Reproduced from As Empires Fell: The Life and Times of Lee Hau-Shik, the First Finance Minister of Malaya, by Ooi Kee Beng (Singapore: ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2020). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of ISEAS Publishing. Individual chapters are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg.

INDEX

Note: Page numbers followed by "n" refer to endnotes.

Α Abdul Razak Hussein, 172, 179, 181 A History of Malaysia (Barbara and Leonard Andaya), 205 Albert, Prince. See George, King Alliance National Council, 185 All Malaya Chinese Mining Association, 145 All-Malayan Indian Independence League, 62 Amendment of the Malay Reservations Act of 1933, 16 American Civil War, 11 America's Vietnam War, 123 Ang Cheng Chong, 45, 72 anti-communist law, 121 Anti-Enemy Backing-Up Society, 10 Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League, 130 anti-Japanese activities, 49

anti-Japanese sentiments, 44
Associated Chinese Chambers of
Commerce, 145
Associated States of Indochina,
122
Aw Boon Haw, 47, 102
Axis powers, 121

В

Baba-Nyonya culture, 103
Baling Talks, 179
Bandung Conference, 25
Bank Negara Tanah Melayu
(Central Bank of Malaya), 190
Barisan Nasional, 183, 205
Battle of Imphal in India, 63
Beijing, 39, 43, 120, 154
Bell, Martin, 81, 91, 92
Bolshevik propaganda, 68
Bombay, Lee Hau-Shik living in, 107–9
Bose, Subhas Chandra, 62, 63

Boxer Rebellion, 39	Chiang Kai-shek, 36, 60, 118, 120
Briggs, Harold, 165	China Press, 153, 203
Britain's Special Operations	China Relief Committees, 102
Executive (SOE), 105, 106	China Relief Fund Associations,
British	45
state of emergency, 164	China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur,
support for MCA, 160	84
treating Chinese, 143	China's May Fourth Movement
British Malaya, 31, 41, 51, 64,	of 1919, 67
69, 126	Chinese Advisory Board, 20
British Military Administration	Chinese Chamber of Commerce,
(BMA), 16, 135, 142, 143	20, 21
British military rule, 132–137	Chinese chauvinism, 26
British North Borneo, 129, 131	Chinese Communist Party (CCP),
British Royal Marines, 132	5, 60, 67, 68, 69, 104, 105, 144,
British Straits Settlements, 11, 12	153, 154
Broome, R.N., 106	Chinese Consul General Kuo
Brunei, 129, 131	Ling Pak, 83
Burma, 129, 130	Chinese educationists, 156
Lee Hau-Shik, 75	Chinese labourers, 11, 16
Malayan Communist Party,	Chinese Miners' Association, 44
73	Chinese nationalism, 51
reoccupation of, 147	Chinese politics, 26
Burmese Chinese, 102	Chinese population, 144
	Chinese Protectorate, 5
С	Chinese school system, 26
Cairo Declaration states, 138n3	Chinese Tin Mines Rehabilitation
Calcutta, 50, 63, 75, 81, 83-86,	Loans Board, 145
90, 99, 106	Chinese Tin Mines Rehabilitation
Central Bank of Malaya (Bank	Loans Fund, 145
Negara Tanah Melayu), 190	Chinese unemployment, 11
Ceylon, 70, 106, 130, 200	Chinese Unit of All India Radio,
chaos of re-occupation, Malaya,	93
142	Chinese vernacular education, 69

