

Index

A

- access to land, 4, 203, 230, 245, 247, 252, 257, 259, 260, 267
mechanisms, 279–82
- Aceh, 65, 102, 234, 319, 321, 325n
2004 tsunami, 20
- adat* (customary law), 2, 11, 12, 13, 20, 21, 38, 44, 58, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 73n, 74n, 78, 80, 81, 82, 95, 110, 127, 134, 188, 251, 259–60
anti-*adat* forces, 15, 20–1, 86
courts, 64, 65
customary forest (*hutan adat*), 78, 100, 103, 126, 253, 336, 348
customary law community (*masyarakat hukum adat*), definition, 95, 303n
flexibility of concept, 82, 82n, 85–6
indigenous peoples (*masyarakat adat*), 94–5, 97, 125, 160
indigenous rights, draft law, 15, 19, 108–9, 260
individual rights, 14–15, 22, 64, 65
institutions, 20, 21, 23, 65, 72
legal recognition, 13, 14–15, 21, 22, 72, 124, 230
mapping of territories, 100, 101, 123, 134, 135, 332
number of land claims, 101
oil palm sector, case studies, 301–9
proposed changes, draft land law, 82–5
pulpwood sector, case studies, 309–12
recognition of lands not being part of the state forest, 14, 102, 129, 130, 259
regulations, 188, 228, 230, 230n, 231–2, 235–6, 241
title registration, 84
villages, 81–2, 99, 348n
see also communal rights; *hak komunal* (communal right); *hak ulayat* (right of avail); indigenous community; land rights
- adverse possession, 68, 68n, 74, 84, 85n
- agrarian conflicts, 2013 and 2014, 251
- Agrarian Law, 1870, 229–32
- agrarian reform, definition, 245–6
- agriculture, 5, 227–41, 245–61
agribusiness, 8, 147, 316
agricultural income tax, 236
agricultural production tax, 236, 238
censuses, 254, 256
conflicts, 2013 and 2014, 251
Cultivation System, 229–30, 231n
decline, 7, 9, 254–7, 268, 270
employment, 7–8, 254–8, 268, 279, 283–4, 290, 292
industrial, 36n, 37, 52
land available for, 249, 249n, 256, 257
land ownership effect, 5
number of households, 255, 256, 256n, 269–71
produce, 36, 256n
proportion of GDP, 255
protectionism, 259
role in economy, 254–5
smallholder farmers, 7, 8, 36, 37, 51, 265–92
swiddens, 43, 43n, 145, 154, 246n, 323

- Agro-Economic Survey of Indonesia, 266
- Akatiga Foundation, 267, 267n
Food Autonomy Study, 267–92
- Alam, Alman Gampo, 305, 308
- AMAN
see Indigenous Peoples Alliance of the Archipelago
- Ancestral Domain Registration Agency (Badan Registrasi Wilayah Adat, BRWA), 101
- APIMI
see Association of Plantation Investors of Malaysia in Indonesia
- army
see military
- Asian economic/financial crisis (1997–98), 50, 169, 212, 277, 325
- asset/wealth value of land, 211, 221, 252, 258
- Association for Community and Ecology Based Law Reform (Perkumpulan untuk Pembaharuan Hukum Berbasis Masyarakat dan Ekologis, HuMa), 115
- Association of Plantation Investors of Malaysia in Indonesia (APIMI), 317
- Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID), 239
- B**
- bagi hasil*
see share tenancy
- bagi untung*
see profit-sharing arrangements
- Bakorstanas
see Coordinating Agency for the Maintenance of National Stability
- Bali, 233
- Banten, 186, 321
- Bappenas
see National Development Planning Agency
- Basic Agrarian Law
see Law 5/1960
- BIG
see Geospatial Information Agency
- Bogor Agricultural University, 290, 326
- Borneo, 48, 316
- BPN
see National Land Agency
- BPS
see Statistics Indonesia
- Brazil, 18, 327
- BRWA
see Ancestral Domain Registration Agency
- BTI
see Indonesian Peasants Front
- buffalo, 145, 156
- bureaucracy, 2, 11, 136, 170, 182, 247, 260, 291
- C**
- cadastral registration system, 16, 17, 189, 227–41
proposed rural cadastre, 230, 231, 234
- Cambodia, 316
- carbon emissions, 2, 18, 19
reducing, 115, 120–1, 127, 128
see also environment, Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+)
- Celebes Mining Company (Mijnbouw Maatschappij Celebes), 54n
- Central Java, 192–4, 216, 267, 275
coal-fired power plant, 181
Semarang, 192–4
- Central Kalimantan, 65, 75, 76, 105–6, 114, 132–5
area affected by forest licensing moratorium, 133, 134
area of peatland, 132
area under oil palm cultivation, 331
concession permits overlapping with moratorium areas, 133
Dayak population, 316, 332–4, 335–6
disputes with plantation companies, 334
land price, 333–4
non-procedural forest use, 331, 331n
oil palm, 316, 320, 321, 330–6
peatland released from moratorium, 133, 134
protest against REDD+ pilot project, 132–3
REDD+ regional commission, 132
rehabilitation of peatland ecosystems, 132
review of concession permits, 134
role of Kemitraan, 132, 133
smallholdings, 331–6
transmigrants, 332–3, 335
village forest status, 134

- Central Sulawesi, 147, 148, 150, 158, 159
- children, 158, 258, 279, 325n
 child labour, 151
 education, 36, 57, 148, 155, 156n, 214, 290, 329
- China, 4, 182, 183, 183n, 249n
- cities
see urban areas; *see also* name of city
- Civil Code, 65, 68n
- civil society, 2, 6, 9, 19, 100, 106, 108, 110, 111, 116, 117–18, 119, 122–3, 126–7, 132–3, 135–7, 170, 179, 352, 356
 forest tenure reform, 123–32
 joint working group to implement forest tenure reform, 129
 road map for forest tenure reform, 127
- CLEP
see Commission on the Legal Empowerment of the Poor
- Climate Change Conference, Paris, 95, 104
- Coalition for the Democratisation of Natural Resources (Koalisi untuk Demokratisasi Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Alam, KUDETA), 97
- Colombia, 327
- colonial period, 11, 12, 16, 22, 39, 40, 45, 45n, 57–8, 114, 142–3, 188, 208, 228–32, 350
- Commission on the Legal Empowerment of the Poor (CLEP), 17, 211
- commodity boom, 18, 36, 39, 77, 148
- commodity prices, 36
- communal land, 99, 101, 107, 126, 231, 231a, 234, 313, 348n
- communal rights, 23, 24, 25, 79, 81, 85–6, 107–8, 110, 171, 231, 232, 301, 311, 312–13
 definitions, 80, 80n, 107, 345, 345n, 347
 failure of Special Autonomy Law, 355
 number of hectares granted over indigenous land, 102
 land-titling mechanism, 101, 348
see also *adat* (customary law); *hak komunal* (communal right); *hak ulayat* (right of avail)
- communism, 40, 41, 42
 violence against, 6, 41, 42, 91, 152
see also Indonesian Communist Party (Partai Komunis Indonesia, PKI)
- community empowerment, 217–21, 222–3
- Community-based Collaborative Forest Management (Pengelolaan Hutan Bersama Masyarakat, PHBM), 260
- compensation, 10–11, 67n
 consignment procedure, 171, 173
 customary owners, 344, 347, 348, 350, 351, 352, 353–4, 355, 357
 land acquisition, 73, 170, 171, 173, 178, 181
 Land Acquisition Law changes, 73
 licence-holder, 176
 mining areas, 144, 145, 146, 152, 154
 oil palm areas, 331, 333, 335
- Consortium for Agrarian Reform (Konsorsium Pembaruan Agraria, KPA), 115, 246, 250, 250n, 251, 252, 259
- constitution, 3, 25, 92, 103
 1945 Constitution, 12n, 40, 98, 143, 180
- Constitutional Court, 13, 14–15, 64, 74, 76, 77n, 78–9, 80, 80n, 85n, 86, 103, 105–6, 128, 179
- Constitutional Court Decision 34/PUU-IX/2011, 79
- Constitutional Court Decision 35/PUU-X/2012, 14–15, 78–9, 80, 102–4, 107, 108, 110, 129–30, 259–60, 332n, 336, 337, 348, 348n
- Constitutional Court Decision 42/PUU-XII/2014, 74n
- Constitutional Court Decision 45/PUU-IX/2011, 76–7, 102, 103, 106
- Constitutional Court Decision 50/PUU-X/2012, 74, 180
- Constitutional Court Decision 55/PUU-VIII/2010-2011, 85
- Constitutional Court Decision 88/PUU-XII/2014, 74n
- Coordinating Agency for the Maintenance of National Stability (Badan Koordinasi Bantuan Pemantapan Stabilitas Nasional, Bakorstanas), 170

