91, 195, 211, 217–19, 271, 287, 293, 314–16, 351  
Democrat Party, *see* PD  
Department of Air Pollution Control, 315  
Department of EIA (Environmental Impact Assessment) Implementation, 315–16, 321  
Department of Hazardous and Toxic Wastes Management, 315  
Department of Water and Marine Pollution Control, 315  
digital economy, 7, 14, 89–90, 92–93, 95–99, 133, 211, 437, 443, 445

- Digitaraya, 97  
 Djuanda Declaration, 153–54  
 Djuanda Kartawidjaja, 153, 155  
 domestic direct investment (DDI), 43–44,  
     127–28  
 domestic tourism, 66  
 DPD (Regional Representative Assembly),  
     421, 425  
 DPOD (Dewan Pertimbangan Otonomi  
     Daerah), 195–96  
 DPRD (Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah),  
     193, 195, 225, 407, 421, 425  
 DPR (Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat), 196, 420,  
     425  
 DPUD (Destinasi Pariwisata Unggulan  
     Daerah), 76  
 Drydocks World Graha shipyard, 242  
 Dutch Aggression, 399  
 Dutch colonialism, 177  
 Dutch East India Company (VOC), 160, 163,  
     394  
 Dutch East Indies, *see* Netherlands Indies  
 Dutch maps, 158  
 Dutch New Guinea, 153  
 Dutch sovereignty, 8, 153  
 Dutch Sumatra, 161–64  
 duty-free, 9, 11, 67–68, 104, 107, 307, 313
- E**  
 eco-tourism, 73–74, 76, 325  
 Ecstasy, drugs, 175  
 “Ekopol” (Political Economy), courses,  
     243–44, 247, 251  
 EKPPD (Evaluasi Kinerja Penyelenggaraan  
     Pemerintahan Daerah), 203–6, 208–9  
 Election Commission, *see* KPU  
 electrical and electronics (E&E) industry,  
     40–41, 44–48, 51–52, 55–56, 58, 62, 98,  
     317, 319, 321, 377, 436–37  
 Emil Salim, 316  
 Energy Eco Chain, 90  
 Engku Puteri Raja Hamidah, 349, 357  
 entertainment tax, 70, 73  
 environmental degradation, 83, 290, 312–13,  
     315–17, 330–31, 441  
 Environmental Impact Agency,  
     *see* BAPEDAL
- Environmental Impact Assessment,  
     *see* Department of EIA  
 environmental regulations, 315–17  
 ethnicity, and provincial elections, 386–87  
 European Aviation Safety Agency, 108  
 evaluation of the performance of regional  
     governments, annual, *see* EKPPD  
 Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), 156  
 Exxon Mobil, 122, 168, 174
- F**  
 Facebook, 96–97  
 “Factory Asia” model, 114  
 fatwa, 302–3  
 FBSI (*Federasi Serikat Buruh SeIndonesia*), 237,  
     242, 244  
 FDI (foreign direct investment), 41, 43–44,  
     98, 125–27, 133, 211, 272, 287, 435  
 Federal Aviation Agency, 108  
 Federal Republic of Riau, 351  
 Federation of Indonesian Metal Workers’  
     Unions, *see* FSPMI  
 Feisal Tanjung, 393  
 Fengky Fesinto, 422  
 ferry services, 67, 69, 290  
 fibre-optic network, 174  
 Firanda Andirja, 305  
 fishing device, purse seine, 173  
 focus group discussion (FGD), 299  
 Forestry Law, 80  
 “Free Riau” movement, 351  
 free trade zone (FTZ), 11, 41, 50, 58, 68–69,  
     104–9, 132, 156, 168, 287, 294, 314, 321,  
     437–38, 443  
 “frontline island”, 157  
 FSPMI (*Federasi Serikat Pekerja Metal  
     Indonesia*), 241–45, 247–49  
 fundamentalism, 307
- G**  
 Gafatar (*Gerakan Fajar Nusantara*), 303  
 Gallant Venture Ltd, 69–70  
 Gamawan Fauzi, 130  
 gambling industry, 67–68  
