INDEX

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to notes.

A
Abdul Hadi Awang, 304, 324, 396
Abdul Karim Amrullah, Haji, 394
Abdul Latif Bandi, 436, 440
Abdul Rahman, Temenggong, 15, 16
Abdul Rahman Yassin, 223, 224
Abdullah Ahmad Badawi, 242, 246
Conference of Rulers, 340
Iskandar Development Region, 410
Iskandar Malaysia (IM), 452
new administration of, 428
Afiniti Medini Wellness Project, 157
aged-care facilities, 158
ageing, 136–38
agriculture, 44–45, 390n6
government, 62–65
Malaysian context, 45–50
peculiar position, 50–52
pre-independence activities, 57–59
product specialization, 52–57
trends, 59–62
agriculture and plantation sector, 391n17
agriculture-based economy, 168
agro-based industry, 441
Ahmad Maslan, 289
Al-Ayubi, Salahuddin, 401
Ali Hamsa, 293
alim, 394
Alliance National Council, 258n7
Amanah, see Parti Amanah Negara
(Amanah)
Aminolhuda Hassan, 309, 312, 326–30
Angkatan Keadilan Insan Malaysia (AKIM), 303
Anglo-Dutch Treaty, 15
Anglo-Johore Treaty, 16
Annual Exchange of Visits (AEV), 489
anti-colonial movement, 223, 270
anti-Malayan Union campaign, 270
anti-Najib agenda, 272
anti-Salafi-Wahhabi ideas, 400
Anwar Ibrahim, 288, 299n48, 331n10, 402
“Arabization”, 344, 396, 509
areca nut palm, 58, 76, 77
Asian Financial Crisis, 18, 60, 87, 136, 370, 413
Association of Private Hospitals of Malaysia
(APHM), 162n5
Astaka Padu, 418
Asyraf Wajdi Dusuki, 400
Avira Medini Iskandar, 157
Awan Timur Group, 99
Awang Hassan, 224
Ayamas group of companies, 61
Ayer Hitam, 232
Ayub Rahmat, 489
Al-Azhar University, 226, 399

B
Bakri, 215, 244, 247–49, 260n26, 315
Bakri Declaration, 309–11, 326–30
Bandar Maharani, 243
Bandar Nusajaya Development (BND), 413
Bangsa Johor, 256, 336, 345–46, 350, 402, 457, 512
Barisan Jemaah Islamiah SeMalaysia (BERJASA), 303
Barisan Nasional (BN)
cracks in, 247
in FELDA districts, 2013, 229
14th General Elections (GE-14), 7–8, 214–22
national and local structural dynamics, 235
RoS approval, 266
ruling coalition, 340
track record in Johor, 215–22
urban and semi-urban areas, weak in, 230
vote share nationally, 222
Barisan Nasional parliamentary candidates, GE-13 vs. GE-14, 88, 89
Basir Ismail, 86
bed occupancy rate (BOR), 152
Berita Harian, 280, 402
Bersatu, see Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM)
British colonial administration, 16, 17
British Malaya’s anti-Communist military campaigns, 87
British rule, 270
Brunet-Jailly’s framework, 20
built-up areas, growth and distribution of, 92, 100
Bukit Pasir, 232
C
cancer treatment centre, 153
Care Centre Act (CCA), 138
CG Causeway, 466, 467, 469
Changi Airport, 62, 129n19
Changi Cargo Terminal, 506
Cheo Yee How, 460, 461
chicken population and egg farms, by district, 55
Chinese communal organizations, 258n3
Chinese communities, 10, 11, 59
Chinese-controlled pepper and gambier farming, 58
Chinese-dominated Malaysian People’s Movement Party, 241
Chinese education interest groups, 261n34
Chinese educational opportunities, 241
Chinese guilds and associations (CGAs), 239, 245, 260n14
Chinese market, 193
Chinese nationals, 455
Chinese-owned poultry farming, 61
Chinese traditional clan, 241
Chinese Unity Movement, 259n9
Chinese voters, percentage of, 286
chocolate-making industry, 66
Chua Ah Ba, 99
Chua Jui Meng, 244, 260n15, 260n26
Chua Soi Lek, 239, 244, 253, 254, 261n29
Chua Song Lim, 243
cocoons
cropland shrinkage, 66
crop-switching, 80, 90
cultivation, 53, 58
small-scale farming, 75–77
coffee
cropland shrinkage, 66
primary product for export, 168
small-scale farming, 75–77
Columbia Asia Hospitals, 152–53, 157
Community Leadership Committee, 126
Comprehensive Development Plan (CDP), 18, 168, 411, 429
Comprehensive Development Plan II (2014–25), 107
Conference of Rulers, 338–39, 350
“consociational model” of politics, 217
constitutional amendments (1993), 350
corporate plantation interests, 85
Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) initiatives, 170
Country Garden Pacific View (CGPV), 440, 448, 456
departments and entities within, 469
for Forest City project, 469
joint venture, 154, 439
local advisor to, 462
management, 468
Singapore, impact on, 465
Straits Times report, 450
website, 467
crop land use, by district (2015), 54
Cross-Border Region (CBR), 19–20, 504–5
cross-border strategic coupling, 117
Crown Prince, 336, 342, 351, 478, 496n1,
497n11
crude palm kernel oil, 83

