Reproduced from *Muddy Boots and Smart Suits: Researching Asia-Pacific Affairs*, edited by Nicholas Farrelly, Amy King, Michael Wesley and Hugh White (Singapore: ISEAS — Yusof Ishak Institute, 2017). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of ISEAS — Yusof Ishak Institute. E-book is available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg

Muddy Boots & Smart Suits

ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute (formerly the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies) was established as an autonomous organization in 1968. It is a regional centre dedicated to the study of socio-political, security and economic trends and developments in Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic and economic environment.

The Institute's research programmes are the Regional Economic Studies (RES, including ASEAN and APEC), Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS), and Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS).

ISEAS Publishing, an established academic press, has issued more than 2,000 books and journals. It is the largest scholarly publisher of research about Southeast Asia from within the region. ISEAS Publications works with many other academic and trade publishers and distributors to disseminate important research and analyses from and about Southeast Asia to the rest of the world.

Muddy Boots & Smart Suits

Researching Asia-Pacific Affairs

Edited by Nicholas Farrelly, Amy King, Michael Wesley and Hugh White



First published in Singapore in 2017 by ISEAS Publishing 30 Heng Mui Keng Terrace Singapore 119614

E-mail: publish@iseas.edu.sg *Website*: Website: http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute.

© 2017 ISEAS - Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore

The responsibility for facts and opinions in this publication rests exclusively with the authors and their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the publisher or its supporters.

ISEAS Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Muddy Boots and Smart Suits: Researching Asia-Pacific Affairs / Edited by Nicholas Farrelly, Amy King, Michael Wesley and Hugh White.

- 1. Asia—Politics and government.
- 2. Pacific Area—Politics and government.
- 3. Asia—Civilization.
- 4. Pacific Area—Civilization.
- I. Farrelly, Nicholas, 1982-
- II. King, Amy, 1982-
- III. Wesley, Michael, 1968-
- IV. White, Hugh.

JQ24 M941 2017

ISBN 978-981-4459-78-5 (soft cover) ISBN 978-981-4459-79-2 (E-book PDF)

Typeset by International Typesetters Pte Ltd Printed in Singapore by Markono Print Media Pte Ltd

CONTENTS

Abo	About the Contributors		
1.	Introduction to Research in Asia-Pacific Affairs Michael Wesley	1	
Sec	tion I: In the Field		
2.	Studying Policy from the Ground Up: The Solomon Islands Case Julien Barbara	13	
3.	Reflections on Political Cultures in Thought and Action Nicholas Farrelly	28	
4.	Human Considerations in Conflicted Societies Cecilia Jacob	40	
Sec	tion II: Analysing Politics		
5.	The Design-based Revolution in Comparative Politics Paul Kenny	59	
6.	Count Me In: Quantitative Research in Asia-Pacific Affairs Charles Miller	73	
Sec	tion III: Shaping a Region		
7.	History, Conflict, and Contexts: Remembering World War II in Asia Joan Beaumont	95	

vi	Contents

vi		Contents
8.	Regionalism and Global Powers Evi Fitriani	110
Section IV: Conflict and Order 9. War and Order: Thinking about Military Force in International Affairs Hugh White		127
10.	Power, Prestige, and Order Nick Bisley	141
11.	Strategic Culture in the Asia-Pacific: Putting Policy in Context Peter J. Dean and Greg Raymond	156
Section V: Policy and Practice 12. Securing the Local and the Global: The Story of Policy Engagement Michael Wesley		173
13.	Muddy Boots and Smart Suits: Practical Considerations for Research in the Twenty-first Century Amy King and Nicholas Farrelly	185
Bibliography		199
Index		225

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

Julien Barbara is a Senior Policy Fellow at the State, Society and Governance in Melanesia Program in the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, and Convenor of the Centre for Democratic Institutions, both at the ANU. Prior to joining the ANU, Dr Barbara worked for the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade and the Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID). From 2011 to 2012, Dr Barbara was Director of the Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands (RAMSI) Machinery of Governance programme. His research interests include democratic governance, state-building and post-conflict development, with a focus on the Pacific.

Joan Beaumont is Professor in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs. Her publications include the prize-winning Broken Nation: Australians and the Great War (2013) and articles on war memory and heritage, including: "Contested Transnational Heritage: The Demolition of Changi Prison, Singapore", International Journal of Heritage Studies 15, no. 4 (2009); "Hellfire Pass Memorial Museum, Thai-Burma Railway", in The Heritage of War, edited by Martin Gegner and Bart Ziino (2012); "The Diplomacy of Extra-territorial Heritage: The Kokoda Track, Papua New Guinea", International Journal of Heritage Studies 22, no. 5 (2016); and "The Yokohama War Cemetery, Japan: Imperial, National and Local Remembrance", in Remembering World War II, edited by Patrick Finney (in press).