Chin Peng, 179	Communist Party of Malaya,
Chungking	9, 10
Federated Malay States, 90	contract labour system, 9
Hau-Shik's plans, 85	contractors, 8
inflation rate, 85	employers and employees,
Kwangtung Provincial Bank,	organizations, 5
86	Federated Malay States, 6, 9
Martin Bell, 91, 92	female migration. See female
Overseas Chinese Industrial	migration
Bank, 89	Government of India's
refugees of Chinese origin,	Indian Emigration Act of
105	1922, 4, 5
South Seas Chinese	the Great Depression, 6, 7,
Association, 95, 100	10, 11
Chung Kuo Council for General	Hainanese, 6
Mobilization, 49	indentured labour system, 4
Churchill, Winston, 118	Indian workers, 5
citizenship rights, 151, 195	in Kajang, 10
civil society movements, 183	Labour Code, 4
Civil War, 120	labour force, 7
Clementi, Cecil, 69, 136	labour movement activities,
Cochin China, 122	5
Cold War, 71–74, 119, 153, 164	labour unions in Malaya,
colonialism, 17, 18, 64, 75, 118,	5, 6
150	political developments, 7
colonial Malayan economy	rubber production and
agricultural sector, Malay	mining of tin, 4
Peninsula, 8	tin in twentieth century,
Anti-Enemy Backing-Up	11–14
Society, 10	tin production, 11
Chinese unemployment,	urbanity and
11	unemployment, 14–16
Colonialism's plural society,	world economy by 1931, 6
17, 18	Colonial Office, 96

colonial policy, 146	Emerson, Rupert, 17, 18, 27n3,
Comfort Mission, 47	46, 51
Comintern, 133	European colonialism, 118
Communism, 123, 166	
Communist Party of Malaya	F
(CPM), 9, 10	Federal Executive Council, 145
communist rebels, 165	federal expenditures, 189
communist terrorists, 157, 159	Federal Finance Committee, 145
Community Liaison Committee	Federal Legislative Council, 145,
(CLC), 161, 67	178
contract labour system, 9	Federated Malay States, 6, 9, 16,
contractors, 8, 9	41, 65, 69, 70, 90, 102, 129, 136
	Federated Malay States Chamber
D	of Mines, 144
Davis, J.L.H., 106	Federation of China Relief Fund
Dawn Kathleen Glen, 40	of the South Seas, 47, 72
death marches, 131	Federation of Malaya Agreement,
Development & Commercial	149, 154, 155, 161
(D&C) Bank, 33, 202	Female Domestic Servants Bill of
Devonshire House in Mussoorie,	1925, 22, 23
84	female migration
Dien Bien Phu, 123	Chinese Chamber of
direct taxation, 188	Commerce, 20, 21
domestic expenditure, 190	Chinese female immigration,
draconian laws, 183	19
Dutch Borneo, 131	Chinese migration in
Dutch colonialism, 64	Malaya, 24
Dutch-controlled Banda Islands, 8	in Chinese schools, 25
	domestic labour, 22
E	education policies in Malaya,
East India Company, 31	26
economic policy, 185	after the First World War, 19
Emergency Regulations	government and secret
Ordinance of 1948, 165	societies, 20

the Great Depression, 20 Indian immigrants, 19 Kuomintang, 24, 25	India's Army of Liberation, 63 Japan's invasion of China, 74, 75
Lee Hau-Shik's economic	Kesatuan Melayu Muda, 65
stature, 27	liberating Asia and Asians, 62
marriage prospects of male	Masanobu Tsuji, Colonel, 61
Chinese, 21	Military Administration in
prostitutes, 21, 22	Malaya, 75
after the Second World War,	Ownership and Control in the
19	Malayan Economy, 63
socio-economic situation, 26	Pacific War, 75
squatter population, 23	Peninsular Malays, 64
Straits Settlements, 22, 23,	"pro-Malay policy", 65
27	"reading clubs" (Epposho) in
in tin and rubber industries,	Malayan cities, 75
23	Shenyang, 60
French Vichy government, 121	Singora (Songkhla), 62
	Sino-Japanese war. See Sino-
G	Japanese war
Gandhi, Mahatma, 129	Tokyo's modernization, 59,
Gaozhou Association, 45	60
Gent, Edward, 142, 143, 148, 157	Versailles Treaty of 1919, 60
George, King, 39, 52n3, 111n30,	Government of India's Indian
146	Emigration Act of 1922, 4, 5
global wars	Great Depression, The, 6, 7,
All-Malayan Indian	10–11, 20
Independence League, 62	Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity
British Malaya, 64	Sphere, 61, 62
Chinese Communist Party in	Guangdong Province, 36, 38
1927, 60	Guangxi Province, 36
Cold War, 71–74	guerrilla army, 147
East Asia, 76, 77	guerrilla war, 15, 76, 122, 154
Greater East Asian Co-	Gurney, Henry, 154, 156–58, 162,
Prosperity Sphere, 61	164, 167