 Garda Metal (*Metal Battalion*), 243–47, 249  
 Garuda, 108  
 General Meeting of the Kepulauan Riau

- Community (Musyawarah Besar Masyarakat Kepri), 169, 194
- General Municipal Public Service Body, 325
- general transfer funds, *see* DAU
- Genting Oil Natuna, 121
- Gerindra Party (Partai Gerakan Indonesia Raya), 224, 226, 239, 247–49
- Gigih Rahmat Dewa, 299
- Glints, talent recruiter, 91, 99
- Global Financial Crisis, 107
- “Glorious Land” (“Peripura”), 178
- GMF AeroAsia, 108
- Go Nen Pin, 420
- GoAcademy, 97
- Goh Chok Tong, 69, 313
- Gojek, 95, 97
- Golkar Party, 167, 222–24, 226–27, 421
- Google, 95–97
- Grab, 95
- GRDP (Gross Regional Domestic Product), 45, 62, 115, 120–25, 129, 291, 438
- Green City Action plan, 329
- Grow with Google, training programme, 97
- Growth Triangle, *see* SIJORI
- gubernatorial election, 197–99, 217, 220, 225–29
- Gurindam Dua Belas*, poem, 84
- H**
- Hairul Saleh, 303
- halal certification, 302–3, 308
- halal tourism, 75–76, 78, 303
- Hamka, 302
- Hanafi, classical jurist, 300
- Hanbali, classical jurist, 300–1
- Hang Nadim airport, 175, 289
- Hang Radio, 175, 299, 304–5
- Hanura Party (*Partai Hati Nurani Rakyat*), 224, 226, 406–7, 421–22
- Harlianto, 421
- Hartnoll, Tim, 71
- Hazardous and Toxic Wastes Management, Department of, 315
- Hikayat Hang Tuah*, 377–78
- Hirschman, Charles, 343
- Hizbut Tahir Indonesia, 249
- HKBP (Huria Kristen Batak Protestan), 394, 399
- “Hong Kong country”, 196
- “Hot Deals” project, 75
- Huawei, 97
- Human Development Index, 119–20, 207–9
- Hussy, Ed, 420
- Huzrin Hood, 170, 195, 198, 351
- I**
- Ibnu Sutowo, 313
- ICT (Information and Communications Technology), 96–97
- IDI (Indonesia Democracy Index), 199–200
- Idris Zaini, 177
- IKTB (Ikatan Keluarga Tapanuli Bintan), 407
- IKTK (Ikatan Keluarga Tapanuli Kepri), 407
- Imam Munandar, 193
- IMS-GT (Indonesia-Malaysia-Singapore Growth Triangle), *see* SIJORI
- income tax, 105
- Indii (AusAid), 328
- Indische Kerk, church, 399
- Indonesia, and maritime borders, 154–55
- Indonesia-China Business Council, 421
- Indonesia Payment System Blueprint 2025, 96
- Indonesian Broadcasting Commission, 176
- Indonesian Broadcasting Corporation, 305
- Indonesian Chamber of Commerce (KADIN), 421
- Indonesian Chinese Clan Association, *see* PSMTI
- Indonesian Communist Party, *see* PKI
- Indonesian Hotel and Restaurant Association, 76
- Indonesian Ulama Council, *see* MUI
- Indoreach Exploration, 121
- industrial pollution, 312, 319–22
- Infinite Learning, 93
- Infinite Studios, 68, 90, 92–93
- Institute of Malay Customs, 348, 353, 355–57, 362–63, 368–69
- Internal Security Act, 299

- International Maritime Organization, 156  
 International Port of Dompak, 206  
 INTI (Perhimpunan Indonesia-Tionghoa), 419–20  
 Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM), 125  
 IoT (Internet of Things), 96, 99  
 Isdianto, 199  
 ISIS, terror group, 175, 299  
 Islamic organizations, in Batam, 302–3  
 Ismail Suko, 193  
 Ismeth Abdullah, 10, 170, 197–98, 201, 226–27, 273, 357
- J**  
*Jakarta Post*, 303  
 Jamaah Al Khidmah Batam, 306  
 Japanese occupation, 8, 166  
 Javanese  
     definition of, 378–80  
     identity, 384–85  