D
Daim Zainuddin, 421n3
Daiman Development Bhd, 153
dakwah, 324
Danga Bay, 416–17
Dasar Perumahan Rakyat Johor (DPRJ), 433
deepwater terminals, 108, 121
Democratic Action Party (DAP), 12, 215
DAP-dominated constituencies, 267
demographic profile by age, in Johor and
Malaysia, 146
demography, 266–67
Department of Marine Parks Malaysia
(DMPM), 478
Department of the Environment (DOE), 482
Detailed Environmental Impact Assessment
(DEIA), 467
costs and benefits, 458
enforcement of, 488
process, 447
question of, 461–65
Detailed Environmental Impact Report,
127
“developmentalist” campaign platform, 8
development-related flooding, 127
Dewan Himpunan Penyokong PAS, 305
Dialog Group, 107
Directory of Malaysian Oil Palm Fresh Fruit
Dealers, 81
doctors and specialists, demographics of,
149
doctors to population, ratio of, 147
domestic tourism, 183, 197
Dongjiuzong, 261n32
downstream oil palm sector, 81
Dutch East Indies immigrants, 58
Dzulkefly Ahmad, 304

economic development
fruits of, 6–9
significant part of, 13
economic growth, 21, 44, 478
Economic Plan for Johor, 168
Economic Planning Unit (EPU), 430
Economic Transformation handbook, 186
Economic Transformation Programme
(ETP), 168–69, 185–86
National Key Economic Area, 112–13
“reinvigorating healthcare travel”, 136
senior living and aged-care facility
models, 137
transforming Malaysia into a high-income
country, 135
“economic voter” hypothesis, 8
EduCity, 167–68, 506
academic coordination, 178–79
divided and regimented environment, 180
EduCity Iskandar Sdn Bhd (EISB), 170–71
imagining, 168–69
and institutions, status of, 171–73
Johor and Iskandar Malaysia, 168, 173
and local development, 173–77
market forces, 177–78
Multi-Varisty Complex, 171
1885 Treaty, 16
Elaeis Estate, 76
Electoral Commission, 221
electrical and electronics (E&E) sector, 6–7,
13
11th General Elections (GE-11), 246
Eleventh Malaysia Plan 2016–2020, 184,
390n1
employees, local and foreign companies,
388
Employees Provident Fund (EPF), 152
English standards, 348–49
Entry Permits, 390n10
Entry Point Project (EPP), 136, 138, 168
environmental issues, 474–78
and natural resource management issues,
347
environmental laws, implementation of, 481
Environmentally Sensitive Area (ESA) Rank
1, 462
Environmental Quality Act, 482
environmental sustainability, 90–94, 460–68
Environment Work Group (EWG), 488
Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 304
estate-centric oil palm farming, 74
ethnic-based politics, 272
ethnic Chinese voters, 249
European-owned rubber estates, 77
European Union Parliament, 94
Expert Advisory Council, 312

**F**
factionalism, 331n4
farming, environmental and social consequences of, 74
Fathul Bari Mat Jahaya, 400
Fatwa Committee of the National Islamic Council, 397
fatwas, 394, 396–97, 403
Fauconnier, Henri, 76
federal and state authorities, overlapping roles between, 482
Federal Constitution, 226, 342, 347, 396
Federal Court, 350
federal government, 136
budget, 136
role of, 430–31
Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Agency (FELCRA), 75, 78
Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA), 63
authorities and with logistics, 315
corporate mismanagement within, 89
federal agencies, 75
government-linked enterprises, 63
Johorean politicians, 11
large-scale land development initiatives, 57, 407
leadership positions, 89
legacy, 234
low-income land-starved households, 87
oil palm expansion, 78
oil palm settlements, 94
parliamentary seats, status of, 230
PPBM in, 289
rights of, 309
seats, 226–29, 322
settlements, 289, 314, 321
settlers poll, 88
vote bank, 88
Federal List, 481
federal parliamentary constituencies, 267
Federal Territory Administration of Islamic Laws Enactment, 399
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur, 505
federal vs. state entities, 483
federal vs. state environmental legislation, 484–85
Federated Malay States, 10, 16, 17
Federation of Chinese Assembly Halls, 241
Federation of Malaya, 9, 11, 409, 507
FELDA Global Ventures (FGV), 87, 88
female voters, 277–79
Fifth Malaysia Plan, 64
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (FIREBS), 168
Financial Times, 114
fishing-dependent communities, 459
Five-Year Economic Plan, 184
Flagship Incentive, 414
fledgling sectors, 7
food self-sufficiency levels, 1975–2015, 49
foreign direct investment (FDI), 114
foreign domestic helpers, 373, 391n17
foreign engineering specialists, 83
foreign workers, 368–69
in company, 389
dependency on, 378–82
of labour, documented and undocumented, 386
in Malaysia, 369–71
by source country and sector, 2018, 384, 385
by state, 384
Forest City, 439–41
environmental sustainability of, 460
revised island plan, 462, 463
saga of, 447
website projects, 450
Forest City Show Gallery, 456
14th General Elections (GE-14), 261n31, 440, 491
Amanah, 319
Chinese voters, 313
defeat in, 229–34
Index 529

elections, 252
Johor’s political context, 511
1MDB and, 278
PPBM, 294
results, 238
seats, 281
UMNO, 292
UMNO-led Barisan Nasional federal government, 409
Friday prayers, 344, 402
fruit and vegetable cropping, 53

