

INDEX

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to notes.

- A**
 Abbasid Caliph Hārūn al-Rashīd, 338
 Abbasid Caliphate, 9, 334, 336, 337
 Abode of Islam, 155
 Abu-Lughod, Janet, 48n26
 Abu Talib Ahmad, 19, 19n3
 Acharya, Amitav, 81, 88, 128
 Acri, Andrea, 117n31, 187n15, 205, 358n1
 Balinese Hinduism, 179n4
 Monsoon Asian religious matrix, 46, 181–82
 Spirits and Ships, 177–78
 syncretism, 309n144
 Ādityavarman, 393
 Bukit Gombak, 10
 inscription at Pagaruyung, 395
 inscription stones of, 398, 402, 410
 and Minangkabau, 399–401
 Adloff, Richard, 80, 81
 Age of Explorations, 94
 agents, 370–76
Ahl-i Hadis
 movement, 269–70
 periodical, 258–68
 Ahmed Khan, Syed, 251
 Ahmed Shah, Sayed, 215
 al-Kālikūtī, Qāḍī Muḥammad, 147, 153, 154
 Al Saud, Abdul Aziz, 254, 258–64, 268
 Al Saud, Muhammad, 270
 al-Sīrāfī, Abū Zayd, 336, 336n4, 338
 Al-Sumatrani, Syamsuddin, 205
 Alawi, Amir Ahmad, 268
 Ali, Ayaan Hirsi, 176
 Ali, Maulana Muhammad, 267
 Ali, Maulana Shaukat, 267
 Ali Pasha, 137
 Ali, Sulaiman, 263
 All India Muslim League, 61–62
 All-India Radio, 61, 70, 72
 Allied Powers, 75
 Almond, Philip C., 226
 altered materiality, 239–45
 Ambedkar, Bhimrao, 301–2
 Amir Badshah, Sayed, 215
 An Nam, 368, 369
 Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 220, 228
 Andaya, Barbara Watson, 40, 44, 381
 Anderson, John, 27, 28
 Ang, Claudine, 373
 Anglo-Saudi Treaty of 1915, 253
 Antony, Robert, 39, 40n13
 Arab-Jew issue, 83
 Arab League, 74, 82
 Arabic calligraphy, 179, 354
 Arasaratnam, Sinnappah, 97, 98

- Aristotelian-Platonic wonder, 176
 armchair travellers, 109
 Asher, Frederick, 243
 Asia. *See also* Maritime Asia
 act of violence, 21–29
 area studies scholarship, 1–4
 arresting gaze, 17–21
 geographical construct of, 3
 political boundaries, 18
 post-empire imperial
 epistemologies, 29–34
Asia in the Modern World
 (Venkatasubbiah), 68, 84
 “Asia is One”, 128
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
 (APEC), 87
Asia-Pacific Journal/Japan Focus,
 40n14
 “Asian Century”, 3
 Asian Relations Conference 1947
 Arab-Jew issue, 83
 Arab League, 82
 Asian Relations Organization, 84
 Association of Southeast Asia, 87
 in China, 81
 Dawn newspaper, *see Dawn*
 newspaper
 Gandhi, 71–72, 79
 gunboat epistemology, 88
 Hindustan Times, 63, 63n8
 inauguration of, 83
 Indian Council of World Affairs,
 64–65
 Indian Planning Committee, 80
 Inter-Asian Migration, 77
 interim government in India, 61,
 73, 75
 issues, 66
 language, 65–66, 68
 Muslim League, 61–62, 82, 83
 newspapers, 60–61, 69–70
 participating countries and
 organizations, 67–68
 racial problems, 77
 round-table sessions, 69, 74–76
 Steering Committee, 78
 Asian Relations Organization (ARO),
 81, 82, 84, 85
Asiatic Journal, 137
 Association of Southeast Asia
 (ASA), 87
 Association of Southeast Asian
 Nations (ASEAN), 82, 87
 Aston, Edward, 23n7
 Azzam, Abdul Ahab, 74
- B**
 Baghdad
 Abbasid Caliphate of, 334
 Abbasid court at, 342
 Sharif Ali, 259
 Baldaeus, Philippus, 93, 95, 99,
 100–4, 106, 121
 Bali, Javano-Balinese Sanskritic
 Buddhism in, 308–12
 Bamiyan Buddha sculptures, 219,
 219n4
Bangiya-Sahityaanusilani Sabha, 235
 Bangladesh, remnant Buddhists,
 296–99
 Banu Hashim clan, 252–53
 Batang Hari, 399
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 21, 21n6
 Bayhaqī, 338
 Bayly, Susan, 178–80
 Beal, Samuel, 227
 Beekman, E.M., 106
 Belitung shipwreck, 338–42
 Bellina, Bérénice, 45
 Bengali Muslims, 8, 251–52, 271
 Bentley, J.H., 335
 Bergman, Hugo, 74
 Bien Hoa, 367, 373
 Birla, 64n9
 Black Mosque, 350
 Blackburn, Anne M., 226

