

## INDEX

*Note:* Page numbers followed by “n” denote endnotes.

### A

- air pollution crisis, 80, 88
- All Arakan Students and Youth Congress (AASYC), 207
- Aluminium Corporation of China (Chinalco), 46–48
- aluminum ore imports, 69, 70
- Alyansa Laban sa Mina* (ALAMIN), 266
- American Devon Energy, 110
- American domination, 185
- Ancestral Land/Domain Watch (ALDAW), 267, 268
- anti-Chinese sentiments
  - in Myanmar, 209–12
  - in Philippines, 147, 258, 267
  - in resource sector projects, 235–39
  - in Vietnam, 231, 243–48
  - violent expression of, 243–48
- Aquino, Benigno, 134, 260
- Aquino, Corazon, 132, 134
- Arakan Oil Watch (AOW), 207
- Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 132–34
- artisanal small-scale mining (ASM), 130, 131, 149n7
  - Chinese, 141, 142–43, 147, 148
  - gold mining operations, 140, 141
  - in Philippines, 137, 138
  - workers, 132–33
- ASEAN–China Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Cooperation, 232
- Asian Development Bank (ADB), 75
  - Greater Mekong Subregion Economic Cooperation Program, 11
- Asian Financial Crisis, 9
- Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 1, 67, 68, 74, 76, 91
- “Asia-Pacific Crisis Arch”, 72
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 78n18, 96
  - criticism of, 75
  - energy mechanism, 75
- Asia-Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and Climate, 75
- Asia World Group, 211
- Aung San Suu Kyi, 222

**B**

- Baleh Hydropower Project, 45
- Bandung Conference, 67
- Ba Ria-Vung Tau province (Vietnam), 247
- bauxite mining. *See also* Central Highlands bauxite mining controversy
  - Chinese involvement in, 20
  - projects, 236, 237
- Bauxite Vietnam* website, 239
- Beijing, 2, 5, 165, 247
  - development of western regions, 158
  - international recognition, 156
  - principles of non-interference, 210
- biosphere reserves, UNESCO's notion of, 275n34
- border disputes
  - China-India, 67-68
  - China-Philippines territorial disputes, 21
  - China-Vietnam border war, 9, 243
- British Gas Corporation LNG project, 110
- build-operate-transfer (BOT) project, 233
- Bureau of Fisheries of Aquatic Resources (BFAR), 269

**C**

- Cagayan mining operation, 138
- Cambodia. *See also* Sino-Cambodian relations
  - Chinese investment in, 18-19, 183
  - dominant foreign players in, 183
  - government, 189
  - land and resource governance, 184
  - legal system, 190
  - natural resources sector, 190
  - sovereignty-in-practice, 185
- Cambodian Center for Human Rights (CCHR), 191

- Cambodian People's Party (CPP), 186
  - political-economic patronage, 189
  - political support for, 189
- Catholic Bishops Conference of the Philippines (CBCP), 268
- National Secretariat for Social Action, 269
- Central Highlands bauxite mining controversy, 240-43
  - bauxite-alumina production, 241
  - Consultancy on Development, 240
  - social and environmental risks, 240-41
  - Vo Nguyen Giap, 241-42
- Chey Areng dam project, 194, 196
- China-ASEAN Investment Cooperation Fund, 11
- China Banking Regulatory Commission, 199
- China Development Bank, 44, 47, 91
- China Exim Bank, 44, 47, 91
- China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation (CFPA), 220, 222
- China Huaneng Group, 96
- China-Indonesia coal relationship, 15-16
  - coastal imports, 84
  - domestic market obligation, 89
  - duopolistic entanglement, era of, 82-87
  - duopolistic relationship, 88-90
  - economy, 82-83
  - electricity industry, 85
  - export-oriented coal industry, 86
  - foreign investment goals, 92
  - global resource governance, 80
  - import-export, 80, 90
  - investment, 90-96
  - labour-intensive coal mining, 81
  - mining industry, 82, 83
  - Mining Law (2009), 89
  - National Energy Policy, 90
  - overview, 80-82