G
Gan Ping Siew, 253
Gelang Patah, 90, 219, 247, 256, 275, 454, 460
Genting Plantations Berhad, 85
geospatial analysis, 76
Gerakan Harapan Baru, 312
Ghannouchi, Rachid, 309, 332n18
Global Financial Crisis, 168, 413
Goh Chok Tong, 17
Goh Keng Swee, 62
Google satellite maps, 127
governing structures, types of, 9
government-linked corporations (GLCs), 85–87, 424
Government Transformation Programme, 168
“grand coalition” model, 11, 217–19, 222
Greater Kuala Lumpur, 13
Greenfield FDI, frequency and spatial distribution of, 115
group scheme oil palm settlers, 84
Gunung Ledang, 473, 478
Guthrie Group, 76, 86

H
Halim Saad, 421n4
Hari Raya, 403
Hassan Yunus, 398
health facilities in Johor, 142
Health Management International (HMI), 156
health services, principal statistics of, 140
“health tourists”, 155–56
healthcare demand, 143–46
healthcare workforce, 147–50
healthy lifestyles, 138–39
High-Speed Rail (HSR), 197–98
Hishammuddin Hussein, 293
hospital admissions, 144
hospital services, principal statistics of, 141
hospitals and specialist clinics, 145
housing affordability, 427–28
Housing and Property Board, 347
housing developers, role of, 432–33
housing development, 424
Housing Development Act 1966 (Control and Licensing), 430
housing policy, 433, 509
changes and deviations, 432–36
in Johor, 425–29
in Malaysia, 430–33
housing stock analysis, 425–28
Hu Pang Chow, 312, 332n24
hudud, 254, 304
hukum syarak, 397
Huntington, Samuel P., 7
Hussein Onn, 11, 224
HVS Global Hospitality Services, 187, 196, 197

I
Ibrahim International Business District (IIBD), 417–18
and OBS, 419
Ideal Convention Centre (IDCC), 312
iftar, 403
Income Tax (Exemption) Order 2012, 136
Independence Malayan Party (IMP), 258n4, 271
Independent Malayan Party (IMP), 240
independent smallholders, 75
Indian National Congress, 240
“indirect land use” metrics, 94
industrial sector, 7
percentage share of companies, 387
industrial waste issues, 477
information gathering, sophisticated methods of, 8
International Association of Athletics Federations (IAAF), 170
international visitors to Johor, 189
“International Zones”, 435
Index

Investment Tax Allowance (ITA), 136
IRDA Blueprint, 458
Isa Samad, 88
Iskandar Investment Berhad (IIB), 153, 170, 194, 414, 493
Iskandar Malaysia (IM), 154–61
  in 2006, 184
  affordable housing schemes, 434
  business and industry, 407
Comprehensive Development Plan II, 486
development goals, 110
development of new sectors, 510
development plan, 107
development project, 44
economic corridor, 192
environmental matters in, 482
establishment of, 419, 424
flagship zones, 412
growth, 429
implementation of, 425
integrated learning hub in, 506
investment corridor, 91
Johor and, 168, 173
Johor and Singapore, economic linkages between, 18
launch of, 410–15
luxury housing in, 439
parallel governance structures of land development in, 420
property developers in, 437
region, 13, 14, 65, 107
“Smart Healthy City and Communities” programme, 139
special economic zone, 134
state government adoption of, 435
ten-year Progress Report, 189
Iskandar Malaysia Comprehensive Development Plan (CDP), 168
Iskandar Malaysia Comprehensive Development Plan II (2014–25), 189
Iskandar Malaysia Shoreline Management Plan, 462
Iskandar Puteri, 429
EduCity, 158
Iskandar Regional Development Authority (IRDA), 134, 139, 155
CDP, 411
Circles of Sustainability, 192, 194
federal agencies and GLCs, 493
global “smart city”, 157
initial development plans, 487
investments and development, 479
Johor Heritage Foundation, 193
KIM network and Johor Tourism, 197
significant growth catalysts, 135
Social Development unit, 194
staff, 196
tourism development, 193
and Tourism Johor, 195–96
Iskandar Waterfront Holdings (IWH), 416
Islamic Religious Council, 226, 395, 396, 403
Islamic shariah law, 304
Islamist Malaysian Pan-Islamic Party, 248
Ismail Abdul Rahman, 11
Ismail Mohamed Ali, Tun 86
Istana Besar (Grand Palace), 342, 409
Izhar Hifnei Ismail, 119
Izzadin Idris, 416

J
Jabatan Agama Islam Johor, 397
Jainal Al-Jauhari, Haji, 401
JAKIM, 396, 399–400, 403
Japanese occupation, 223, 341, 399
“Jasamu Dikenang” event, 310
Jawi, 397
JBCC Transformation Plan, 417
JetaCare, 158
Johor armed forces, 346
Johor authorities, 64, 419
Johor Bahru, 5–6, 63
Johor Bahru City Centre, 150–51
Johor Bahru City Council, 418
Johor Bahru Transformation Plan, 417–19
Johor-based agricultural initiatives, 63
Johor-based politicians, 11
Johor Budget 2019, 492
Johor Civil Service (JCS), 10, 12
Johor Constitution, 345
Johor Corporation (Johor State Economic Development Corporation), 61, 86–87, 113, 152, 417
Johor Development Report 2015, 180
Index