H International Monetary Fund Hailam community, 68 (IMF), 189 Hakka Association, 47 International Tin Conference. Hamid, Abdul, 182 157, 172 Hisaichi, Terauchi, 124 Ismail Abdul Rahman, 171, Ho Chi Minh, 121, 122, 133 173–175, 179, 181, 183 I Ţ immigrants, 16, 27, 147 Japan, 4, 32, 36, 37, 44, 60, 71, indentured labour system, 4 107, 108, 118, 119, 124, 128, independence, 163, 164, 170, 138, 147 172, 174-176 Japanese forces, 152 Independence of Malaya Party Japanese invaders, 131 (IMP), 152, 167, 168, 169 Japanese invasion, 13, 43, 48, 74, India, 4, 6, 31, 51, 63, 64, 129, 75, 90, 97 142, 153, 171, 182 Japanese liberation, 123 Indian Communism party, 129 Japanese military ambitions, 66 Indian customs, 90 Japanese occupation, 76, 147 Indian immigrants, 19, 147 Japanese surrender, 125-132, Indian labourers, 5, 18 142, 146, 147 Indian National Army (INA), Japan's European Axis partner, 47 Japan's Southern Expedition 62, 63, 147 India's Army of Liberation, 63 Army Group, 124 Java, 124, 126 Indo-Chinese governments, 122 Indonesia, 109, 123-125, 127, Jennings, Ivor, 182 147, 183 Industrial Development Policy, 192 K inflation, 189 Kam Gu-chan (a.k.a. Kho Chun), inter-ethnic strife, 142 34, 35 International Bank for Kam Kho Chun, 34 Reconstruction and Kam Kwok-Chun, 40, 43 Development (IBRD), 189 Kam Lun Tai, 34, 37, 38, 42-44 International Finance Kam, Samuel, 34, 35, 51n2 Corporation (IFC), 189 Karen separatists, 130

TV 1 . D 1 . T . I . (VDIO)	1 1 6 111 1 1 1
Kekuatan Rakyat Istimewa (KRIS), 108	leaders of guilds and associations, 156
Kesatuan Melayu Muda (KMM),	Lee, Alex, 202
65	Lee Chee Lin, 36
Khoo Teck Ee, 158, 160, 195n36	Lee, Douglas, 181, 202
Knight Commander of the	Lee Hau Mo, 34, 141
British Empire (KBE), 201	Lee Hau-Shik
Korean War, 119, 122–123	budget statements, 187, 188
Kuala Lumpur, 41–44, 81, 84, 91,	Burmese Chinese and Straits
93, 103, 104, 106, 109	Settlements, 102
election, 167, 168	China's Ministry of Overseas
electoral triumph in, 170	Affairs (Yuen, K.L.), 84
United Malays National	in Chungking, 85
Organisation, 167	contributions in post-war
Kuala Lumpur Sanitary Board,	years, 146
144	departure from India, 141
Kuan Cheng Girls School, 144	economic stature, 27
Kuomintang (KMT), 5, 6, 24, 25,	Evacuees Committee,
38, 144, 152–154	Chairman of, 82
branches, 68	federal budget, 187
member, 89	in India, 84
resurgence, 67	loss of chairmanship over
troops, 122	Selangor MCA, 181
Kwan Choi Lin, 41	Malayan Chinese, 101
Kwangsi Province, 34	Malayan Chinese
Kwang Tung Province, 34	Association, 156, 160, 167
Kwangtung Provincial Bank, 86	Malayan Communist Party,
Kwong Wah Yit Poh, 153	105, 106
	"Martin" (Major J.M. Bell),
L	81
Labour Code, 4	Member for Railways and
Lau Pak Khuan (also Lau Pak	Ports, 171
Kwun), 46, 89, 91, 109,	positions held, 144, 145
110n26, 159, 195n37	return to Malaya, 144

