

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abramovitz, M. "Catching Up, Forging Ahead, and Falling Behind". *Journal of Economic History* 46, no. 2 (1986): 385–406.
- Acemoglu, D. and J. Robinson. *Why Nations Fail: The Origin of Power, Prosperity and Poverty*. London: Profile Books, 2013.
- Ahmed, A. "The Role of the Capital Goods Sector in Small, Open Economies". *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 24, no. 3 (1994).
- Ali, A. *Malaysia Industrialization: The Quest for Technology*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Amin, S. *Neocolonialism in West Africa*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1973.
- Amsden, A.M. *Asia's Next Giant: South Korea and Late Industrialisation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- . *The Rise of 'The Rest': Challenges to the West from Late-Industrializing Economies*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Anderson, A. "Japanese Academics Bemoan the Cost of Years of Neglect". *Science*, 23 October 1992, pp. 564–82.
- Anderson, C. *Makers: The New Industrial Revolution*. London: Random House, 2012.
- Bartholomew, J.R. "Modern Science in Japan: Comparative Perspectives". *Journal of World History* 4, no. 1 (1993): 101–16.
- Bello, W. "The Spread and Impact of Export-Oriented Industrialisation in the Pacific Rim". *Third World Economics*, 16–18 November 1991.
- Berger, P.L. "An East Asian Development Model?" *Economic News*, 12–23 September 1984.
- Bernard, M. and J. Ravenhill. "Beyond Product Cycles and Flying Geese: Regionalisation, Hierarchy and Industrialisation of East Asia". *World Politics* 47 (1995): 171–209.

- Birmingham L. and D. McNeil. *Strong in the Rain: Surviving Japan's Earthquake, Tsunami and Fukushima Nuclear Disaster*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
- Bloom, M.H. "Globalization and the Korean Electronics Industry". *Pacific Review* 6, no. 2 (1993).
- Booth, A. "Did It Really Help to be a Japanese Colony? East Asian Economic Performance in Historical Perspective". Asia Research Institute Working Paper Series, no. 43. National University of Singapore, June 2005.
- Brynjolfsson, E., and A. McAfee. *The Second Machine Age: Work, Progress, and Prosperity in a Time of Brilliant Technologies*. New York: Norton, 2014.
- Buchanan, I. *Singapore in South East Asia: An Economic and Political Appraisal*. London: Bell, 1972.
- Carnoy, M., M. Castells, S. Cohen and F.H. Cardoso. *The New Global Economy in the Information Age: Reflections on Our World*. Pennsylvania: Penn State University Press, 1993.
- Castells, M. and P. Hall. *Technopoles of the World*. London: Routledge, 1994.
- Chan, C.B. *Heart Work*. Singapore: Economic Development Board, 2002.
- Chan, H.C. *Singapore: The Politics of Survival 1965–67*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Chen E.K.Y. *Multinational Corporations, Technology and Employment*. Hong Kong: Macmillan, 1983.
- Chng M.K., ed. *Effective Mechanisms for the Enhancement of Technology and Skills in Singapore*. Singapore: ASEAN Secretariat, 1986.
- Clark, N. "The Multinational Corporation: The Transfer of Technology and Dependence". *Development and Change* 6, no. 1 (1975).
- Cooper, C.L., S. Cartwright and P.C. Earley, eds. *The International Handbook of Organizational Culture and Climate*. Chichester, NY: Wiley, 2001.
- Cunha, D., ed. *Debating Singapore: Reflective Essays*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1994.
- Dahlman, C.J. and L.E. Westphal. "The Meaning of Technological Mastery in Relation to Transfer of Technology". *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 458 (November 1981).
- Dearing, J.W. *Growing a Japanese Science City: Communication in Scientific Research*. New York: Routledge, 1995.
- Dixon, C. *South East Asia in the World Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Douglas, S.J. "Some Thoughts on the Question: "How Do New Things Happen?" *Technology and Culture* 51, no. 2 (2010): 293–304.
- Dower, J. *The Cultures of War: Pearl Harbor, Hiroshima, 9–11, Iraq* (New York: Norton, 2010).
- . *Ways of Forgetting, Ways of Remembering: Japan in the Modern World*. New York: The New Press, 2012.

