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# INDONESIA IN THE NEW WORLD

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Indonesia Update Series

# INDONESIA IN THE NEW WORLD

*Globalisation, Nationalism and Sovereignty*

EDITED BY

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First published in Singapore in 2018 by  
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Singapore 119614

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*Website:* <http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg>

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#### ISEAS Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

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Indonesia in the New World : Globalisation, Nationalism and Sovereignty  
edited by Arianto A. Patunru, Mari Pangestu and M Chatib Basri.  
“... an outcome of the Indonesia Update Conference held in Canberra on  
15–16 September 2017.”

1. Globalization – Economic aspects – Indonesia.
2. Nationalism – Indonesia.
3. Indonesia – Foreign relations.
4. Sovereignty.

I. Patunru, Arianto A., editor.

II. Pangestu, Mari, editor.

III. Basri, M. Chatib, editor.

IV. Indonesia Update Conference (35th : 2017 : Australian National University)

V. Title: Globalisation, Nationalism and Sovereignty.

DS644.4 I41 2017

2018

ISBN 978-981-4818-22-3 (soft cover)

ISBN 978-981-4818-28-5 (hard cover)

ISBN 978-981-4818-23-0 (e-book, PDF)

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*Cover photo:* President Joko Widodo visits the remote Natuna Islands on board navy warship *KRI Imam Bonjol 383* in June 2016, a few days after the same vessel was involved in an altercation with a Chinese fishing boat.

Photo by Krishadiyanto. Reproduced with permission from Kantor Sekretariat Presiden, Republic of Indonesia.

Edited and typeset by Beth Thomson, Japan Online, Canberra

Indexed by Angela Grant, Sydney

Printed in Singapore by Markono Print Media Pte Ltd

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## Acknowledgments

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All the papers in this volume, except Chapter 11 by T. Yudo Wicaksono and Chris Manning, were presented during the thirty-fifth Indonesia Update Conference at the Australian National University (ANU), Canberra, on 15–16 September 2017. Our greatest thanks go to the authors, without whom this book would not exist.

The Indonesia Update Conference is organised jointly by the ANU Indonesia Project and the Department of Political and Social Change, and has been conducted annually since 1983. In preparing for the 2017 conference, we were greatly supported by Budy Resosudarmo, who was then the head of the ANU Indonesia Project. We thank both Budy and his successor, Blane Lewis, for their support and guidance. We also acknowledge the helpful suggestions and feedback from all Indonesianists at the ANU.

We thank the core team of the 2017 Indonesia Update Conference for making the conference run smoothly: Nurkemala Muliani, Kate McLinton, Bayu Tegar Perkasa, Maxine McArthur and Thuy Thu Pham. We would also like to thank Rus'an Nasrudin, Donny Pasaribu and all the student volunteers for their assistance during the conference, and the speakers, chairs and discussants for their valuable contributions. We are grateful to Liam Gammon and his team at *New Mandala* for helping to promote the event.

We acknowledge the continuing support of the ANU College of Asia and the Pacific. The Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), through its grant to the ANU Indonesia Project, has been a long-term supporter of the Update conferences and the associated series of books. We thank Allaster Cox from DFAT for his opening remarks to the conference. After the Update we held two follow-up events in Sydney and Adelaide (the 'Mini Updates'). For these, we thank the Lowy Institute (especially Aaron Connelly) in Sydney and the Institute for International Trade (especially Chris Findlay and Lisa Hunt) at the University of Adelaide.

The Indonesia Update series of books has been published since 1989. Once again, we would like to thank our publisher, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, especially Ng Kok Kiong and Rahilah Yusuf, for their excellent work. We are indebted to Beth Thomson for her superb editorial work; she has been involved in the Update book series since 1994. We also thank Angela Grant for assistance with indexing, and Kantor Sekretariat Presiden, Republic of Indonesia, for giving us permission to use the photo on the cover of President Joko Widodo.

Arianto A. Patunru, Mari Pangestu and M. Chatib Basri  
*Canberra, April 2018*

# Glossary

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ABRI	Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (Armed Forces of the Republic of Indonesia)
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AIFTA	ASEAN-India FTA
AIIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
AIPEG	Australia Indonesia Partnership for Economic Governance
AKAN	Antar Kerja Antar Negara (International Labour Placement Program)
Ampera	Aliansi Melawan Perdagangan Orang (Alliance Against Human Trafficking)
ANI	Asosiasi Nikel Indonesia (Indonesian Nickel Association)
Antam	PT Aneka Tambang
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
Apkasi	Asosiasi Pemerintah Kabupaten Seluruh Indonesia (Association of Indonesian District Governments)
APRIL	Asia Pacific Resources International Holdings Ltd
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATIGA	ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement
ATM	automated teller machine
<i>bangsa</i>	the nation
Bank Indonesia	Indonesia's central bank
Banser	Barisan Anzor Serbaguna (Anzor Multipurpose Front), paramilitary organisation of Nahdlatul Ulama
<i>banteng</i>	'fortress' program/policy
Bapindo	Bank Pembangunan Indonesia (Indonesian Development Bank)

