

INDEX

A

Aarhus School of Architecture, 261
Abdul Kalam, APJ, 33
Abel-Rémusat, Jean-Pierre, 17, 142,
144, 149
Abrahamic scriptures, 102
Abu Hafis Suhrawardi, 232
Ādityavarman, 199–200, 203–04,
207–09, 214, 216
Aga Khan Jamaat Khana, 260
Agastyaparva, 211–12
“Age of Commerce”, 209
Age of Faith and Doubt, 14
Ahilyabai, 95, 104
Ahmad Ghazzali, 233–34
Ahmad Shah, Sultan, 227–29
Ajatashatru, 34–35, 38–39
al-Palimbani, ‘Abd as-Samad, 201
al-Siraj, Minhaj, 66
Alauddin Ahmad Shah, Sultan, 229
Alauddin Hasan Bahman Shah,
Sultan, 225
Alexander, Sidney Arthur, 14
Almond, Philip, 14, 73, 83
“amateur antiquarianism”, 77
Amoghapāśa Lokeśvara, 199, 214
Anāṅgavarman, 200, 204
Angkor Wat, 22, 54, 60, 62
Arabic loanwords, 215

Archaeological Survey of India
(ASI), 38, 47, 73–76, 78, 80,
87, 100, 109, 240, 243, 255
“Archipelago Sanskrit”, 215
Arjunavivāha, 210–12
Armenian Church, 259
Arnold, Edwin, 14
Aryans, 62, 155
Asian Civilizations Museum, 30
Asiatic Society, 76
Asoka, King, 20, 35, 58, 111, 161,
164, 167–70
Asokavadana, 167–68
Asrār al-Ārifīn, 201
Atharvavedapariśiṣṭas, 216
Awarif-ul Maarif, 230, 232
Ayn-ul Quzat al-Hamadani, 233–34

B

Baas, Michiel, 4
Baghdad school of Sufism, 233
Bahmani dynasty, 229
Bahmani Sultanate, 225–29
Bahman Nama-i Dakhni, 227
Balaputradeva, 66
“Bandung collection”, 210
Bank of China, 266
banyan tree, 171
Barrett, T.H., 150–51

- Batavian Society, 211–12
 Beal, Samuel, 73
 Becker, Catherine, 94
 Beglar, J.D., 87, 91
Behar Herald, 82
Behar Times, 82
 Bengal Buddhist Association, 261
 Bengal Presidency, 71, 80
 Bengali Theatre, 259
 Bhabha, Homi, 24
 Bhaṭṭāra Tumapel, 216
Bhimasorga, 212
bhujāṅga, 196, 198, 207, 214
 Bhujāṅga Manik, 195, 197, 212
 Bhuttacharjee, Babu Bemola Churn,
 77–79
Bhuvanakośa, 205–06, 215–16
 Bihar, 2–5, 7, 11, 22, 26–27, 33, 35,
 39, 41, 46–47, 49, 61–62, 66,
 70–84, 86, 97, 100–02, 137,
 146, 151, 177, 243
 etymology of, 72
 framing of, 7, 70–71
 Bihar and Orissa Research Society,
 80, 82
 Bihar Heritage Development Society,
 26–27, 46–47
 Bihar Museum, 7, 71–72, 76–79
 Bihar State Religious Trust Board,
 97
 Bijayendravarman, 204
 Bimbisara, 34, 38–39
 “Biographies of Eminent Monks”,
 20, 109
 “Biographies of Eminent Monks
 Searching for the Dharma of the
 Great Tang”, 123
*Biography of the Eminent Monk
 Faxian*, 143
 “Biography of the Tripiṭaka Dharma-
 master of the Great Cien
 Monastery of the Great Tang”,
 120
 Birla Institute of Technology and
 Science, 67
 Black Buddha, 249, 251
 “black town”, 258
 Blackburn Lane, 257
 Bloch, Theodor, 79
 Bodh Gaya, 3–5, 7, 11–14, 34, 40,
 72, 86, 88, 96, 161–69, 171–74,
 176–78
see also Gaya
 Bodhi Tree, 11–13, 119, 161–78,
 180
Bodhi Tree Worship in Theravada,
 174
 Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara, 118–19
 Bodhisattva Tārā, 119
 Bohra mosque, 260
 Bonfil, Guillermo, 263
 Bonnerjee, Jayani, 269
 Book of Bahman of the Deccan, 227
 Book of Kings, 227
 “borderland”, 17, 149, 150–53, 156
 “borderland complex”, 17, 153–54,
 156
 Bortolotto, Chiara, 6
 Bose, Kamalika, 261–64
 Bow Barracks, 260–61
Bow Barracks Forever, film, 260
Brahma kund, 39
 Brahmajāla-sūtra, 113
 Brahmanism, 36, 74
 Brahmi script, 8, 52–53, 57, 59
Bṛhatstotraratnākara, 216
British Discovery of Buddhism, The,
 14
 British East India Company, 265
 British Empire, 170, 259
 British imperial power, 7–8
 British Library, 212, 242
 British Museum, 9
 British Raj, 258
 Broadley, Alexander Meyrick, 2–3, 7,
 19, 70–76, 239–40, 243–44