- Economic Development Board. *Growing With Enterprise: A National Effort*. Singapore, 1993.
- Economic Planning Committee. *The Strategic Plan: Towards a Developed Nation*. Singapore: Ministry of Trade and Industry, 1991.
- Economic Review Committee. *New Challenges, Fresh Goal — Towards a Dynamic Global City*. Singapore: Ministry of Trade and Industry, 2003.
- Economic Strategies Committee. *Report of the Economic Strategies Committee*. Singapore: Ministry of Trade and Industry, February 2000.
- . *High Skill People, Innovative Economy, Distinctive Global City*. Singapore: Ministry of Trade and Industry, February 2010.
- Eisemon, T.O. and C.H. Davis. "Universities and Scientific Capacity". *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 27, nos. 1–2 (1992): 68–93.
- Ernst, D. and D. O'Connor. *Technology and Global Competition: The Challenge for Newly-Industrialising Economies*. OECD, 1989.
- Etzkowitz, H. *The Triple Helix: University-Industry-Government Innovation in Action*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- . "StartX and the Paradox of Success: Filling the Gap in Stanford's Entrepreneurial Culture". *Social Sciences Information* 52, no. 4 (2013): 605–37.
- Far Eastern Economic Review. *Asia Year Book* 1979.
- Felsenstein, D. "University-related Science Parks — 'Seedbeds' or 'Enclaves' of Innovation?" *Technovation* 12, no. 2 (1994): 93–110.
- Florida, R. *The Rise of the Creative Class Revisited*. New York: Basic Books, 2013.
- Florman, S. "Engineering and the Concept of the Elite". *The Bridge*. National Academy of Engineering. Winter 2001.
- Fong, S.C. *The PAP Story: The Pioneering Years, November 1954 — April 1968*. Singapore: Times Periodicals, 1979.
- Frank, A.G. *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*. New York: Monthly Press Review, 1967.
- . "Global Crisis and Transformation". *Development and Change* 14 (1984): 323–46.
- Fransman, M. *Technology and Economic Development*. Brighton, Sussex: Wheatsheaf, 1986.
- Friedman, T. *The World is Flat*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2005.
- Fuess, H., ed. *The Japanese Empire in East Asia and Its Postwar Legacy*. Munich: Ludicum, 1988.
- Gereffi, G. and D.L. Wyman, eds. *Manufacturing Miracles: Paths of Industrialization in Latin America and East Asia*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- Gibney, F. *The Pacific Century*. New York: Scribner, 1992.