     migration to Riau Islands Province, 380–84  
 Javanese-Malay relationship, 378  
 Jayanto, Bobby, 71, 417, 420–22  
 Jemaah Islamiah (JI), 304  
 Johor Bahru Ferry Terminal, 69  
 Johor-Riau Kingdom, 11–12, 70, 151, 153, 273, 298, 413, 423, 438, 442  
 Joko Widodo, 10, 63, 75, 93, 95, 97, 129, 132, 152, 156–57, 172, 178, 227, 239–40, 246–49, 338, 440, 446  
 Jumaga Nadeak, 394, 404  
 Jusman Syafii Djamar, 357  
 Jusuf Kalla, 337–38, 352, 369–70
- K**  
 Kabil Port, 89–90  
 KADIN (Indonesian Chamber of Commerce), 421  
 “Kampung Jawa”, 381, 383–84  
 Kapitan Cina, 347  
 Karimun Industrial Cooperation Zone, 314  
 Kepulauan Riau (Kepri), *see* Riau Islands Province  
 KKSS (Kerukunan Keluarga Sulawesi Selatan), 337
- Konfrontasi*, 376, 388  
 Kongres Rakyat Riau (Congress of Riau People), 167, 169  
*Koninklijke Paketvaart-Maatschappij*, 165  
 KOP Limited, 68  
 Korn Ferry Indonesia, 96  
 KPU (Komisi Pemilihan Umum), 220, 224  
 KSBSI (Konfederasi Serikat Buruh Sejahtera Indonesia), 241–42, 245–47  
 KSPI (Konfederasi Serikat Pekerja Indonesia), 239, 242–44, 247, 248–49  
 KSPSI (Konfederasi Serikat Pekerja Seluruh Indonesia), 241–44, 246–48
- L**  
 land conflict, 80–82  
 land reclamation, 322–25  
 land-sea linkages, concept of, 153  
 Lee Hsien Loong, 69  
 Lembong, Eddie, 419  
 Lik Khai, 422  
 Lindquist, Johan, 175  
 Lion Air, 108, 287  
 literacy rate, 118–19  
 Local Autonomy Advisory Board,  
     *see* DPOD  
 Local Promotion and Investment Agency, 291  
 Long, Nicholas, 345, 351  
 Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan, 393  
 Lundin Oil & Gas BV, 121
- M**  
 Mahathir Mohamad, 345  
 maintenance, repair and overhaul (MRO) facility, 108  
 Majapahit, kingdom of, 158, 378  
 Malay  
     identity, and, 176, 188, 194, 339–55  
     custom, 343  
     dictionary, 338, 352  
     dynasty, 160  
     history, 345, 357  
     “pure”, 346, 363  
     sultanates, 376  
*Malay Anger in the Demand for Riau Islands Province*, 194

- Malay-Bugis  
elite, 162–63, 170, 352  
nexus, 345–48  
Oath of Loyalty, 349  
Malayness, 176, 188, 194, 196, 338–39,  
343–46, 351, 362, 370, 375, 377–78,  
387–88, 442  
genealogy of, 342  
markers of, 352–55  
Malaysian Malays, 343–44  
Maliki, classical jurist, 300  
management authorities, *see* BP  
mangrove conservation, 329  
Manunggaling Sadulur, 384, 386  
Maoz Azaryahu, 356  
marine tourism, 71, 76  
Maritime and Fisheries Law, 59, 80, 154  
“maritime province”, 171  
maritime Silk Road, 413  
Ma'ruf Amin, 302  
Mas Selamat Kastari, 304  
McKinsey & Company, 97  
“Meaning and Measurement of Ethnicity in  
Malaysia, The”, 343  
Medina University, 303  
Megawati Sukarnoputri, 152, 170, 352, 404  
Meisterstadt, project, 68  
Meitreya Buddhist Temple, 418  
Melaka dynasty, 159  
Melaka, kingdom of, 158  
Melaka sultanate, 191  
Melayu, *see* Malay  
Merdeka Market, 70–71  
Metal Battalion (Garda Metal), 243–47, 249  
militancy, and trade unions, 242–49  
minimum wage, 118, 240, 242, 244, 246–48,  
250–51, 288, 440  
Ministry of Agrarian and Spatial Planning, 80  
Ministry of Communications and  
Information, 304  
Ministry of Education, 97  
Ministry of Environment and Forestry, 80,  
