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# DIGITAL INDONESIA

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Indonesia Update Series

# DIGITAL INDONESIA

CONNECTIVITY AND DIVERGENCE

EDITED BY  
EDWIN JURRIËNS  
ROSS TAPSELL

**ISEAS** YUSOF ISHAK  
INSTITUTE

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# Contents

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<i>Tables</i>	vii
<i>Figures</i>	ix
<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Glossary</i>	xv
<i>Map of Indonesia</i>	xxi
1 Challenges and opportunities of the digital 'revolution' in Indonesia	1
<i>Edwin Jurriëns and Ross Tapsell</i>	
<b>PART 1 CONNECTIVITY</b>	
2 An insider's view of e-governance under Jokowi: political promise or technocratic vision?	21
<i>Yanuar Nugroho and Agung Hikmat</i>	
3 Mobile phones: advertising, consumerism and class	38
<i>Emma Baulch</i>	
4 The political economy of digital media	56
<i>Ross Tapsell</i>	
<b>PART 2 DIVERGENCE</b>	
5 Narrowing the digital divide	75
<i>Onno W. Purbo</i>	
6 Laws, crackdowns and control mechanisms: digital platforms and the state	93
<i>Usman Hamid</i>	

- 7 The state of cybersecurity in Indonesia 110  
*Budi Rahardjo*

### **PART 3 IDENTITY**

- 8 Digital activism in contemporary Indonesia:  
victims, volunteers and voices 127  
*John Postill and Kurniawan Saputro*
- 9 Social media and Islamic practice:  
Indonesian ways of being digitally pious 146  
*Martin Slama*
- 10 Online extremism:  
the advent of encrypted private chat groups 163  
*Nava Nuraniyah*

### **PART 4 KNOWLEDGE**

- 11 Digitalising knowledge:  
education, libraries, archives 189  
*Kathleen Azali*
- 12 Digital art:  
hacktivism and social engagement 207  
*Edwin Jurriëns*

### **PART 5 COMMERCE**

- 13 Indonesia and the digital economy:  
creative destruction, opportunities and challenges 227  
*Mari Pangestu and Grace Dewi*
- 14 A recent history of the Indonesian e-commerce  
industry: an insider's account 256  
*Bede Moore*
- 15 The Go-Jek effect 275  
*Michele Ford and Vivian Honan*

- Index* 289

## Tables

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7.1	Country of origin of internet attacks by source IP address, Q2 2014 (% of attack traffic)	113
7.2	Number of computers (unique IP addresses) involved in internet attacks and average connection speed of attacks, Q1 2014	114
A13.1	Estimated impact of email use and having a website on productivity at firm level	254
A13.2	Estimated impact of email use and having a website on exports at firm level	255





## Figures

---

6.1	Number of defamation cases, 2001–14	95
6.2	Trends in the number of criminal online defamation cases, 2009–13	96
6.3	Number of criminal online defamation, pornography and hacking cases, 2009–13	97
8.1	One of numerous campaign images calling for the release of Prita Mulyasari and help with paying her Rp 204 million fine	131
10.1	Jihadi recruitment models in Indonesia, Europe and the United States	172
10.2	Content of chat group discussions (% of messages)	175
13.1	Three ways digitalisation transforms the economy	229
13.2	How the internet is being used to minimise transaction costs (% of responses)	231
13.3	Internet penetration in Southeast Asia, 2005–15	234
13.4	Mobile and internet penetration rates compared with other development indicators, 2000–15	235
13.5	Main uses of the internet, 2014	236
13.6	Share of individuals using the internet by income, location, gender, age and education, 2014 (%)	238
13.7	International internet bandwidth in Asia, 2012–15 (kb/s per user)	240
13.8	Secure internet servers in Asia, 2012–15 (no. per million people)	240
13.9	Secondary and tertiary enrolment ratios in the Asia-Pacific region, 2014	241
13.10	Share of GDP and growth rate of ICT sector, 2001–15	241
13.11	Growth rate and contribution to GDP of creative industries, 2013	243

13.12 Contribution of labour, capital and total factor  
productivity (TFP) growth to GDP growth,  
2000-14 (%)

244

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Edwin Jurriëns and Ross Tapsell