- Glaeser, E. *The Triumph of the City: How Our Greatest Invention Makes Us Richer, Smarter, Greener, Healthier and Happier*. New York: Macmillan, 2011.
- Goh C.B. "Science and Technology in Singapore: The Mindset of the Engineering Undergraduate". *Asia Pacific Journal of Education* 18, no. 1 (1998) 7–24.
- . *Technology and Entrepot Colonialism in Singapore, 1819–1940* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2013).
- Goh, C.T. *Nation of Excellence*. Singapore: Information Division, Ministry of Communications & Information, 1987.
- Goh. K.S. *The Economics of Modernization*. Singapore: Asia Pacific Press, 1972.
- Greenberg, D.S. *The Politics of Science*. New York: New American Library, 1967.
- . "The Mythical Scientist Shortage". *Scientist* 17, no. 6 (2003).
- Haden, C.R. and J.R. Brink, eds. *Innovative Models for University Research*. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1992.
- Hafiz, M. *Multinationals and the Growth of the Singapore Economy*. London: Croom Helm, 1986.
- Haggard, S., D. Kang and C.-I. Moon. "Japanese Colonialism and Korean Development: A Critique". *World Development* 25, no. 6 (1997): 867–81.
- Hakam, A.H. "Deliberate Restructuring in the Newly Industrializing Countries of Asia — The Case of Singapore". In *East Asia*, vol. 3. Frankfurt: Campus, 1985.
- Hakam, A.N. and Z.-Y. Chang. "Patterns of Technology Transfer in Singapore: The Case of the Electronics and Computer Industry". *International Journal of Technology Management* 13, nos. 1–2 (1988).
- Hamlin, K. "Remaking Singapore". *Institutional Investor*, 7 June 2002.
- Hampden-Turner, C. and A. Trompenaars. *The Seven Cultures of Capitalism*. New York: Doubleday, 1993.
- Hang, C.C. "NUS-Industry R&D Collaboration: An Overview". *Proceedings of Seminar on NUS-Industry R&D Collaborations: Potential, Resources and Benefits*. National University of Singapore, 1993.
- Hayashi, T., ed. *The Japanese Experience in Technology: From Transfer to Self-Reliance*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1990.
- Heitger, B. "Comparative Economic Growth: Catching Up in East Asia". *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 10, no. 1 (1993): 68–74.
- Herbig, P.A. and F. Palumbo. "The Effect of Culture on the Adoption Process". *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 46 (1994): 71–101.
- Hill, H. and Pang E.F. "Technology Exports from a Small, Very Open NIC: The Case of Singapore". Working Papers in Trade and Development. Australian National University, August 1989.

- Hill, S. "Creativity and Capture: The Social Architecture of Technological Innovation in Australia". *The Verbatim Report: Contemporary Australian Speeches on Vital Issue 1*, no. 5 (1992): 161–69.
- Hilpert, U., ed. *State Policies and Techno-Industrial Innovation*. London: Routledge, 1991.
- Hing, A.Y. "Automation and New Work Patterns: Cases from Singapore's Electronics Industry Work". *Employment & Society*, vol. 9 (June 1995): 309–27.
- Hirano, Y. "Public and Private Support of Basic Research in Japan". *Science*, 23 October 1992, pp. 582–83.
- Hirsch, F. *Social Limits to Growth*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1976.
- Hobday, M. "Technological Learning in Singapore: A Test Case of Leapfrogging". *Journal of Development Studies* 30, no. 30 (1994): 831–58.
- Hofheinz, R. and K. Calder. *The Eastasia Edge*. New York: Basic Books, 1982.
- Hofstede, G. *Culture's Consequences: International Differences in Work-Related Values*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1980.
- . *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind*. New York: McGraw Hill, 1991.
- Hong, E. *The Birth of Korean Cool: How One Nation is Conquering the World through Pop Culture*. New York: Picador, 2014.
- Inkeles, A. *What Is Sociology?* Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1964.
- Inkster, I. *Science and Technology in History: An Approach to Industrial Development*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1991.
- Ishihara, S. *The Japan That Can Say No*. Translated by Frank Baldwin. Simon and Schuster, 1991.
- Jacobs, J. *The Economy of Cities*. New York: Random House, 1969.
- Jeffs, A. "Genius at Work", *Asia Magazine*, 1–2 July 1994.
- Johnson, C. "Political Institutions and Economic Performance: The Government-Business Relationship in Japan, South Korea and Taiwan". In *Asian Economic Development: Present and Future*, by R.A. Scalapino et al. Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, 1985.
- Kennedy, P. *The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery*. London: Fontana, 1991.
- . *Engineers of Victory: The Problem Solvers Who Turned the Tide in the Second World War*. New York: Random House, 2013.
- Kim, D.J. "Is Culture Destiny? The Myth of Asia's Anti-Democratic Values". *Foreign Affairs* 73, no. 6 (1994): 189–94.
- Kim, L. *Imitation to Innovation: The Dynamics of Korea's Technological Learning* (Boston: Harvard Business School Press, 1997).
- . "Crisis Construction and Organizational Learning: Capability Building in Catching-Up at Hyundai Motor". *Organization Science* 9, no. 4 (1998).