Rotary Club of Dehra Dun,	Indian immigrant labourers,
84	147
taxes, 188	Industrial Development
United Malays National	Policy, 192
Organisation, 164, 167	International Bank for
Lee Hau Wai, 34	Reconstruction and
Lee Kam Hing, 203, 206n4	Development, 189
Lee Kwai Lim (a.k.a. Lee Chee	International Finance
Lin; Li Tou Kong), 36, 203	Corporation, 189
Lee, Thomas, 203, 204	International Monetary
Lee Wai Sheung, 36	Fund, 189
Leong Yew Koh, 151, 162, 173,	Japanese occupation of, 147
179	local elections, 166
Leung Cheung Ling, 180	Malayan Chinese
Lim Bo Seng, 106	Association. See Malayan
Lim Chong Eu, 175, 184, 185, 202	Chinese Association
Lim, Robert M.K., 93	(MCA)
local elections, 163, 166, 167,	Merdeka compact, 178–185
171	nationalist Chinese
	movement in, 154
M	population, 146, 186
Macdonald, Malcolm, 161	reoccupation of, 147
MacGillivray, Donald, 173, 174	rural development, 187
MacMichael, Harold, 137, 148	rural population, 186
Malaya, 64	sources of revenue, 188
Abdul Razak Hussein, 172	urban development, 186
communists and elections,	Malayan Association of India,
167–178	103
Community Liaison	Malayan Chinese, 66, 80, 81, 91,
Committee, 161–167	94, 95, 98, 101, 103–105
economics and stability,	Malayan Chinese Association
185–192	(MCA), 33, 99, 104, 111, 153,
establishing of central bank,	156, 158–160, 162, 169, 173,
189, 191	185, 201

Chinese educationists, 156 Malayan society, 71 English-educated Malayan sultanates, 128 professionals, 156 Malayan Union, 142, 143, 148, funds, 166 149 leaders of guilds and Malayan Union Advisory associations, 156 Council, 145 Malay community, 63, 158 membership, 166 political collaboration with Malay nationalism, 152 UMNO, 164, 168, 171 Malay Nationalist Party (MNP), 109 role in quiet war, 164 Malay political power, 143 Tan Cheng Lock, 163, 168 Malik, B., 182 Malayan Chinese community, Mao Zedong, 120, 155 27, 100, 104, 134 Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 44 Malayan Chinese population, 17 McKell, William, 182 Malayan Communist Party (MCP), Merdeka Compact, 183, 184 15, 49, 68, 72, 73, 74, 104–107, migrant labourers, 4, 27, 147 133, 147, 152–154, 164 migrant workers, 31, 32 active or material assistance, Military Administration in 164 Malaya, 75 brutal murders, 164 Miners' Association of Negeri campaign of violence and Sembilan, 144 terror, 164 Mountbatten, Louis, 132 Malayan Democratic Union Muhammad Hatta, 64, 124 (MDU), 151 mui tsai system, 22–23 Malayan evacuees, 104 municipal elections, in Penang, Malayan General Labour Union 167 (MGLU), 9 Mussoorie, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 93, Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 94, 99, 101 174 N Malayan Oxbridge Alumni Association, 35 Nanyang Chinese communities, Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Nanyang Provisional Army (MPAJA), 49, 132, 147 Malayan race (bangsa Malayan), 65 Commission, 73