Bareskrim	Badan Reserse Kriminal (Criminal Investigation Agency)
<i>berdikari</i>	<i>berdiri di atas kaki sendiri</i> ('to stand on one's own two feet'), a program of economic self-reliance during the Sukarno era
Binapenta	Direktorat Jenderal Pembinaan Penempatan Tenaga Kerja dan Perluasan Kesempatan Kerja (Directorate General of Labour Force Placement and Expansion of Employment Opportunities)
BNI	Bank Negara Indonesia (State Bank of Indonesia)
BNI 1946	Bank Negara Indonesia 1946 (State Bank of Indonesia 1946)
BNP2TKI	Badan Nasional Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (National Agency for the Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers)
BP3TKI	Balai Pelayanan Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (Service Centre for the Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers)
BPJS	Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial (Social Security Administration Agency)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), the central statistics agency
BRI	Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Indonesian People's Bank)
Bulog	Badan Urusan Logistik (the national food logistics agency)
CGE	computable general equilibrium (model)
COO	certificate of origin
CoW	Contract of Work
CPTPP	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
CSIS	Centre for Strategic and International Studies
<i>cultuurstelsel</i>	Cultivation System (a nineteenth-century Dutch colonial policy of forced crop deliveries)
Darul Islam	Abode of Islam (name of an Islamic-state movement that rebelled against the central government in the 1950s, and remains active in a largely non-violent form)
Desbumi	Desa Peduli Buruh Migran (Village of Care for Migrant Workers)
Doi Moi	'renovation', 'reconstruction'; program of political and economic reforms initiated in Vietnam in 1986 with the goal of creating a socialist market economy
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (Regional Representative Council)



DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), Indonesia's parliament
<i>dwifungsi</i>	dual function (usually referring to the dual political and military functions of the Indonesian Armed Forces)
e-KTP	<i>kartu tanda penduduk elektronik</i> (electronic resident's identity card)
ERP	effective rate of protection
FDI	foreign direct investment
fintech	financial technology, and the businesses providing such technology
FTA	free trade agreement
G7	Group of Seven large economies (Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States)
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs
GDP	gross domestic product
Golkar	Golongan Karya (the state political party under the New Order, and a major post-New Order party)
Guided Democracy	the Sukarno era (1957–66)
<i>hajj</i>	annual pilgrimage to Mecca
HKTI	Himpunan Kerukunan Tani Indonesia (Indonesian Farmers Association)
HSBC	Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation
IJEPA	Indonesia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRGSC	Institute of Resource Governance and Social Change
ITA	Information Technology Agreement
IUP	Izin Usaha Pertambangan (Mining Business Permit)
Jokowi	(President) Joko Widodo
<i>kedaulatan pangan</i>	food sovereignty
<i>ketahanan pangan</i>	food security
Komnas Perempuan	Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan (National Commission on Violence Against Women)
Konfrontasi	policy of confrontation against Malaysia during the Sukarno era
KORUS	Korea–US Free Trade Agreement
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
KPM	Koninklijke Paketvaart Maatschappij (Royal Steam Packet Company)
LNG	liquefied natural gas