- Broadley Collection, 71, 76–80
 Buchanan-Hamilton, Francis, 2–3,
 8–9, 19, 73, 87, 91–94, 96, 103,
 106, 239, 240, 242–44
 Buddha, 2–4, 11–15, 17–18, 22,
 34–39, 53, 61, 88, 92, 103,
 106–07, 110–13, 115–19, 122,
 124–27, 130, 133–34, 142–43,
 145–46, 148–50, 156, 160–61,
 163–78, 180, 249, 251, 261
 Buddha Trail, 261
 Buddhaghosa, 107, 112–13
 Buddhagupta, 53, 133
 Buddhayaśas/Fotuoyeshe, 113
 Buddhism, 13–15, 21–22, 23, 30,
 44, 47–48, 53–54, 58–59, 61,
 73–75, 83, 86, 136, 145, 150,
 154–57, 161, 163–67, 169–70,
 172–79, 184, 200, 208, 216, 261
 Buddhist Art, 164, 175
 Buddhist Canon, 157
 Buddhist Councils, 27, 39, 41
 Buddhist holy land, 163, 177
 “Buddhist objects”, 164–71
 Buddhist temple, 98
 Buddhist University, 6, 74
 Bujang Valley, 57, 68
 Bukka, 225
 “Bund Sama”, 234–35
 “Burhani”, style of dancing, 230,
 234
 Burhanuddin Gharib, 231, 234
- C**
Calcutta Gazette, 258–59, 269
 Calcutta Museum, 8
 Caliph Ali, 229
caṇḍāla, 147–48, 155
 cargo, as instrument of cultural
 exchange, 163–64
 Casanova, 258
 “Central country”, 146–47, 151–54
 Central India, 142–43
 Central Javanese collection, 211
 Central Kingdom, 143, 150
 CEPT Ahmedabad, 261
 CEPT Summer School Field Study,
 267
 CHA (Cities, Heritage, Architecture)
 Project, 28–29, 261–62, 264,
 267–68
 Charleux, Isabelle, 166
Chaudhasaiya Gayāpal Samity, 97
 Chicago Parliament of World
 Religions, 260
 China–India dualism, 16
 China, People’s Republic of,
 established, 266
 Chinatown, in Kolkata, 28, 257–69
 Chinese diaspora, 29
 Chinese population, in India, 266
 Chinese sources, on Nalanda
 monastery, 108–11, 116–30
 Chishtis, 223–24, 227, 235–37
 mystical practices, 230–31,
 233–34
 Chon Nee Than Alms House, 264
 Chonvar temple, 98–99
 Choonghee Dhong Church, 263–64
 Christianity, 59, 156
 Cities, Heritage, Architecture (CHA)
 Project, 28–29, 261–62, 264,
 267–68
 classical Malay, 215
 classicism, 8
 clypsedra, 107, 126
 Cohn, Bernard, 87
 “Collecting the Region: Configuring
 Bihar in the Space of
 Museums”, essay, 7
 Collège de France, 141–42
 Collège Royal, 142
 colonial archaeology, 74, 79
 colonial narrative, 2, 70
 colonial surveys, 86–87
 colonialism, 4, 15, 28, 260