- Blake, William, 126
 Blakeway, D.B., 223
 Blench, Robert, 46, 205
 Bocarro of Macau (1627–80), 383
 Bochia, Muhammad Abdul Karim, 348
 Bodh Gaya
 Buddhism, 229
 Burmese restoration mission to, 237
 historical and anthropological scholarship on, 229n23
 Maha Bodhi Temple at, 232–36
 Boemus, Johannes, 23–24, 23n7
 Bonatz, D., 393
 Borri, Christoforo, 371, 381, 383
 Bose, Sugata, 3
 Bowl Rim Fragment, 339
 Bowyear, Thomas, 382
 Boxer, Charles R., 383
 Braginsky, Vladimir, 169, 205
 Brahmans, 111–14, 276, 283
Brahmavādin, 234
 Bray, Denys, 263
 Brekke, Torkel, 243
 British Museum, 218, 225, 235, 243
 British romantic poetics
 Byron, Gordon, 127, 136–37
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 127, 136
 Jones, William, 127, 129, 132–35, 138–40
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 127, 139–42
 Southey, Robert, 127, 134–35
British Romantic Writers and the East (Leask), 132
 Broilo, Federica, 9
 Bronkhorst, Johannes, 276
 Brouwer, Hendrik, 98
 Brown, R.M., 413
Buddhacarita, 288, 300
buddhavacana, 277, 278, 283, 298
 Buddhism
 Bodh Gaya, 229
 Javano-Balinese Sanskritic, 308–12
 land-based approach to the spread of, 48n25
 Newar, 303–8
 Pali, 290, 321
 Prakritic, 276, 279
 Sanskritic, 47–51
 semi-Sanskritic, 312–20
 Sino-Japanese, 313
 Tibetan, 316
 Universal, 290
 Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit, 277
 Buddhist modernism, 229, 229n22
 Buddhist relics
 connecting transnational religion and history, 225–30
 empire of, 230–39
 repatriation, 243
 test of authenticity, 244
 worship of, 338
 Bühler, G., 231
 Bukit Gombak
 blue-and-white ceramics, 414, 415
 ¹⁴C-dating, 409
 commercial interactions, 393
 distribution and density of sherds, 404
 excavation sites in Tanah Datar, 405
 excavation trenches on, 417
 geomagnetic surveys pursued on, 397
 gold mines in, 400
 households living on, 416
 imported wares from, 412
 pile building, 406
 settlement on, 401–7
 southern slope of, 407
 TL-dating, 409
 2011 field season at, 397

- Bukit Kincir, burial site at, 405, 407–9, 417
- Burke, Edmund, 132
- Burns, Peter M., 18
- Byron, Gordon, 127, 136–37
- C**
- Cāliyam, battle of, 153, 154, 166
- Cape Muslim, 183
- capitalism, 125
- colonial, 18, 27, 28
 - industrial, 18
- ceramic material, 411–16
- Ceurawach*, 115, 116
- Chakmas, 296–97, 296n88
- Chatham House, 64
- Chaudhuri, K.N., 3, 31n11, 33, 37n4, 43–44
- Chaun Pandan, 189
- Chey Chetta II, 380
- China
- early Islamic settlements, 343–46
 - exchange of knowledge, 337–42
 - Green Splash Ware, 339
 - and Islam, 335–37
 - Oval Bowl, 341
 - trade, 337–42
- Choi, Byung Wook, 359, 373
- Chola empire, 30
- Co Chiem/Cham, 369
- Cochinchina, 359–61, 380
- agents, 370–76
 - demographic structure, 371
 - as geographical imaginations, 362–70
 - geography, 384–85
 - historical movements, 377
 - identity, 384–85
 - networks, 376–85
 - spatial evolution of, 374
- Cohn, Bernard S., 18
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 127, 136
- colonial capitalism, 18, 27, 28
- colonial power, 27, 75, 127, 226
 - colonialism, 29, 75, 84, 125, 177
 - commercial age, 360
 - Confessions of an Opium-Eater* (de Quincey), 26
 - Confucianism, 359
 - Congressional Mosque, 350
 - “connected histories”, 37, 51, 204
 - Conquest of America, The* (Todorov), 21, 22
 - convert groups, 178
 - Cooke, Nola, 359, 373, 374
 - Coromandel Coast, 98–100, 105
 - Cosmographia* (Munster), 24
 - Crawford, John, 27, 28
 - creolization, 179, 180, 204, 205
 - Crone, Patricia, 177
 - cultural expansion, 31n11
 - cultural matrix, 8, 45, 182, 194, 203
 - Cunningham, Alexander, 225, 227
 - Curse of Kehama, The* (Southey), 135
- D**
- da Cruz, João, 383
- da Gama, Vasco, 155
- Dai Nippon Teikoku*, 346
- Dai Viet, 367–69
- Dalai Lama XIV, 318
- Dale, Stephen, 148
- dār al-ḥarb*, 155
- dār al-Islam*, 150, 155
- Dargah Shaykh Yusuf, in Macassar, 206
- da-shi*, 336
- Das, Rochal, 179
- Dattaw*, 243
- new reliquary in, 241
 - relic cask encrusted with rubies, 242
 - undated photograph of, 238
- Datuk Manila, 186, 188, 190, 191
- Dawn* newspaper
- Arab-Jew issue, 83