Johor Fisherman’s Foundation, 454
Johor government, 81, 223
Johor Heritage Foundation, 193
Johor Housing and Real Property Board, 433
Johor Islamic Council, 225
Johor Islamic Economic Development Corporation, 91
Johor Islamic institution, 396
Johor Islamic religious bureaucracy, 396–97
Johor Islamic Religious Council, 344, 397
Johor Malay leadership, 270
Johor Military Force (JMF), 346
Johor National Parks Corporation (JNPC), 478, 481, 496n7
Johor Operational Master Plan (1996–2010), 168
Johor Opinion Survey, 278, 281, 290
Johor People’s Forum, 491
Johor Petroleum Development Corporation (JPDC), 111, 112, 119, 126
Johor Port, 17, 410
Johor-Riau kingdom, 14–15, 19
Johor River, 14, 473
Johor ruler, 12
Johor-Singapore Causeway (JSC), 409
Johor State Budget 2019, 486
Johor State Economic Development Corporation, 85, 410
Johor State Economic Planning Unit, 462
Johor State Executive Committee (State ExCo), 481–82
Johor State Executive Council, 347
Johor State Leadership Committee, 313
Johor State Structure Plan, 2030, 190, 191, 488
Johor Straits, 5, 17, 192, 347
Johor Strategic Growth Plan, 267
Johor Sustainability Policy, 191, 487, 489–91
Johor Tenggara Scheme, 409
Johor Tourism Flagship Standard, 190
Johor Volunteer Force (JVF), 346
Johore Agreement of 1948, 342
Johore Labis Estate, 76
Joint Ministerial Committee for Iskandar Malaysia (JMCIM), 488
Jurong Island, 120

K
Kamaruzzaman Abu Kassim, 417
Kangchu system, 244
kaum tua, 395–96, 404, 509
ideology, 399
tradition, 395
Kelab Alami, 194, 460, 461, 465–68
Kelantan’s religious school system, 225
Kepimpinan Ulama, 305
Kerk Choo Ting, 241
kernel crushing segments, 82
Kerteh Integrated Petroleum Complex, 126
Khaled Nordin, 66, 124, 232, 293, 461, 489
Khalid Samad, 304
Khazanah Nasional Berhad (KNB), 124, 170, 194, 410, 428
Kim Kim River, 476
Koh Tsu Khoon, 241
Kolej MDIS Malaysia (MDIS), 170, 172, 178, 179
KOPEJA (Koperasi Pengarang Jaya Johor Berhad), 126
Kuala Lumpur municipal elections, 258n5
Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange, 88
Kukup Island, 478
Kulai Oil Palm Scheme, 87
Kumpulan Perubatan (Johor) Sdn Bhd (KPJ), 152
Kumpulan Prasarana Rakyat Johor (KPRJ), 416, 439, 442

L
Labour Force Survey Report 2017, 391n14, 391n17
Lagu Bangsa Johor, 352n15
Land Acquisition Act, 90, 91, 421n5
land grab, 90, 421n5
land-hungry farming activities, 53
land management, 347–48, 407
land redistribution policy, 408
land use, 477
Lee, Alex, 259n9
Lee, H.S., 240
Lee Kaw, 246, 260n18
Lee San Choon, 243, 244
Leong Hup Holdings, 60, 61, 505
Liew Chin Tong, 254, 260n21, 460
“Lifestyles of Health and Sustainability” (LOHAS), 138
Lim Chong Eu, 258n7
Lim Goh Tong, 85
Lim Guan Eng, 261n33
Lim Keng Yaik, 259n9
Lim Kit Siang, 12
Ling Liong Sik, 239, 244, 254, 260
Liow Tiong Lai, 239, 252
Liveable Eco-City concept, 449–51
livestock farming, 53, 57
logistics sector, 13, 161, 177, 414, 511
Logistics and Trade Facilitation Masterplan, 511
Low Carbon Society initiatives, 479