- Communist Movement, 262
 “Compendium of the Essence of Policy”, 203
 Compressed Stabilized Earth Blocks (CSEB), 42
 Confucian centre of study, 65
 Confucius, 61
 “Continued Lives of Eminent Monks”, 109, 122
 Convention Concerning the Protection of the Natural and Cultural Heritage, 6
 conversion ground, 179
 Coomaraswamy, Ananda, 178
 Council of Valabhī, 114
 “country of *mlecchas*”, 155
 “cultural brokers”, 2
 “Cultural Heritage: Environment, Ecology and Inter-Asian Interactions”, conference, 4
 cultural imperialism, 59
 cultural symbols, and elephants, 175–76
 Cunningham, Alexander, 2–3, 8, 25, 73, 76–77, 87, 96, 106, 173, 176–77, 239–40, 243–44
 Curtin, Philip, 52
- D**
 Dañ Hyañ Nirartha, 198
 Daoxuan, 20, 109, 122, 129, 136
 Daozheng, 150–52, 154
 Darwin, Charles, 13–14
Das Kapital, 13
 Datajieduojuduo, 116
 Datang-Xiyu-ji, 116, 120, 123
 Davids, T.W. Rhys, 145
 Davis, Richard, 87, 94
 Dawoodi Bohras, 260
 “death of Sanskrit”, 187
 deforestation, 61–62
 Delhi Durbar, 80
 “demoticization”, 193, 205
 Dessicant Assisted Evaporative Cooling (DEVAP) Towers, 42
 Devadutta, 39
 Devalapa, 66
dharma, 106, 109, 111, 113, 116, 118–23, 125–26, 129–30, 151, 161, 194
 roots of the, 171–74
Dharma Pātañjala, 189–90, 212
 Dharmankur Buddhist Temple, 261
 Dharmapala, Anagarika, 3, 11–12, 173, 260
 Dharmāśraya, 208, 214
 Dharmasvamin, 240
Digha Nikaya, 49
 Digital Elevation Model (DEM), 244
 Dongguk University, 6
 D’Oyly, Charles, 176
 Drège, Jean-Pierre, 142, 144
- E**
 “early modern”, 184
 East India Company, 265
 elephants, as cultural symbols, 175–76
 Elgin, Lord, 8
 Elgin Marbles, 10
 Elliot, T.S., 29
 “epistemic break”, 188, 210
 Eurasia, 185
 Eurocentric view, 6–8
Excavated Remains of Nalanda Mahavihara, 48
 Ezra Street, 259
- F**
 Fariduddin Adib, 224
 Fasheluo, 116
Fawaid ul Fuad, 224
 Faxian, Chinese monk, 3, 16, 17, 30, 36, 58, 73, 110, 142–44, 146–47, 149–54, 156, 240, 265

- Felt, David Jonathan, 143, 156
 Fergusson, James, 174
 fig tree, 12, 161
 Firoz Bahmani, Sultan, 226–27
 Firuz Shah Bahmani, Sultan, 232, 235
 Five Indias, 116, 125
Foguo ji, 142, 146
 “folk etymology”, 205
 “Forest of Jewels from the Garden of the Dharma”, 109
 Forte, Antonino, 153, 156
 Fotuojudo, 116
 Fotuoyeshe/Buddhayaśas, 113
- G**
- Gait, Edward, 81
 Galdwin, Francis, 269
 Gautam Buddha, 14
 Gaya, 86–87, 102
 see also Bodh Gaya
 history of, 88–94
 map of, 89
 temples, 94–98
Gayā-Māhātmya, 97, 104
Gayāsura legend, 97
 Gayāwāla Brāhmaṇas, 97–98
gebang manuscripts, 194
 Gee Hing Church, 264
 General Conference of UNESCO, 251
 “Convention concerning the protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage”, 251
 George V, 80
 Gesudaraz, *see* Shaykh Husayni Gesudaraz
 Ghosh, Amitav, 260
 Ghosh, Deepanjan, 262
 Giriagramāja festival, 146
Glass Palace, The, 260
 God of Illusion, 160
 Golden Temple in Amritsar, 62
 Government of Bengal, 70, 79
 Government of Bihar, 26, 33, 46, 100–01
 Government of India, 48
 Government of Singapore, 30
 “graphic breaking off”, 210
 “Great Chronicle”, 161
 Great Monastery of Nālandā, 106
 Greater India, 59
 “Grey Town”, 258, 261
 Guha-Thakurta, Tapati, 73, 167
 Gunawan, Aditia, 189
 “Gunung” script, 189
 Gupta dynasty, 110
 Gupta period, 36–37, 58, 115
 Guru Nanak, 36
 Guy, John, 176
- H**
- Hadrami diaspora, 59
 Hamzah Fansuri, 201
 Han dynasty, 157
 Harappan seals, 52
 Hastings, Warren, 265
 Hazrat Makhdum-ul-Haq, 39
 Heluoshepanshe, 123
 “heritage blindness”, 8
 “heritage” narrative, 2
Heritage of Sufism, The, 222
 “Heritage Preservation in the Gaya Region”, essay, 7
 Heritage Strip, 258
 “heritage tag”, 101
 “heritage value”, 102
 Higher Education Institutions, in India, 45
Hikayat Hang Tuah, 192, 213
 Hilberth, Thomas, 262–63
 Hindu religions, 53–54, 59
 Hindu temple, 98
 “Hinduised States of Southeast Asia”, 202
 Hinduism, 184, 192