*Canberra, March 2017*

# Glossary

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ACM-ICPC	Association of Computing Machinery International Collegiate Programming Contest
AFP	Australian Federal Police
Ahok	Basuki Tjahaja Purnama (Jakarta's governor)
APCERT	Asia Pacific Computer Emergency Response Team
APJII	Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia (Indonesian Internet Service Providers Association)
<i>aqidah</i>	theological teaching, creed
ARPANET	Advanced Research Projects Agency Network
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
<i>bajaj</i>	three-wheel vehicle
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)
BCN	Badan Cyber Nasional (National Cybersecurity Agency)
BIG	Badan Informasi Geospasial (Geospatial Information Agency)
BIN	Badan Intelijen Negara (State Intelligence Agency)
BKPM	Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal (Investment Coordinating Board)
BP3TI	Balai Penyedia dan Pengelola Pembiayaan Telekomunikasi dan Informatika (Telecommunications and Informatics Funding Provision and Management Agency)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia)
CCC	Chaos Computer Club
CDN	content delivery network
CERN	European Organisation for Nuclear Research
CERT	Computer Emergency Response Team
CISA	Certified Information Systems Auditor

CISSP	Certified Information Systems Security Professional
<i>dakwah</i>	proselytisation
DDoS	distributed denial of service (attack)
Desa Pinter	Desa Punya Internet (The Village Has Internet, or Smart Village, program)
DNS	domain name system
DoS	denial of service (attack)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People’s Representative Council); the lower house of parliament
e-KTP	Kartu Tanda Penduduk Elektronik (Elektronik Resident Identity Card)
FDD	Forum Demokrasi Digital (Digital Democracy Forum)
fintech	financial technology
<i>fiqh</i>	Islamic law
Garuda	Garba Rujukan Digital
Gashibu	Gerakan Sehari Seribu (Thousand Rupiah a Day Movement)
GDL	Ganesha Digital Library
GDP	gross domestic product
Gerakan Nasional 1000 Startup Digital	National Movement for 1,000 Digital Start-ups
GFC	global financial crisis
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communications
GSRB	Gerakan Seni Rupa Baru (New Art Movement)
<i>hadith</i>	report or account of the words and deeds of the Prophet Muhammad transmitted through a chain of narrators
<i>hajj</i>	annual pilgrimage to Mecca
<i>hijab</i>	head covering worn by Muslim women
<i>hijrah</i>	‘journey’, migration’; refers to the migration or journey of the Prophet Muhammad and his followers from Mecca to Medina in 622 CE
HP	hand phone (mobile phone)
ICT	information and communication technology
ID-CERT	Indonesia Computer Emergency Response Team
ID-SIRTII	Indonesia Security Incident Response Team on Internet and Infrastructure
IDLN	Indonesian Digital Libraries Network (IndonesiaDLN)
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
InCU-VL	Indonesian Christian University Virtual Library
IndonesiaDLN	Indonesian Digital Libraries Network



InherentDL	Indonesia Higher Education Network
IP	Internet Protocol
IPI	Ikatan Pustakawan Indonesia (Indonesian Librarian Association)
ISAD	Indonesian Street Art Database
ISIPII	Ikatan Sarjana Ilmu Perpustakaan dan Informasi Indonesia (Indonesian Association of Library and Information Science Scholars)
ISIS	Islamic State in Iraq and Syria
ISJD	Indonesian Scientific Journal Database
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ISP	internet service provider
IT	information technology
ITE Law	Undang-Undang No. 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik (Law No. 11/2008 on Information and Electronic Transactions)
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
IVAA	Indonesian Visual Art Archive
JABN	Jaringan Arsip Budaya Nusantara (Indonesian Cultural Archive Network)
JDK	Junud Daulah Khilafah
Jl	Jemaah Islamiyah
jihad	'to strive', 'to exert', 'to fight'; the meaning can range from a personal struggle against sinful tendencies to assisting the community in holy war
jihadi/jihadist	a Muslim who advocates or participates in militant jihad
Jokowi	Joko Widodo (current Indonesian president)
JTUB	Jasa Trans Usaha Bersama (Transport Service Cooperative)
Kalqulus	Kajian Al Quran Ala Ustadz (Examining the Qur'an à la Preachers)
kb/s	kilobit per second
<i>kecamatan</i>	subdistrict
<i>kelurahan</i>	village
KMK Online	Kreatif Media Karya Online (Creative Media Works Online)
KNPB	Komite Nasional Papua Barat (National Committee for West Papua)
Kominfo	Ministry of Communication and Informatics
Komisi I	Commission I of the Indonesian parliament (DPR)
Komnas HAM	Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Commission for Human Rights)
<i>korban</i>	victim