M
Mahathir Mohamad, 339, 441
administration, 276
Bangsa Johor, disagreement with, 350
federal Islamic institutions, 399–400
GE-14, 440
Growth Triangle, 17
Johor Military Force disbandment, 346
leadership of opposition coalition, 299n52
and Muhyiddin, 283–85
Pakatan Harapan, 229
political heavyweights, 350
Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia, 229, 265
resignation from UMNO, 272
strong-armed rule, 242
and Sultan Ibrahim, 457
UMNO brand, decline of, 234
Mah Hang Soon, 253
Mainland Chinese investors, 154
Majlis Agama Islam Negeri Johor, 397
Majlis Amanah Rakyat (MARA), 177
Majlis Bandaraya Johor Bahru (MBJB), 416
Majlis Tilawah Al-Quran, 403
Malay Congress, 270
Malay conservatives, 303–6
Malay ethno-nationalism, 223
Malay identity, politics of, 279–82
Malay nationalism, 10, 303
Malay preferential policies, 241
Malay rights, 224, 338, 345,
Malay rulers
authority of, 400
constitutional role of, 347
history of, 343
Islamic institutions, 396
Malay sovereignty, 344–45
Muftis, appointment of, 394
recognition of, 338
responsibilities and prerogatives of, 337
role of, 336
sanctity of, 273
UMNO and, 271
Malay unity, 303
Malay votes, 272
PPBM and, 289–90
Malayan Civil Service, 342
Malayan Communist Party, 59
Malayan Union, 10, 17, 223, 271
Malaysia
agricultural production, 45, 56
agricultural sector GDP, 47, 51, 52
agricultural trade, 47
chicken meat and eggs production, 60
constitutional arrangements, 12
Economic Transformation Programme, 107
electrical and electronics industry, 13
environmental matters in, 479
existing oil, gas and petrochemical activity in, 112
federal authorities, 62
federal system, 84
foreign workers, 369–71
14th General Elections (GE-14), 89
Land Acquisition Act, 90
Muftis, 394
private higher education, 167
and Sultans, 337–40
13th General Elections (GE-13), 88
tourism-related agencies in, 185
tourism statistics for, 188
Malaysia Agribusiness Directories, 81
Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council (MHTC), 136
MalaysiaKini, 449
Malaysia Marine and Heavy Engineering (MMHE), 111
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Malaysia My Second Home (MM2H) programme</th>
<th>137, 451</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Bar Council</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)</td>
<td>238–39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese-based political parties, development of</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electoral performance, 246–48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>federal and state candidates, 258n7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fund-raising campaigns, 259n10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Johor, 242–44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and national politics, 239–42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relative resilience, 248–52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and rural Chinese, 244–46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sultan Ibrahim and, 346</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018 elections, 252–53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UMNO, 11, 217, 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Chinese Union Declaration</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Constitution</td>
<td>196, 331n7, 410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Department of Irrigation and Drainage (DID) Guidelines, 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Five-Year Plans</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian healthcare system, 135–36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian housing policy, 430</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)</td>
<td>11, 217, 232, 248, 267, 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Industrial Development Authority (MIDA)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian King (Yang di-Pertuan Agong), 396, 404n4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Nature Society</td>
<td>478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Palm Oil Board</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian population</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian private healthcare market</td>
<td>136, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Skills Certificate (SKM)</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian Sustainable Palm Oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>certification, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia Petroleum Resources Corporation, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia-Singapore Joint Committee on the Environment (MSJCE), 461, 489</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia-Singapore Rapid Transit System, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass Rapid Transit (MRT) system</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maszlee Malik</td>
<td>277, 332n18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mazlan Aliman, 309</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maznah Mohamad, 289</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCA Executive Council, 258n7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Md Othman Yusof, 449, 452</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical care, 150–54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical education, 158–59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical tourism, 136, 154–56, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medini Iskandar Malaysia, 418, 425</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Forest City, 442</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore-themed enclave, 436–39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medisave, 156, 506</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merambong Island, 462, 465</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merdeka Center, 247, 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH370 disaster, 455</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrant labour regulations, 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>millers, 73, 78, 81–83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mines Wellness City (MWC), 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-based Industry, 441, 478, 479, 486</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Housing and Local Government (MHLG), 430–32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Tourism and Culture (MOTAC), 184, 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamad Fahim Mohamad Farid, 276</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamad Noah Bin Omar, 11, 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamad Ramli Mad Kari, 323</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamad Sabu, 304, 311</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamad Zuhdi Marzuki, 304</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohd Asri Zainul Abidin, 400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohd Shukri bin Misbah, 196</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monarchy, role of, 350</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mount Ophir, 473</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Muafakat Johor” (Johor Consensus), 293</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muar Ban Lee group, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mufti of Johor, 342, 394, 395, 402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kaum tua orientation, 400–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nineteenth century, 397–99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Ibn Abdul Al-Wahab, 395</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Takiyuddin Ismail, 331n9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhyiddin Yassin chief minister, 85, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deputy prime minister, 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harapan parties, 287</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index
leadership, 288
and Mahathir Mohamad, 283–85
Malay votes, 272
Pagoh, 229
Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia, 229, 261n27, 265–66, 287
UMNO, decline of, 234
Mukhriz Mahathir, 265, 272, 287
Mukim Tg Kupang, 458, 460–63, 466, 478
Musa Hitam, 11, 224, 228, 350