Hinüber, Haiyan Hu-von, 144
 Historic Urban Landscape (HUL),
 261, 267–68
*Historical Geography of Ancient
 India*, 145
 “History of the Dharma”, 111
 HMS *Beagle*, 14
 Ho, Enseng, 59
 Ho Yuan That, 262
Holy Land Reborn, The, 172
 Hsüan-tsang, *see* Xuanzang
 Huber, Toni, 167, 172–73
 Huili, 108–10, 120
 Hupeh Association, 264
 Hurgronje, Snouk, 202

I

Imaduddin Kashani, 224
 India–China dualism, 16
 India Office Library, 211
 Indian Asia, 59
 Indian Chinese Association, 267
 Indian Chinese population, 266
 Indian Museum, 71, 76–80, 87, 244
 Indian sources, in Nalanda
 monastery, 108–11
 Indianization, 22
 “Indianized” period, 186
 Indic continuities, and transregional
 networks, 188–209
 Indic Cosmopolitan culture, 187
 Indic manuscript cultures, 186–88
 Indo-Chinese War, 262, 266, 269
 Indra temple, 96
 Instituut Nalanda, in Belgium, 6
 “Instruments of Cargo in the China
 Trade”, 163
 International Institute for Asian
 Studies (IIAS), 4
iqta system, 225
 “Iranshah Fire”, 259
 Islam, 24, 59, 184, 188, 192–94, 196,
 198–99, 208, 223, 228

pre-Islamic Malay literary culture,
 194, 203
 Prophet Muhammad, 224, 227,
 229
 Shia Islam, 226, 228

Islamic
 culture, 21, 23–24
 mysticism, 227
 saints, 36
 shrines, 35
 structures, 73, 75

Islamization, 201

J

Jaffrelot, Christophe, 169–70
 Jain, 9, 23, 34, 36–40, 46, 61, 73,
 105–06, 110, 133, 135, 210, 250
 sources in Nalanda monastery,
 and, 111–15
 Jalaluddin Rumi, 222
 Jarasandha, 35, 37–38, 40
 Javano-Balinese sphere, trans-
 regional networks in, 188–98
 Java, topography of, 197
 Jayanagara, 200
 Jetavanavihāra, 125
 Jiye, 130
*Journal of the Bihar and Orissa
 Research Society*, 81–82
Journey to the Western World, 48
 Judaism, 59
 Julien, Stanislas, 73
 Junaydi, 228, 237

K

Kai Raga, 194
 Kaka Sa’d Baksh, 224
Kalingabodhijataka, 170
 Kamaluddin Samana, 224
 Kashani, 224
Kashf ul Mahjub, 231
 Kashi Prasad Jayaswal Research
 Institute, 88