- Asian Relations Conference, 62n6,
62n7, 64, 64n9, 66–67, 86
- Hindu Congress, 82
- Muslim League as Pakistan Day,
83
- sensational headlines, 79
- de Bry, Theodor, 24–25, 28
- de Laval, François Pyrad, 163
- De Open-Deure tot het Verborgene
Heydendom* (Rogerius), 101,
107
- de Quincey, Thomas, 26–27
- Deane, H.A., 227
- decentralization, in Indonesia, 20n4
- Degroot, Véronique, 419
- Delacroix, Eugene, 138
- Delhi empire, 148, 168
- Demirel, Suleyman, 353
- Dentan, Robert K., 46, 183
- dhimmi*, 200, 201
- digital surface models (DSMs), 397
- Dirks, Nicholas B., 95, 121, 121n35
- Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı, 351, 352
- Donaldson, Thomas Eugene,
299n106
- Dong Nai, 367
- Drakard, J., 418
- Duara, Prasenjit, 2, 37n2, 40n13
- Duncan, Jonathan, 133
- Dündar, A.M., 335n1
- Dupoizet, M.-F., 410
- E**
- Earl of Minto, 241
- early Islamic settlements, 343–46
- East Asia Summit (EAS), 87
- East India, remnant Buddhists,
296–99
- Edward VII, King, 241
- Edwards McKinnon, E., 411, 419
- Egar, Asa, 151
- El'Ad, Amikam, 151
- Elsner, Jas, 109
- Eltschinger, Vincent, 276, 285
- empiricism, 109
- epistemology, 22, 65
- gunboat, 88
- imperial, 29–34
- Erānāṭṭu Münnāmkūr Nampiyātiri,
159
- ethnographic reality, 178
- Eurasia, 84
- conceptualization of premodern,
42
- landmass, 48
- in mainstream historical
scholarship, 39
- networks of circulation and
exchange in, 334
- political-economic unity, 53
- excavation sites
- blue-and-white porcelain, 416
- on Bukit Gombak, 417
- in South Asia, 244
- in Tanah Datar, 405
- trenches, 406, 410
- exchange of knowledge, 337–42
- F**
- Fardle of Facions, The* (Waterman),
23n7
- Favereau, Aude, 45
- Federspiel, Howard M., 192
- Ferozzudin, 348
- First Anniversary Discourse*, 133
- Flood, Finbarr Barry, 219n4
- Foucher, Alfred, 227
- Frank, Andre G., 44
- G**
- Galiev, Kurban, 354
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 71–72, 79, 87,
257
- Garrick, David, 132
- Gaspardone, Emile, 373
- Gautama Buddha, 216

Gellner, David N., 304n127
Geographia (Munster), 24
 Ghani, Kashshaf, 8, 358n1
 Gia Dinh, 367, 378
Giaour, The (Byron), 137–38
 Ginjiro Katsuda, 348
 Global Asias, 3
 Glorious Revolution of 1688, 125
 Gommans, Jos, 93n1
 Goody, Jack, 40n13
 Gourou, Pierre, 359
 Green, N., 348n19
 Griffiths, Arlo, 393, 419
 Guangzhou, 336, 343
 Guha, Sumit, 95
 Guillot, Claude, 38, 169
 gunboat epistemology, 88
 Gupta, Sunil, 46
 Guruge, Ananda W.P., 290, 303n122