N
Najib Abdul Razak
call for resignation, 276
China and Chinese investors, 457–58
corruption allegations, 265, 271, 275
criticism of, 351
FELDA grower discontent, 89
Forest City, 452, 454
1Malaysia brand, 293, 299n60
parliamentary constituency of Sembrong, 293
Pengerang Integrated Complex, 111
politics of Malay identity, 279
UMNO, 265
Nanyang Technological University (NTU), 173
Nasir Hashim, 275
Nasruddin Hassan, 304
National Agrostatistics Compendium, 56
National Ecotourism Plan (NEP), 186–87, 191
National Health Policy for Older Persons, 137
National Heart Institute, 152
National Higher Education Fund Corporation (PTPTN), 177
National Higher Education Strategic Plan (2007–20), 167
National Housing Policy (NHP), 430
National Islamic Council, 399
National Key Economic Areas (NKEAs), 113, 135, 185
National Land Code, 432
National Land Council, 482
National Language Bill, 259n8
National Leadership Committee, 312
National Physical Plan (NPP), 410, 431, 433n4, 482, 511
National Physical Planning Council (NPPC), 433n4, 462
National Plan of Action for Health Care of Older Persons, 137
National Specialist Register, 149
National Tourism Policy, 184–85, 190
National University of Singapore (NUS), 173
Nazri Aziz, 293, 351
Nazrin Shah, Sultan, 340
Neo Yee Pan, 239, 244
Netherlands Maritime Institute of Technology (NMIT), 171, 179
New Economic Policy (NEP), 85, 86, 241, 369, 409, 430
Newcastle University of Medicine Malaysia (NUMed Malaysia), 159, 171, 506–7
Nik Abdul Aziz Nik Mat, 305
Nik Mohamad Ammar Abdullah, 304
Ninth Malaysia Plan (2006–10), 168, 407, 411, 443n5
non-UMNO BN parties, 232
Nooh Gadot, 401–2
Norashekin Baharin, 465, 467
Nur Jazlan, 224, 314
Nuri Merdu Sdn Bhd, 157
nurses to population ratio, 148
Nusajaya, 411, 413–16, 418, 419, 449

O
oil and gas sector, 107–11
cross-border competition of, 113–19
Pengerang coastline, 123
Pengerang Integrated Petroleum Complex, 111–13, 121–28
views from Malaysia, 119–21
oil palm, 73–74
benefits from rubber industry, 94
controversies and smallholder, 74–76
crop-switching, 80
cultivation, 409
environmental sustainability, 90–94
equipment makers, 99
FELDA estate, 227
history of agriculture, 76–81
indicators for, 96–98
labour, 90–94
land area, 79
land utilization, 53, 58
millers, 81–84
mixed farming, 75
political beneficiaries, growers as, 84–90
urbanization, 90–94
oil palm industry, 64
oil palm-linked rural voters, 87–90
One Bukit Senyum (OBS), 418
1Malaysia concept, 293, 299n60
1Malaysia Development Berhad (1MDB), 159, 271
Ong Ka Ting, 244, 254
Ong Kian Ming, 252
Ong Tee Keat, 244, 254
Onn Jaafar, 10, 223, 258n4, 270–71, 288, 314
Orang Asli, 272
Osman Sapian, 275, 495
Othman Mustapha, 400
Othman Saat, 224

P

Pakatan Harapan (PH)
among Malays, 280, 478
BN’s electoral bastion, 238
Chinese-majority areas, 12
coalition model, 314
constituencies, 231–32
DAP’s membership in, 280
2018 elections, 215
Pakatan Rakyat, 12, 308, 331n16
palm fruit mills, 80, 82
palm oil
primary product for export, 168
Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party (PAS), 299n47, 302
boarding schools run by, 226
candidates contesting in elections, 227
candidates for state parliament, 12
Malay voters, 225
Paradiso Nuova, 437, 438
Parkway Holdings Pte Ltd, 156
parliamentary constituencies in Johor, 221, 256
Parti Amanah Negara (Amanah), 12, 215, 302
electoral potential of, 316–23
implications for, 323–25
Johor, infrastructure in, 313–15
organizational structure, 307–12
from PAS to Amanah, 303–6
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR), 254, 267, 280, 285, 288, 299n48, 307
Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM), 271–73