- Kemper, Steven, 173
 Khalji, Bhaktiyar, 61, 66, 72
 Kharavela, 36
 Khmer Empire, 61, 204
 Khwaja Bandanawaz, 235
 Khwaja Burhanuddin, 224
 Khwaja Hasan, 224
 Khwaja Jamaluddin Kashani, 224
 Khwaja Majiduddin Kashani, 224
 Khwaja Umar, 224
 King of Shaykhs/Sufis, 229
 Kinnard, Jacob N., 9, 11, 39
 Kittoe, Markham, 240
 Kolkata's Chinatown, 28, 257–69
 Koteśvaranāth Mahādeva temple,
 99–100
 Krishna, 35
 Kṛṣṇadevarāya I, 213
 Kṛtanagara, 214
 Kublai Khan, 200
 Kuja Ali, 204–05, 207–09
 Kumārajīva, 154
 Kumar, Nitish, 33
 Kurkihar temple, 98–99
 Kushana period, 36
 Kyahi Tumeṅgung Puger, 211
- L**
- Lahiri, Nayanjot, 93
 “land of Han”, 17, 149–53
 “lands on the margins”, 17
 Law, Bimala Churn, 145–46
 Law of the Buddha, 143, 149
 Lebedev, Gerasim Stephanovich, 259
 Lee, Risha, 54
Legend of King Asoka, The, 167
 Legge, James, 143
 Lewisohn, Leonard, 222
 Li Daoyuan, 143
 Li, Hwui, 62
 LIDAR (Light Detection and
 Ranging), 18, 60–61
 Lieberman, Victor, 185, 188
*Light of Asia: Being the Life and
 Teachings of Gautama, The*,
 poem, 14
*Lightning Flashes of Indication
 Concerning the Refutation of
 Those who Declare Audition
 Forbidden in General, The*, 233
 Lion Capital, 170
 “literary histories”, 187
Lives of Indian Images, 10
 “living heritage site”, 177
lontar palm, 189, 210, 211, 212
 “Lord of the Three Worlds”, 200,
 203–04, 209
 Lotus Sutra (*Saddharma Pundarika
 Sutra*), 38
 Lowenthal, David, 6–8, 29
- M**
- Mackenzie, Colin, 211
Madhyadeśa, 17, 135, 143–49
 151–52
 Magadh-Bihar typology, 3
 Magadh empire, 34
 Magadha, 10, 18, 20, 22, 34–36, 46,
 61–63, 109, 111–12, 130, 144,
 166
 Magen Aboth Synagogue, 259
 Maghen David Synagogue, 259
Mahabharata, 35, 38, 216
 Mahabodhi temple, 3, 11–12, 28,
 173–74, 177, 260
 souvenirs for pilgrims, 176
 Mahādeva temple, 96
 Mahakasyapa, 39
Mahavamsa, 161, 164
 Mahavira, 34, 61
 Main temple, 98
 Majapahit, 188, 192, 196, 198, 200,
 213
 Makhdum *Kund*, 39
 Makhdum Shah Sharf'Ud-din, 36
 Malay, Classical, 215

- Malay inscriptions, Old, 199, 202–03
 Malay literary culture,
 pre-Islamic, 194, 203
 Malay sphere of Sumatra, trans-
 regional networks in, 199–209
 Malayapura, 200
Malik ul Mashaikh, 229
Mama-Bhanja image, 94
maṇḍalas, 192, 194, 198, 200
 “mango grove of Pāvārika”, 113
 Maniar Math, 36–37
 manuscript repositories, 189
 Mara, God of Illusion, 160
 Māra Piśuna, 151
 Marcussen, Eleonor, 4
 Maritime Museum, 60
 maritime networks, 225
 maritime trade, 57–60
 Marx, Karl, 13–14
 Maulana Ruknuddin, 224
 Maurya empire, 61, 255
 medieval temples, 98–101
 Memons of Kutch, 260
 Mentor Group, 33
 Mevlevis of Turkey, 234
 “Middle Kingdom”, 142–43, 145
 Ming dynasty, 166
 Ministry of Defence, 40
 Ministry of Tourism, 100–01
 Mirza Nurullah, 229
 “misappropriation”, 70
mlecchas, 155
 Monsoon Asia trade, 52, 54, 59
 Morrison, Kathleen, 47
 “Mosque of Fourteen Hundred
 Saints”, 224
 Mpu Dvijendra, 198
 Mpu Tanakuñ, 192, 206, 210, 213,
 216
 Mudgalayana, 39
 Mughal Empire, 170, 222
 Mughal, Rafiq, 52
 Mughis of Shiraz, 229
 Muhammad II, Sultan, 225
 Muhammad bin Tughluq, 24, 223
 Muhammad, Prophet, 224, 227, 229
 Mukharji, Baboo P.C., 79
 Mulagandhakuti Vihara, 171
 Mulla Qutubuddin Kirmani, 228
 Müller, Friedrich Maximilian, 16,
 151
 Muni, Kasyapa, 174
 Muniśrī/Monishili, 130
 “Muslim iconoclasm”, 74
 Muslim invaders, 66
 Muslim tombstone, earliest, 59
 “mystic synthesis”, 193
- N**
 Naga cult, 36
 Nakhoda Masjid, 260
 Nalanda Buddhist Society, 6
 Nalanda Copper Plate, 36
 Nalanda cultural festival, 6
 Nalanda dossier, 5
 Nalanda Geidge, 5
 Nalanda monastery, 3, 6, 18, 20, 25,
 27, 32, 37, 44, 47, 49, 61–65
 archaeological features, 244–50
 Chinese sources on, 116–30
 Chinese, Tibetan and Indian
 sources, in, 108–11
 layout of, 123–27, 241–43
 location and name, 106–08
 Pali and Jain sources, in, 111–15
 “Nalanda Trail”, 25, 30
 Nalanda university, 3–6, 15–16,
 25–26, 30, 32, 34, 37, 41–45,
 47–49, 66–67, 131, 255
 list of schools in, 44
 Master Plan, 27, 43
 new location, 33, 41, 45
 Narayan, Mahesh, 82
 national identity, 81
 National Library of Indonesia,
 210–12