- production, import, and export (2000–12), 86  
 steam and metallurgical coal market, 87  
 transport system, 85  
 “two markets, two resources” policy, 85  
 vagaries in, 97  
 China–Indonesia energy sector, 105, 109–14, 119  
 Chinalco. *See* Aluminium Corporation of China  
 China National Machinery and Equipment Group (CNMEG), 133–34  
 China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC), 29, 42, 43, 110  
 China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC), 29, 42, 43, 110  
 China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec), 29, 42  
 China Pipeline Bureau, 74  
 China Power Investment Corporation (CPI), 216–17  
 China–Southeast Asia relationship, 80  
 China Southern Power Grid (CSG), 197  
 China’s peripheries and resource imports  
   aluminum ore imports, 69, 70  
   “Asia-Pacific Crisis Arch”, 72  
   border disputes, 67–69  
   challenges for, 63–64  
   China’s consumption and demand, 59–62  
   collaborative development, 73–76  
   “first island chain” strategy, 72  
   India, 66  
   Indonesia, 67  
   influence of powers, 72–73  
   Kazakhstan, 65, 66  
   Mongolia, 66–67  
   nickel imports, 69, 70  
   reserves and reserve base, notion of, 65  
   Russia, 65–66  
   tin imports, 71  
   unbalanced development in peripheral regions, 64–67  
   *youhao* countries, 65  
 Chinese Academy of Engineering, 58  
 Chinese Academy of International Trade and Economic Cooperation (CAITEC), 217  
 Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 216  
 Chinese interlocutors, 205, 212, 215, 218, 220  
 Chinese investments in Southeast Asian resources, 28  
   corporate motivations, 37–38  
   Dunning’s framework, 32–34  
   *Foreign Investment Industrial Guidance Catalogue* (2004), 41  
   “Going Out” policy, 35, 38  
   host government motivations, 39  
   hydropower sector, 44–46  
   internationalization of Chinese companies, 35–36  
   mining sector, 46–49  
   motivations of Chinese government, 38  
   nature of engagement, 39–40  
   oil and gas sector, 42–44  
   overseas investment, objectives for, 32, 33  
   overview of, 29–32  
   Southeast Asia’s energy demand, 30, 31  
 Chinese laws and regulations, 198  
 Chinese mestizos, 144, 145, 147, 148  
 Chinese mining companies, 46–49  
   opposition to, 266–71  
   in Philippines, 135, 151n21  
 Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 221

- “Chinese model”, 4  
 Chinese National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC), 247  
 Chinese Sinohydro Corporation, 193  
 Chinese State Farms Corporation, 192, 194, 195  
 Chinese state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 206–7, 215  
 civil society organizations (CSOs), 212, 214–15, 220, 223n1  
 coal production  
   in China, 86  
   in Indonesia, 109  
 Cojuancos, 145  
 Comprehensive Strategic Partnership Agreement (2010), 183  
 concession agreements, rubber sector, 171, 174  
 Conference on Interaction and Confidence-Building Measures in Asia (CICA) Summit, 74  
 Consultancy on Development (CODE), 240  
 contract farming, 171, 174  
 corporate social responsibility (CSR) projects, 221, 223, 228n65  
 Council on Foreign Relations, 99n7, 99n15  
 crisis arch. *See* “Asia-Pacific Crisis Arch”  
 cross border trade, 166, 208  
 Cua Khem Cape, 238
- D**
- Dak Nong province, bauxite mining projects in, 236, 237  
 “Declaration on Asia-Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and Climate, The”, 75  
 Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR), 257, 269
- Development Assistance Committee (OECD), 158  
 development cooperation, 5–6, 176, 177  
   Chinese, 158–61  
   land acquisitions as, 160–61  
   through rubber plantations in Northern Laos, 167–75  
 domestic market obligation (DMO) policy, 89, 109  
 domestic oil production, 89  
 Dunning’s framework, of overseas investment  
   “eclectic paradigm”, 34, 51n15  
   objectives for, 32, 33  
   Ownership-Location-Internalization framework, 34, 35
- E**
- EarthRights International (ERI), 207, 218  
 Economically Progressive Ecosystem Development (EcoDev), 207, 221, 226n42  
 economic land concessions, 190, 193–95  
 effective sovereignty, concept of, 184  
 88 Generation, 216, 226n43  
 electricity sector, 85, 89  
 Embassy in Myanmar, 222  
 energy demand, in Indonesia, 89  
 Energy Information Administration, 99n5  
 Engineering, Procurement and Construction (EPC) contracts, 11, 234, 237  
 Environmental and Social Impact Assessments (ESIA), 209, 215, 222  
 Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA), 193  
 Environmental Impact Assessment Review Committee (EIARC), 273n12

