

APPENDIX 2

Archaeological record for the Tengger Highlands and Hyang Plateau

TENGER HIGHLANDS



Adapted from: Name: 05271-10; Scale: 1: 250,000; Type: Topographic map; Year: 1943

MALANG REGENCY

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Copper plates of <i>pabañolan</i> , Ś1303	Ds. Gubugklakah (Poncokusumo)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 47 (1909): 190–91. Boechari 1985–86: 110–11, no. E.48
1 dish and 2 pots	Ds. Pamotan (Dampit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	Groeneveldt 1887: 341, Cat. nos. 1928, 1929
Site of “Patih Ngurawan”	Ds. Pamotan (Dampit)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Rangkuti 2000: 16
Brick structure at Sumberayu	Ds. Pamotan (Dampit)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Rangkuti 2000: 16
<i>Lumpang</i> “Mbah Tugu”	Ds. Pamotan (Dampit)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 10/9/2018
Gaṇeśa image (bronze)	Ds. Dampit (Dampit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG X (AV 1948– 1951): 73–74, no. 7953
Gold coin and items of jewellery	Ds. Jambangan (Dampit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG I (AV 1930–1932): 218, no. 6026
Bronze incense burner	Ds. Baturetno (Dampit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1924): 658, no. 5828
Candi Jawar (terraced structure). <i>2 dwārapāla</i>	Ds. Mulyosari (Ampelgading)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Rangkuti 2000: 16–17
3 inscribed stones from Gerbo	Ds. Tamansari (Ampelgading)	<i>Loc cit?</i>	NBG 27 (1889): 73–74. Knebel 1902: 342–43
Stone <i>lingga</i> from Gerbo	Ds. Tamansari (Ampelgading)	Volk. Mus. Leiden	Juynboll 1909: 40, Cat. no. 3190
Collection of statues from “Soengipetoeng” (Lemahduwur?)	Ds. Simojayan (Ampelgading)	Banyubiru (Grati) Pasuruan	Krom 1916: 450–51
Standing Gaṇeśa (stone)	Ds. Simojayan (Ampelgading)	Volk. Mus. Leiden	Juynboll 1909: 21, Cat. no. 1759
Stone inscription. <i>2 dwārapāla</i> statues. Stones dated Ś1360, 1362	Ds. Simojayan (Ampelgading)	?	Knebel 1902: 340–41
Earthenware pot. Stone image of Hanuman (?)	Ds. Simojayan (Ampelgading)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	Groeneveldt 1887: 338, Cat. no. 1894. NBG 27 (1889): 86, no. 3398. ROC 1912: plate 8

MALANG REGENCY (continued)

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Miniature temple from Petungombo	Ds. Tamansatriyan (Tirtoyudo)	Trowulan Museum	Wibowo 1975: 48–61
Gold and silver items. Decorated bronze container	Ds. Ampelgading (Tirtoyudo)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VII (AV 1939): 91, nos. 6918–6939
4 stone <i>lumpang</i> . Damaged stone image	Desa Gadungsari (Tirtoyudo)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 10/9/2018

PASURUAN REGENCY

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Various bronze items. Earthenware pot	Ds. Watulumbang (Lumbang)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 36 (1898): 2f, nos. 3860–3864
Bronze <i>nāga</i>	Ds. Panditan (Lumbang)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VII (AV 1939): 85, no. 6847
Bronze musical instruments, 3 <i>ketuk</i> , 4 <i>kencreng</i>	Ds. Pancur (Lumbang)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1923): 597, nos. 5824 (a–c), 5825 (a–d)
6 copper trays. 2 pots. 2 chisels. 3 unidentified objects	Ds. Galih (Pasrepan)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 3 (1865): 145c. NBG 4 (1866): 2ff. nos. ?
2 zodiac beakers	Ds. Tosari (Tosari)	?	NBG 4 (1866): 263 (IVa). Scholte 1920: 69, 82
Bronze lime container. Copper plates of Walaṅḍit, Ś1327	Desa Wonokitri (Tosari)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 37 (1899): 62, nos. 3938, E.28 Boechari 1985–86: 87–89
Pot and ladle (bronze)	Ds. Podokoyo (Tosari)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 37 (1899): 62, nos. 3939, 3940
Zodiac beaker, Ś1253	Ds. Ngadiwono (Tosari)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 82
Zodiac beaker, Ś1274	Ds. Sedaeng (Tosari)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 82
Candi Sanggar Ś1267, Ś1431	Ds. Pusungmalang (Puspo)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Istari 2015: 59–72