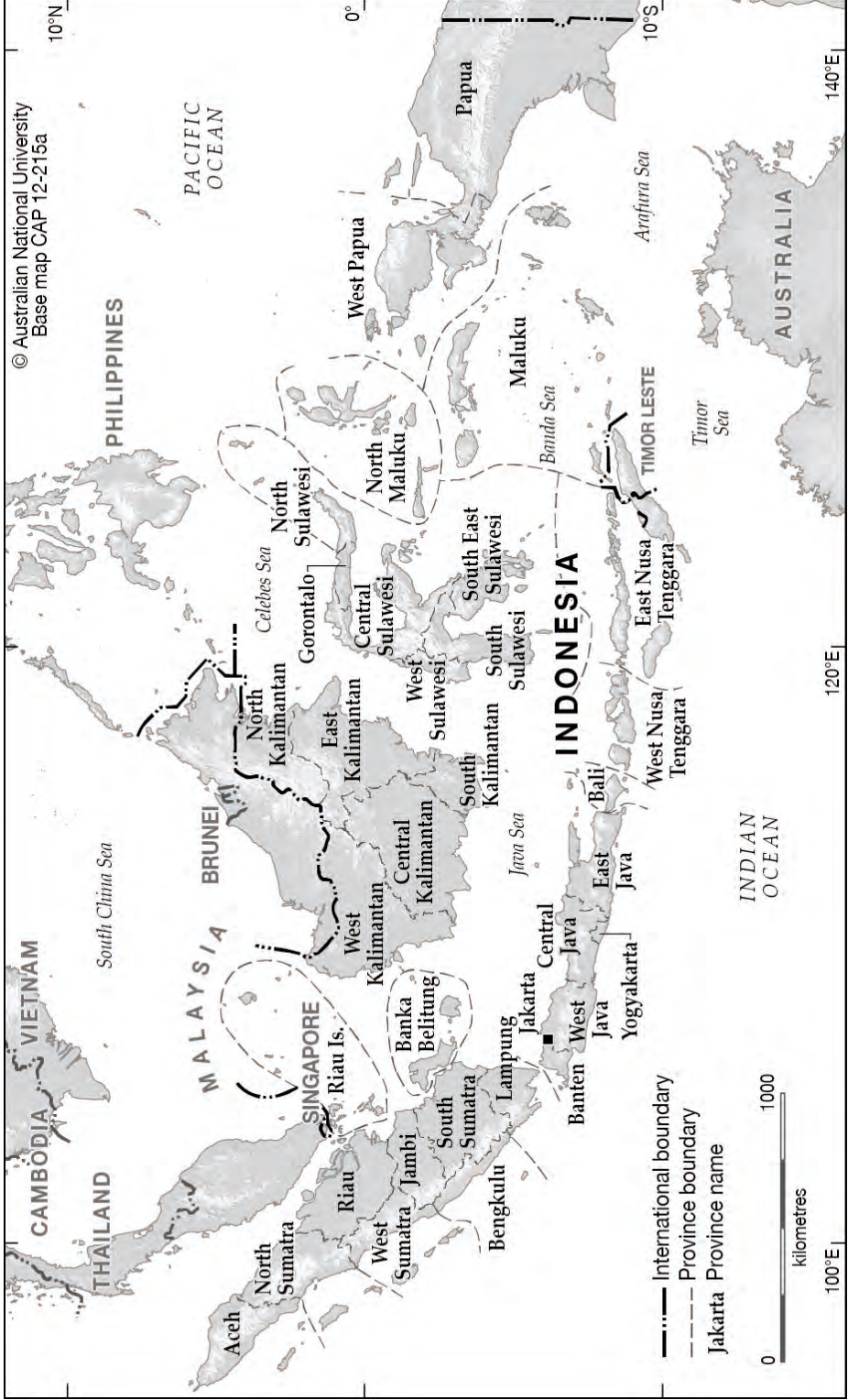
KPI	Komisi Penyiaran Indonesia (Indonesian Broadcasting Commission)
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
KPU	Komisi Pemilihan Umum (General Election Commission)
KSP	Kantor Staf Presiden (Executive Office of the President)
KTP	Kartu Tanda Penduduk (Resident Identity Card)
<i>kultwit</i>	<i>kuliah Twitter</i> (Twitter lesson)
LAMs	libraries, archives and museums
LAPOR!	Layanan Aspirasi dan Pengaduan Online Rakyat (Online Service for People's Aspirations and Complaints)
LEKRA	Lembaga Kebudayaan Rakyat (Institute of People's Culture)
LIPI	Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia (Indonesian Institute of Sciences)
LIS	library and information science
LKAAM	Lembaga Kerapatan Adat Alam Minangkabau (Consultative Body for Minangkabau Customary Law)
LSN	Lembaga Sandi Negara (State Cryptography Agency)
<i>majelis taklim</i>	religious study group
malware	malicious software posing as legitimate software
Mb/s	megabit per second
MIT	Mujahidin Indonesia Timur (Mujahidin of East Indonesia)
MITB	man in the browser (malware)
MPLIK	Mobil Pusat Layanan Internet Kecamatan (Mobile Subdistrict Internet Service Centre).
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Islamic Scholars)
New Order	the Suharto era (1965–98)
<i>ngaji</i>	to recite (the Qu'ran)
NGAOS	Ngaji On The Street
OAI-PMH	Open Archives Initiative–Protocol for Metadata Harvesting
ODOJ	One Day One Juz
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
<i>ojek</i>	motorcycle taxi
Organda	Organization of Land Transportation Owners

Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state (belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice)
Pandham	Peduli Aset Dharmasraya Aman Makmur (Caring for the Assets of a Safe and Prosperous Dharmasraya)
<i>pangkalan ojek</i>	motorcycle taxi rank or stand
<i>pasar</i>	market, bazaar
PDS HB Jassin	Pusat Dokumentasi Sastra HB Jassin (HB Jassin Literature Documentation Centre)
Pemuda Pancasila	Pancasila Youth
<i>pengajian</i>	prayer session, study group
Perum PNRI	Perum Percetakan Negara Republik Indonesia (Indonesian Government Printing Office)
<i>pesantren</i>	Islamic boarding school
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
PLIK	Pusat Layanan Internet Kecamatan (Subdistrict Internet Service Centre)
PPRI	Persatuan Pengusaha Rental Indonesia (Indonesian Car Rental Entrepreneurs Association)
<i>reformasi</i>	the reform (post-Suharto) period
<i>relawan</i>	volunteer
<i>riya</i>	showing off one's religiousness; being pious with the intention of impressing others
RRI	Radio Republik Indonesia
SAFENET	Southeast Asia Freedom of Expression Network
Salafi	term for those who seek to return to the teachings and example of the early generations of Muslims
SIM	subscriber identity module
SLiMS	Senayan Library Management Systems
SMS	short messaging service
SNI	Standar Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Standard)
SP4N	Sistem Pengaduan Pelayanan Publik Nasional (National Public Service Complaint System)
<i>suara</i>	voice
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-economic Survey)
<i>tafsir</i>	exegesis of the Qur'an
<i>takfir</i>	infidel, unbeliever
TFP	total factor productivity

<i>tongsis</i>	<i>tongkat narsis</i> (selfie stick, literally ‘narcissist stick’)
UCS	union catalogue server
UKP4	Unit Kerja Presiden untuk Pengawasan dan Pengendalian Pembangunan (President’s Delivery Unit for Development Monitoring and Oversight)
<i>umroh</i>	pilgrimage to Mecca that is performed at any time other than the time specified for the <i>hajj</i>
USO	universal service obligation
<i>ustadz</i>	male preacher or teacher
<i>ustadzah</i>	female preacher or teacher
<i>warnet</i>	<i>warung internet</i> (internet cafe)
YBY	Yayasan Biennale Yogyakarta (Yogyakarta Biennale Foundation)
YLBHI	Yayasan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Indonesia (Indonesian Legal Aid Foundation)
<i>zikir</i>	‘remembrance’; prayer

### **Currencies**

\$	US dollar
HK\$	Hong Kong dollar
Rp	Indonesian rupiah



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