H

Hakluyt, Richard, 106
 Halhed, Nathaniel, 133
 Hamel, Chouki el, 151
 Hamzah Fansuri, 205
 Hang Tuah, 193, 195–97
 Hann, Chris, 39, 53
 Hardy, Thomas, 134
 Harkantiningasih, Naniek, 410
 Harmsen, Antonius, 93n1
 Hastings, Warren, 133
 Havart, Daniel, 99, 106
 Hazard, Paul, 106n15
 Hejaz, Ottomans in, 252–53
 Heldt, Gustav, 48n26
 Herodotus, 94, 128
 heydendom, 94–95, 110
Heydensche Godsdienst, 100
Hikayat Bayan Budiman, 184
 Hindu Congress, 62, 63, 82, 318
 Hindu Imperialism, 64n9
Hindu Pantheon (Moor), 140
 Hindu Sabha, 234

Hindu, The, 64
 Hinduism, 9, 135, 286, 289
Hindustan Times (HT), 63, 63n8
History of Java (Raffles), 33
 Ho, Engseeng, 52
 Hobhouse, John Cam, 137
 Hoey, W., 231
 Hoi An, 375, 378, 382
 Holmes, Catherine, 47
 Hoogervorst, Tom, 46
 Houben, Jan, 276
 Huang Chao, 342–44
Hymn to Vishnu (Jones), 139

I

ibn Abdul Wahhab, Muhammad, 266, 270
 Ibn Ali, Sharif Husayn, 253–56, 258–60, 268
 Ibn Battūta, 343
 Ibn Khaldun, 187n13, 199
 Ibn Rashid, 253, 254
 Ibn Taymiyya, 151, 151n1, 198
Iliad, The, 128
 imperial epistemology, 29–34
In Search of Southeast Asia: A Modern History (Steinberg), 31–32
 “indeterminate equilibrium”, 100
 India
 Asian Relations Conference, of 1947. *See* Asian Relations Conference 1947
 interim government in, 61, 73, 75
 “Look East” policy, 30n11
 Ministry of Culture, 53
 Muslims of, 61
 Sanskrit, 135, 291
 Indian Council of World Affairs (ICWA), 64–65
 “Indian Ocean system”, 44
 Indian Planning Committee, 80
 Indianization, 31n11, 46

- Indo-Aryan language, 293, 294, 312
 Indology, 314
 Indomalaya Ecozone, 41, 291–92
 Indonesia
 Archipelago, 49
 Burmese exports to, 413
 decentralization in, 20n4
 keramat structure, 207
 Tanah Datar, 394
 industrial capitalism, 18
 interim government in India, 61, 73, 75
 International Relations and Political Theory, 32
 International Revolutionary Party, 199
 Irschick, Eugene F., 100n4
 Irwin, Robert, 108n18, 108n19
 Islam, 200
 China and, 335–37
 in Japan, 346, 350–53
 settlements, 343–46
 in Turkey, 350–53
 Islamabadi, Maulana Maniruzzaman, 269
 Islamic Caliphate, 252
 Islamic iconoclasm, 216
 Islamic Printing House, 354
 Ismail Hossain Siraji, Syed, 269
- J**
 Jainism, 298
Jamaat-i Ulama-i Bengal, 257
 Jameson, Fredric, 18
 Japan
 Islam in, 346, 350–53
 Muslim, 346, 347, 351
 Neo-Ottomanization, 351
 Javano-Balinese Sanskritic Buddhism, 308–12
 Jha, Murari K., 6, 358n1
 Jhule Lal, 180–81
jiaozhi, 370, 370n5
- Jinavaravansa, 231
 Jinnah, Mohammad Ali, 61, 62, 62n6, 82
 Jitao, Dai, 73
 Johns, Adrian, 121n34
 Johnson, Samuel, 127, 129, 132
 Joll, Chris, 191, 202n28
 Jones, William, 109, 127, 129, 132–35, 138–40
 Jorisson, Jacob, 105
 Josephson-Storm, Joseph A., 176, 178, 179n5, 206
 Julien, Stanislas, 227
- K**
 Kahn, Joel S., 196
 “Kainan 1890”, 353
 Kalus, Ludvik, 169
 Kanishka reliquary, 217, 218
 Karashima, Seishi, 282
 Kauz, Ralph, 43
Kāvya, 284–90, 299–303
 Kazakhstan, 78
 Keitumetse, Susan, 19n2
 Keller, Sara, 175n1
 Kelley, Liam, 359
 Kerala Muslims, 163
Kerala Varttamānam, 158n5
keramat
 cosmopolitan character, 194
 Hang Jebat, 185
 Hang Kasturi, 204
 Hang Tuah, 193
 hill shrines and, 183
 Indonesia, 207
 on Java, 191n18
 in Makassar, 206
 in Melaka, 185–6, 191–2
 Mandal’s perspective on, 190
 multiethnic and hybrid practices of, 187
 oceanic histories, 176
 offerings at, 186

