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# **Contentious Belonging**

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ANU College of Asia and the Pacific's **Department of Political and Social Change** focuses on domestic politics, social processes and state-society relationships in Asia and the Pacific, and has a long-established interest in Indonesia.

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# Contentious Belonging

*The Place of Minorities in Indonesia*

EDITED BY

GREG FEALY • RONIT RICCI

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Greg Fealy and Ronit Ricci

*Canberra, April 2019*

# Glossary

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<i>adat</i>	custom or tradition; customary law, traditional law
<i>agama</i>	religion
Ahok	Basuki Tjahaja Purnama (former governor of Jakarta)
AILA	Aliansi Cinta Keluarga (Family Love Alliance)
<i>aliran kepercayaan</i>	'stream of beliefs'; term for traditional religious beliefs that do not belong to one of the six officially recognised religions
AMAN	Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara (Alliance of Archipelagic Indigenous Peoples)
ANBTI	Aliansi Nasional Bhinneka Tunggal Ika (Unity in Diversity National Alliance)
<i>asas kekeluargaan</i>	family principle, family values
<i>asas tunggal</i>	sole basic principle
<i>asli</i>	authentic, indigenous, native
<i>banci</i>	transgender person
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Ministry of National Development Planning)
Bhaiband	'Brothers'; a subcaste of Hindu Sindhis
<i>Bhinneka Tunggal Ika</i>	'Out of Many, One', 'Unity in Diversity', 'The Many Are One'
<i>bissu</i>	a gender category among the Bugis (South Sulawesi)
BJP	Bharatiya Janata Party
BKS Gereja	Badan Kerjasama Seluruh Gereja (All Churches Cooperation Agency)
BKSDA	Balai Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam (Natural Resource Conservation Agency)
BMA	Bombay Merchant Association
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), the central statistics agency
BRWA	Badan Registrasi Wilayah Adat (Ancestral Domain Registration Agency)

Budi Utomo	the first Indonesian nationalist organisation, founded in 1908
<i>cacat</i>	defect, deformity
<i>camat</i>	subdistrict head
CAPPA Foundation	Ecological Justice for People Foundation
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
<i>dakwah</i>	religious outreach, Islamic proselytising
Darul Islam	Islamist insurgent movement that rebelled against the Republic of Indonesia between 1948 and 1962 and declared Indonesia to be an Islamic state in 1949
<i>desa adat</i>	customary village
<i>difabel</i>	'diffability'; differently abled
<i>disabilitas</i>	disability
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), also known as 'House of Representatives' and as 'parliament'
DPRD	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Regional People's Representative Council)
<i>dukun godong</i>	shaman in an Orang Rimba community
e-KTP	<i>kartu tanda penduduk elektronik</i> (electronic identity card)
FBR	Forum Betawi Rempug (Betawi Brotherhood Forum)
<i>fiqh</i>	Islamic jurisprudence or legal prescriptions
FJI	Front Jihad Islam (Islamic Jihad Front)
FKUB	Forum Kerukunan Umat Beragama (Interreligious Harmony Forum)
FLNKS	Front de Libération Nationale Kanak et Socialiste (Kanak and Socialist National Liberation Front)
FPI	Front Pembela Islam (Islamic Defenders Front)
FTM	female-to-male
Gerindra	Gerakan Indonesia Raya (Great Indonesia Movement)
Gerwani	Gerakan Wanita Indonesia (Indonesian Women's Movement)
GMIS	Gandhi Memorial International School
GMIT	Gereja Masehi Injili di Timor (Christian Evangelical Church in Timor)
GMS	Gandhi Memorial School
Golkar	Golongan Karya (the state political party under the New Order, and a major post-New Order party)
GPdI	Gereja Pantekosta di Indonesia (Pentecostal Church of Indonesia)
Guided Democracy	political system in place from 1957 to 1966 under President Sukarno

Hadith	report or account of the words and deeds of the Prophet Muhammad transmitted through a chain of narrators
<i>hajj</i>	the annual pilgrimage to Mecca
Hanura	Partai Hati Nurani Rakyat (People's Conscience Party)
HTI	Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia
IAIN	Institut Agama Islam Negeri (State Islamic Institute)
ICMI	Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslimin Indonesia (Indonesian Association of Muslim Intellectuals)
Indo	Indonesian of European descent
IPT 1965	International People's Tribunal on 1965 Crimes Against Humanity in Indonesia
<i>jilbab</i>	headscarf worn by Muslim women
Jokowi	(President) Joko Widodo
<i>kafir</i>	infidel
<i>kampung</i>	urban village
<i>kartu keluarga</i>	family card
KBM 1969	Surat Keputusan Bersama 1969 (Joint Decree 1969)
<i>kepercayaan</i>	'beliefs'; term for traditional religious beliefs that do not belong to one of the six officially recognised religions
Kesbangpol	Badan Kesatuan Bangsa dan Politik (Agency for the Protection of National Unity and Politics)
<i>Ketuhanan Yang Maha Esa</i>	Almighty God
<i>kitab kuning</i>	'yellow books' (a reference to the colour of the pages); commentaries on the Qur'an and Islamic law used as teaching texts in <i>pesantren</i>
KKI Warsi	Komunitas Konservasi Indonesia Warsi (Indonesian Conservation Community Warsi)
Koalisi Masyarakat 'Tolak PP Sapu Jagat'	People's Coalition to 'Reject the One-Size-Fits-All Government Regulation'
Komnas HAM	Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Commission for Human Rights)
Kompak	Komunitas Peace Maker Kupang (Kupang Peacemaker Community)
Kopkamtib	Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan dan Ketertiban (Operational Command for the Restoration of Security and Order)
KPI	Koalisi Perempuan Indonesia (Indonesian Women's Coalition)
KSP	Kantor Staf Presiden Republik Indonesia (Executive Office of the President of the Republic of Indonesia)
KTP	<i>kartu tanda penduduk</i> (identity card)
KUHP	Kitab Undang-Undang Pidana (Criminal Code)