Nick Bisley is the Executive Director of La Trobe Asia and Professor of International Relations at La Trobe University. He is currently the Editor-in-Chief of the *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, Australia's oldest scholarly journal in the field of International Relations. He is the author of many works on international relations, including *Issues*

in 21st Century World Politics, 3rd Edition (2017), Great Powers in the Changing International Order (2012), and Building Asia's Security (2009). He regularly contributes to and is quoted in national and international media including The Guardian, The Economist, and Bloomberg.

Peter J. Dean is a Senior Fellow in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, as well as an Adjunct Fellow in the Pacific Partners Initiative at the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington D.C. Dr Dean was the 2014–15 Fulbright Scholar in Australia–United States Alliance Studies. He is series editor of the Melbourne University Press Defence Studies Series and editorial board member of Global War Studies and the Australian Army Journal. His latest publication (with Stephan Fruehling and Brendan Taylor) is Australia's American Alliance (2016).

Nicholas Farrelly is the Deputy Director responsible for impact and engagement at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs. After graduating from the ANU in Asian Studies, Dr Farrelly completed his doctorate at Balliol College, University of Oxford, where he was a Rhodes Scholar. He also convenes the ANU's elite undergraduate PhB programme in Asia-Pacific Studies and is the Director of the ANU Myanmar Research Centre.

Evi Fitriani is the Head of the Department of International Relations in the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Indonesia (FISIP UI). She is the co-founder of the University's Masters in European Studies, and the FISIP UI ASEAN Study Center. She is also the Indonesian Country Coordinator of the Network of East Asian Think Tanks (NEAT). Dr Fitriani was trained in International Relations in Indonesia, the UK, the US, and Australia, as well as in Japan, Sweden, the Netherlands, and Hungary. She has obtained more than twelve international awards and grants. Her research focuses on Indonesian foreign policy, ASEAN, Asian regionalism, and Asia–Europe relations.

Cecilia Jacob is a Research Fellow and Director of Studies in the Department of International Relations at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs. Her work focuses on civilian protection, internal conflict and political violence in South and Southeast Asia, and international norms of sovereign responsibility

and protection. Her books include *Child Security in Asia: The Impact of Armed Conflict in Cambodia and Myanmar* (2014) and (edited with Alistair D.B. Cook) *Civilian Protection in the Twenty-First Century: Governance and Responsibility in a Fragmented World* (2016).

Paul Kenny is Research Fellow of Political and Social Change in the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs. Dr Kenny obtained his PhD in Political Science at Yale University and has taught at ANU since 2013. He was previously Assistant Professor of Political Science at Trinity College Dublin. His current research examines the causes and consequences of populism, xenophobia, and ethnocentrism. His first book, *Populism and Patronage: Why Populists Win Elections in India, Asia, and Beyond* is forthcoming.

Amy King is Senior Lecturer in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs. She specializes on Chinese foreign and security policy, China–Japan relations, and the international relations and security of the Asia-Pacific region. Dr King received her D.Phil in International Relations and M.Phil in Modern Chinese Studies from the University of Oxford, where she studied as a Rhodes Scholar. She is the author of *China-Japan Relations After World War II: Empire, Industry and War, 1949–1971* (2016).

Charles Miller is a Lecturer in the School of Politics and International Relations at the Australian National University. He received his PhD in Political Science from Duke University in 2013. His research interests include military effectiveness, public opinion and research methodology. His work has appeared in the Journal of Peace Research, the International Journal of Public Opinion Research, the International Relations of the Asia Pacific, the Australian Journal of Political Science, and the Australian Journal of International Affairs.

Greg Raymond is a Research Fellow in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, focusing on Southeast Asian security. He is currently working on a Minerva Initiative-funded research project looking at Thailand's alliance with the United States amidst rising great power rivalry. His forthcoming book is on Thailand's strategic culture. Before joining the ANU, Dr Raymond worked extensively in the Australian

Government, including in strategic and defence international policy areas of the Department of Defence.

Michael Wesley is Professor of International Affairs and Dean of the College of Asia and the Pacific at the Australian National University (ANU). He has published on Australian foreign policy, Asia's international relations and strategic affairs, and the politics of state-building interventions. His 2011 book, There Goes the Neighbourhood: Australia and the Rise of Asia, was awarded the John Button Prize for the best writing on Australian politics and public policy. Previously Professor Wesley was the Director of the Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs at ANU from 2014 to 2016; the Executive Director of the Lowy Institute for International Policy from 2009 to 2012; Director of the Griffith Asia Institute at Griffith University from 2004 to 2009; and Assistant Director-General for Transnational Issues at the Office of National Assessments, Australia's peak intelligence agency, from 2003 to 2004. He gained his PhD from the University of St Andrews and his BA (Honours) from the University of Queensland.

Hugh White is Professor of Strategic Studies in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University (ANU)'s Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs. He studies Australian strategic and defence policy, and the regional and global security issues affecting Australia. He has been an intelligence analyst, a journalist, a senior staffer to Kim Beazley and Bob Hawke, a senior official in the Defence Department, and the first Director of Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI). He was the principal author of Australia's 2000 Defence White Paper. His recent publications include the Quarterly Essay, *Power Shift: Australia's Future Between Washington and Beijing* and *The China Choice: Why America Should Share Power.*