- sanctuaries replaced by, 184
 structure on the Togeian Islands,
 187, 207
keramat Datuk Manila, 191, 202n28
 compound, 188
 Kampung Chetty/Tengker, 190
 lamp niche, 188
 Khalilieh, Hassan S., 150
 Khilafat Committee, 264–65
 Khilafat Movement, 257, 269
Khuṭbat al-jihādīyya, 162
 Khwaja Khizr, 180
 Kircher, Athanasius, 118n32
 Kitchener, Lord, 253
 knowledge exchange, 337–42
 Kobe Mosque, 349
 Koning, Paula, 93n1
 Kooria, Mahmood, 7
 Kozok, Uli, 419
kramat, 183, 183n7
 Kripal, Jeffrey, 177, 203, 205
 Kṣatriyas, 114–18
Kubla Khan (Coleridge), 136
 Kuli, Mohammad, 98
 Kulke, Hermann, 419
 Kuññāli Marakkārs, 158, 160, 162,
 164–68
- L**
- Lahore Museum, 235
 Lai Chee Kien, 403
 Land Acquisition Act, 220
 Lauzière, Henri, 196, 197
 Le King, 362, 367
 Le Quy Don, 371
 Leask, Nigel, 132, 137
 Leslie, D.D., 344
 Lewis, Martin W., 42
 Leydekker, Henrik, 96
 Li, Tana, 359, 373
 libertarianism, 126
 Lieberman, Victor B., 42, 359
 Lingor Circle, 232
- Locke, A., 187
 Lombard, Denys, 38
 Lombard-Salmon, Claudine, 373
 long-distance trade, 398–99
longue durée, 2, 4, 37n3, 51
 “Look East” policy, 30n11
 Louvre Museum, 138
 low-civilized frontier, 371
 Lowe, Celia, 187
- M**
- MacArthur, General, 66
 Mackenzie, Colin, 121
madhyimabhāṇaka, 277, 277n8
 Maha Bodhi Temple, 229, 232–37
 Mahāyāna, 282
Mahmal, 256
 Maisey, F.C., 225
 Majeed, Javed, 134
 Majid, Abdul, 265
 Malabar Coast
 complexities of, 149
 internal dynamics, 160–65
 Muslims of, 147–48, 158
 Portuguese intruders into, 147
 sambuks from, 159
 socio-cultural setting, 147
 Malay Bible, 96
manangkabwa, 399
Manchester Guardian, 64
 Mandal, Sumit K., 175n1, 186, 190
 Mandeville, John, 109
*Manners, Lawes and Customs of all
 Nations, The* (Aston), 23n7
 Mansergh, Nicholas, 81
 Māppīla Muslims, 148, 163, 165
 Marco Polo, 109
 Maritime Asia
 archaeological contexts, 47
 boats and navigation techniques, 44
 cultural matrix, 45
 Eurasia, 39, 41–42, 51, 53
 geographical construct of, 41

- heuristic category of, 51–54
 Indianization, 46
 “Indian Ocean system,” 44
 Indomalaya Ecozone, 41
 interconnected network, 37, 38
 macro-region, 37
 Sanskritic Buddhism, 47–51
 transocean, 41
 transport surface, 44
 “Maritime Silk Roads”, 39, 39n10, 45, 50
 maritime trade
 Ādityavarman and Minangkabau, 399–401
 Bukit Gombak, 401–7
 Bukit Kincir, 407–8
 West Sumatra, 396, 398–99
 Marshall, John, 227, 240
 Maududi, Abdul A’la, 198–200
 Mausam Project, 44n20, 53
 May, Theresa, 176
 Meccan elite, 252
 Mediaeval Maritime Asia, 47–51
 medieval vandalism, 219
 Mekong Delta, 367
 Mekong plain, 367
 Menezes, Henry, 165
 Miksic, John, 410, 419
 Minangkabau, 399–401
 Minto, Lord, 237
Missionary, an Indian Tale, The (Morgan), 140
 modernity, 17, 27, 29, 33
 Momen, Mustafa, 82
 monastic law, 277–78, 278n10
Monsoon Islam (Prange), 52
 Moor, Edward, 140
 Moser, Johannes, 419
 mosques, 344–45, 352
 Black Mosque, 350
 Congressional Mosque, 350
 Kobe Mosque, 349
 Ottoman mosque, 352, 353
 Red Mosque, 350
 Siberian Tatar Mosque, 350
 Tokyo Mosque, 349, 350, 352
 Urumqui Tatar Mosque, 349
 Mountbatten, Lord, 61, 72
 Mufti, Aamir, 129
 Mughal kingdom, 148, 168
 Mukherjee, Sraman, 8, 44n20, 358n1
 Mamluks, 147, 156, 158
 Munda languages, 182
 Munster, Sebastian, 24
 Murphey, Rhoads, 41
 Murray, John, 137
 Mus, Paul, 374
 Muslim League, 61–64, 82, 83
muslimmanga.org, 354
 Muslims
 Arab-Jew issue, 83
 Bengali, 8, 251–52, 271
 Cape Muslim, 183
 drinking from gold/silver vessels, 341
 immigrants, 350
 of India, 61, 348
 Japanese, 346, 347, 351
 Kerala, 163
 in Malabar, 147–49, 158
 merchants, 336, 343, 345
 Pathan, 216
 South Asian, 251
 worship, 348
 Mutual Broadcasting System of New York, 70
 My Tho, 367, 373