PASURUAN REGENCY (continued)

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
3 bronze items	Ds. Pusungmalang (Puspo)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VII (AV 1939): 97, nos. 7043–7045
Components of a musical instrument (<i>gĕnding</i>)	Ds. Puspo (Puspo)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1924): 659, nos. 5830 (a–j)
Zodiac beaker	Ds. Ngadirejo (Tutur)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 82

PROBOLINGGO REGENCY

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Bima statue (stone)	Ds. Sapih (Lumbang)	?	Knebel 1904: 102–3
Gold ear ornament	Ds. Tandonsentul (Lumbang)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VI (AV 1938): 103, no. 6481
Copper plates of Rameswarapura Ś1197	Ds. Sapikerep (Sukapura)	Mpu Tantular Museum	Suhadi 2003: 2
Zodiac beaker Ś1266	Ds. Ngadisari (Sukapura)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Zodiac beaker Ś1251	Ds. Wonotoro (Sukapura)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Zodiac beaker Ś1246	Ds. Ngadas (Sukapura)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Zodiac beaker Ś1284	Ds. Ngadirejo (Sukapura)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Zodiac beaker Ś1269	Ds. Pakel (Sukapura)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
2 porcelain dishes. Bronze lamp. Various gold and metal objects	Ds. Gunungtugel (Bantaran)	?	Knebel 1904: 101–2
Zodiac beaker Ś1252	Ds. Ledokombo (Sumber)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Unidentifiable bronze object	Ds. Gemito (Sumber)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 58 (1920): 337, no. 5784
Zodiac beaker undated	Ds. Pandansari (Sumber)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)

PROBOLINGGO REGENCY (continued)

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Collection of ceramic items	Ds. Cepoko (Sumber)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 5/9/2018
Collection of silver earrings. Gold necklace	Ds. Wonoasri (Kuripan)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	Groeneveldt 1887: 297, 305. Cat. nos. 1438, 1439, 1443, 1445–1447, 1517

LUMAJANG REGENCY

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Stone images of Brahmā (<i>caturmukha</i>) and Wiṣṇu. <i>Yoni</i> pedestal	Ds. Burno (Senduro)	Mpu Tantular Museum. <i>Yoni</i> still <i>in situ</i> ?	Nawawi 1990: 8
Rock inscription in the river at Mlambing	Ds. Burno (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 8/9/2018
Menhir “Watu Tugu”	Ds. Burno (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 8/9/2018
Dancer’s headdress (gold)	Ds. Senduro (Senduro)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG X (AV 1948–1951): 75, no. 7966
Earthenware dish. Zodiac beaker. <i>Yoni</i> pedestal	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i> ?	Knebel 1904: 122. Scholte 1920: 69, 70, 81 (note 8)
Menhir “Wadungprabhu”	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Nitihaminoto 1990: 25
Stone grave “Mbah Dariah”	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 21/10/2018
Menhir “Ki Dadap Putih”	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)		Sidomulyo, field observation 21/10/2018
<i>Lumpang</i> “Ki Demang Apus”	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 21/10/2018
Copper tray and bell. 2 plates. <i>Guci</i>	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)	<i>Loc cit</i> ?	Nawawi 1990: 9
Bronze bell. Zodiac beaker S1261	Ds. Kandangan (Senduro)	<i>dukun</i> Harjo T’ai	Sidomulyo, field observation 6/9/2018

LUMAJANG REGENCY (continued)