- Environmental Impact Statement (EIS), 273n12
- Executive Order No. 79 (Philippines), 262–63
- Exim Bank of China, 91, 192
- external dependence, 59, 61
- F**
- Filipino–China relations, 131
- Filipino elites, 145
- Financial Technical Assistance Agreement (FTAA), 132, 134
- financing infrastructure projects, 187
- “first island chain” strategy, 72
- Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 185
- foreign direct investment (FDI)
- China, 12, 13, 112, 158
  - Dunning’s model for, 32–34
  - Indonesia, 105, 113
  - in Indonesian and Philippine mining, 136
  - stock in ASEAN states (2015), 137
- Foreign Investment Industrial Guidance Catalogue* (2004), 41
- Formosa Ha Tinh steel factory, 243–48
- foreign investors, 245
  - local economy and jobs, 244–45
  - oil rig crisis, 247–48, 254n55
  - riots in, 243, 247–48
- Formosa Steel Complex, 237
- Fukkien migrants, 144
- G**
- General Department of Geology and Minerals of Vietnam, 235
- geopolitics, 72, 229–55
- Global Environmental Institute, 220–21
- global financial crisis (2008), 15, 20, 82, 105
- global resource governance, 80
- Global South, 219
- Chinese investments in, 131
  - “Going Global/Going Out” policy, 35, 38, 91, 183, 184
  - “Golden Triangle” countries, 165
  - government-organized NGOs (GONGOs), 217, 222
  - government-to-government relations, 190
- Greenpeace International, 99n11
- H**
- Habibie, Bacharuddin Jusuf, 117
- Hagyi dam, 45
- Hai Phong Thermal Power Plant, 237
- Haiyang Shiyou 981, 247
- Hakka migrants, 144
- Ho Chi Minh City, 247
- Hu Jintao, 119
- “Human Security and Land Rights in Cambodia”, 195
- Hun Sen, 187, 195
- hydropower sector, 44–46
- I**
- “implicit security guarantee”, 188
- import concentration, 61
- Indian Ocean lane, China’s dependence on, 72
- Indonesia
- bilateral energy cooperation, 110
  - British Gas Corporation LNG project, 110
  - coal economy, 88
  - coal-fired power plants in, 80, 92, 96
  - coal production and consumption, 109
  - distillation products exports in, 114
  - economic growth, 105, 106
  - energy exploration and development, 110
  - energy sectors, 105–9
  - export market, 106, 107, 112, 114, 120, 121