N
 Nāgārjuna, 283, 283n33, 285
 Naidu, Sarojini, 63n7, 70, 72, 79, 83, 86–87
 Nakamura, S., 403
 Nālandā monastery, 280
 Nampūtiris, 156, 164
 Napoleon, 137

national identities, 18, 20
 native identity, 18
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 71–75
 colonial rule, 61
 External Affairs, charge of, 75
 Interim Government, 70
 Japan's Absence in Asian
 Relations Conference, 66,
 67n15
 "One World", 86
 Neo-Ottomanism, 351–53
 networks, 49–50, 49n28, 376–83
 Newar Buddhism, 303–8
 Nguyen Binh Khiem, 362
 Nguyen Cochinchina, 359–61, 380
 agents, 370–76
 demographic structure, 371
 as geographical imaginations,
 362–70
 geography, 384–85
 historical movements, 377
 identity, 384–85
 networks, 376–85
 political project, 378
 realm, 376, 381
 spatial evolution of, 374
 Nguyen Cu Trinh, 365, 366
 Nguyen Hoang, 362, 364–65
 Nguyen Kim, 362
 Nguyen Phuc Chu, Lord, 378
 Nguyen Phuc Khoat, Lord, 365
 Nguyen Phuc Tan, Lord, 383
 Nieuhof, Johan, 27
nirukti, 278, 313
 nominal construct, 22, 26, 27, 33
 Noor, Farish, 5, 65
 Novelli, Marina, 18

O

Ogilby, John, 105n13, 105n14
 O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 95
 Okakura, 128
 Olympic Council of Asia, 88

*Omnium Gentium Mores, Leges et
 Ritus* (Boemus), 23
 "One World", 86
 Orientalism, 100, 108–9, 125
Orientalism (Said), 127
 "Oriental Tale", 137
 Ottoman Empire, 131, 162
 Ottoman mosque, 352, 353
 Ottoman Sultan, 252–54, 269, 346
 Ottomans, 156, 158
 in Hejaz, 252–53
Oud en Nieuw Oost-Indiën
 (Valentijn), 96, 97

P

paganism, 101
 Palakollu village, 98
 Palembang, 184
 Pali Buddhism, 290, 321
 Pali Cosmopolis, 4, 43, 52
 Pali language, 291, 293
 Pali scripture, 276
 pan-Asian diffusion of Sanskrit and
 Buddhism, 294
 Pannikar, K.M., 83
 Paranavitana, Senarat, 303n122
 Pasha Hassan, 138
 Pathan Muslims, 216, 236
 Pearson, Michael, 3, 43, 44
 Pelliot, Paul, 369
 Peppe, William, 231, 239
 periodicals
 Ahl-i Hadis, 258–68
 Bengali, 268–70
 Sultan, 253–58
 periodization of Asian history,
 mediaeval, 48n26
 Persian poetry, 130–31
 Peshawar Museum, 224, 243
 Pham, Charlotte, 381
 Philippine islands, 49
 philological-lexigraphic revolution,
 129

Phu Bien Tap Luc, 369
 Phu Xuan, 378
 Phya Sukhum, 232
 Pietersz, Jacob, 98
 Pigneaux de Béhaine, Pierre-Joseph,
 383
 pilgrimage
 Bengali periodicals, 268–70
 Ottomans in Hejaz, 252–53
 periodical *Ahl-i Hadis*, 258–68
 periodical *Sultan*, 253–58
 Pillai, Kunjan, 164
 Pollock, Sheldon, 48n26
 Ponggongan, goldworking workshop
 at, 411
 Ponnāni, 7, 149, 154–60
 educational institution in, 154
 internal dynamics, 160–65
 Kerala Muslims, 163
 Māppīla Muslims of, 165
 as military capital of Zamorins,
 154–60
 Nampūtiris, 164
 ribāṭ at work, 165–68
 Portuguese
 decline in Malabar, 170
 invasion of Malacca, 183
 wars in Malabar, 147–68
 postcolonial Buddhist, 299–303
 post-empire imperial epistemologies,
 29–34
 post-Gupta period, 48n26
 postmodernity, 18
 Prakritic Buddhism, 276, 279
 Prange, Sebastian, 52
 Prometheus, 140–41
Prometheus Unbound (Jones), 139
 Provisional Council, 81
 psychogeography, 182, 194, 203
 Ptak, Roderich, 38, 38n7, 38n8, 40
 Pulau Besar, 202, 202n28
 Purana Qila grounds, 70
 Purchas, Samuel, 106