- corporations, 44, 97, 109, 115, 120, 122, 135, 136, 332n, 345, 351, 352, 355, 356, 357
 extent of land concessions/permits, 5, 9, 13, 120, 126, 132
 foreign, 146, 149, 152, 344
 large-scale land acquisition, 2, 5, 344
 mining, 160, 344
 oil palm, 5, 24, 35, 36, 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 97, 306, 307, 323, 332, 336, 337, 337n, 338
 social responsibility (CSR), 21, 142, 159, 160, 161, 297, 353
see also name of corporation
- corruption, 13, 18–19, 21, 43, 147, 170, 174–5, 192, 199, 200–1, 247, 254
 BPN, 175, 182
- Corruption Eradication Commission (Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi, KPK), 13, 79n, 128, 147
- coup, alleged 1965, 143n, 145n, 152
- courts, 13, 17, 65, 66, 68, 71
adat, 64, 65
 administrative, 70–1, 73
 civil, 71, 73
 deunification in land matters, 70
 duality, 65
 Supreme, 85
see also Constitutional Court
- D**
- Darmex, 52
- Darul Islam, 65, 152, 158, 159
- Dayak Misik scheme, 336, 336n
- decentralisation, 2, 13, 18, 21, 50, 52, 74, 76, 147, 150, 156, 159, 160, 161, 169, 173–4, 190, 214, 222, 291
 legislation, 72, 74
- declaration of physical control (*surat pernyataan penguasaan fisik*, SPPF), 73, 79
- deforestation, 13, 18, 19, 113, 121, 127, 300, 301, 337, 337n
see also environment; Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+)
- democratisation, 2, 13, 21, 86, 161, 170, 173, 216
 Guided Democracy, 143
- development program/plans, 4, 10, 69, 167, 168, 247
see also land development
- Dewan Adat Dayak
see Indigenous Dayak Council
- dispossession, 7, 39, 55, 57, 66, 67, 68, 68n, 71, 85, 145, 152, 250, 260
- distributional justice, 4–9
- District Regulation 3/2004 (Nunukan), 72n
- District Regulation 4/2004 (Nunukan), 72n
- District Regulation 10/2012 (Malinau), 72n
- District Regulation 12/1999 (Kampar), 72n
- District Regulation 32/2001 (Lebak), 72n
- DNPI
see National Climate Change Council
- domain principle, 64, 64n, 65, 70, 71, 73, 230
see also eminent domain
- E**
- East Java, 267, 275, 276
- East Kalimantan, 72n, 102, 148, 320, 321
- economy
 economic development, 1, 4–9, 69, 141, 157, 168, 239, 258, 344, 356
 economic growth, 5, 8–9, 16, 25, 83, 124, 168, 174, 187, 344, 345
 exchange rate, 50, 277
 GDP share, agriculture, industry and services, 255
 political, 2, 13, 19, 23, 25, 38, 40, 261, 266, 316
 rural, 57, 265, 283
- education, 36, 57, 148, 155, 156n, 214, 290, 329
- elections
 direct election for district heads, 147
 2014 national, 100, 136
 2019 national, 182
- eminent domain power, 6, 10, 167–83
see also domain principle
- employment, 20, 37, 256n, 215, 237, 247, 316, 335
 agriculture sector, 7–8, 254–8, 268, 279, 283–4, 290, 292
 informal, 206, 207, 210, 221
 MIFEE, 351, 353, 354
 mining, 56, 152, 155, 156, 157, 159

- oil palm plantations, 45, 53n, 256–7
- youth, 212–13
- see also* income
- environment, 1, 2, 10, 18–20, 77–8
 - bilateral agreement with Norway, 113, 116, 117, 127, 133, 134
 - degradation, 7, 18, 19, 154, 351
 - forest sector emissions reduction target, 120–1
 - forest tenure and greenhouse gas emissions, 128–9
 - ‘green grabbing’, 114–15
 - greenhouse gas emissions, 1, 19, 92, 95, 96, 113, 118, 120, 128
 - Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs), 95, 104
 - legislation, 11
 - Lombok conference, 128–9
 - pollution, 57, 145, 335, 351
 - REDD+, 18, 19, 77, 113–37
 - sea-level rises, 193, 194
 - summary of reforms, 114
 - waiving of laws, 344
- Epistema Institute, 102, 115, 127
- Ethical Policy, 231
- exchange rate, 50, 277
- F**
- fishing, 148, 150, 251, 254, 285, 330, 335
- food, 9, 210, 253, 258
 - crops, 115, 319n
 - estates, 253, 260
 - Mega Rice Project, 132, 331n
 - prices, 52, 343
 - production, 6, 115, 256, 258, 265–92
 - rice, 8, 36, 42, 43, 48, 132, 145, 152, 155, 229, 236, 249, 257, 265, 266, 267, 270, 273, 274–5, 276, 277
 - security, 4, 247, 267n, 343, 343n, 353
- food sovereignty (*kedaulatan pangan*), 253, 258, 259, 260, 267n
- foreign investment, 115, 141, 143–4, 146, 150, 159, 161, 172, 299
- forest estate (*kawasan hutan*), 12, 14
 - adat* claims, 14–15, 131, 259–60, 348–9
 - area affected by moratorium on new licences, 119, 134
 - community forest, 76, 125, 126, 253, 260
 - community forest, proposed area designated indigenous, 104
 - customary forest, 78, 100, 103, 126, 336, 348
 - designated forest land, 70, 75, 102, 105–6, 117, 119
 - forest and spatial plan harmonisation, 75, 80
 - forest tenure, 115–16, 118, 123–32
 - gazetted forest land, 105, 106
 - land duality, 70, 71, 188
 - land identified as indigenous, 101, 103, 108
 - national parks, 100, 327, 327n, 333n
 - One Map policy, 19, 25, 101, 116, 118, 121–3, 133, 337
 - permits, 70, 122, 128
 - primary forest, 18, 19, 118, 121, 122
 - private forest, 14, 78, 79, 103, 104, 108, 129
 - production forest, 126
 - protected, 35, 100, 126, 136, 158
 - redistribution to local and indigenous communities target, 117, 336
 - resident population, 14, 70
 - secondary forest, 118, 120
 - social forestry, 9, 25, 101, 125–6, 131–2, 136–7
 - state forest, 9, 18, 46, 50, 78–9, 101, 103, 104, 104n, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 124, 125, 129, 131
 - village forest, 126, 128, 128–9, 134
 - see also* forestry sector
- forest fires, 1, 18
 - 1997, 48, 325
 - 2015, 19–20, 330
- forest law, 76–9
- Forest Stewardship Council, 297
- forestry sector, 11, 105–6
 - access to information about, 122
 - community forestry, 76
 - conflicts, 2013 and 2014, 251
 - emissions reduction target, 120
 - forest management units, 148
 - illegal logging, 47n, 129
 - industrial forest concessions, 35
 - logging, 5, 18, 40, 76, 105, 250, 350
 - logging concessions, 70, 76–8, 106
 - moratorium on new licences, 19, 114, 116, 118–21, 133, 136
 - oil palm concessions, 5, 106n
 - One Map policy, 19, 25, 116, 118, 121–3, 133, 134, 337