constitution, objectives of, 295–96
establishment of, 265
female voters, 278–79
Forest City, 457
Mahathir and Muhyiddin, dynamics between, 283–85
Malay identity, politics of, 279–82
and Malay vote, 289–90
party organization and financing, 273–75
state’s rural constituencies, 12
UMNO brand, decline of, 234
UMNO responds to, 292–94, 307
Partnership for Interdisciplinary Studies for Shoreline Ecosystems (PESISIR), 479
Pasir Gudang, 63, 64, 73, 84, 111, 143, 232
Pasir Gudang Industrial Estate, 64, 410
Pearl River Delta Economic Zone, 407
Pedra Branca, 349
Pendatang Asing Tanpa Izin (PATI), 390n10
Pengerang Deepwater Terminal (PDT), 121
Pengerang Integrated Development Project (PIDP), 122
Pengerang Integrated Petroleum Complex (PIPC), 6, 77, 107–8, 111–13, 475
catalyst for development, 123–25
environmental impacts of, 127–28
local community, impacts on, 125–27
local environment and surrounding residents, 128
non-refinery segments, 123
plans for, 119
reclamation project, 475
rise of, 194
Pengerang Maritime Industrial Park (PMIP), 121
People’s Action Party (PAP), 280
People’s Congress, 272
People’s Progressive Party (PPP), 241
Perak Chinese Associations, 258n7
Permodalan Nasional Berhad, 86
Persatuan Ummah Sejahtera Malaysia (PasMa), 308
Perumahan Rakyat 1Malaysia Act 2012 (PRIMMA), 430
petrochemical hub, 109
Petronas, 111, 120, 121
Kerteh Integrated Petroleum Complex, 126
petrochemical portfolio, 111
RAPID project, 112
Sustainability Reports, 125
Phahrolrazi Mohd Zawawi, 308
pharmacists to population ratio, 148
pineapple
cultivation, 53, 58
land concessions, 58
primary product for export, 168
policies, 135
ageing, 136–38
private medical care, 135–36
wellness and healthy lifestyles, 138–39
Political Order in Changing Societies, 7
Pontian Tourism Association, 194, 196
Port of Tanjung Pelepas (PTP), 457, 511
poultry sector, 61
poverty reduction, 78, 87, 226, 227, 407, 430
PRIMA Corporation Malaysia, 430
“Prime Model of Future City”, 450
Private Aged Healthcare Facilities and Services Bill (PAHFSB), 138, 158
private health insurance, 150
Private Healthcare Facilities and Services Act (PHFSA), 136, 138, 162n3
private healthcare sector, 134–35, 151, 159
current healthcare services in, 139–50
GDP and size of, 142
policies, 135–39
private medical care, 135–36
Productivity and Innovation Credit Scheme (PIC), 117
Program Bancian Warga Asing, 390n11
Prolink Development Sdn Bhd (Prolink), 413
Prophet Muhammad, 394–95, 401
public health, 346–47
Pulai River, 475, 478
Pulau Indah Ventures (PIV), 157
Puteri Harbour, 194
R
Raffles, Stamford, 15
Raffles University Iskandar (RUI), 170, 172, 179
Raja Ali Haji, 19
Rapid Transit System (RTS), 418, 513
Razali Ibrahim, 285
Real Estate and Housing Development Association Malaysia (REHDA), 432, 451
Refinery and Petrochemical Integrated Development (RAPID), 111, 118, 121, 125
refining industry, 84
Reformasi era, 305, 331n10
Regency Specialist Hospital (RSH), 152
Registrar of Societies (RoS), 265
Reid Commission, 221
religious bureaucracy, 396
religious education system, 225
Renong Berhad, 413
Riau Archipelago, 14–15, 17
Riau Islands, 19, 21, 116, 117
environmental collaboration with, 489
Riau-Lingga archipelago, 15
Rosman Hamzah, 120
Roundtable for Sustainable Palm Oil, 94
rubber, 77
benefits to oil palm industry, 94
cropland shrinkage, 66
crop-switching, 80, 90
cultivation, 16, 45, 48, 77, 409
establishment of rubber industry, 225
FELDA estate, 227
industrial development, 63
land concessions, 58
land utilization, 53
mixed farming, 75
product for export, 10, 168
Rubber Industry Smallholder Development Authority (RISDA), 75, 80
Index