- Kim, M.O. and S. Jaffe. *The New Korea: An Inside Look at South Korea's Economic Rise*. New York: Amacom, 2010.
- Kinmonth, E.H. "Japanese Engineers and American Myth Makers". *Pacific Affairs* 64, no. 3 (1991): 328–50.
- Koh, W.T.H. and Wong P.K. *The Venture Capital Industry in Singapore: A Comparative Study with Taiwan and Israel on the Government's Role*. Working Paper. NUS Entrepreneurship Centre, May 2005.
- . "Competing at the Frontier: The Changing Role of Technology Policy in Singapore's Economic Strategy". *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 72, no. 3 (2005): 255–85.
- Kohli, A. *State-Directed Development: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Kosaka, M., ed. *Japan's Choices: New Globalism and Cultural Orientations in an Industrial State*. London: Pinter, 1989.
- Krause, L.B., Koh A.T and Lee. T.Y. *The Singapore Economy Reconsidered*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1987.
- Krugman, P. "The Myth of Asia's Miracle". *Foreign Affairs* 73, no. 6 (1994).
- Kunio, Y. *The Rise of Ersatz Capitalism in South-East Asia*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Kwa C.G. *Locating Singapore on the Maritime Silk Road: Evidence from Maritime Archaeology, Ninth to early Nineteenth Centuries*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2012.
- Lee S.K., C.B. Goh, B. Fredriksen and J.P. Tan, eds. *Toward a Better Future: Education and Training for Economic Development in Singapore since 1965*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2008.
- Lee T.Y. and Linda Low. *Local Entrepreneurship in Singapore, Private and State*. Singapore: Times Academic Press/Institute of Policy Studies, 1990.
- Lee, K.Y. *From Third World to First: The Singapore Story 1965–2000*. Singapore: Straits Times Press, 2000.
- Lee, S.A. *Industrialization in Singapore*. Camberwell, Australia: Longman, 1973.
- Leong, C.H. and D. Soon. *A Study of Emigration Attitudes of Young Singaporeans*, Working Papers no. 19. Institute of Policy Studies, March 2011.
- Lim C.Y. and P.J. Lloyd., eds. *Singapore Resources and Growth*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Lim, J.J. "Bold Internal Decisions, Emphatic External Outlook". *Southeast Asian Affairs 1980*, edited by Leo Suryadinata. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1980.
- Lim, L.Y.C. "Multinational Firms and Manufacturing for Export in Less Developed Countries: The Case of Malaysia and Singapore". PhD dissertation, University of Michigan, 1978.

- Lindsey, C.W. "Transfer of Technology to the ASEAN Region by U.S. Transnational Corporations". *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 3, no. 2 (1986).
- Loh, G., Goh C.B. and Tan T.L. *Building Bridges, Carving Niches*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Mae, P.S.A. and H.W.C. Yeung. "A Place for R&D? The Singapore Science Park". *Urban Studies* 40, no. 4 (2003): 707–32.
- Mahbubani, K. *Can Asians Think*. Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2009.
- Massey, D. *High-tech Fantasies: Science Parks in Society, Science, and Space*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- McGinn, R.E. *Science, Technology and Society*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1991.
- McKinsey & Company, ed. *Reimagining Japan: The Quest for a Future that Works*. San Francisco: VIZ Media, 2011.
- Ministry of Trade and Industry. *Strategic Economic Plan*. Singapore: Ministry of Trade and Industry, 1991.
- Mokyr, J. *The Lever of Riches: Technological Creativity and Economic Progress*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Mooney, C. and S. Kirshenbaum. *Unscientific America: How Scientific Illiteracy Threatens Our Future*. New York, Basic Books, 2009.
- Morishima, M. *Why has Japan succeeded? Western Technology and the Japanese Ethos*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Morita, A. *Made in Japan: Akio Morita and Sony*. London: Collins, 1987.
- Moritani, M. *Japanese Technology and its Transfer to Singapore*. Working Paper. Policy and Management Research Department, Nomura Research Institute, August 1982.
- Myers, R.H. and M.R. Peattie, eds. *The Japanese Colonial Empire*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Nakata, C. and L. Sivakumar. "National Culture and New Product Development: An Integrative Review". *Journal of Marketing* 60, no. 1 (1996): 61–72.
- National Survey of R&D in Singapore 2002*. Singapore: Agency for Science, Technology and Research, December 2003.
- National Survey of R&D in Singapore 2012*. Singapore: Agency for Science, Technology and Research, December 2013.
- Ng C.Y., R. Hirono and R.Y. Siy, Jr., eds. *Effective Mechanisms for the Enhancement of Technology and Skills in ASEAN: An Overview*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1986.
- Ozawa, T. "The (Japan-Born) 'Flying Geese' Theory of Economic Development Revisited — and Reformulated from a Structuralist Perspective. Columbia Business School Working Paper Series, no. 291. Columbia University in the City of New York, 2010.
- Pang, E.F. *Foreign Investment and the State in a Newly-Industrializing Country: The Experience of Singapore*. East Asia, vol. 3. Frankfurt: Campus, 1985.