- plantation concessions, 5, 77
- peasant access to land, 260
- timber concessions/exploitation, 5, 18, 70, 100, 106n, 109, 124
- see also* forest estate
- free, prior and informed consent (FPIC), 2, 22, 24, 98, 127–8, 297, 298, 299–301, 302–3, 305–7, 309, 311–12, 347, 356, 359
- oil palm sector, case studies, 301–9
- pulpwood sector, case studies, 309–12
- Freeport, 144, 152, 344
- FSPI
 - see* Indonesian Federation of Peasant Unions
- G**
- G20 leaders summit (Pittsburgh), 113
- GAPKI
 - see* Indonesian Palm Oil Association
- Geospatial Information Agency (Badan Informasi Geospasial, BIG), 122–3
- global financial crisis, 52–4, 327
- gold
 - mining, 46–8, 50, 54–7
 - panning, 42
 - prices, 50, 54, 55
 - shaft mining, 56
 - small-scale mining, 37, 39, 46, 47, 48, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58
- Government Regulation 6/2007 on Forest Governance, Planning and Utilisation, 126
- Government Regulation 11/2010 on the Control and Utilisation of Neglected Land, 9n, 189
- Government Regulation 13/2010 on the Types and Tariffs of Non-taxable State Revenues at the National Land Agency, 196–7, 199
- Government Regulation 24/1997, 68n
- Government Regulation 47/2012, 159
- Gowaboma mining complex, 48, 59, 55
- Greater Jakarta, 9
 - Bogor–Puncak–Cianjur (Bopunjur) area, 191
- greenhouse gas emissions, 1, 19, 92, 95, 96, 113, 118, 120, 128
- Greenpeace, 121

H

- Habitat for Humanity, 220
- hak guna bangunan* (right to construct/use buildings), 83, 188, 193, 194, 200, 202
- hak guna usaha* (land cultivation right, plantation right, commercial lease right), 5, 23, 83, 108, 188, 246n, 250, 253, 303, 317, 331–2, 304–7
- definition, 250n
- hak komunal* (communal right), 23, 25, 80, 107, 308
- see also* communal rights
- hak menguasai* (right of control), 3, 12, 65
- hak milik* (freehold right), 80, 188, 193, 194, 200, 235
- hak pakai* (land use right), 188, 193, 194, 235
- hak pengelolaan* (management right), 73, 83
- hak ulayat* (right of avail), 11, 12, 15, 21, 65, 80n, 94–5, 98, 100, 102, 108, 110, 230, 241, 345, 346–9, 350, 355, 358
- definition, 345n
- see also* communal rights
- Harmonious Citizens (Rukun Warga, RW), 208, 209, 212, 214, 217, 218
- Harmonious Kampung (Rukun Kampung, RK), 208, 209
- Harmonious Neighbours (Rukun Tetangga, RT), 208, 209
- Hasan, Zulkifli, 128
- Head of the National Land Agency Regulation 1/2010, 196, 198, 199, 200
- Head of the National Land Agency Regulation 4/1991, 201
- Head of the National Land Agency Regulation 4/2006, 190
- health, 10, 19, 145, 146, 351
- HKTI
 - see* Indonesian Farmers Association
- homelessness, 186, 187, 208
- housing
 - affordable, 1, 9–10, 186, 198, 202, 203
 - backlog, 186, 202
 - common size of small house lot, 198
 - construction, 9, 186
 - development, 1, 186–204

- homelessness, 186, 187, 208
- informal, 186, 187, 188, 206, 212
- infrastructure, 201
- maximum limits on land area under a right to construct/use buildings (*hak guna bangunan*, HGB), 83
- owner-occupiers, 186–7, 188, 202
- recommendations for improving availability for low- and middle-income people, 203
- splitting of land into smaller parcels, 200–1
- HuMa
 - see* Association for Community and Ecology Based Law Reform
- human rights, 63, 97, 98, 158, 170, 172, 308
- I**
- ideological issues, 4, 247–8, 254
- IFC
 - see* International Finance Corporation
- ILO
 - see* International Labour Organization
- income(s), 9, 22, 50, 221, 254
 - agricultural, 8, 52, 265, 285, 329, 333
 - farm and non-farm income relationship, 283, 285–9
 - inequality, 4, 282–9
 - low- and middle-income, 186–204, 206, 217, 291, 328
 - off-farm, 36, 256, 257, 277, 280, 283
 - rural, 8, 92, 265, 268
 - small-scale mining, 57
 - see also* employment
- India, 5, 182
- indigenous community, 9, 14–15, 19
 - AMAN, 78, 95–111, 115, 123, 127, 135, 146, 158, 160, 259–60
 - draft law on indigenous rights, 15, 99, 108–9, 260
 - land rights, 21, 15, 50, 91–111, 124, 129, 159–60, 230, 297, 347, 348–9
 - resources rights, 98, 102, 251, 345, 346, 348, 351–3, 357, 358
 - terminology referring to indigenous peoples, 94–5
 - see also* *adat*; Central Kalimantan, Dayak population
- Indigenous Dayak Council (Dewan Adat Dayak), 336
- Indigenous Peoples Alliance of the Archipelago (Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara, AMAN), 78, 100–1, 115, 123, 127, 135, 146, 158, 160, 259–60
- Constitutional Court ruling, 129–30, 136
- formation, 100, 124
- organisational structure, 100
- Indigenous Peoples Rights Advocacy Network (Jaringan Pembelaan Hak-Hak Masyarakat Adat, JAPHAMA), 97, 146
- indigenous rights law, draft, 15, 99, 108–9, 260
- Indonesia–Malaysia conflict, 41
- Indonesian Communist Party (Partai Komunis Indonesia, PKI), 6, 7, 41, 248
- Indonesian Farmers Association (Himpunan Kerukunan Tani Indonesia, HKTI), 246, 246n
- Indonesian Federation of Peasant Unions (Federasi Serikat Petani Indonesia, FSPI), 246, 246n
- Indonesian Forum for the Environment (Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia, WALHI), 121, 124, 124n, 126–7, 133, 135, 146, 331, 331n, 332
- Indonesian Palm Oil Association (Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia, GAPKI), 118
- Indonesian Palm Oil Platform (InPOP), 338, 338n
- Indonesian Peasant Union (Serikat Petani Indonesia, SPI), 246, 246n, 250, 252, 259
- Indonesian Peasants Front (Barisan Tani Indonesia, BTI), 6, 143n, 249, 258–9
- Indonesian Special Forces (Resimen Para Komando Angkatan Darat, RPKAD), 41, 42, 43, 51, 55,
- Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil (ISPO), 318, 319n, 337, 338
- Indonesian Toll-road Operators Association, 179
- industrial plantations, 297–313
 - forest, 77, 78n
- industrial zones, 11, 35