- nationalism, 165
 “native vandalism”, 70
 “Nature of Buddhist Art, The”, 178
 Net Zero Energy Building (NZE),
 41–42
New York Times, 60
 New York University, 67
 Newdigate Prize, 14
 Nicol, Janine, 143–44, 147, 149–50,
 153, 155
 Nīgaṅṭha Nātaputta, 112
 Nimatullah Wali, 222, 237
 Nirenberg, David, 102
nirvāna, 61, 116
Nītisārasamuccaya, 203, 215
 “Note on the Middle Country of
 Ancient India”, 145
Notes on the Country of the Buddha,
 142
 Nṛsiṃha temple, 96
 Nusantara, 185, 192
- O**
- Ode to the Grecian Urn*, 10
 Okakura, Kakuzo, 4
 Old Javanese
 inscriptions, 199
 language, 214
 Old Malay inscriptions, 199, 202–03
 Old Nalanda, *see* Nalanda monastery
 “Ominous Great Residence of the
 Divine Nāga”, 126
On the Origin of Species, 13
 Opium Wars, 265
 Ordnance Factory, 40
 “Original Fragrance Hall”, 126
 “Outstanding Universal Value”, 49,
 254
 overland trade, 52, 57, 60
Ozymandias, 1, 30
- P**
- Padjadjaran, kingdom of, 194
 Pala dynasty, 5, 107
 Pali sources, in Nalanda monastery,
 111–15
 Pallava dynasty, 57
 Pallava script, 56
 palm-leaf manuscripts, 188, 195,
 198, 210–11
 “paradigm shift”, 184, 210
 Parameśvara, 208–09, 216
 Partnership to Advance Clean Energy
 – Deployment (PACE-D)
 Program, 41
 Pataliputra, 34–35, 47, 61, 75, 80,
 86, 148, 152
 Patna High Court, 97
 Patna Museum, 71, 80
 Pearson, Michael, 52–53
 Pedanda Śiva, 198
 Peking University, 47
Periplus of the Erythrean Sea, 52
 Persianization, 223, 225
 Peycam, Philippe, 4
 Phillips, Carla, 51
 Phillips, Richard, 14
 Phillips, Wim, 51
 pilgrim centre, 37
 Pippala Cave, 38
 Pir Mubarak Karwan, 224
 Pires, Tome, 201
 Poerbatjaraka, 212
 Poluoadeduo, 116
*Preface to the Sūtra of the Skandha-
 dhatū-āyatana*, 153
*Preface to the Sūtra of the Stages of
 the Path*, 153
*Preface to the Sūtra on the Twelve
 Gates*, 153
 pre-Islamic Malay literary culture,
 194, 203
*Prince of India and Founder of
 Buddhism*, 14
 Prophet Muhammad, 224, 227, 229
 proto-university, 66

Provincial Museum, 81
 “public temple”, 97
pujaṅgas, 198
 Puranic literature, 35
Pūrvaka Bhūmi, 198

Q

Qin dynasty, 149
 “quadratic” script, 189–90, 199
 Quanzhou temple, 54–56, 59
 Quran, 231, 233

R

Ra Lotsawa, 173
 Raden Saleh legacy, 210
 Radha Krishna temple, 96
 Raffles collection, 211
 Rajgir, 3–5, 7, 15–16, 22, 25–27,
 32–42, 45–48, 61–62, 72–73,
 75, 86, 146, 151
 heritage walks, 47
 location, 33–35
 population, 45
 Rajgir Archaeological Survey Project
 (RASP), 26, 46
Ramayana, 35, 216
raqs, style of dancing, 230
 Ray, H.R., 167
 “Record of the Inner Dharma Sent
 Back From the Southern Sea”,
 129
 “Record of the Regions of the
 Śākya”, 129
 “Records of the Middle Region”,
 124
 “Records of the Western Regions of
 the Great Tang”, 108, 116
 Reid, Anthony, 209
 relic, tooth, 167, 261
 relics of touch, 170
 religious symbolism, 24
 Religious Trust Board, 97