- export-oriented coal industry, 86
  - foreign direct investment, 105, 113
  - gross domestic product, 105–7
  - Huadian subsidiary in, 94
  - largest export markets, 109
  - long-term strategic energy investment, 105
  - metallurgical coal, 87
  - mineral resource nationalism, 106, 115–19
  - national economic security, 121
  - National Energy Policy, 90
  - oil and gas production in, 109–11
  - Presidential Elections (2009), 117
  - production sharing contract, 110
  - resource and mineral industries, 105
  - state revenue, 106, 108
  - steam coal, 87
  - Indonesia–China relations, 67, 69
  - Indonesia Medium Term Development Plan (2015–19), 123
  - Indonesian government, 89, 96, 97, 116, 118
  - Indonesia’s crude oil price (ICP), 106
  - informal mining, 149–50n7
  - International Energy Agency (IEA), 98n1, 99n4, 101n50, 109, 126n10
  - internationalization of Chinese companies, 35–36
  - International Law of the Sea, 247
  - International Non-Governmental Organization (INGO) networks, 218–19, 222
  - International Organizations (IOs), 218
  - Intex Resources Corporation (IRC), 266
- J**
- Jiang Zemin, 158
  - Jinghong Tropical Crops Research Institute, 162
  - Jinrun Rubber Company, 166
  - Jokowi (Joko Widodo), 92, 94
- K**
- Kachin Independence Army (KIA), 210
  - Kachin Independence Organization (KIO), 210
  - Kalimantan
    - coal projects in, 96
    - export-oriented developments in, 97
  - Kamchay dam project, 193, 196
  - Kampong Chhnang province (Cambodia), 192
  - Kampot province (Cambodia), 193
  - Kazakhstan–China relations, 65, 66
  - Koh Kong province (Cambodia), Cambodia 192, 196
  - Ky Anh, Ha Tinh province (Vietnam), 243, 244
- L**
- laissez-faire approaches, 158
  - land acquisitions, 160
  - land concessions, 190, 195
  - land grabbing, 191–93, 198
  - Lao Meng Khin, 187, 192
  - Laos–China relations, 178
    - development cooperation, 166
    - economic cooperation, 157
    - labour supply, 172–73
    - Lao opium cultivation, 168
    - resource imports, 61
    - rubber investments, 18, 160, 176
    - tax holidays for rubber concessions, 170
    - “turning land into capital”, 160–61
  - large-scale mining (LSM), 130, 132, 137
    - investments in, 146

- locations of, 139
  - multinational, 141, 147
  - operations, 142
  - latex processing activities, 175
  - Law on Concessions, 190
  - Law Relating to Formation of Associations and Organizations (Law No. 6/88) (Myanmar), 213
  - Law Relating to Peaceful Assembly and Peaceful Procession (Myanmar), 213
  - Law Relating to the Registration of Organizations (Myanmar), 213–14
  - Law, Stephen, 211
  - Letpadaung copper mining project, 2, 19, 205–7, 209, 222
  - liquefied natural gas (LNG), 106, 109
  - Lo Hsing Han, 211
  - Lopez, 145
  - Luang Namtha (Laos), 168, 170, 175
  - Ly Yong Phat, 187
- M**
- “Malacca Dilemma”, 208
  - Malacca Straits, 15
  - market economy, China’s transition to, 9, 159
  - metallurgical coal, 87, 125n2
  - Metallurgical Corporation of China (MCC), 48–49
  - military power/support, 188
  - mine-mouth plants, 96
  - Mineral Production Sharing Agreement (MPSA), 132, 134
  - mineral resources in China, 14–15
  - Mines and Geosciences Bureau (MGB) (Philippines), 257, 260
  - Mining Act (1995) (Philippines), 261, 262
  - Mining Law 2009 (Indonesia), 89, 115, 117
  - Ministry of Industry, Mines and Energy (MIME) (Cambodia), 197
  - Ministry of Labour, Invalids and Social Affairs (MOLISA) (Vietnam), 254n48
  - Monduliri province (Cambodia), 192
  - Mongolia–China relations, 66–67
  - multinational mining investments, 130, 142
  - Myanmar Centre for Responsible Business (MCRB), 226n39
  - Myanmar–China Pipeline Watch Committee (MCPWC), 207, 214
  - Myanmar–China relations, 221–23
    - anti-Chinese sentiment, 209–12
    - Chinese investments, 12–13, 19–20
    - dismissive attitudes towards civil society, 214–15
    - economic interests, 208
    - energy and resource investment, 206–9
    - geopolitical importance, 208
    - hydropower projects, 44–46
    - lack of legitimacy, 215–18
    - land grabs, 209–10
    - legal status due to state repression, 212–14
    - mining projects, 48
    - mutual mistrust and suspicion, 212
    - oil and gas pipelines, 19, 43–44, 206–9, 214, 222
    - protests, 205
    - radical approach, 218–21
    - tin imports, 71
  - Myanmar civil society, 19, 212, 224n21, 228n64
    - activism, 218–19, 222
    - Chinese interlocutors and, 220, 221
    - dismissive attitudes towards, 214–15
    - lack of legal status, 212–13
    - registration of organizations, 213–14