Nanyang Siang Pau, 153 Pan-Malayan Third Napoleonic Wars, 8, 126 Representatives Conference, 73 Nationalistic Party (Kuo Min Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party, 167 Tang), 24 Parti Kebangsaan Melayu Malaya New Economic Policy (NEP), 183 (PKMM), 109, 149 North Borneo Chartered Penang, 8, 14, 20, 21, 31, 37, 45, Company, 132, 137 48, 132, 135, 137, 154, 174 Peninsular Malays, 64 0 People's Liberation Army in Oi Sim, 34 Shanghai, 43, 44 Ong Yoke Lin, 169, 179, 180 People's Political Consultative Onn Ja'afar, 148, 161, 170 Conference, 155 Independence of Malaya People's Republic of China, 120 Party (IMP), 152, 168 Perak, 11, 12, 14, 16 On Tai, 203 Pergerakan Melayu Semenanjung Opium Wars, 32, 59, 129 (Johor), 148 Overseas Chinese, 66, 83, 84, 87, Philippines, 108, 121, 124 91, 94, 95, 100, 101 political agitation, 143 Overseas Chinese Affairs political consciousness, 66, 109, Commission, 155 124, 144 Overseas Chinese Association political polarization, 176 (OCA), 98, 99, 105, 156 politics Overseas Chinese Industrial in Asia, 117, 118 Bank, 89 British military rule, 132–137 European colonialism, 118 P hot war to cold war, 119-125 Pacific War, 51, 64, 75, 96 Japanese surrender, 125–132 Pan-Malaya Malay Congress, 148 modification and Pan-Malayan Council for Joint reformulation, 118 Action (PMCJA), 151 Potsdam Declaration, 119 Pan-Malayan Federation of Trade Port Dickson, 109, 135 Unions, 164 Port Swettenham, 135 Pan-Malayan Labour Party, 174 Potsdam Declaration, 119