- Petitjean, P., C. Jami and A.M. Moulin, eds. *Science and Empires: Historical Studies about Scientific Development and European Expansion*. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1992.
- Porter M. *Competitive Advantage of Nations*. New York: The Free Press, 1990.
- Portnoff, A. *Pathways to Innovation*, translated by Ann Johnson. Paris: Futuribles Perspectives, 2003.
- Priestland, D. *Merchant, Soldier, Sage: A New History of Power*. London: Penguin Books, 2012.
- Puthuchear, J.J. *Ownership and Control in the Malayan Economy*. Singapore: Eastern Universities Press, 1960; repr., Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Co-Operative Bookshop, 1979.
- Quah, S.T., ed. *In Search of Singapore's National Values*. Singapore: Times Academic Press, 1990.
- Regnier, P. *Singapore: City-State in South-East Asia*, translated by Christopher Hurst. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1987.
- Reich, R. *The Work of Nations*. New York: Vintage Books, 1992.
- . *The Future of Success*. New York: Knoff, 2001.
- Rodan, G., ed. *Singapore Changes Guard: Social, Political and Economic Directions in the 1990s*. New York: St Martin's Press, 1993.
- . *The Political Economy of Singapore's Industrialization*. Kuala Lumpur: Forum Press, 1991.
- Romjin, H.A. and M.C.J. Caniëls. "Pathways of Technological Change in Developing Countries: Review and New Agenda". *Development Policy Review* 29, no. 3 (2011): 359–80.
- Rosenberg, N. *Perspective on Technology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- Sachs, J.D. "Government, Geography, and Growth: The True Drivers of Economic Development". *Foreign Affairs* 92, no. 5 (2012).
- Sahal, D., ed. *The Transfer and Utilization of Technical Knowledge*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1980.
- Sakaiya, T. *What Is Japan? Contradictions and Transformations*, translated by Steven Karpa. Tokyo: Kodansha International, 1993.
- Salto-Tellez, M., V.M.S. Oh and E.H. Lee. "How do we Encourage Clinician Scientists in Singapore? *Academic Medicine in Singapore* 26, no. 11 (2007).
- Saxenian, A.L. *Regional Advantage: Culture and Competition in Silicon Valley and Route 128*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- Scalapino, R., S. Sato and J. Wanandi, eds. *Asian Economic Development: Present and Future*. Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, 1985.
- Schmidt, E. and J. Cohen. *The New Digital Age: Reshaping the Future of People, Nations and Business*. London: Murray, 2013.