- repressive law, 213
  - state-backed projects, 220
  - Myanmar Development Resource Institute (MDRI), 221
  - Myanmar Extractives Industry Transparency Initiative (MEITI), 212
  - Myanmar Oil & Gas Enterprise (MOGE), 210–11
  - Myitsone dam, 2, 19, 45, 46, 222
    - anti-Myitsone dam organizations, 217
    - Chinese-backed, 2, 205, 206
    - construction, 210
    - impacts of, 209, 216
    - opposition to, 208
    - suspension of, 216, 220
- N**
- Nam Dinh province (Vietnam), 239
  - National Commission on Indigenous Peoples (NCIP) (Philippines), 268
  - National Development and Reform Commission (China), 85
  - National League of Democracy (NLD) (Myanmar), 222
  - national oil companies (NOCs), 105, 110
    - in China, 29, 42–43
    - in Southeast Asia, 43
  - natural resource extraction
    - projects
      - in Cambodia, 190
      - CCHR land reform project, 191
      - Chinese investments in, 197–98
      - human rights violations, 194–97
      - investment projects in, 193
      - land grabbing, 191–93
      - popular protest, 194–97
      - regulatory capture, 190–91
      - social and environmental impacts, 193–94
    - natural resources, global investments in, 8
  - New Development Bank (China), 91
  - New Silk Road Economic Zone, 73
  - Nhan Co bauxite-alumina project, 237
  - nickel imports, peripheral sources of, 69, 70
  - Nicua Mining Corporation, 268
  - non-governmental organization (NGO), 212, 215, 248
    - activists, 215–16
    - government-organized, 217, 222
    - registration, 213
  - northern Laos, 156, 169, 176
    - Opium Replacement Program in, 166–67
    - rubber plantations in, 167–75
  - North–South development cooperation, 158
- O**
- OECD’s Development Assistance Committee, 158
  - oil and gas sector, 42–44
  - oil rig crisis, 247–48, 254n55
  - One Belt One Road (OBOR) initiative, 1, 11, 63, 65, 76
  - Opium Replacement Program (ORP), 17, 155, 156, 161, 164, 176
    - aims, 165
    - companies, 169, 172, 173–75
    - implementation, 165, 171
    - latex processing activities, 175
    - in northern Laos, 166–67
    - policy, Chinese exceptionalism in, 169
    - rubber projects, 168
    - Yunnan Province, 165, 166
  - outward direct investment (ODI), China, 35
  - overseas investment
    - Dunning’s framework, 32–34
    - objectives for, 32, 33
  - Ownership-Location-Internalization (OLI) framework, 34, 35

**P**

Pacific Strategies and Assessments (PSA), report of 2011, 263

Pak Lay Dam, 45

Papua New Guinea–China relations, 48–49

Paung Ku, 207

Pearl River Delta, 83–84

People's Liberation Army (China), 163

People's Mining Act (1991) (Philippines), 132, 260, 262

People's Republic of China (PRC), 130, 147, 166

Perusahaan Listrik Negara (PLN), 92

PetroChina, 42

acquisition of SPC, 43

PetroChina Daqing Oilfield Company, 38

Pew Research Global Attitudes Survey, 122

Pheapimex-Fuchan Ltd., 196

Philippine Board of Investments, 131

Philippine Investment Promotion Agencies, 131

Philippine Mining Act (1995), 132

Philippine mining, Chinese investments in, 130–37  
Chinese diaspora networks and political relations, 143–47