315, 329  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 97  
Ministry of Home Affairs, 197, 203, 299  
Ministry of Industry, Research and  
Technology, 97  
Ministry of Manpower, 97  
Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries,  
156  
Ministry of National Development  
Planning, 80  
Ministry of Public Works and Public  
Housing, 80, 289, 328  
Ministry of Religion, 304  
Ministry of Tourism, 75  
Mochtar Kusumaatmadja, 155, 158  
modernists religious orientation, 299–302  
Mohamed Omar Mahadi, 299  
Montigo Resorts, 68  
Mora Telematika, 94  
Muhammad Ibn Abdul Al-Wahab, 301  
Muhammad Idrus Romli, 305  
Muhammad, Prophet, 300, 304–5, 440  
Muhammad Sani, 198–99, 226–28, 230, 357,  
362, 387  
Muhammad Thobary Shadizly, 305  
Muhammadiyah, 300–3, 305, 307  
MUI (Majelis Ulama Indonesia), 301–2, 305,  
307  
multinational corporations, 47, 99
- N**
- Nadiem Makarim, 97  
Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), 300–3, 305–7  
Nahdlatul Wathan, 300  
Najib Razak, 343–45  
Nanshan Group, 422  
Nanyang Inc., 91  
Nasdem Party (Partai Nasdem), 222–24,  
226, 228, 421–22  
Nasution, A.H., 393  
National Awakening Party (PKB), 226  
National Democrat Party, *see* Nasdem Party  
National Development Planning Agency  
(Bappenas), 199  
national language, 353–54  
National Mandate Party, *see* PAN  
National Parliament, *see* DPR  
National Shariah Economy Masterplan, 75  
national strike, 243, 245  
National University of Singapore, 205  
Natuna Development Agency, 73  
Natuna Regency, and land rights, 82

- natural gas, 115, 121, 168, 193, 195, 313, 351  
 nature tourism, 73–74, 76  
*Nederlandsch Oost-Indie*, publication, 273  
 Negative Industries List, 313  
 Netherlands Indies, 153, 160, 162–64, 343, 350  
 “New Balis”, tourism and, 75  
 New Indonesia Struggle Party (PPIB), 421  
 New Order, 6, 8, 131, 167, 169–70, 187–89, 194, 219, 223, 236–37, 241–42, 247, 351, 380, 415, 418–20, 422, 424, 439  
 “new regionalism”, 191  
 “nine dash line”, 156  
 Nisho-Iwai, 103  
 Nommensen, Pastor, 395  
 Nongsa Digital Park (NDP), 68, 89–94, 97–98, 108  
 Nongsa Point Marine and Resort, 90  
 Nurdin Basirun, 71, 157, 198–99, 226–28, 370, 387, 418  
 Nurdin Purnomo, 420  
 Nuvasa Bay project, 68
- O**  
 Oath of Malay Bugis Loyalty, 346  
 “Old Order”, 190  
 Orang Suku Laut, 159–60, 163–64, 166, 175, 177–79
- P**  
 Paguyuban Among Mitro, Javanese association, 384–85  
 Paguyuban Perantau Jawa Mandiri, 384  
 Palapa Ring network, 95  
 PAN (National Mandate Party), 226, 247  
 Panasonic, 47  
 Pancasila, 249  
 Pandjaitan, D.I., 399, 409  
 Pan-Indonesian Movement Party,  
     *see* Gerindra Party  
 Pardo, Arvid, 154  
 Parliamentary elections, 225  
 Partai Golkar, *see* Golkar Party  
 Partai Patriot, 421  
 Pasaribu, A.D., 400, 406–8  
 patronage system, 219  
 PBI (Partai Bhinneka Tunggal Ika), 420–22  
 PD (Democrat Party), 222–23, 227–28, 239, 404  
 PDI-P (Indonesian Democratic Party – Struggle), 222–23, 226, 239, 247–49, 404–5, 409, 422  
 PDK (Nationhood Democratic Party), 406  
 Peking University, 423  
 PELNI ships, 173  
 Pemuda Pancasila, militia group, 247, 421  
 People’s Conscience Party, *see* Hanura Party  
 People’s Consultative Assembly (MPR), 300–1  