- Schnaars, S.P. *Managing Imitation Strategies: How Later Entrants Seize Markets from Pioneers*. New York: The Free Press, 1994.
- Schumpeter, J.A. *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*, 6th ed. London: Routledge, 2010.
- Shimizu, T. "Technology Transfer and Dynamism in Technology Education in Japan". In *Technology Culture and Development*, edited by Ungku A. Aziz. International Symposium at the University of Malaya, December 1983.
- Suzuki, T.-M. *The Technological Transformation of Japan from the Seventeenth to the Twenty-first Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Tai, H.-C. *Confucianism and Economic Development: An Oriental Alternative?* Washington, DC: The Washington Institute Press, 1989.
- Tambyah, S.K. and Tan S.J. *Happiness and Wellbeing: The Singaporean Experience*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2013.
- Tan. G.Y.H. "Technological Change and Development: A History of the Port of Singapore Authority from 1964–1990". Honours thesis, Nanyang Technological University, 1966.
- Tassey, G. *Technology Infrastructure Technological Infrastructure Policy: An International Perspective*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic, 1996.
- Tatsuno, S. *Created in Japan: From Imitators to World-Class innovators*. New York: Harper & Row, 1990.
- Tessitore, J. and S. Woolfson, eds. *The Asian Development Model and the Caribbean Basin Model Institute*. New York: Council on Religious and International Affairs, 1985.
- Thurow, L.C. *Head to Head: The Coming Economic Battle among Japan, Europe, and America*. New York: Morrow, 1992.
- Ting, W.L. *Business and Technological Dynamics in Newly Industrializing Asia*. Westport: Quorum Books, 1985.
- Turnbull, M. *History of Singapore, 1819–1988*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Vogel, E. *The Four Little Dragons: The Spread of Industrialisation in East Asia*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Wang, C.K. and P.K. Wong. "Entrepreneurial Interest of University Students in Singapore". *Technovation*, vol. 24 (February 2004): 163–72.
- Walsh, V. *Technology and the Economy: The Key Relationships*. Paris: OECD, 1992.
- Westphal, L., E. Kim and C. Dahlman. *Reflections on Korea's Acquisition of Technological Capability*, DRD Discussion Paper 77. Washington, DC: World Bank, 1984.
- Williamson, J. and C. Milner. *The World Economy: A Textbook in International Economics*. New York: New York University Press, 1991.

- Wong, Poh Kam. *National Innovation Systems for Rapid Technological Catch-Up: An Analytical Framework and a Comparative Analysis of Korea, Taiwan and Singapore*. Paper presented at the DRUID Summer Conference on National Innovation Systems, Industrial Dynamics and Innovation Policy, Rebuild, Denmark, 9–12 June 1999.
- . “Commercialising Biomedical Science in a Rapidly Changing “Triple Helix” Nexus: The Experience of the National University of Singapore”. *Journal of Technology Transfer* 32, no. 4 (2007): 367–95.
- You, Poh Seng and Lim C.Y., eds. *The Singapore Economy*. Singapore: Eastern University Press, 1971.
- Young, A. “A Tale of Two Cities: Factor Accumulation and Technical Change in Hong Kong and Singapore”. In *NBER Macroeconomics Annual 1992*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 1992.
- Yusuf, S. and K. Nabeshima. *Postindustrial East Asian Cities: Innovation for Growth*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2006.
- Zakaria, F. “Culture is Destiny: A Conversation with Lee Kuan Yew”. *Foreign Affairs* 73, no. 2 (1994): 109–26.
- Ziman, J. *Prometheus Bound: Science in a Dynamic Steady State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Official Reports

- Colony of Singapore. Annual Report. 1965.
- . The United Nations Report on Singapore. 1961.
- Department of Statistics. Yearbook of Statistics. 1986 and 1989.
- Economic Development Board. Annual Report. 1972 and 1980.
- Gilmour, A. Official Letters, 1931–1956, Mss. Ind. Ocn. s. 154.
- Government Printing Office. Singapore Year Book 1969.
- Parliament of Singapore, Official Reports – Parliamentary Debates, various years.
- Singapore. Census of Industrial Production, 1959 to 1969.