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Zodiac beaker 2 prehistoric axes	Ds. Bedayutalang (Senduro)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8). Nawawi 1990: 9
Zodiac beaker	Ds. Argosari (Senduro)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Zodiac beaker Ś12?1	Ds. Kandangtepus (Senduro)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
2 bronze lamps	Ds. Wonocepokoayu (Senduro)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1924): 659, nos. 5831, 5832
Pair of silver armbands	Ds. Bedayu (Senduro)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1930– 1932): 134, nos. 7360, 7361
Collection of bronze items	Ds. Jambekumbu (Pasrujambe)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VI (AV 1938): 100, nos. 6432–6435
Inscribed stone of Tesirejo Ś1113. Stone <i>lumpang</i>	Ds. Kertosari (Pasrujambe)	Mpu Tantular Museum <i>Lumpang in situ</i>	Sukarto Kartoatmodjo 1990: 13–14. Sidomulyo, field observation 7/9/2018
Headless Nandi statue at Dadapan	Ds. Kertosari (Pasrujambe)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 7/9/2018
Inscribed sheet of copper. Spout figure. Bronze lime container	Ds. Pasrujambe (Pasrujambe)	?	Knebel 1904: 123
± 25 inscribed stones, 3 dated Ś1381. Collection of bronze and ceramic items	Ds. Pasrujambe (Pasrujambe)	Mpu Tantular Museum. Lumajang Museum	Sukarto Kartoatmodjo 1990: 16–19. Nastiti et al. 1994–95: 6–11
2 bronze mirrors. Bronze lamp	Ds. Sukorejo (Pasrujambe)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VII (AV 1939): 94, nos. 6976–6978
4-armed stone image of Umā/ Parwatī	Hill of Giring-sapi (Pasrujambe)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1925): 747, no. 5870
Menhir “Demang Alap-alap”	Ds. Padang (Sukodono)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Nawawi 1990: 6
Bronze, silver and copper items. Zodiac beaker	Ds. Tunjung (Gucialit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG IX (AV 1942): 103, nos. 7660–7666

LUMAJANG REGENCY (continued)

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Zodiac beaker	Ds. Gucialit (Gucialit)	?	Scholte 1920: 69, 81 (note 8)
Collection of iron implements	Ds. Wonokerto (Gucialit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 47 (1904): 10, Bijl. XX, nos. 1575d, 1627e–g, 1652a
Beads and Chinese ceramic fragments at Jenggolo	Ds. Wonokerto (Gucialit)	?	Nawawi 1990: 9
Menhir “Mbah Karyo Leksono”. Hill of Jenggolo-manik	Ds. Wonokerto (Gucialit)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 20/10/2018
Bronze lamp	Ds. Kertowono (Gucialit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG VII (AV 1939): 97, no. 7041
Stone pillar support dated Ś1330. 5 stone <i>lumpang</i> . Chinese ceramics	Ds. Kertowono (Gucialit)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Nitihaminito 1990: 15. Nastiti et al. 1994–95: 13–14
Holy water ladle (copper)	Ds. Sombo (Gucialit)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1924): 659, no. 5833
Bronze ritual bell. Beads, earthenware	Ds. Dadapan (Gucialit)	Lumajang Museum	Sidomulyo, field observation 14/9/2018
Bronze ritual bell. Zodiac beaker, Ś1250	Ds. Pakel (Gucialit)	<i>dukun</i> Misari	Sidomulyo, field observation 6/9/2018
Bronze ritual bell. Zodiac beaker	Ds. Kenongo (Gucialit)	<i>dukun</i> Jumat	Sidomulyo, field observation 20/10/2018
Candi Gedung Putri. <i>Yoni</i> pedestal	Ds. Candipuro (Candipuro)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Verbeek 1891: 309–10. Knebel 1904: 120–22
Collection of bronze items	Ds. Penanggal (Candipuro)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG III (AV 1934): 191, no. 6078. JBG VIII (AV 1940): 134, nos. 7354–7359
Collection of stone <i>lumpang</i>	Ds. Sumberowo (Pronojiwo)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 14/9/2018
Collection of archaeological items	Ds. Sidomulyo (Pronojiwo)	<i>Loc cit</i>	To be investigated
Stone Gaṇeśa image. Gold items and beads	Ds. Bulurejo (Tempursari)	?	Nastiti et al. 1994–95: 18
Late Ming ceramics (16th–17th centuries)	Ds. Kaliuling (Tempursari)	Property of Bp. Sukir	Nastiti et al. 1994–95: 18