 Perindo, party, 224  
 “Peripura” (“Glorious Land”), 178  
 Pertamina, 103, 121–22, 313  
 Pesantren Anshur al-Sunnah, 303  
 PetroChina, 121  
 “petro-dollars”, 301  
 PITI (Persatuan Islam Tionghoa Indonesia), 418  
 PKB (National Awakening Party), 226  
 PKI (Partai Komunis Indonesia), 237, 418  
 PKS (Partai Keadilan Sejahtera), 224, 226, 239, 247–49  
 PODES (Village Potential) data, 277, 294  
 Pokdarwis (Kelompok Sadar Pariwisata), 78–79  
 political economy courses (“Ekopol”), 243–44, 247, 251  
 political party, challenges, 219–20, 222–28  
 Pollux Habibie International, 68  
 poverty rate, 115, 117–18, 120–21, 132, 169, 172–73, 175, 177, 193, 208–10, 232, 250, 352, 439  
 PPBMI (Bugis Youth Assembly of Makassar, Indonesia), 345  
 PPIB (New Indonesia Struggle Party), 421  
 PPP (United Development Party), 223, 226  
 Prabowo Subianto, 239, 247, 249  
 preferential tariff agreement, 108–9  
 Premier Oil Natuna Sea BV, 121  
 property tax, 73, 105  
 Prophet Muhammad, 300, 304–5, 440  
 provinces, creation of, 189–90  
 provincial elections, and ethnicity, 386–87  
 provincial government budget (APBD), 203  
 PRI (Province of the Riau Islands), *see* Riau Islands Province

- Prosperous Justice Party, *see* PKS
- PRRI (Pemerintah Revolusioner Republik Indonesia), 167, 192
- PSMTI (Paguyuban Sosial Marga Tionghoa Indonesia), 419–20
- PT Adhya Tirta Batam, 325
- PT BAI (Bintan Alumina Indonesia), 422
- PT Batam Aero Technic, 108
- PT Bintan Resorts Cakrawala, 69
- PT Nongsa Terminal Bahari, 68
- PT Pelabuhan Kepri, 206
- PT Prasadha Pamunah Limbah Indonesia, 319
- PT Yamamoto Asri, 329
- Pulau Tujuh, 159–63, 165–66, 169, 174–75, 177, 197
- “pure Malay”, 346, 363
- Purnomo, Dendi, 329
- purse seine, fishing device, 173
- Q**
- Quran, 300–1, 304, 307
- R**
- Radio Dakwah Sunnah, 299
- Radio Hang FM, *see* Hang Radio
- Radio Salam, 305
- Radius Prawiro, 69
- Raffles, Stamford, 191
- Raja Abdullah, 357
- Raja Ahmad, 357
- Raja Aisyah, 357
- Raja Ali Haji, 12, 70, 84, 170, 338, 342, 349, 352, 357
- Raja Ariza, 401
- Raja Haji Abdullah bin Osmar, 350, 357
- Raja Haji Fisabilillah, 168–69, 349–50, 357
- Raja Haji Fisabilillah Airport, 69, 357
- Raja Isa, 356–57, 362
- Raja Jaafar, 70, 84
- Raja Kecik, 348
- Raja Muhammad Yunus, 350
- Raja Sulaiman, 348–49, 357
- Rasul Dahri, 304
- reformasi, 169, 194, 197, 271
- refugee dynasty, 159
- Regional Detail Spatial Plan, *see* RDTR
- Regional Development Planning Agency (Bappeda), 280
- Regional Medium-Term Development Plan, *see* RPJMD
- Regional Representative Assembly (DPD), 421, 425
- religious orientation, 299–303
- Rencana Detail Tata Ruang (RDTR), 73
- reservoirs, and pollution, 325–27
- Residency (*Residentie*), 8, 273, 414
- Residentie Riouw en Onderhoorigheden (Riau Residency and Dependencies), 273
- Resident Vorstman, 395–96
- Resident Ypes, 395
- revenue-sharing fund, 122
- Rheinische Mission, 395–96
- Rhio People’s Committee, 350
- Riau Agreement, 314
- Riau in Transition, articles, 151, 158, 169, 178
- Riau Islands – China’s Businessmen Association, 423
- Riau Islands Province
- area, 5, 170
- Chinese community in, 176, 347, 368–69, 413–17
- civil service in, 199, 201–2