“Report Sent Back”, 124
 riverine trade routes, 57
 royal patronage, 107
 Rṣi Bhujāṅga, 198
 Rumi, Jalaluddin, 222
 rural temples, 98–101

S

Saadi, 222
Saddharma Pundarika Sutra (Lotus
 Sutra), 38
 Safavids, 222
 Said, Edward, 83
 Śaiva literature, 190
 Saivism, 53–54, 192
 Saiyid Ali Hamadani, 222
*Sakya-Muni: The Story of the
 Buddha*, 14–15
Saluka Dipati, 204–07, 215
sama, Sufi practice of, 230–35
samadhi, 39
 Samudragupta, 58
 Sandalwood Buddha, 166
 Sang Nila Utama, 208
 Sanskrit Cosmopolis, 3, 185–86,
 210
 Sanskrit texts, 15, 20–21, 52–53, 56,
 59, 113, 124, 126, 143–45, 149,
 152, 155, 185–90, 199, 200–07,
 210, 212, 214–16, 227
 Sanskritization, 24, 205
 Sanskritized Culture, 24
 Saptaparni caves, 39
Sārasamuccaya, 204, 215
 Sarai temple, 241
 Śāriputra, 110–11
 Sasanka, 173
 Sayyid Abul Faiz Minullah Husayni,
 229
 Sayyid Muhammad al Husayni, 227
 Sayyid Shah Yadullah Husayni I,
 229
 Schaffer, Simon, 163–64

- sculptures
 village shrines, in, 88–89
 village temples, in, 90–94
- Sea Ip Church, 261–62
- sea trade, *see* maritime trade
- Sea Voi Church, 264
- Sejarah Melayu*, 192, 200
- Sen, Amartya, 4, 33
- Sen, Gurupada, 82
- Sen, Tansen, 4
- Seth, Vikram, 156
- Seven Luminaries, 155
- Shah Burhanuddin Khalilullah, 229
- Shah Nimatullah Wali, 228–29
- Shahnama*, 227
- Shailendra Dynasty, 58, 66
- Shaivite shrine, 37
- shaman, 196
- Sharma, Aviram, 4
- Shaykh Azari, 227
- Shaykh Burhanuddin, 223–24, 231
- Shaykh Husayni Gesudaraz, 224, 227, 229, 232–35
- Shaykh Junayd, 227, 233
- Shaykh Nasiruddin Mahmud, 230
- Shaykh Nizamuddin, 224, 228, 231
- Shaykh Ruknuddin Kashani, 224
- Shaykh Shihabuddin Abu Hafis Umar Suhrawardi, 230
- Shaykh Usman al-Hujwiri, 231
- Shaykh Zainuddin, 224, 231
- Shelley, Percy, 1–2, 30
- Shi Dao'an, 153–54
- Shi Huiyuan, 154
- Shi Sengrui, 154
- Shia Islam, 226, 228
- Shihabuddin Ahmad Shah Wali, 228
- Shimizu, Yohei, 174
- Shirazi, Hafez, 222, 226
- Shuijing zhu*, 143
- Shuoqialuoadieduo, 116
- Sijzi, Amir Hasan, 224
- Sikhism, 36
- Śīlāditya, 122
- Silk Route, 60, 265
- Singh, Manmohan, 33
- Sinha, Sachchidananda, 82
- Sino-Indian war, 262, 266, 269
- Sino-Japanese war, 265
- Sinopoli, Carla, 47
- Sisunaga, 35
- Śivarātrikalpa*, 192, 206
- Sivasundaram, Sujit, 175–76
- Smith, Horace, 30
- Smith, Jonathan, 165–66
- Son Bhandar cave, 36–37, 39
- śrāddha* rituals, 97–98
- Sri Ajnyana*, poem, 192
- Sri Lanka, and Bodhi tree, 161, 164, 169, 176–77, 180
- Śrī Śākrāditya, 123
- Sri Tri Buana, 200, 208
- Srimara-rajā, 53
- Srivijaya, 3, 199
- Stein, Aurel, 60
- Stewart, Mary, 17, 105
- “Storehouse of Worlds, The”, 205
- Story of Gautam Buddha and His Creed: An Epic, The*, 14–15
- Strong, John, 167–69
- Sufi, and practice of *sama*, 230–35
- Sufi manual, 230–31
- Sufi saints, 24–25
- Sufi tradition, 24
- Sufism, 222–24, 231, 236–37
- Sultan of Delhi, 24, 223, 228, 231
- Surya *kund*, 39
- Sūtrakṛtāṅga, 114
- Suvrata, 36
- Śvetāmbaras', 114
- “synchronisms”, 186
- T**
- talipot* palm, 189
- Tambo Kerinci*, 215
- Tamhidat*, 233