Q

Qing China, 368, 374, 377, 378
 Qing military suppression, 377
 Quang Nam, 369, 372
 Quang Ngai, 366
 Quanzhou, 345

R

Raffles, Thomas Stamford, 27, 28, 33
 Ragyappas, 120n33
 Raleigh, Walter, 25, 26, 28
 Ramey, Steven Wesley, 179, 180
 Ray, Niharranjan, 43, 276
 Red Mosque, 350
 Reid, Anthony, 361, 396
 relic caskets, 225, 242
 remnant Buddhists, 296–99
 resanskritization, 312n162
 revivalism, 20n4
ribāṭ, 7, 148
 defensive nature of, 149
 as fortified coastal urban centres,
 151
 idea and practice of, 152
 to the Indian Ocean, 152–54
 internal dynamics, 160–65
 meanings and functions, 150
 Palestinian, 151n2
 Ponnāni, 154–60
 usages, 150
 at work, 165–68
 Zamorins, 147, 149, 155–63
 Ricci, Ronit, 52
 Richter, Linda K., 18, 18n1
 Rida, Rashid, 197
 Risley, H.H., 215, 215n1, 221, 222
 Rochon, Alexis Marie de, 374
 Rogerius, Abrahamus, 93, 95, 99
 Brahmans, 111
 *De Open-Deure tot het Verborgen
 Heydendom*, 101–2
 interest in religion and social
 structure, 121–22

- Valentijn's work, 100, 104, 107, 110, 112
Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie, 106
 Rosa, Fernando, 7–8
 Roycroft, Thomas, 105n14
 Rubiés, Joan-Pau, 109
 Rumphius, Georg Eberhard, 97, 106
- S**
- Sabharwal, Gopa, 5
Safar i-Saadat, 268
 Said, Edward, 100n4, 109, 110n20, 127, 134
 Sakurai, Yumio, 373
 Salafis, 198
 Sanatan Dharma Pravardhini Sabha, 234
saṅgha, 279, 280
 Sāṅkṛtyāyana, Rāhula, 302
 Sanskrit Cosmopolis, 43, 88
 Sanskritic Buddhism, 47–51, 275
 Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit, 277
 comprehensive soteriology, 281–84
 conservative canon, 281–84
 epigraphs, 307
 geographic extent of, 290–94
 living traditions of, 295–96
 mainstream, 283
 monastic law, 277–78, 278n10
 Nālandā monastery, 280
 Newar Buddhism as paradigmatic, 303–8
 Pali scripture, 276
 postcolonial Buddhist, 299–303
 Prakrit canon, 281
 remnant Buddhists, 296–99
 saṅgha, 279, 280
 semi-Sanskritic Buddhism, 312–20
 technical and literary discourses, 284–90
 Sanskritic civilization, 291, 292
 Saruaso
 gold mines in, 400
 in situ inscription at, 399
 Śāstra, 284–90, 299–303
 Schouten, Wouter, 27
 Schwab, Raymond, 108n19
 Scott, James, 385
 Sejarah Melayu, 183, 189
 semi-Sanskritic Buddhism, 312–20
 shāhbandar kōya, 157
 Shafi, Mian Muhammad, 235
 Shah, Sultan Muzaffar, 189
 Shah-ji-ki-Dehri relics, 224, 225, 227, 232–33
 Shariar, Sutan, 69n17, 69n18, 72, 80, 86
 Sharif, Taufiq, 263
 Sharma, Anjana, 6
 Shaykh Yusuf, 206
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 127, 139–42
 Shengyousi, 345
 Shilian Dashan, 369, 377–78
 Shōmu (701–756), 346
 Shōwa (1926–89), 335
 Siberian Tatar Mosque, 350
 Sinclair, Iain, 9
 Singh, Aqbal, 175n1
 Sinitic model, 380
 Sino-Japanese Buddhism, 313
 Sinosphere
 Sanskrit mantra syllables in, 315
 semi-Sanskritic Buddhism in, 312–20
 Smith, Adam, 132
 Smith, Vincent A., 239
 Snaats, Cornelia, 96
 socio-spatial grouping, 42
 Solh, Taquiddeen, 74
 Solheim, Wilhelm G., 45, 45n21
 Song dynasties, 343, 410
 Sotaro, Araki, 380
 South Asian Muslims, 251