BROMO/SEMERU

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Bronze image representing the Trimūrti	Sand sea (Mt Bromo)	?	OV 1914: 209. Photo O.D. Serie A, nos. 281, 314, 329
Sērat Damarwulan (<i>lontar</i> manuscript)	Tengger highlands	?	NBG 42 (1904): 30 (c, 4)
Zodiac beaker	Tengger highlands	?	NBG 47 (1909): 158 (c)
Statues of Śiwa and Umā	Arcapodo (Mt Semeru)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Krom 1916: 421–22
Rock inscription Ś1232	Ranu Kumbolo (Mt Semeru)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Bosch 1920: 100–101. Bosch 1926a: 33
2 stone images, male and female	Tengger highlands (Probolinggo)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	Groeneveldt 1887: 91, Cat. nos. 253, 254
Zodiac beaker Ś1253	Tengger highlands	Leiden Museum	Juynboll 1909: 139, Cat. no. 876/9
Earthenware <i>tempayan</i>	Tengger highlands, south of Mt Semeru	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	NBG 41 (1903): 54, no. 4522

HYANG PLATEAU



Adapted from: Name: 05271-10; Scale: 1: 250,000; Type: Topographic map; Year: 1943

PROBOLINGGO REGENCY

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
Candi Kedaton	Ds. Andungbiru (Tiris)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Knebel 1904: 113–18
Stone altar. Gaṇeśa image. 2 <i>dwārapāla</i> . 4-armed female statue	Ds. Krucil (Krucil)	?	Krom 1916: 428–29
Kramat Watu Lancang	Ds. Watupanjang (Krucil)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Krom 1916: 429–30
Stone platform and pillar supports at Telogo Indro	Ds. Plaosan (Krucil)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Krom 1916: 430–31
Site of Bujuk Santi (Telogosari?)	Ds. Plaosan (Krucil)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Krom 1916: 431
Inscribed rock displaying a chronogram, Ś1324	Ds. Wangkal (Gading)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Knebel 1904: 111–12 Krom 1916: 431 Brandes 1920: 246
2 Śiwa statues. Gaṇeśa image. <i>Dwārapāla</i>	Ds. Wangkal (Gading)	?	Knebel 1904: 111–12 Krom 1916: 431
2-armed female statue	Ds. Gadingwetan (Gading)	?	Knebel 1904: 112–13
2 Śiwa statues. Gaṇeśa image. Statue pedestal. Stone pillar support	Ds. Batur (Gading)	?	Knebel 1904: 111 Krom 1916: 426–27
2-armed female statue	Ds. Sentul (Gading)	?	Knebel 1904: 111
2 copper plate inscriptions. 2 bronze bells. 2 sets of scales	Dsn. Cangkaan Ds. Batur (Gading)	Nat. Museum Jakarta	NBG 53 (1915): 105–6, 130–32, nos. 5629–5632, E.50 (a–d), E.51. Boechari 1985–86: 112–14
Terraced sanctuary at “Somergo”	Ds. Keben (Gading)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Krom 1916: 427
Site of “Asta Landaur” at Rabunan	Ds. Batur (Gading)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 20/11/2018

PROBOLINGGO REGENCY (continued)

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
4-armed male statue. “ <i>Reco guru</i> ” at Sekarsari (G. Gundil)	Ds. Kedungsumur (Pakuniran)	?	Knebel 1904: 108–9. Krom 1916: 427
<i>Makāra</i> spout at Sekarsari (G. Gundil)	Ds. Kedungsumur (Pakuniran)	<i>Loc cit</i>	Sidomulyo, field observation 19/11/2018

LUMAJANG REGENCY

Item	Origin	Present Location	Reference
2 bronze statuettes. Iron spearhead. Bronze <i>kudi</i>	Ds. Bence (Kedungjajang)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1923, 1926): 597–98, 713, nos. 5827–5829, 5872. Bosch 1926a, b: 32, 77–80
Items of gold jewellery. Chinese porcelain	Ds. Pandansari (Kedungjajang)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	JBG IV (AV 1936): 163, nos. 6206–6210 ²⁹³
2 bronze items. Gold finger ring	Ds. Jenggrong (Ranuyoso)	Nat. Museum, Jakarta	TBG LXV (AV 1924): 659–60, nos. 5837a–b, 5838

293. The discovery site is listed simply as Pandansari, Lumajang, allowing for the possibility that these items originate from the village of Pandansari at Senduro.