Rumah Mampu Milik Johor (RMMJ), 433, 435
rural households, 50
Rural Tourism Master Plan, 187, 191

S
Salafism-Wahhabism, 395–96, 400–1, 509, 512
Salahuddin Ayub, 12, 304, 311–14
sand mining, 482, 488
Sardon Jubir, 223, 224
Saudi Aramco, 119–21
Second World War, 10, 17, 59, 77
Sedition Act, 338
Segget River, 476, 488
Semangat 46, 246, 297n1, 299n46
Settlement Agreement of 2005, 489
Shahrir Samad, 224, 232, 246
Shahruddin Salleh, 273, 275
shariah law, 304
Shenzhen-Hong Kong economic zone, 411
SIJORI Cross-Border Region, 9, 504, 512–14
SIJORI Cross-Border Region: Transnational Politics, Economics, and Culture, 19, 21, 504
SIJORI Growth Triangle, 14, 17, 18
Sime Darby Plantation, 84, 86, 91
Singapore
businesses, 62
Chinese communities in, 59
concerns, 461
Economic Development Bureau (EDB), 18
entrepreneurs, 62
environmental relations with, 488–89
firms, 18
geographic vicinity, 58
Mass Rapid Transit (MRT) system, 192
Medini and, 438
Medisave funds, 156, 506
multinationals, 18
relations with, 349–50
Singapore–Johor Causeway, 62
Singapore-Johor-Riau Islands (SIJORI), 114, 115, 117, 504
cross-border strategic coupling within, 116
independent storage capacity in, 118
influence and impact of, 488–89
Johor as part of, 14–19
Singapore-themed enclave, 436–39
Singapore Tourism Board, 193
“single investment destination”, 17
slametan, 395
Social Impact Management Plan, 126
Soeharto, 17
SOSEK MALINDO Socio-Economic Cooperation, 489
South East Asia Property Awards (Malaysia), 438
South Johor Economic Region, 429
South Johor Fishermen’s Association, 460
Special Area Plan, 416, 431
special economic zone (SEZ), 135, 407, 428
Iskandar Malaysia (IM), 134
Special Wellness Zone, 138
sports tourism, 194
Stamford Holdings, 91
State Legislative Assembly, 346, 347, 482
State Secretary of Johor, 433
“Straits Mega-City Region”, 409
Straits of Johor, 16, 376, 489, 513
Straits of Malacca, 15
Straits Settlements, 10
Sufism, 395, 396, 400–4
Suhaizan Kajat, 312, 332n23
Suleiman Abdul Rahman, 224
Sultan Abu Bakar, 225, 341, 343, 345, 346, 348, 409, 508
Sultan Hussein, 12, 15, 16
Sultan Ibrahim Al-Masyhur
Bangsa Johor, 345
education system, 348
Johor and Singapore water agreement, 17, 349
Johor government in Singapore, 16
Johore Agreement, 342
negotiation with British, 341
Sultan Ibrahim Ismail
autonomy, desire for, 342
Bangsa Johor, 345, 512
environmental preservation, 478
Esplanade Danga Sdn Bhd, 154
Forest City, 448–50, 454, 457
Johor Bahru Transformation Plan, 417
Johor Volunteer Force (JVF), 346
land management, 347
Malay sovereignty, 344
Malaysia-Singapore relations, 349
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA), 346
public portrayal, 342–44
religious affairs, 396
role of monarchy, 350
tourism projections, 192
vehicle collection, 336
Sultan Iskandar Marine Park, 478, 496n7
Sultan of Selangor, 340
Sunni Muslims, 400–3
Sunway Iskandar, 493
Suqiu movement, 261n30
Sustainable Development and Resource Conservation, 491
Syariah Courts (Criminal Jurisdiction) Act 1965, 396
Syed Alwi Tahir al-Haddad, 400
Syed Mohd Al-Bukhary, 85, 91, 457
Syed Saddiq Syed Abdul Rahman, 276
T
Tahrir Samsudin, 400
Talib Report, 258n7, 259n7
Taman Bayu Damai, 122, 125, 126
Tan Cheng Lock, 240
Tan Koon Swan, 239
Tan Siew Sin, 239, 243, 259n7, 259n9
Tanjung Bin, 110, 452, 487
Tanjung Kupang, 458, 462, 463, 465–67
see also Mukim Tanjung Kupang
Tanjung Langsat, 87, 110
Tanjung Pelepas, 73
Tanjung Piai Maritime Industrial Park, 475
Tanjung Puteh, 409, 435
tariqah, 395, 400–401
tasawwuf, 401
Tebrau parliamentary constituency, 278
Tebrau Straits, 447, 475, 509
Tee Siew Kiong, 253
Temenggong Abdul Rahman, 15, 16
Temenggong Daing Ibrahim, 409
Temporary Employment Visit Pass (PLKS), 390n2
Tenth Malaysia Plan, 430
Teo Ah Kiang, 243
13th General Elections (GE-13), 244, 307
Barisan Nasional (BN), 267, 313
FELDA settlement, 289
Johor BN, 247
Pagoh in, 285
parliamentary seats, distribution of, 269
political parties in, 317–18, 320
state legislative assembly seats, distribution of, 268
UMNO, 287
voters in Johor, 277
tourism, 183–84, 195–98
development clusters, 199–200
policies and management, 190–92
prospects and management for, 192–95
statistics, 187–90
structure, statistics and policy highlights, 184–87
Tourism Johor, 193
Master Plan 2014–23, 190
Tourism Malaysia, 184, 193
Tourism Work Group (TWG), 488
Town and Country Planning Act 1976, 430
Tradewinds Plantation Berhad, 85
traditional Chinese medicine (TCM), 157
traditionalist Islam, 226, 229, 395
Treaty of Johore, 16
Tuas Second Link, 413
Tunku Abdul Rahman, 224, 259n10, 339
Tunku Laksamana Johor Cancer Centre (TLICC), 153
2008 General Elections (GE-12), 247
U
UEM Sunrise, 411, 413–15
ulama, 304, 394
Ulama Congress, 303
Ulil Abshar Abdalla, 399
Ultra Large Cruise Carrier (ULCC), 108
UMNO-MCA alliance, 240, 258n5
Unfederated Malay States (UMS), 9–10, 17, 225
United Democratic Party (UDP), 258n7
United Malays National Organization (UMNO), 238, 265, 303, 338
Barisan Nasional, 230

cabinet positions, 217

cabinet’s “fixed deposit”, 235

in GE-13, 270–71

in GE-14, 292

in Johor, 270–71

Johor’s over-representation within, 11

legacy, 223–24

Malay-majority areas, 232

and Chinese voters, 242

and non-UMNO component parties, 221

opposition coalition and, 266

political party, 85

PPBM-DAP relationship, 281

PPBM, responds to, 292–94

procedures, 14

seats, 219

settler electoral support for, 88

share of BN candidatures, 218

state-level legacy of, 234

support, 231

urban and semi-urban areas, 232

vote bank for, 87

Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM), 126, 195

University of Reading Malaysia (UoRM), 172, 177, 178

University of Southampton Malaysia

Campus (USMC), 169, 172, 177, 179

University Putra Malaya (UPM), 465

urbanization, 50, 90–94

W

Wall Street Journal, 454

Wan Suziana Wan Othman, 193–94, 196

Wanita UMNO, 277–78

water, 8

agreement with Singapore, 17, 349

catchment area, 473

pollution, 67

quality, 461, 466, 476, 489

rationing, 474

recycled, 451

sale to Singapore, 18, 497n11, 513

scarcity, 468, 474

waterfront township, 416, 429

Wee Ka Siong, 253, 254, 261n33

wellness services, 138–39, 154, 157

wholesale and retail NKEA, 135, 138

Wilmar, 83–84

Wong, Leena, 465, 467

Wong Shee Fun, 242, 243, 260n13

Woon, Vincent, 451, 467, 468

World Bank, 65

World Wildlife Fund (WWF) Malaysia, 466

Y

Yang di-Pertuan Agong, 396, 404n4

Yeo Koon Lian, 99

Youth activism in PPBM, 276

YTH Agri-Technology, 99

Z

Zahid Hamidi, 293

Zainuddin Maidin, 347

ziarah kubur, 395

zikr, 401