- creation of, 7, 10, 41, 50, 62, 104, 152, 166–70, 191–97, 218
- decentralization, and, 189–91
- economy, 61–66, 115–25, 132–33
- Javanese migration to, 380–84
- population, 5–6, 274–82, 365–67, 380–82
- state capacity in, 197–208
- tourism, and, 61–84
- unemployment, 62–63, 115–16, 173, 177
- Riau, Let’s Unite (*Rejection of PRI*), book, 195
- Riau-Lingga, kingdom of, 162, 273, 294
- Riau’s Tragedy in Upholding Democracy: The 2 September 1985 Incident, book, 193
- “Riau-syu”, 166
- Romly Tamim, 306
- Rosli Hamzah, 299
- Royal Netherlands Institute of Southeast Asian and Caribbean Studies, 151
- RPJMD (Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Daerah), 75, 355

- RTRW (Rencana Tata Ruang dan Wilayah), 80, 82
- Rumpun Batak Bersatu (RBB), 403–4, 406–9
- Rusli Zainal, H.M., 337–38
- Russo-Japanese war, 162
- S**
- Safari Ramadhan, 223
- Sahid Raya Bintan Beach Resort, 82
- Said Iqbal, 239, 247
- Salafi-Wahhabism, *see* Wahhabi-Salafism
- Saleh Djasit, 170
- Salim Group, 9
- Santiago Uno, 248
- Santoni, 422
- Sanyo, 47
- Saptono Mustaqim, 421
- Saragi, 408
- Sarikat Dagang Ahmadi, 165
- Sat Nusapersada, 422
- Saudi Arabia, and religious funding, 306
- Sayen Oil and Gas PTE LTD, 121
- “Seabed Committee”, 155
- seafood exports, 73, 77, 324
- sea lanes, 155–56
- sea peoples, Orang Suku Laut, 159–60, 163–64, 166, 175, 177–79
- Second World War, *see* World War II
- “security belt”, 156
- Senoa Island, 73
- separatism, 188, 190, 196
- Setya Novanto, 223
- sewerage treatment, 328–29
- sex industry, 175
- Shafie School of law, 300
- Shamsul A.B., 339, 342
- shariah law, 190
- Shias, 302
- Shihab, Habib Rizieq, 308
- shipbuilding industry, 39–40, 42, 48–49, 51–52, 54–56, 58, 62, 98, 107–8, 192, 317, 321–22, 377, 436–37
- SI (Statistik Industri), 43, 49–50
- Siahaan, L., 408
- Siantan Malays, 165
- SIJORI (Singapore, Johor and Riau Growth Triangle), 9, 11–13, 156–58, 168, 175, 177, 271, 291, 298, 313, 350, 365, 369, 435–36, 444–45
- Silitonga, H., 408
- Simatupang, T.B., 393
- Sinarmas Land, 68, 92
- Singapore, and religious donation, 306
- Singapore Cruise Centre, 68
- Singapore Polytechnic, 93
- Singapore Stock Exchange, 69
- Sirait, B., 407–8
- Sitohang, P.M., 400–1, 405, 408
- Smart Cities Movement, 96
- SMEs (small and medium enterprises), 97, 133
- smuggling business, 12, 175, 399–400
- SOCAL, 192
- Soeharto, 8, 63, 69, 152, 167, 169, 188, 190, 219, 224, 237, 300–1, 314, 316, 351, 357, 380, 389, 393, 398, 404, 418–20, 424
- Soeharto, Tommy, 224
- Soeripto, 193
- Soerya Respatono, 198, 226–28
- “sons of the soil”, 377, 388, 401, 404, 406, 409, 442
- South Sulawesi Family Association, *see* KKSS
- Special Allocation Fund, *see* DAK
- “special autonomy”, 190
- Special Economic Tourism Zones, 76
- special economic zone (SEZ), 104–7, 109, 168, 291, 314, 437, 443
- sport tourism, 76
- Spratly Islands, 156
- SPSI (Serikat Pekerja Seluruh Indonesia), 237
- squatter settlement, 288, 322–23
- Sri Bintan Pura Terminal, 69–71
- Star Energy LTD, 121
- submarine cable system, 94–95
- subnationalism, 187–89, 191, 218
- Sufism, 299, 305–6
- Sukarno, 192, 219, 388
- Sulalatussalatin*, manuscript, 378
- Sultan Abdul Jalil IV, 348–49
- Sultan Abdul Rahman, 161–63
- Sultan Abdulrahman Muazam Shah, 350