- Southeast Asian Peninsular Games, 88
- Southey, Robert, 127, 134–35
- Spirits and Ships* (Acree), 177
- Spooner, D.B., 216, 223
- Śrāvakaṭīka, 281–84
- Standen, Naomi, 47
- Statesman, The*, 72
- Steering Committee, 78
- Steinberg, David Joel, 31–32
- Stockdale, John, 27
- Stuart, Harold, 219
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 37, 37n4, 100, 109, 161
- Śūdras, 118–20
- Sufism, 179, 196, 205
- Śukasaptati*, 184
- Sultan*, periodical, 253–58
- Švagr, Jan Josef, 348, 349, 351
- Sydney, Lady Morgan, 140
- syncretism, 180
- T**
- Tahir, 64n9
- Tahrīd*, 154
- Taishō (1912–26), 335
- Talbot, Phillips, 80
- Tanah Datar, 393
- archaeological evidence of processing gold in, 400
- excavation sites in, 405
- fertile valley of, 395
- land routes from, 398
- in West Sumatra, 394
- Tang-Abbasid period, 338
- Tang China, 334–35
- Tang Treasure, 337
- Tantrism, 183, 184, 203
- Tatar Turks, 348
- Taussig, Michael, 206
- Taw Sein Ko, 238
- Tayeb, Haji Mohammad, 255
- Taylor, Keith, 359
- telegram, 234n29, 234n30
- Temple of Tooth Relic, 230–31
- Templeman, David, 296
- Thalaba the Destroyer* (Southey), 134
- Theosophists, 229
- Theravāda Buddhism, 226, 229, 276
- Thompson, Virginia, 80, 81
- Thuan Quang, 373
- Tibetan Buddhism, 316
- Tjoa Bonatz, Mai Lin, 13
- Todorov, Tzvetan, 21–29
- Tokyo Mosque, 349, 350, 352
- Tot den Leser*, 107n17
- tourism, 18–19, 18n1
- Tran Kinh Hoa, 373
- Treasure Trove Act, 220, 222–23, 228
- Truong Minh Dat (2008), 373
- Tsukamoto, Keisho, 291
- Turkey, Islam in, 350–53
- Turkic Tatar community, 351
- Turner, Frederick, 371
- Twist, Johan van, 102
- Tyson, Adam D., 20, 20n4
- U**
- ummah*, 251, 261
- Universal Buddhism, 290
- unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV), 397
- Urumqui Tatar Mosque, 349
- Uttarabuddhacarita*, 300
- V**
- Vaiśyas, 114–18
- Valentijn, Abraham, 96
- Valentijn, François, 6, 93
- analysis of text, 104–6
- contemporary oriental discourse, 108–10
- factories, 98
- genealogy of text, 100–104
- heydendom, 94–95, 110
- life and work of, 96–98

- producers and consumers, 106–8
 reading text along the grain,
 111–20
*Verenigde Oost-Indische
 Compagnie*, 95
 Valentijn, Maria, 96
 Van Bruinessen, Martin, 195
 van den Brouke, Elias, 105
 van den Brouke, Mattheus, 105
 van Linschoten, John Huyghen, 102
 van Riebeeck, Abraham, 97
 Van Schendel, Willem, 385
 van Warwyk, Wybrand, 98
 Vasco da Gama, 155
 Vellinga, M., 403
verbum dei, 299
Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie
 (VOC), 95, 98–100
 Vietnam
 agents, 370–76
 Cochinchina, 384–85
 manifest destiny, 366
 networks, 376–83
 regional division in, 363
 spatial orientation problems in,
 358–62
 Vijaylakshmi Pandit, 65
 Viljoen, Shaun, 206
 Vining, Benjamin, 396, 419
 Vink, Markus, 106
- W**
 Wade, Geoffrey, 38, 39n11
 Wahhabism, 266–67
 Wang Gungwu, 41
 Warren, Andrew, 141
 Waterman, William, 23n7
 Wavell the Viceroy, Lord, 61
 Weber, Freud, 176
 Weber, Max, 176
 Westphalian model, 18
 White, David, 182
 White, Herbert Thirkell, 236, 238
 “White Man’s Burden”, 131
 Wilkins, Charles, 133
 Willingdon Airport, 70
 Willis, John E., 40n13
 Wong, Dorothy C., 48n26
- Y**
 Yānatraya, 281–84
 Yang, Yun-yuan, 73
 Yeh, George, 73
 Yellow Peril, 235
 yoga practitioner, 283
- Z**
 Zamorins, 147, 149, 155–63
 Zamzam, 255, 255n4
 Zayn al-Dīn, Sr., 154
 Zomia, 45, 385