- inequality
 - income, 4, 283–9
 - land distribution, 4–6, 284–9
- infrastructure, 1, 5, 10, 11, 25, 167–83
 - conflicts, 2013 and 2014, 51
 - development plan, 10, 167, 168
 - housing-associated, 201
 - institutional framework, 179–80, 183
 - investors, 169, 172, 173, 176, 178, 179
 - mining-associated, 145
 - ownership of licences on Trans-Java Expressway project, 176
 - private sector provision, 167, 168, 170, 180–1, 168
 - public–private partnership (PPP), 167, 175, 179, 180
 - 2015 state budget allocation, 167
- inheritance, 11, 186, 188, 195, 209, 233, 274–5, 279–80, 283, 291
- InPOP
 - see* Indonesian Palm Oil Platform
- International Conference on Forest Tenure, Governance and Enterprise (in Lombok), 128
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 74n
- international discourse/influences, 2, 14, 18, 20, 21, 24, 97, 113, 115, 123–4, 125, 130, 142, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 178, 259, 343, 350
 - Asian economic/financial crisis (1997–98), 50, 169, 212, 277, 325
 - global financial crisis 2007–09, 52–4, 327
- International Finance Corporation (IFC), 158, 160
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 94
 - Convention concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, 14
- International Nickel Company of Canada, 151, 156
- investors, 1, 10, 18, 21, 24, 74, 86, 131, 141, 142, 215, 297, 300, 312, 343, 344, 346, 349, 358
 - foreign, 115, 141, 143–4, 150, 161, 172, 299
 - infrastructure, 1, 10, 169, 172, 173, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 183n
 - mining, 18, 50, 143–4, 146, 158
 - palm oil, 316, 317, 319, 327n, 328, 331, 335
- IP4T
 - see* Team Listing the Control, Ownership, Use and Utilisation of Land
- IPEDA
 - see* land tax, local development contribution
- ISPO
 - see* Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil
- IUP
 - see* mining, licences
- J**
- Jakarta, 186, 207
- Jambi, 102, 310, 320, 321, 325n, 326
- Japan, 183, 183n, 265
- Japanese occupation, 234
- JAPHAMA
 - see* Indigenous Peoples Rights Advocacy Network
- JATAM
 - see* Mining Advocacy Network
- Java, 6, 42, 59, 157, 240, 249, 250, 259, 282, 318n, 325n
 - Chinese population, 41n, 44, 45n
 - land ownership, 6, 231n, 237
 - land prices, 181
 - land tax, 228–34
 - plantation land, 6
 - poverty, 35
 - rice growing, 8, 290
 - rural, 6, 67, 230–4
 - tenure of farmland, 231
 - Trans-Java Expressway, 175, 176
- Jawatan Pendaftaran Tanah
 - see* Land Registry Service
- JKPP
 - see* Network for Participatory Mapping
- Joint Ministerial Regulation 79/2014 of the Ministers of Home Affairs, Forestry and Public Works and the Head of the National Land Agency on Procedures for Settling Control of Land within the Forest Zone, 79, 82, 104, 105–7, 110, 348n
- Jokowi
 - see* Widodo, Joko
- justice system
 - see* courts, land; *see also* land law

K

Kalimantan, 36, 42, 58, 253, 318, 319, 320

Kalla, Jusuf, 131, 173, 175n

Karman, Hasan, 53

kampung (slum areas), 10, 193, 194, 198, 202, 207, 206–23
community empowerment, 217–21, 222–3
see also Yogyakarta

KAWAS

see Kerukunan Warga Asli

Sorowako

kawasan hutan

see forest estate

Kecamatan Development Program, 218

Kedung Ombo Dam, 68

Keling Kumang, 319n

Kemitraan (NGO)

see Partnership for Governance Reform

Kemitraan (nucleus estate–smallholder scheme), 322, 324, 327, 334, 335

Kerukunan Warga Asli Sorowako (KAWAS), 157

KKPA

see Primary Credit Cooperatives for Members

Komnas HAM

see National Human Rights Commission

Konfrontasi (Confrontation), 41

KPA

see Consortium for Agrarian Reform

KPK

see Corruption Eradication Commission

KUDETA

see Coalition for the Democratization of Natural Resources

L

La Via Campesina, 258, 259

labour costs, 45, 316–17, 317n

Lampung, 267, 274, 275, 283

land acquisition, 72–4, 200–1

adverse possession, 68, 68n, 74

appeals process, 178

committees, 170, 172, 178

compulsory (eminent domain), 6, 10, 167–83

deliberation (*musyarawah*), 170–3

government agency assisting with compensation (*badan layanan umum*, BLU), 176, 181

gubernatorial location permits, 181
immaterial values, 178

institutional supervision, 178–9, 183

involuntary, 168, 169, 179, 182

lack of certainty for investors, 179, 180

Land Acquisition Law, 73–4, 85, 177

oil palm sector, 317

presidential decrees, 72, 169–72, 175, 303, 306–7

public interest, 68n, 69, 73, 74, 168,

169, 170–1, 172–3, 173, 177, 306, 307

recentralisation of powers, 177–82

role of courts, 171, 172, 178

slowness of process, 175, 176, 181, 181–2

special parliamentary committee (*panitia khusus, pansus*) to consider

land acquisition bill, 177, 177–8, 179
unjust, 259

Land Administration Project, 239–40, 252n

land and building tax (*pajak bumi dan bangunan*, PBB), 67, 67n, 92n, 196, 209, 238

land banks, 5, 18, 36n

land certificates, 66, 71, 212, 236, 237, 240

land conflicts, 1, 2, 4, 13, 14, 19, 21, 72, 92, 141–2, 151, 160, 187, 229, 240, 251, 259, 334

agrarian conflicts 2013 and 2014, 251

land dispute adjudication, 63, 65, 66, 71, 84, 29

see also courts; land law

land court, proposed, 84–5

land degradation

see environment

Land Department, 70

land development, 186–204

decentralisation, 191

plans and permits, 191–2, 202

land distribution, 4–9

class-based redistribution, 258–9, 260

inequality index, 5

Java redistribution campaign, 6–7

- redistribution of Chinese farmers' land, 41–2, 43
- redistribution of state forest, 9, 117, 251–2, 253
- land governance, 1, 2, 3, 11–20, 168, 169–72, 181
 - history, 11–12
 - role of state, 3–4, 12, 13, 17
- land grabbing, 2, 7, 20, 36, 39, 83, 83n, 114–15, 170, 259, 260, 298, 331, 335
 - definition, 20
- land institutions, 12, 16, 17, 22, 23, 86, 179–80, 183, 190–1
 - see also* name of institution
- land law, 63–87
 - draft, 82–5, 189, 253–4
 - dualities, 65, 70, 71, 188
 - pluralities of jurisdiction, 71, 86
 - 2014–15 changes, 79–85
 - see also* courts; land acquisition; legislation
- land leasing, 5, 22, 45, 45n, 52
 - commercial lease right (*hak guna usaha*, HGU), 5, 23, 83, 188, 246n, 250, 250n, 253, 317, 331, 332
 - land lease (*huurovereenkomst*) program, 45, 45n
- land markets, 20, 189, 201
 - formal and informal, 206–7, 222
 - Java, 233
 - see also* land value
- land occupation, 213
 - peasant groups, 250, 260, 261
- land ownership
 - intervillage comparison, 269–74
 - landlessness, 6, 7, 8, 235, 237, 245, 248, 252, 259, 260, 265, 266, 272, 278–9, 286, 287, 288, 289, 329, 352–3
 - large landowners, 229, 274–7, 278, 280, 283, 286, 287, 288, 289, 354
 - poor landowners, 175
- land policy, 3, 4, 14, 84, 186, 187, 188–92, 202, 203
- land reform, definition, 245
- land registration, 16, 17–18, 66, 68, 71, 73n, 84, 85, 231
 - informal fees, 202
 - Larasita, 199
 - National Land Registration Project (Proyek Operasi Nasional Agraria, PRONA), 66, 199–200, 237
 - registers, 236
 - rural, 227, 232, 237, 241
 - time and cost, Semarang and Manado, 197
 - see also* cadastral registration system; land registration; land title
- Land Registry Service (Jawatan Pendaftaran Tanah), 235, 237
 - subdistrict, 237
- land rights, 17–18, 19, 66, 76, 92, 141, 143n
 - ancestral domain, 95, 96, 101, 103, 108, 110, 155, 159, 160, 161n, 348n
 - bundles of, 22
 - commercial lease rights, 23
 - communal, 23, 24, 25, 80, 80n, 99, 101, 102, 107, 126, 298–9, 313, 348n
 - Constitutional Court decision on rights in state forest, 129–30
 - de facto acknowledgement, 151
 - definition, 85, 231
 - history of, 11–14, 229–32
 - indigenous, 15, 21, 50, 78, 91–111, 124, 129, 135, 142, 145, 158–60, 211, 230, 297, 301, 347, 348–9
 - institutions, 16–17
 - land identified as indigenous territory, 101
 - legal recognition of different types, 12
 - management rights, 18, 73, 83–4, 346
 - mining areas, 141–61
 - Papua, 343–59
 - plurality of, 12, 231, 240, 241
 - proposed changes, draft land law, 83
 - undisturbed physical control as basis for, 68n, 73
 - voluntary surrender, 173
 - see also* *adat* (customary law); land tenure
- land shortages, 7, 330, 332, 338
- land speculation, 8, 83, 181, 189, 191, 258, 277, 291
- land tax, 16, 17, 52, 67, 86, 231
 - abolition, 234–7
 - agricultural income tax, 236, 238
 - colonial era, 231, 232
 - inequity, 231
 - local development contribution (*iuran pembangunan daerah*, IPEDA), 237–8