Tang Dynasty, 58, 60, 265
 Tang monasteries, 109
 Tanjung Tanah codex, 185, 204,
 206–07, 210, 215
 Tantric Buddhist cults, 200
 Taranatha, 66
 Tata, Ratan, 80
 Tathāgata, 118–19
Tattvajñāna, 190–93, 211, 213
 temple architecture, 54
 temples, rural, 98–101
 Tengger community, 198
 “Third Space”, 24
 Tian Xiaofei, 147
 Tibetan diaspora, 172
 Tibetan sources, in Nalanda
 monastery, 108–11
 Timur, 226–28
 Timurid Empire, 228
 Tiretta Bazaar, 257–59, 261–62, 269
 Tiretta, Edward, 258
Tirthankara, 34, 36
 Tisyarakṣita, 168
 Toong-On Church, 263
 tooth relic, 167, 261
 trade by sea, 51–52
 trade diasporas, 52–55, 59
 Trailokyādhipati, 200, 204, 208
 transnationalism, 22, 165, 208
 trans-regional networks
 Javano-Balinese sphere, 188–98
 Malay sphere of Sumatra, 199–209
 transregional Persian connection,
 224–25
 travelling cleric, 196
 Treasure Trove Act of 1878, 78
*Tree and Serpent Worship or
 Illustrations of Mythology and
 Art in India*, 174
 tree of enlightenment, 161
 Tribhuvanarāja, 200, 215
 Trinity College, 14
Tripitaka, 65–66

Tughluq Empire, 225–26
 Tushita Heaven, 166

U

Ugratārā temple, 91, 93
 Uncle Henry’s shoes, 269
 UNESCO World Heritage, 5–6, 17,
 19, 29, 48–49, 86, 88, 105, 177,
 239, 241, 244, 254
 “uninformed native vandalism”, 70
 University of Cambridge, 16, 156
 University of Minnesota, 51
 Unveiling of the Veiled, 231

V

Vaishnavism, 53–54
 Vakatakas period, 58
Vāyu Purāna, 97
 Venerable One, 112–13
 Vernacular Millennium, 185–86
 Victorian England, 13–14
 Vicziany, Marika, 22
 Vijaynagar metropolitan survey, 47
 Vijayanagara, 192, 225
 village shrines and temples,
 sculptures in, 90–94
 Vinaya texts, 142
 Viṣṇu, footprints of, 97
 Viṣṇu-Garuḍa image, 94
 Viṣṇupada temple complex, 95–98
 Vivekananda, Swami, 260
 Voorhoeve, Petrus, 215
Vṛhaspatitattva, 190–92, 201
Vṛttasañcaya, 210, 213
 Vulture Peak, 151

W

Wales, H.G. Quaritch, 55
 water conservation, 42
 Westerners, coming of the, 225–30
What can India teach us? lecture,
 16, 156

whirling dervishes, 234
“white town”, 258
Windu Sona, 211
Wisdom Lies in Places, 38
Wolters, Oliver, 186
World Heritage Convention (WHC),
239, 251, 254
World Heritage List, 49
World War I, 259–60
World War II, 265–66

X

Xiyu ji, 83
Xuanzang Centre for Asian Studies, 47
Xuanzang, Chinese monk, 3, 16,
18, 20, 30, 35–36, 48, 62–65,
73, 83, 106–10, 116, 122, 131,
133–34, 150, 154–56, 173, 240,
265

Y

Yale-NUS campus, 67
Yang Dazhao, 265
Yao Xing, 157
Yeats, William Butler, 27–28
Yeo, George, 4, 32
Yeoward, Angelina, 259
Yijing, Chinese monk, 3, 18, 20,
30, 62–63, 106–11, 113, 123,
134–35, 154, 240
“yoga” practices, 201–02

Z

Zafar Khan, 225
Zhi Qian, 113
Zhina guo, 155
Zhongguo, 17, 143–44, 148–49, 153,
155
Zhu Fonian, 113