Laksusda	Pelaksana Khusus Daerah (Special Territorial Administrator)
LBH	Lembaga Bantuan Hukum (Legal Aid Office)
LEKRA	Lembaga Kebudayaan Rakyat (People's Cultural Institute)
Lemhannas	Lembaga Ketahanan Nasional Republik Indonesia (National Resilience Institute)
LGBT	lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender
LGBTQI	lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer and intersex
LSI	Lembaga Survei Indonesia (Indonesian Survey Institute)
<i>madrasah</i>	Islamic school
<i>masyarakat adat</i>	'traditional' or 'customary' community
<i>masyarakat hukum adat</i>	customary law community
<i>masyarakat terasing</i>	isolated community
<i>masyarakat tertinggal</i>	'left-behind community'; underdeveloped or isolated community
Melindo	Melanesia Indonesia
MGS	Mahatma Gandhi School
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Assembly), Indonesia's upper house
MSG	Melanesian Spearhead Group
MSM	men who have sex with men
MTF	male-to-female
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Religious Scholars), founded in 1975
NasDem	Nasional Demokrat (National Democrats)
Nawacita	Nine Development Goals
<i>negara hukum</i>	rule of law
New Order	political system in place from 1966 to 1998 under President Suharto
NGO	non-government organisation
NKRI	Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia (Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia)
<i>non-pribumi</i>	non-indigenous Indonesian
<i>orang</i>	person
Orang Rimba	People of the Jungle; Forest People
Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state: belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice; or, in another formulation: belief in one supreme God, just and civilised humanity, national unity, democracy led by wisdom and prudence through consultation and representation, and social justice