- reform of registration system, 232–4
- registers, 229–32, 236
- rural, 228–9
- rural tax registers, 237–9
- village land tax maps, 229, 232–3
- village land tax registers, 233, 237, 238
- Land Tax Service, 233
- land tenure, 2, 129, 235
 - customary, 127, 230, 234, 349
 - forest tenure, 115–16, 118, 123–32, 134, 135, 136, 137
 - informal, 206, 241
 - security/insecurity, 1, 8, 9, 14, 15–18, 19, 20, 21, 76, 83, 115, 202
 - Sidosari model, 276–7, 282, 287–8, 291
 - small-scale food production, 265–92
 - see also adat* (customary law); cadastral system of registration; land registration; land rights; land title
- land title, 2, 11, 16, 51, 68, 84, 343–4
 - BPN registrations during 1994–2001 and 2005–09, 239–40
 - effect of presence or absence on socio-economic insecurity, 344
 - National Agrarian Reform Program (Program Pembaruan Agraria Nasional), 251–2
 - proportion of city households with registered titles, 206
 - proportion of land titled, 92, 92n, 343n
 - scepticism about, 252, 253
 - unofficial fees, 197
 - see also* letter of land clarification (SKT)
- land value, 10, 18, 181, 195
 - land prices, 175, 179, 181, 187, 193, 280, 333–4
- landholdings, size, 5, 198, 318n
- Laos, 316
- Law 1/1967 on Foreign Investment, 40, 144, 147
- Law 2/1960 on Share Tenancy, 266
- Law 2/2012 on Land Acquisition for Development in the Public Interest (Land Acquisition Law), 73–4, 85, 177, 179–80
- Law 4/2009 on Mineral and Coal Mining (2009 Mining Law), 36n, 148–50, 151, 152, 156, 161
- Law 4/2011 on Geospatial Information, 114, 122, 123
- Law 5/1960 on Basic Agrarian Principles (Basic Agrarian Law), 3–4, 6–7, 11–12, 40, 45, 64–9, 71, 72, 73, 80n, 98, 169, 179–80, 188–90, 238, 239, 251, 253–4, 273, 277, 290, 345n
 - customary rights, 12, 98, 235, 240
 - different land rights, 12, 188
 - equity and social welfare, 92
 - indigenous rights, 98, 169, 188
 - land ownership ceilings, 248–9, 266
 - management right (*hak pengelolaan*), 83–4
 - national interest principle, 12, 240, 249–50
 - neglected land, 189
 - right of avail, 66
 - rights limited to non-forest areas, 70
 - social function of land, 189, 248, 266, 268
 - unification of land tenure, 235–7
- Law 5/1967 on Forestry (1967 Forestry Law), 40, 114
- Law 5/1979 on Villages (1979 Village Law), 20, 43
- Law 6/2014 on Villages (2014 Village Law), 81–2, 86, 99, 218, 291–2, 348n
- Law 11/1967 on Basic Regulation of Mining (1967 Mining Law), 40, 144, 150, 157
- Law 18/2014 on the Stopping and Eradication of Forest Destruction, 105
- Law 20/1961 on Revocation of Rights to Land and Objects on the Land, 68n, 171, 173
- Law 21/2001 on Special Autonomy for Papua (Special Autonomy Law), 21–2, 99, 350, 353, 355–9
 - compensation for loss of rights, 355
 - failure to improve lives of customary resource users, 355–7
 - implementation, 347–9
 - principles and aims, 345, 346–7
 - recognition of *hak ulayat*, 346–50
 - recommendations for strengthening, 358–9
- Law 22/1999 on Regional Government, 72, 74–5, 99, 147, 174, 190
- Law 23/2014 on Regional Government, 19

- Law 24/1992 on Spatial Planning (1992 Spatial Planning Law), 69–70, 74–5, 192
- Law 25/1999 on the Fiscal Balance between the Central Government and the Regions, 72, 74–5, 147, 173–4
- Law 26/2007 on Spatial Planning (2007 Spatial Planning Law), 75, 86, 191–2, 216
- Law 27/2007 on Management of Coastal Areas and Small Islands, 98, 192
- Law 32/2004 on Regional Government, 99
- Law 32/2009 on Environmental Protection and Management, 98–9
- Law 33/2000 on Regional Taxes and Levies, 147
- Law 39/1999 on Human Rights, 98
- Law 39/2014 on Plantation Development, 95, 96, 99
- Law 40/2007 on Limited Liability Companies, 159, 353n
- Law 41/1999 on Forestry (1999 Forestry Law), 50, 75n, 76–9, 102–4, 105, 108, 124–5, 129, 136
- Law 51/1960 on the Prohibition on Using Land without the Permission of the Owner or Owner's Representative, 68
- Legal Aid Foundation (Lembaga Bantuan Hukum, LBH), 146
- legal framework inadequacy, 19, 73, 86, 241, 247, 358
- legislation
 - history of legal tenure, 11–12
 - indigenous rights, draft law, 15, 19, 108–9, 260
 - land law, 63–88, 228, 238–9
 - land law, draft, 82–5, 189, 253–4
 - legislative change, 63–4
 - mining, 147, 148–9
 - statutes that recognise and protect indigenous rights, 98–9
 - terminology for indigenous peoples, 94–5
 - unification of agrarian, 228
 - see also* name of law
- letter of land clarification (*surat keterangan tanah*, SKT), 67, 73, 76, 196, 237, 324n
- Lombok, 233
- M**
- Mabo, 14, 14n, 102
- Malaya, 234
- Malaysia, 44, 171, 182, 249n, 317, 327, 332
- Manado, 187, 194–5
 - BPN office, 198, 199, 201, 202
 - customary land, 194
 - land acquisition, 200–1
 - land conflicts, 195
 - land prices, 194, 198
 - land registration, 199
 - land registration, time and cost, 197, 198
 - land splitting costs, 201
 - land values by subdistrict, 195
 - location, 194
 - private development of low-income housing, 194
 - types of land title, 194
- management rights, 18, 73, 83–4, 346
- Mangkusubroto, Kuntoro, 117, 123, 128, 129–30
- Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Economic Development in Indonesia (Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia, MP3EI), 168
- Merauke Food and Energy Estate (MIFEE), 344, 350–4, 357, 359
 - compensation, 351, 352–3, 354, 357
- Marind population, 351, 352–3, 354–5
- Medco, 351, 352, 353
- memorandums of understanding/agreements with customary landholders, 351–2
- Rajawali, 353
- military, 51, 68n, 92, 145, 145n, 152, 154, 170, 344
- mining, 36, 141–61
 - area of land subject to concessions, 35, 141
 - artisanal/small-scale, 37, 38n, 46–7, 58, 150–1
 - benefit sharing, 160, 161
 - child labour, 151
 - Chinese companies, 148
 - colonial period, 142–3, 188
 - compensation, 144–5, 147, 152, 154
 - concessions, 13, 36n, 92, 100, 109, 153