differ from multinational mining, 148

economy and mining sector, 132–37

foreign mining companies, 132–34

investment co-ownership, 146

migration from China to Philippines, 144–45

minerals, smuggling of, 143

mining companies, 135, 151n21

multinational companies, 146

overseas developmental assistance, 133

small-scale mining, 137–43

territorial disputes in South China Sea, 134–35

Philippine mining industry, 257

anti-Chinese sentiments, 258, 267

Chinese involvement in, 257–58

Executive Order No. 79, 262–63

large-scale productions, 260–61

laws and regulations, 261–63

local economic development, 264–66

local opposition to Chinese mining, 266–71

Mining Act (1995), 261, 262

mining conflict, 20–21, 261

Pacific Strategies and Assessments report (2011), 263

People's Small-scale Mining Act (1991), 260, 262

positive impacts, 265

poverty-alleviation, 264–65

pro-mining groups, 272n3

Rapu-Rapu Polymetallic Project, 262, 265

Regalian Doctrine, 261

small-scale productions, 260–62

statistics, 259

Philippines–China territorial disputes, 21

Philippine Statistical Authority, 131

Physicians for Human Rights, 218

pipeline projects, Myanmar–China, 43–44

poverty-alleviation, 264–65

Presidential Election, in Indonesia, 117

production sharing contract (PSC), 110

**Q**

Quang Binh province (Vietnam), 245

Quang Ninh Thermal Power Plant, 236

**R**

- Ramos, Fidel, 132
- Rang Dong industrial park, 239
- Rapu-Rapu Polymetallic Project, 262, 265
- Regalian Doctrine, 261
- Report on China Mineral Resources (2015), 77n4
- resource conflict, 7–8
- resource nationalism, in Indonesia, 115–19
- resource production, 2, 6–7
- resource sector investments, 2–3, 5, 14
- Revenue Watch Institute, 209, 225n25
- Royal Cambodian Armed Force (RCAF), 188, 192
- rubber industry, 17–18, 161, 170
  - in China, 161–62
  - contract farming, 171
  - cultivation techniques, 162
  - cup lump, 173
  - drop in prices, 156, 167, 173–75
  - investments, 170
  - labour, 162–63, 172–73
  - plantations, potential for, 172–73
  - production, 163–64
  - promotion of, 161
  - in Xishuangbanna. *See* Xishuangbanna, rubber in
- Russia–China relations, 65–66
  - border tensions, 69
  - promoting regional cooperation, 74
- S**
- Sambor Hydropower Project, 45
- Scarborough Shoal, 238, 258, 269
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO), 66
- Shwe gas project, 211
- Sihanouk, Norodom, 185
- Singapore Petroleum Corporation (SPC), 43
- Sino–Cambodian relations, 184
  - countering donor leverage, 188–89
  - developmental state policy, 187
  - economic patronage and political stability, 186–87
  - Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 185
  - pipeline projects, 74
  - security cooperation, 188
  - sovereign power and social control, 187–88
- Sinochem, 29, 42
- Sino–Indian relations, 66
  - boundary disputes, 68
  - Indian Ocean lane, China’s dependence on, 72
  - iron ores imports, 68
- Sino–Indonesian energy cooperation, 105, 118, 122–24
- Sinopec. *See* China Petrochemical Corporation
- small-scale mining, Chinese tendencies for, 17, 137–43
- Social Development Mineral Plan, 142
- South China Sea, 2, 147, 238
  - territorial disputes in, 134, 136
  - triangle on, 245, 246
- Southeast Asia
  - China’s Cold War-era influence in, 183
  - China’s investments in, 3, 9
  - China’s return to, 8–12
  - energy demand, 30, 31
  - fossil fuel production and trade, 30, 31
  - geopolitical tensions on, 12
  - resource investments in, 12–22
  - two-way trade, Chinese, 10
- South–South cooperation, 158
- Southwest China, injection drug use in, 165
- sovereignty, 18, 71, 96, 160, 182–99, 269, 277
- State Grid Corporation of China, 74