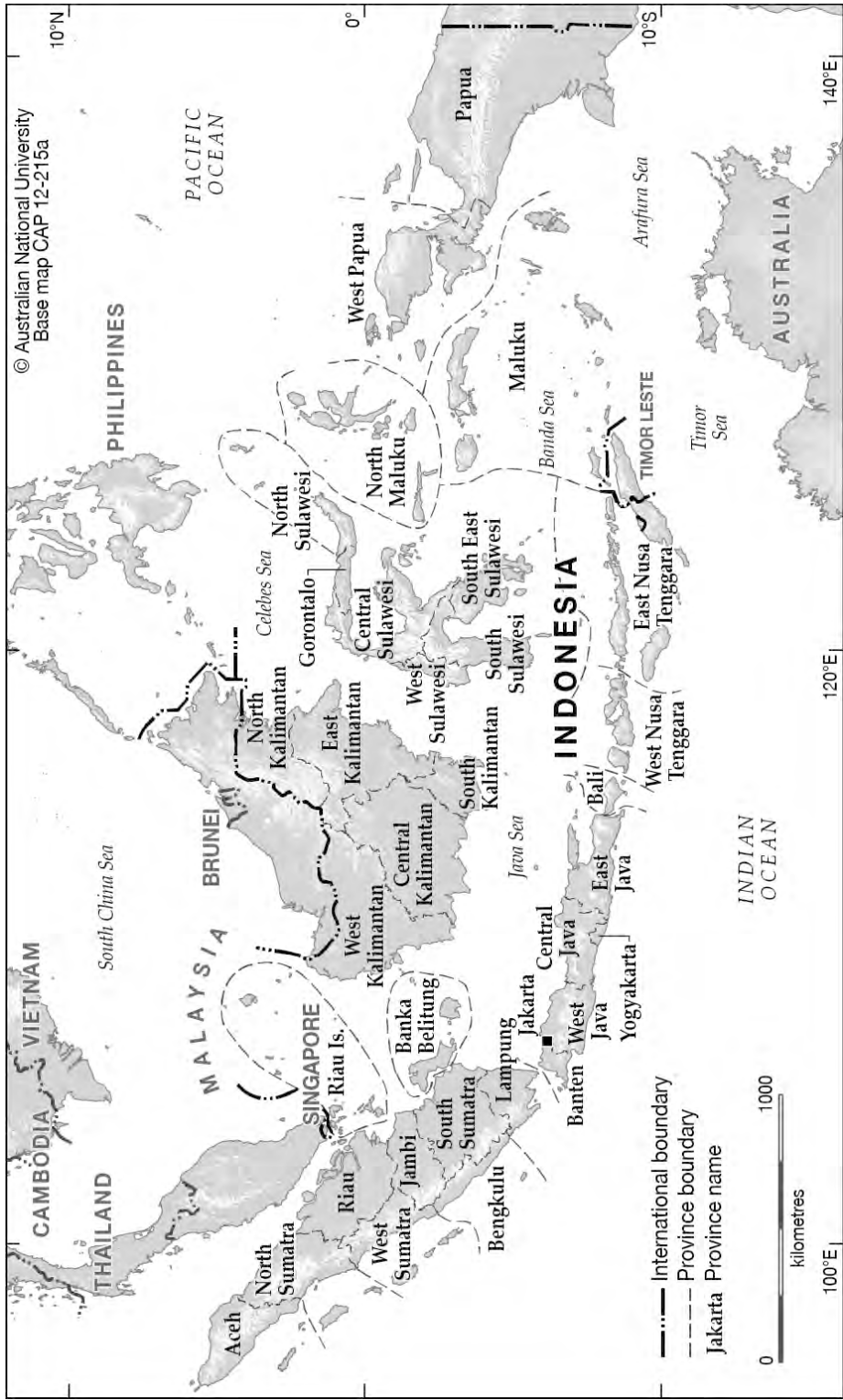


PBM 2006	Peraturan Bersama Menteri 2006 (Joint Ministerial Regulation 2006)
PDI-P	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)
<i>pemekaran</i>	'blossoming'; the subdivision of administrative regions to create new provinces, districts and subdistricts
<i>penghayat kepercayaan</i>	believer in an indigenous religion
Peranakan	Chinese Indonesians who have adopted local customs and assimilated into local communities
<i>peraturan</i>	regulation
<i>perda</i>	<i>peraturan daerah</i> (regional government regulation)
<i>pesantren</i>	Islamic boarding school
PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (National Awakening Party)
PKH	Program Keluarga Harapan (Family Hope Program)
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKMT	Pemukiman Kembali Masyarakat Terasing (Resettlement of Isolated Peoples)
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
Pokja	Kelompok Kerja Undang-Undang Disabilitas (Working Group on the Disability Law)
<i>pornoaksi</i>	pornographic action/activities
PP	<i>peraturan pemerintah</i> (government decree or regulation)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
PRC	People's Republic of China
<i>pribumi</i>	indigenous, native
Pribumi Party	Partai Priboemi
<i>priyayi</i>	traditional Javanese upper-class elite
<i>punakawan</i>	attendant to a main character in the Indic Mahabharata story
PUSAD Paramadina	Pusat Studi Agama dan Demokrasi (Center for the Study of Religion and Democracy in the Paramadina Foundation)
QUANGO	quasi-autonomous non-government organisation
Ramadan	ninth month of the Islamic calendar during which fasting is required
<i>reformasi</i>	'reform'; name for the post-Suharto period (since 1998)
Riskesdas	Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Basic Health Research)
<i>rombongan</i>	Orang Rimba clan
<i>rumah ibadat</i>	house of worship

SAD	Suku Anak Dalam (Tribes of the Interior; People from the Deep Jungle)
SARA	<i>suku, agama, ras dan antar golongan</i> (ethnicity, religion, race and intergroup)
SBKRI	Surat Bukti Kewarganegaraan Republik Indonesia (Proof of Indonesian Citizenship Document)
<i>sinetron</i>	commercial soap opera
SLB	<i>sekolah luar biasa</i> (special school)
Sobat KBB	Solidaritas Korban Pelanggaran Kebebasan Beragama dan Berkeyakinan (Solidarity of Victims of Violations of Religious Freedom and Belief)
SOGIE	sexual orientation, gender identity and gender expression
Suku Anak Dalam	Tribes of the Interior; People from the Deep Jungle
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-Economic Survey)
Totok	China-born or Chinese residents in Indonesia who have not assimilated or only partially assimilated into local society
<i>Tuhan Yang Maha Esa</i>	Almighty God
<i>tumenggung</i>	chief of an Orang Rimba community
UIN	Universitas Islam Negeri (State Islamic University)
<i>ulama</i>	‘learned’; Islamic scholar(s)
ULMWP	United Liberation Movement for West Papua
<i>umrah</i>	pilgrimage to Mecca that can be undertaken at any time of the year
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
US	United States
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VOC	Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (United East India Company; Dutch East India Company)
<i>wadam</i>	<i>wanita Adam</i> (transgender person), from <i>wanita</i> and <i>Adam</i> and no longer common
<i>wandu</i>	(Javanese) transgender person
Wantimpres	Dewan Pertimbangan Presiden (Presidential Advisory Council)
<i>waria</i>	<i>wanita–pria</i> (woman–man), inadequately translated as ‘transgender women’
Warsi	see KKI Warsi

### Currencies

\$	US dollar
Rp	Indonesian rupiah



- International boundary
- - - Provincial boundary
- Jakarta Province name



100°E

120°E

140°E

10°N

0°

10°S