- Contracts of Work, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 152, 156
- contribution to GDP, 141
- customary and indigenous rights, 144
- dispossession of indigenous people, 39, 55, 57, 145, 152, 158–9
- East Kalimantan, 148
- environmental damage, 146, 148, 150
- foreign companies, 142, 143–4, 146, 148, 149, 150, 152, 161, 228n
- gold, 37, 46, 46–8, 48, 50, 54–7, 151
- illegal, 36
- illegal ports, 148, 150
- indigenous rights, 159–60
- investors, 142, 143–4, 146, 158
- lack of benefits to community, 142, 144, 145–6, 148, 150
- land conflicts, 151, 160, 251
- lease-use permits, 148
- licences (*izin usaha pertambangan*, IUP), 149–50, 151, 161
- local people inclusivity, 160
- manganese, 151
- migrant miners, 150–1, 160, 161
- mine closures, 146, 150, 157, 158
- new licensing system, 149
- nickel, 142, 145, 148, 151
- permits, 19, 36n, 147
- resource nationalism, 142, 148, 150, 161
- royalties, 144, 145, 148, 150, 154, 156
- rights, 55
- rural community protests, 144–5
- silver, 151
- Sorowako nickel project, 145, 151–60
- spatial planning, 146
- Sulawesi, 143, 148
- unprocessed ore, 148, 150
- see also* Papua
- Mining Advocacy Network (Jaringan Advokasi Tambang, JATAM), 6, 141
- minister of agrarian affairs, 72, 100, 235
- Minister of Agrarian Affairs Regulation 5/1999 on Guidelines for the Settlement of Problems Relating to the Communal Rights of Customary Law Communities, 72, 78, 80, 81, 100, 107, 345n
- minister of agrarian affairs and spatial planning, 80, 107, 190, 227, 253n
- Minister of Agrarian Affairs and Spatial Planning Regulation 9/2015 on Procedures for the Determination of Communal Rights on Customary Land and the Land of Communities in Special Regions, 23, 24, 80–1, 82, 102, 107–8, 110, 311, 312, 313, 348n, 349
- minister of agriculture, 253
- Minister of Agriculture Regulation 11/2015 on the Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil Certification System, 337
- Minister of Agriculture Regulation 26/2007 on Licence Guidelines for Plantation Businesses, 324
- Minister of Agriculture Regulation 98/2013 on Licence Guidelines for Plantation Businesses, 324
- Minister of Environment and Forestry Regulation 12/2015 on the Development of Industrial Forest, 78n, 309–10, 311, 312
- Minister of Environment and Forestry Regulation 32/2015, 82
- minister of forestry, 78n, 128
- Minister of Forestry Decree SK.199/Menhut-II/2012 on Creation of the Preparatory Unit for the Macro Plan for Forest Tenure, 129
- Minister of Forestry Regulation 31/2013, 78
- Minister of Forestry Regulation 43/2014, 78
- Minister of Forestry Regulation 62/2011, 77–8
- Minister of Forestry Regulation 62/2013, 78
- Minister of Forestry Regulation P.49/Menhut-II/2008 on Village Forest, 126
- Minister of Home Affairs Regulation 52/2014 on Guidelines for the Recognition and Protection of Customary Communities, 82, 104, 107
- Ministry of Agrarian Affairs, 236
- Ministry of Agrarian Affairs and Spatial Planning, 16, 70, 76, 80n, 81

- Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources, 149
- Ministry of Environment and Forestry, 80, 81, 101, 102, 104, 106, 110, 117, 119, 131, 136, 137, 260
establishment, 101n, 117, 131
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 297
- Ministry of Forestry, 5, 12, 14, 35, 69, 70, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 102, 106, 117, 119, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 134, 148, 252, 331
- Ministry of Home Affairs, 70, 110, 235, 239
- Ministry of Justice, 235
- Ministry of Mining, 122
- Ministry of Public Works, 174
- Ministry of Research and Technology, 123
- MP3EI
see Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Economic Development in Indonesia
- MPR
see People's Consultative Assembly
- MPR Decree IX/MPR/2001, 14, 72, 83, 96, 107, 108, 246, 251
- Myanmar, 316, 316n
- N**
- National Agrarian Reform Program (Program Pembaruan Agraria Nasional), 251-2
- National Climate Change Council (Dewan Nasional Perubahan Iklim, DNPI)
abolition, 117, 121, 131
- National Development Planning Agency (Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional, Bappenas), 23, 186
- national development program, 4, 117, 247
- National Farmers Day, 7
- National Human Rights Commission (Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia, Komnas HAM), 63, 158, 308
- National Labour Force Survey (Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional, Sakernas), 254
- National Land Agency (Badan Pertanahan Nasional, BPN), 4, 12, 16, 70, 83, 84, 92n, 100, 106, 107, 119, 172, 174, 175, 187, 190, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 239, 241, 246-7, 250n, 252, 260
changing structure, 189
corruption, 175, 182, 197, 202
functions, 190-1, 246-7
Land Administration Project, 239-40, 252n
ministerial status, 254
oversight role in land acquisition, 178, 179
see also corruption, BPN; land title, BPN registrations; Manado, BPN office; Papua, BPN office; Semarang, BPN office
- National Land Registration Project (Proyek Operasi Nasional Agraria, PRONA), 66, 199-200, 237
- National Mandate Party (Partai Armanat Nasional, PAN), 182n
- National Peasants Conference, 248
- National Program for Community Empowerment (Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat, PNPM), 218-20, 222
- National Workshop on the Implementation of the Constitutional Court Ruling Related to Indigenous People, 130
- natural resources, 2, 18-19, 128-9, 141, 144
basis of control, 40
conflict, 13, 160
customary right, 51
foreign ownership limitation, 150
large-scale extraction, 36, 37, 344, 345, 356
resource allocation, 92, 102
resources boom, 148
role in economy, 2
transparency of information, 19, 122, 130, 133, 135
- neglected/abandoned/unused/empty land (*tanah terlantar*), 9, 9n, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 51, 58, 188-9, 246, 246n, 251, 253, 333-4
- NES
see Nucleus Estate and Smallholder
- Network for Participatory Mapping (Jaringan Kerja Pemetaan Partisipatif, JKPP), 101

New Guinea, 316
 New Order period, 4, 10, 11, 13, 20, 21,
 67, 68n, 69, 74, 76, 114, 124, 145, 146,
 147, 159, 168, 170, 173, 183, 212, 246,
 249–50, 259, 344, 345
 Nias, 316, 316n
 non-government organisations, 14, 24,
 86, 101n, 107, 127, 132, 146, 158,
 220, 250, 298, 318n, 319n, 352
 North Sulawesi, 194
 North Sumatra, 234, 316, 316n, 318,
 320, 325, 326, 332
 Norway, 113, 116, 117, 127, 133, 134
 Nucleus Estate and Smallholder (NES),
 321

O

oil palm, 20, 46, 315–38
 area cultivated, 256–7, 323
 boom, 8, 36, 52, 77
 case studies, community land,
 301–9
 compensation, 53, 355
 concessions, 5, 19, 24, 109
 cooperatives, 323–4
 corporations, 5, 24, 35, 36, 51, 52,
 53, 54, 58, 97, 306, 307, 323, 332, 336,
 337, 337n, 338
 Crude Palm Oil Support Fund,
 337–8
 disputes with plantation
 companies, 334, 338
 foreign-owned estates, 323, 332
 illegal land clearing, 53
 illegal licences, 108, 337
 landholding, 35, 36n
 plantation–smallholder
 partnerships, 53, 316, 318, 318n,
 319, 321–4
 plantation–smallholding
 distribution, 320–1
 plantations, 18, 25, 37, 52, 53–4, 72,
 76, 77n, 100, 118, 256–7, 297, 301–9,
 317
 prices, 324, 327, 328, 329
 private sector, 118
 seed and fertiliser, 317, 323, 326,
 327, 328–9, 333, 337
 smallholder certification testing,
 338
 smallholders, 8, 48, 53, 55, 315–38
 undeveloped plantation areas, 336,
 338

Ombudsman, 63
 One Map project, 19, 25, 101, 116,
 121–3, 133, 337
 participatory mapping, 101, 135
 openness, 13
orang asli Sorowako, 152, 154–9

P

palm oil
see oil palm
 PAN
see National Mandate Party
 Papua, 21–2, 343–59
 Act of Free Choice, 1969, 356
 BPN office, 349
 community rights, 21
 compensation for customary
 owners, 347, 348, 350, 351, 352,
 353–4, 355, 357
 Freeport mine, 144, 152, 344
 indigenous rights, 345–6
 land law and customary law, 349
 Merauke Food and Energy Estate
 (MIFEE), 344, 350–4, 357, 359
 Special Autonomy Law, 21–2, 99,
 345, 346–50, 353, 355–9
 vulnerability of Marind population,
 354–7
 Papua Province Special Regulation
 23/2008 on Communal and
 Individual Land Rights of
 Customary Law Communities, 345,
 347–9, 350
 participatory planning, 218
 Partnership for Governance Reform
 (Kemitraan), 115, 121, 132–3
 pawning/mortgage of land, 267, 276,
 277, 280–1, 282
 PBB
see land and building tax
 peasants
 definition, 246n
 organisations, 246, 246n, 250, 258,
 259
 role as primary food producers, 259
 peatland, 19, 53, 118, 120, 121, 122, 132
 People's Consultative Assembly
 (Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat,
 MPR), 14, 72, 96
 People's Rubber Development Scheme
 (Pembangunan Perkebunan Karet
 Rakyat, PPKR), 44, 45, 51, 52