- State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC), 213
- state-owned enterprises (SOEs)
- categories of, 46
  - in China, 29, 35–36
- steam coal, 87
- strategic minerals
- China's demand for, 59–62
  - consumption of, 59, 60
  - definition of, 57–58
  - external dependence, 59, 61
  - import concentration, 61
  - mineral import statistics, 61, 62
  - from periphery regions. *See* China's peripheries and resource imports
  - scientific–historical viewpoint, 63
- “string of pearls” strategy, 64
- Sumatra, coal projects in, 96
- Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, 119
- “Sydney Declaration”, 75
- T**
- Taipans*, 145
- Taiwanese steel factory, 239
- Tan, Lucio, 267
- Tan Rai bauxite-alumina project, 237
- Tasang Dam, 45
- Temporary Environmental Protection Order (TEPO), 257
- 10<sup>th</sup> Five-Year Plan, China's, 183
- territoriality, 7, 277
- territorial trap, 6, 7
- territory, 7, 18, 184, 186, 278
- Thazin Development Foundation, 214
- thermal coal, 125n2
- transshipment smuggling, 138
- Tropical Crops Research Institute, 162
- “turning land into capital” strategy, 160
- 21<sup>st</sup> Century Maritime Silk Road, 73
- U**
- Unahin Lagi Natin Ang Diyos-Bito Lake Fisherfolks Association (UNLAD-BLFA), 268–69
- UNESCO's notion of biosphere reserves, 275n34
- Union of Myanmar Economic Holdings Ltd. (UMEHL), 211
- United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 168, 180n44
- United States, 123, 136
- blocked rubber import, 161
  - use of coal, 81
- Unlawful Associations Act, 213
- UN Security Council, 211
- US Embassy's small grants programme, 217
- US Geological Survey (USGS), 57
- V**
- Vietnam, anti-Chinese protest in, 20, 229, 249
- bauxite mining, 230, 236, 237
  - Central Highlands bauxite mining controversy, 240–43
  - China domination over Vietnam, 238
  - Chinese investment in, 231–34
  - customs records, 251n17
  - economy, 249
  - EPC contractors, 234
  - foreign direct investment, 232, 233
  - Formosa Ha Tinh steel factory, 243–48
  - illegal export problem, 235–36
  - import of Chinese labour force, 236–37
  - project quality, failure to ensure, 236
  - resource and energy sector projects, 235–39
  - trade deficit with China, 237

- Vietnam Association of Mechanical Industry (VAMI), 237
- Vietnam–China relations, 48  
border war, 9, 243
- Vietnam Coal and Minerals Corporation (Vinacomin), 240, 241
- Vietnam Energy Association, 236, 255n25
- Vietnam Foundry and Metallurgy Science and Technology Association, 235
- Vietnam's Exclusive Economic Zone, 247
- Vietnam Steel Association, 245
- Vinh Tan 1 power plant, 232
- Vo Nguyen Giap, 241–42
- Vung Ang Economic Zone, 246
- W**
- Wanbao Mining, 48
- Western Development Strategy, 158
- World Coal Association, 125
- World Shine Hong Kong Co. Ltd., 238
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 163, 232
- World Wildlife Fund, 99n6, 199
- X**
- Xi Jinping, 76, 92, 122
- Xishuangbanna, rubber in, 156–57, 161, 169, 176  
economic transformation, 164  
labour, 162–63  
production, 163–64  
research and development efforts, 162
- Y**
- Yarlung Zangbo River, 68
- Yeywa dam, 44
- youhao* countries, 65
- Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences, 215, 216
- Yunnan Alternative Development Association, 155
- Yunnan Natural Rubber, 175
- Yunnan Province (China), 177  
ORP implementation, 165, 166  
rubber in, 161, 162
- Yunnan State Farms, 162, 163, 169, 172
- Z**
- Zhang Boting, 216, 226n47
- Zhongxing Semiconductor Co. (ZTE) scandal, 134