- Sultan Abdurrahman, 191

- Sultan Abu Bakar, 160  
Sultan Husen, 191  
Sultan Mahmud, 176  
Sultan Mahmud III, 349  
Sultan Mahmud Shah II, 348  
Sumarlin, J.B., 313  
SUN Resort, 80  
*Sunnah*, 301, 304  
Sunny Sukardi, 423  
Surabaya-Madura Bridge, 131  
Surakarta rulers, 389  
Surbana, 92  
Surya Respati, 386  
Suryatati A. Manan, 176  
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, 41, 63, 223, 239  
Susi Pudjiastuti, 173–74  
Swiss UBS, 97  
Syech Bin Abdul Qodir Assegaf, 305
- T**  
Tabrani Rab, 169–70, 195  
Tai Ho Group, 423  
Tanah Merah Terminal, 69  
Tan A Tie, 422  
Tanjungpinang  
population, 289  
provincial capital, as, 192–94, 201–3,  
222–23, 289  
tourism, development of, 70–71  
urban development, 289–91  
Tanoesoedibjo, Hary, 224  
Tanuswija, Haripinto, 421  
Tariqah Qodariah Wa Naqsyabandiah,  
306–7  
“Team of Nine”, 195  
Tedy Jusuf, 419, 425  
Telekom Malaysia Berhad, 94  
Territorial Sea and Maritime Districts  
    Ordinance, 165  
“territorial sea ordinance”, 153  
Temasek Foundation International, 93, 95  
Tengku Ibrahim bin Tengku Omar, 350  
Tengku Tengah, 348–49  
terrorism, 299, 303, 305, 307  
ThaiBurma railway, 166  
Thee Kian Wie, 420  
Titian Resources Indonesia LTD, 121
- Toan Hwa school, 418–19  
Tokopedia, 95  
Tommy Soeharto, 224  
Tour de Bintan, 69  
tourism awareness group, *see* Pokdarwis  
Tourism Law, 80  
trade unions, 237–49  
traditionalists religious orientation, 299–303  
Transmigration Programme, 380, 398  
Traveloka, 95  
Treaty of London, 11, 191, 350  
Tuanku Tambusai, 168  
Tzu Chi Buddhist Association, 419
- U**  
ULC (unit labour cost), 56  
United Batak Clans Association, *see* RBB  
United Development Party (PPP), 223, 226  
United Malays National Organization  
    (UMNO), 343–44  
United Nations Convention of the Law of  
the Sea, 155  
Unity in Diversity Party, *see* PBI  
University of Riau, 195  
urban development, 283–89, 291–92  
urbanization trends, 274–83  
US-China trade war, 127  
Usman Ahmad, 302, 305  
Usman Awang, 343–45  
US-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, 41
- V**  
value added tax (VAT), 104–5  
van Hasselt, A.L., 161–62, 165  
venture capital, 93–94, 97  
Vihara Ksitigarbha Bodhisattva, temple, 71,  
417–18  
village-owned enterprises, *see* BUMDES  
Village Potential (PODES) data, 277, 294  
VOC (Dutch East India Company), 160, 163,  
394  
*Voice of America*, 303
- W**  
wage council, 244–45  
wage, minimum, 118, 240, 242, 244, 246–48,  
250–51, 288, 440

- Wahhabi-Salafism, 299–308, 440  
wastes, disposal, 325  
wastewater treatment, 328–29  
Water and Marine Pollution Control,  
    Department of, 315  
West Natuna Exploration LTD, 121  
*Why Must We Have Independence? Tears  
and Blood of Riau People in Fighting for  
Dignity*, book, 193  
Wilhelmina, Queen, 163  
Wiluan, Kris Taenar, 422  
World Bank, 96  
World War II, 8, 153
- X**  
Xiaomi, 47, 422
- Xinjiang, 299  
XL Axiata, 94
- Y**  
Yiguandao, salvationist sect, 418  
YL Invest Co. Ltd. Japan, 329  
Yom Kippur War, 301  
“Youth Pledge”, 338  
YouTube, 304, 344  
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 41, 63, 223,  
    239
- Z**  
Zainal Abidin Shamsudin, 305  
Zein Alatas, 304