- People's Shelter Foundation (Yayasan Pondok Rakyat), 215
- Perum Perhutani
see State Forestry Corporation
- Pertamina, 280
- PGRS
see Sarawak People's Guerrilla Force
- PHBM
see Community-based Collaborative Forest Management
- Philippines, 6, 344
 Indigenous Peoples Rights Act, 94
- PKI
see Indonesian Communist Party
- plantation land, 18, 321–3
 concessions, 5, 24, 77, 100, 310, 351
 conflicts, 2013 and 2014, 251
 state-owned, 6
 within indigenous territories, 96
see also forestry sector; oil palm; *plasma*
- plantation permits, 19, 23, 70, 99, 106, 122, 331, 338
- plasma* (small plantation lots), 46, 52, 53, 54, 304, 304n, 317, 321, 325, 326
- PLUS Expressways, 176
- PNPM
see National Program for Community Empowerment
- political economy, 2, 13, 19, 23, 25, 38, 40, 261, 266, 316
- politics and land, 2, 3, 6, 9, 13, 15, 17, 38–9, 247, 254
- popular sovereignty (*kedaulatan rakyat*), 3–4, 7, 10, 25, 64, 142, 151, 160–1
 definition, 3
 mining sector, 142, 160–1
 oil palm sector, 315–38
- population
 forest estate, 14
 Greater Jakarta, 9
 growth, 5, 20
 rural, 7, 8, 21, 142
 urban, 186, 206, 254, 255
- poverty
 farmers, 1, 7–8, 36–7
 homelessness, 186, 187
 poor landowners, 115, 175
 rural, 7–8, 115, 128, 245, 261, 266, 319
 urban, 10, 115, 193, 206–23
see also housing
- poverty alleviation, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 16, 72, 86, 235
 access to agricultural land, 245, 257, 260, 267
 forest land tenure, 128–9
kampung, 206–23
 land distribution, 6, 8–9, 22
 rural, 261, 319
- PPKR
see People's Rubber Development Scheme
- Presidential Decree 10/2001, 174
- Presidential Decree 16/2015 on the Structure of the Ministry of Environment and Forestry, 131
- Presidential Decree 30/2015, 180
- Presidential Decree 33/1995, 69
- Presidential Decree 34/2003 on National Land Policy, 189
- Presidential Decree 36/2005 on Land Acquisition to Realise Development in the Public Interest, 72, 169–72, 175, 303
- Presidential Decree 38/2015, 180
- Presidential Decree 40/2014, 180
- Presidential Decree 55/1993 on Land Acquisition to Realise Development in the Public Interest, 169, 306–7
- Presidential Decree 63/2013 on the National Land Agency, 189, 190
- Presidential Decree 65/2006, 72, 172
- Presidential Decree 71/2012, 179
- Presidential Decree 99/2014, 180
- Presidential Instruction 2/2007 on the Acceleration of Rehabilitation and Revitalisation of Peatland Areas in Central Kalimantan, 114, 132
- Presidential Instruction 6/2013 extending Presidential Instruction 10/2011, 118
- Presidential Instruction 8/2015 extending Presidential Instructions 10/2011 and 6/2013, 118
- Presidential Instruction 10/2011 on Suspension of Granting of New Licences and Improvement of Governance of Natural Primary Forest and Peatland, 114, 118
- Presidential Regulation 10/2006 on the National Land Agency, 174, 189, 190

- Presidential Regulation 71/2012, 73n, 84
- Primary Credit Cooperatives for Members (Kredit Koperasi Primer untuk Anggota, KKPA), 323
- private sector, 118, 167, 168, 170, 180–1, 216, 299
- profit-sharing arrangements (*bagi untung*), 11, 25
- Program Pembaruan Agraria Nasional *see* National Agrarian Reform Program
- PRONA
see National Land Registration Project
- property rights
see land tenure; *see also* land title
- property tax register, 241
- Provincial Regulation 5/2011 on the Sustainable Management of Plantation Businesses (Central Kalimantan), 332
- PT ANTAM, 143, 148
- PT Bakrie Toll Road, 176, 178
- PT Inco, 142, 145, 151, 155
- PT Media Nusantara Citra Group, 176
- PT MMM, 46–7, 48
- PT PHP1, 304–9
- PT SIA, 323
- PT Vale, 147, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159
- PT Waskita Karya, 176
- PTP XII, 46, 48, 51, 52, 53, 54
- PTPN V, 326
- pulpwood sector, 298, 301, 330
 case studies, community land, 309–12
 see also timber
- Purnama, Basuki Tjahaja, 75
- R**
- Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+), 18, 19, 77, 113–37
 carbon-trading mechanism, 126–7
 One Map policy, 121–3
 REDD+ Agency, 116, 117, 121, 131, 135, 136
 REDD+ Taskforce, 116–17, 117–18, 119, 122, 127, 128, 134, 136
- reformasi* period, 13, 70, 71–85, 114, 146, 146–51, 157, 158, 159
- regional autonomy
 see decentralisation; Law 21/2001 on Special Autonomy for Papua
- renting, 280, 281
- resource sector, 13, 19, 25, 150
 resource-rich provinces, 75
 see also natural resources
- Riau, 75, 234, 318, 319, 332
 land prices, 333
 land under smallholder control, 325
 landlessness, 329
 mills, 326
 oil palm, 320, 325–30, 338
 peatland, 326, 327, 330
 population, 325, 330
 Siak projects, 326–7, 336
 size of individual smallholdings, 326
- Riau Islands, 75, 335
- rice, 8, 36, 42, 43, 48, 152, 155, 249, 265, 270, 282, 285, 289, 290, 291, 325
 area harvested, 257
 Mega Rice Project, 132, 331n
 productivity of smallholdings, 277–8
- Rights and Resources Initiative, 15
- RK (Rukun Kampung)
 see Harmonious Kampung
- Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO), 24, 297, 300–9, 318, 318n, 324n
- RPKAD
 see Indonesian Special Forces
- RSPO
 see Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
- RT (Rukun Tetangga)
 see Harmonious Neighbours
- rubber, 36, 42, 43, 43n, 48, 52, 319n, 333
 plantation schemes, 44–6
 prices, 36, 51, 52, 54, 333n
- rural areas, 4–9
 non-farm sector, 282–9
 population, 4, 7, 21
 poverty, 78, 115, 128, 245, 261, 266, 319
 rubber development schemes, 44
 rural differentiation, 265, 267
 smallholders, 37, 40, 265–92
- RW (Rukun Warga)
 see Harmonious Citizens

S**Sakernas**

see National Labour Force Survey

Sarawak People's Guerrilla Force
(Pasukan Gerilya Rakyat Sarawak, PGRS), 41**Sawit Watch**, 338**schools** 155**Semarang**, 187, 192–4