recruitment, 65 prostitutes, 21, 22 Purcell, Victor, 93, 111n30 Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (PUTERA), 151	"pro-Malay policy" of	Hau-Shik's case. <i>See</i> Lee Hau-
Purcell, Victor, 93, 111n30 Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (PUTERA), 151 86 Puthucheary, James Joseph, 63 Lim Bo Seng, 106 Malayan Association of India, 103 Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 R Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90-97 Kwangtung Provincial Bank, 86 Lim Bo Seng, 106 Malayan Association of India, 103 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Malayan Chinese community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan evacuees, 104 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127		Shik
Purcell, Victor, 93, 111n30 Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (PUTERA), 151 86 Puthucheary, James Joseph, 63 Lim Bo Seng, 106 Malayan Association of India, 103 Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 R Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90-97 Kwangtung Provincial Bank, 86 Lim Bo Seng, 106 Malayan Association of India, 103 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Malayan Chinese community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan evacuees, 104 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	prostitutes, 21, 22	Japanese invasion of India,
Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (PUTERA), 151 86 Puthucheary, James Joseph, 63 Lim Bo Seng, 106 Malayan Association of India, 103 Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 R Malayan Chinese Rangoon Chinese, 103 community-in-exile, 100 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Malayan Communist Party, 104–107 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India Malayan evacuees, 104 in Bombay, 107–109 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Executive, 105, 106 Overseas Chinese Burmese Chinese, 102 Association, 98, 99, 105 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 evacuation, 83, 84, 87 in Calcutta, 81 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 in Calcutta, 81 Overseas Chinese Industrial China's Consul in Kuala Bank, 89 Lumpur, 84 Republic of China, 97 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	=	-
Puthucheary, James Joseph, 63 Lim Bo Seng, 106 Malayan Association of India, 103 Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 R Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan evacuees, 104 Malayan Communist Party, India Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese Association, 100 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 Malayan Chinese Community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Community Malay	Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (PUTERA),	Kwangtung Provincial Bank,
Malayan Association of Q India, 103 Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 R Malayan Chinese Rangoon Chinese, 103 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	151	86
Q India, 103 Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Qing government, 36 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 R Malayan Chinese Rangoon Chinese, 103 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Puthucheary, James Joseph, 63	Lim Bo Seng, 106
Qing Dynasty, 33, 154 Qing government, 36 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Malayan Chinese, 80, 81 Malayan Chinese, 80 Malayan Chinese, 80 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 Malayan Chinese community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese communist Party, 104–107 Malayan Chinese community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese Association, 104 Malayan Chinese community-in-exile, 100 Malayan Chinese		Malayan Association of
Qing government, 36 R Rangoon Chinese, 103 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan Communist Party, 104–107 Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese Association, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Q	India, 103
Rangoon Chinese, 103 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan Communist Party, in Malayan evacuees, 104 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese Association, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Qing Dynasty, 33, 154	Malayan Chinese, 80, 81
Rangoon Chinese, 103 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan evacuees, 104 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese Association, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Qing government, 36	Malayan Chinese
Rangoon Chinese, 103 Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Malayan Communist Party, 104–107 Malayan evacuees, 104 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127		Association, 104
Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93 Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, Party, Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 104–107 Malayan communist Party, 104–107 Association, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	R	Malayan Chinese
Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24 refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127 104–107 Malayan evacuees, 104 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	Rangoon Chinese, 103	community-in-exile, 100
refuge in India in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93	Malayan Communist Party,
in Bombay, 107–109 Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 "Martin", 81, 82 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24	104–107
Britain's Special Operations Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 in Mussoorie, 84 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	refuge in India	Malayan evacuees, 104
Executive, 105, 106 Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Revacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	in Bombay, 107–109	"Martin", 81, 82
Burmese Chinese, 102 bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Association, 98, 99, 105 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	Britain's Special Operations	in Mussoorie, 84
bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89 evacuation, 83, 84, 87 in Calcutta, 81 Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87 Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Lumpur, 84 Republic of China, 97 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Executive, 105, 106	Overseas Chinese
88, 89 evacuation, 83, 84, 87 in Calcutta, 81 Overseas Chinese Industrial China's Consul in Kuala Bank, 89 Lumpur, 84 Republic of China, 97 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Burmese Chinese, 102	Association, 98, 99, 105
in Calcutta, 81 China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Republic of China, 97 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Roverseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	bus terminus at Kineraig,	Overseas Chinese
China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84 Republic of China, 97 Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105 Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127 Bank, 89 Republic of China, 97 Rotary Club members, 84 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 Reid, Anthony, 127	88, 89	evacuation, 83, 84, 87
Lumpur, 84 Republic of China, 97 Chinese Communist Party, Rotary Club members, 84 104, 105 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	in Calcutta, 81	Overseas Chinese Industrial
Chinese Communist Party, Rotary Club members, 84 104, 105 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	China's Consul in Kuala	Bank, 89
104, 105 Straits Settlements, 102, 103 Chinese Wartime capital, Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Lumpur, 84	Republic of China, 97
Chinese Wartime capital, Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101 90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	Chinese Communist Party,	Rotary Club members, 84
90–97 Reid, Anthony, 127	104, 105	Straits Settlements, 102, 103
•	Chinese Wartime capital,	Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101
Chungking, 85–87 Reid Commission, 181	90–97	Reid, Anthony, 127
,	Chungking, 85–87	Reid Commission, 181
Evacuees Committee, 82 "The Road of Independence",	Evacuees Committee, 82	"The Road of Independence",
Federated Malay States, 102 176	Federated Malay States, 102	176
Haiching, 82–83 Roosevelt, Franklin, 118	Haiching, 82–83	Roosevelt, Franklin, 118

Royal Economics Society, 40	Tung Meng Hui, Tokyo-
rubber industry, 4, 6, 14, 23	based, 67
unemployment in, 166	Singapore China Relief Fund
rural development, 186, 187	Association, 72
rural population, 186	Singora (Songkhla), 62
Turur population, 100	Sino-Japanese war, 45, 51, 152
S	Bolshevik propaganda, 68
Sarawak, 129, 131, 132	Chinese Communist Party,
Selangor China Relief Fund	67, 69
Association, 43, 46	Chinese vernacular
Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall,	education, 69
104	Clementi's autocratic
Selangor Chinese Chamber of	temperament, 70
Commerce (SCCC), 41, 42,	cultural transformation, 66
144, 145, 151, 159	High Commissioner, 70
Selangor Guangdong Association,	Kuomintang's resurgence, 67
44	Malayan Chinese and
Shenyang, 60	Japanese military
Sih, S.H., 84, 88, 89	ambitions, 66
Silcock, T.H., 185, 198n84	Malayan Communist Party,
Sin Chew Jit Poh, 47, 153	68
Singapore	Malayan society, 71
Comfort Mission, 47, 48	political consciousness, 66
CPM's attention, 10	Sun Yat-sen, 67
Ee Hoe Ean Club, 45, 46	Treaty of Versailles of 1919,
INA recruits, 62	66
Kao Ling-pai, 45	Unfederated Malay States, 70
KMT networks, 152	Wuchang Uprising of 1911,
Lee Hau-Shik, 50	67
Lim Bo Seng, 106	Socialist Republic of Vietnam,
and Penang, 14, 37, 135	123
Robert M.K. Lim, 93	South East Asia Command, 147
S.S. <i>Haiching</i> , 82, 82	Southeast Asian archipelago, 126
Tan Kah Kee, 102	Southern Republican Party, 24