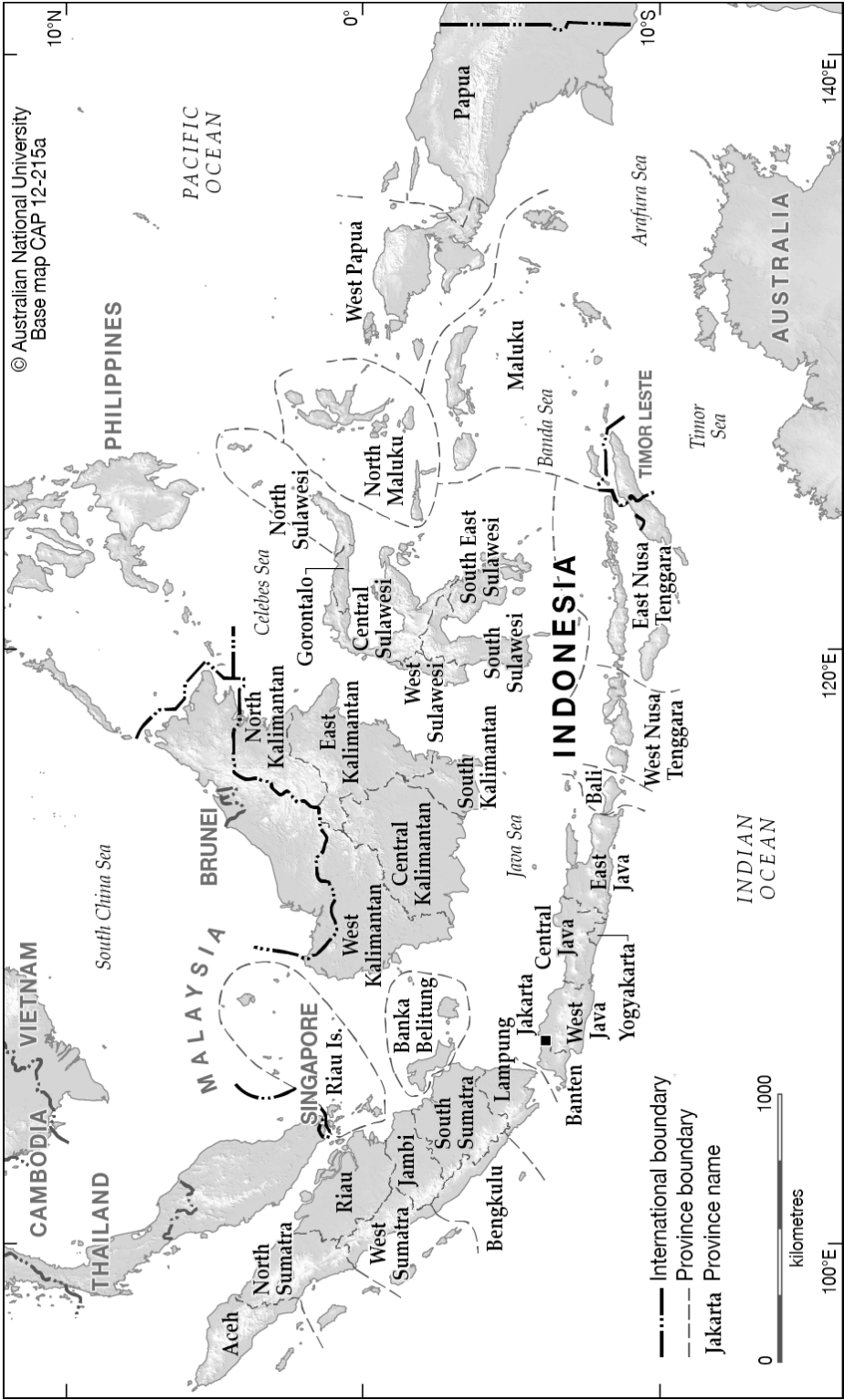
LOI	Letter of Intent
Malari affair	Malapetaka 15 Januari (15 January disaster), riots of 15 January 1974 against the visit of Japanese prime minister Kakuei Tanaka
Maybank	Malayan Banking Berhad
MFA	Multi Fibre Arrangement
MP3EI	Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia (Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia's Economic Development)
<i>musrenbang</i>	<i>musyawarah perencanaan pembangunan</i> (development planning meeting)
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Area (or Agreement)
Nahdlatul Ulama	traditionalist Islamic organisation founded in 1926
Nawacita	nine-point policy statement issued by Joko Widodo and Jusuf Kalla during the presidential election campaign in 2014
NEFOs	New Emerging Forces
<i>negara</i>	state
New Order	the Suharto era (1966–98)
NHM	Nederlandsche Handel-Maatschappij (Netherlands Trading Society)
NISM	Nederlandsch-Indische Stoomvaart Maatschappij (Netherlands Indies Steamship Company)
NRP	nominal rate of protection
NTB	non-tariff barrier
OCBC Bank	Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation
OJK	Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (Financial Services Authority)
OLDEFOs	Old Established Forces
OLS	ordinary least squares
Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state (belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice)
PDI	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia (Indonesian Democracy Party)
PDIP	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)
Pelni	Pelayaran Nasional Indonesia (Indonesia's state-owned shipping company)
<i>peranakan</i>	descendants of fifteenth and sixteenth century Chinese immigrants to the Netherlands Indies, who adopted many local customs and were largely assimilated into local communities
Permesta rebellion	Perjuangan Semesta (uprising in Sulawesi in the late 1950s)

Pertamina	Perusahaan Pertambangan Minyak dan Gas Bumi Negara (Indonesia's state-owned oil and gas company)
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
PPIT	Pusat Pelayanan Informasi Terpadu (Integrated Information Service Centre)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
<i>pribumi</i>	indigenous Indonesian, not of immigrant stock
PRRI	Pemerintah Revolusioner Republik Indonesia (rebel movement in Sumatra in the late 1950s)
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
<i>reformasi</i>	'reform' (used to characterise post-New Order Indonesian society and politics)
Sakernas	Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)
SAM	social accounting matrix
SKA	Surat Keterangan Asal (certificate of origin)
SOE	state-owned enterprise
SPI	Serikat Petani Indonesia (Indonesian Peasants Union)
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-Economic Survey)
TKA	<i>tenaga kerja asing</i> (foreign workers)
TKI	<i>tenaga kerja Indonesia</i> (Indonesian migrant worker)
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Army)
<i>totok</i>	China-born or pure Chinese in Indonesia, as distinct from locally born or culturally hybridised <i>peranakan</i>
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TRIMs	Trade-Related Investment Measures
<i>umroh</i>	pilgrimage to Mecca that can be performed at any time of the year, other than the time specified for the <i>hajj</i>
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UOB	United Overseas Bank (Singapore)
VOC	Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (United East India Company/Dutch East India Company)
WTO	World Trade Organization

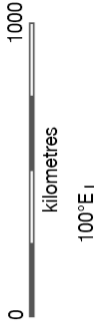
## Currencies

\$	US dollar
Rp	Indonesian rupiah

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- Jakarta Province name



100°E

120°E

140°E