BPN office, 195–6, 199, 201, 202

flooding, 193

housing land, 193

land acquisition, 200

land consolidation, 201

land development practices, 195–

land prices, 193, 198

land registration, 195, 196, 199

land registration time and cost, 197, 198

land-splitting requirements and costs, 200–1, 203

location, 192

population, 192–3

private development of low-income housing, 193–4

share tenancy (*bagi hasil*), 266, 267, 274, 280, 281, 291**shareholders**, 24, 158

farmer, 53, 54, 58

Sidosari model, 276–7, 282, 287–8, 291**Singapore**, 182**SKT**

see letter of land clarification

social forestry, 9, 25, 101, 125–6, 131–2, 136–7

government schemes, 126

village forest scheme, 126

Widodo's forest allocation commitment, 137

social justice, 1, 2, 7, 72, 91, 98

role of land, 3, 266

social media, 24**Solidaridad**, 319n**Sorowako nickel project**, 145, 151–60

affirmative action, 159

agricultural land within concession area, 157

Christian Karongsi'e, 158–9

company hospital, 155

company school, 155, 156n

company town, 152, 152n, 157

compensation, 152, 154, 155, 157

concession area, 152, 153

concession area reduction, 156

Contract of Work, 156

dispossession of indigenous

people, 152, 155, 158–9

effect on East Luwu, 156–7

employment of indigenous people, 155, 156, 157, 159

environmental damage/
degradation, 154, 159, 331

limitation on local people use of
land, 155–6

local conflict, 154

location map, 153

military, 154

official opening, 152

orang asli Sorowako, 152, 154–9

protests, 152, 154, 155, 157

residential land within the
concession area, 157–8

royalties, 156

sustainability of region after mine
closure, 157, 158

South Korea, 265**South Sulawesi**, 233, 257, 267, 275, 278, 283**South Sumatra**, 320, 321**Southeast Kalimantan**, 233**Southeast Sulawesi**, 160, 233**spatial planning**, 19, 55, 64, 69–71, 74–5, 83, 101, 146, 191–2

legislation, 69, 69n, 74–5, 75

SPI

see Indonesian Peasant Union

SPP

see Sundanese Peasant Union

SPPF

see declaration of physical control
squatters, 10, 68n, 73, 206, 207, 208–9, 235

State Forestry Corporation (Perum
Perhutani), 250, 260**state-owned enterprises**, 141, 143, 167, 180–1**state-owned land**, 6, 8, 9, 18, 46, 51**Statistics Indonesia** (Badan Pusat
Statistik, BPS), 128, 256n, 269, 270, 289**Suharto period**, 39, 45n, 50, 68, 92, 106, 117, 124, 132, 142, 143, 144, 152, 155, 156, 168, 169, 170–1, 172, 173, 175, 177, 183, 218, 249, 250, 260, 325

Sukarno period, 143, 143n
 Sukarnoputri, Megawati, 247
 Sulawesi, 8, 65, 143, 148, 282
 Manado, 194–5
 Sumatra, 41n, 44, 250, 282, 316, 318,
 319, 320
 Sumbawa, 233
 Sundanese Peasant Union (Serikat
 Petani Pasundan, SPP), 246, 246n
 Supreme Court, 85, 178
 Surakarta, 234
 swiddens, 43, 43n, 145, 154, 246n, 323,
 325

T

Taiwan, 265
tanah terlantar
 see neglected/abandoned/unused/
 empty land
 Tanjung Rhu, 52
 Tapanuli, 234
 taxes
 agricultural income, 236
 crude palm oil export, 337
 exemptions, 69n
 in-kind, 229, 231n
 land and building tax (*pajak bumi
 dan bangunan*, PBB), 67, 92n, 196,
 209, 238
 land and building transfer tax
 (*bea perolehan hak atas tanah dan
 bangunan*, BPHTB), 199
 land tax, 16, 17, 52, 67, 86, 209, 231,
 234–9
 revenue, 55, 96
 tax concessions, 144
 tax receipts, 67, 76, 236, 238
 unofficial, 18, 43, 55
 Team Listing the Control, Ownership,
 Use and Utilisation of Land
 (Tim Inventarisasi Penguasaan,
 Pemilikan, Penggunaan dan
 Permanfaatan Tanah, IP4T), 79, 80,
 107
 Thailand, 8, 16, 249n, 315–16, 327
 timber, 5, 18, 70, 100, 106n, 109, 124
 voluntary development standards,
 297–8
 Topographical Service (Topografische
 Dienst), 232, 234, 234n
 trade policies, 259
 transforming countries, 7, 8

Trans-Java Expressway, 175, 176
 transmigration (*transmigrasi*), 8, 9, 42,
 43n, 45–6, 55, 70, 100, 237, 252, 259,
 260, 318–19, 319n, 325–6, 332–3, 335
 interministerial memorandum of
 understanding, 253, 253n
 PIR-Trans, 323

U

United Nations
 Climate Change Conference (Bali),
 113
 Climate Change Conference (Paris),
 95, 123
 Convention on the Rights of
 Indigenous Peoples, 14, 93
 Declaration on the Rights of
 Indigenous Peoples, 297, 347, 359
 Framework Convention on Climate
 Change (Paris), 95
 Human Rights Council, 297n
 Office for REDD+ Coordination in
 Indonesia, 130
 United States of America, 182, 310
 unofficial fees, 21, 55, 147, 196, 197, 198,
 199, 200–1, 202
 see also corruption
 urban areas, 9–11
 growth of cities, 5, 9, 42, 45n, 65,
 186, 188, 201, 206, 207, 221–2
 linking formal and informal spaces,
 206–23
 poverty, 10, 193, 206–23
 see also *kampung*
 Urban Poverty Program, 218

V

Vietnam, 6
 village forest, 126, 128, 128–9
 number of villages in state forest
 areas, 128, 129
 village land tax maps, 229, 232–3
 village land tax registers, 233, 237–8
 village-owned land, 281–2
 violence, 63
 agrarian, 39–40, 41–4, 51, 54, 58, 251
 anti-communist, 6, 41, 42, 91, 152
 eviction of street vendors, 207
 land acquisition, 170
 mining and agriculture sectors, 1,
 47, 145
 urban, 207

vulnerable groups/communities, 64,
86, 87, 106n, 212, 354–7

W

Wahid, Abdurrahman, 174

WALHI

see Indonesian Forum for the
Environment

West Java, 44, 65, 178, 186, 267, 275, 278

West Kalimantan, 35–62, 319, 319n

agrarian violence, 41–4, 51, 54, 58
Chinese ancestry smallholders, 40,
41–6, 51, 55, 57, 58

Dayak population, 41, 42, 43, 43n,
44, 48, 50, 50n, 57, 58, 323

Demonstrasi, 41, 43, 44

dispossession, 39, 55, 57

ethnic conflict, 48, 50

gold mining, 46–8, 50, 54–7

Gowaboma mining complex, 48,
49, 55

martial law, 41–2

mining violence, 47

MonSingSel, 41–57

MonSingSel (map), 38

oil palm, 48, 50, 53–4, 320, 323, 331

People's Rubber Development

Scheme (Pembangunan
Perkebunan Karet Rakyat, PPKR),
44, 45, 46, 51, 52

PTP XII, 46, 48, 51, 52, 53, 54

pribumi, 42, 44, 45, 51, 54

reterritorialising land, 42, 44

rubber farmers, 48, 51, 52

shareholder farmers, 53–4, 58

West Papua, 346, 346n

West Sumatra, 234

Widodo, Joko, 1, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15, 19,

25, 75, 91n, 97, 100, 101n, 109, 117,

121, 123, 135, 167, 215, 218, 227, 245,

247, 253–4, 336, 338, 345

abolition of REDD+ Agency, 136–7

five-year development plan for

2015–19, 253

infrastructure policy, 167–83

National Mid-term Development

Plan for 2014–19, 131

urban reform policy, 215–17

Wilmar, 300–1, 302–9, 332

World Bank, 8, 16, 199, 218, 239, 240,

252, 252n

Land Management and Policy

Development Project, 16–17

World Council of Indigenous Peoples,
94

World Resources Institute, 121

Y

Yayasan Pondok Rakyat

see People's Shelter Foundation

Yogyakarta, 186, 192, 206–23, 234

citizen engagement, 218–21

Community Self-help Body (Badan
Keswadayaan Masyarakat, BKM),
218–19

Community Self-help Group
(Kelompok Swadaya Masyarakat,
KSM), 218–19

earthquake, 217, 218

flood walls, 210, 213

flooding and flood risk, 209, 214,
218, 220–1

kampung infrastructure, 209–10,
217, 219–20

kampung utilities, 214

Ledok, 217–18, 219, 220

People's Shelter Foundation

(Yayasan Pondok Rakyat), 215

poverty and relief programs in the
kampung, 212

riverbank sites, 208–9, 213

zero rubbish campaign, 221

Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 9, 10, 19,
113, 116, 117–18, 121, 128, 132n, 246,

251, 350

infrastructure policy, 167–83