South Seas Chinese Association	Tan Siew Sin, 98, 170, 203
Malayan Branch, 95	Templer, Gerald, 168, 171–173
South-West Pacific Area (SWPA),	Thuraisingham, Dato, 169
131	tin industry, 4, 11, 12, 23, 38,
Sri Maharaja Mangku Negara	43, 44
(SMN), 201	unemployment in, 166
S.S. <i>Haiching</i> , 82, 83	Tokyo's modernization, 59, 60
state legislature elections, 184	Tokyo's surrender, 131
Straits Chinese, 102	Treaty of London, 126
Straits Chinese British	Treaty of Versailles of 1919, 66
Association (SCBA), 162	Tregonning, K.G., 76, 142,
Straits of Malacca, 128	193n5, 196n40
Straits Settlements, 22, 23, 27,	Tsuji, Masanobu, 61, 77n3
69, 83, 102, 103, 129	Tung Meng Hui, 38, 67
Straits Times, 201, 202	Tunku Abdul Rahman, 170–175,
Sukarno, 64, 124	179, 181, 185
Sumatra, 81, 106	
East Coast Residency, 127	U
Japanese surrender, 126	UMNO-MCA alliance, 163, 170,
and Malaya, 127	176
Sun Yat-sen, 34, 36, 38, 67	unemployment, 14
Swatow, 82	Unfederated Malay States, 70,
	129
T	11 1/ 1 1/1 1 6 171 100
	United Kingdom, 6, 171, 182,
Tan Cheng Lock, 92, 97–101,	188, 189
Tan Cheng Lock, 92, 97–101, 112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151,	-
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151,	188, 189
	188, 189 United Malays National
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184, 193n6, 195n37	188, 189 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143,
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184,	188, 189 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143, 149, 150, 152, 158, 164,
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184, 193n6, 195n37 dealings with IMP and Onn	188, 189 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143, 149, 150, 152, 158, 164, 167–169, 173, 182 general assembly, 179
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184, 193n6, 195n37 dealings with IMP and Onn Ja'afar, 170	188, 189 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143, 149, 150, 152, 158, 164, 167–169, 173, 182
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184, 193n6, 195n37 dealings with IMP and Onn Ja'afar, 170 Overseas Chinese Association, 156	188, 189 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143, 149, 150, 152, 158, 164, 167–169, 173, 182 general assembly, 179 United Soviet Socialist Republic, 121
112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184, 193n6, 195n37 dealings with IMP and Onn Ja'afar, 170 Overseas Chinese	188, 189 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143, 149, 150, 152, 158, 164, 167–169, 173, 182 general assembly, 179 United Soviet Socialist Republic,

United States of Indonesia, 125 urban development, 186 urbanity, 14

v

Versailles Treaty of 1919, 60 Viet Minh, 122, 123 Vietnam, 121–124, 147 Vietnam Independent League, 121 Vivian Leslie, 40

W Wang Gungwu, 63, 77n6 War Damage Commission, 145 Waring, Douglas, 42, 43 wartime China, 90–97 Wedyodiningrat, Radjiman, 124 Wuchang Uprising of 1911, 67

Y Yong Pung How, 180, 185 Yong Shook Lin, 158, 160, 162, 195n35 Yong Yung Tai, 40 Yue Wai, 34