

INDEX

Note: Pages numbers followed by “n” refer to notes.

A

Abul Maal Abdul Muhith, 45–46
'act of aggression', 106
ADMM Plus 8, 189
Agenda 21, 139
'Age of Consequences, The: The Foreign Policy and National Security Implications of Global Climate Change,' 111
Agnew, John, 2, 3
agricultural sector in Indonesia, 79
Akram Resources, 80
Amazon forest, 11–12
Andaman and Nicobar (A&N) Islands, 47
 illegal immigrants, 126
Andaman coast of Thailand, 41
Arabian Sea, 31–34, 38, 44, 146, 187
Arafura and Timor Seas Expert Forum (ATSEF), 152
Arobaya, Agustina, 80, 81
Article 122 of UNCLOS, 12
artisanal fishery statistics, 71
ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response (AADMER), 191

ASEAN Committee on Disaster Management (ACDM), 191
ASEAN Defence Ministers Meeting (ADMM), 189
ASEAN Defence Senior Officials Meeting (ADSOM), 189
ASEAN Humanitarian Assistance (AHA) Centre in Jakarta, 124–25
ASEAN Regional Programme on Disaster Management (ARPDM), 191
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 85, 149, 188
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), 82, 178
 Bay of Bengal and, 188–90
 defense track, 189
 and SAARC initiatives integration, 191–94
Automatic Identification System (AIS), 194–95
Ayeyarwady River, 32, 40, 50, 51

B

Bajpai, Kanti, 21

- Bangladesh
- Bhola Island, 51–52
 - climate change effects in, 31
 - coastal erosion in, 43
 - government, 90
 - maritime boundary dispute, 34
 - navy, 127
 - offshore oil and gas reserves, 37
 - population density in, 45–46
 - Sundarbans in, 40
 - tourism, 37
 - tsunami and cyclones in, 48–49
- Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan, 89, 147–49
- Bangladesh Water Development Board's Coastal Study and Survey Department, 42
- Bangladesh Wildlife (Preservation) (Amendment) Act, 1974, 40
- Bay of Bengal
- coastal communities and
 - megapolises, climate change impacts on, 45–47
 - communities and livelihoods, 35–37
 - community, 199–203
 - context of, 92
 - geographical settings of, 31–32
 - hope and fear, 200–201
 - impact of climate change in, 41–42
 - legal issues and other regimes in, 34–35
 - losing and gaining territory, 51–53
 - naval force structure of, 126
 - offshore oil and gas exploration and shipping in, 37–38
 - potential climate displacements in, 70–72
 - regional seas programme, 202
 - SAARC initiatives and, 185–87
 - technological solutions, 194–95
- Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation (BIMSTEC), 178, 180–83, 202–3
- SAARC and ASEAN initiatives, 191–94
- Bay of Bengal Inter-Governmental Organisation on coastal fisheries (BOBP-IGO), 36, 183–85
- Bay of Bengal Large Marine Ecosystem (BOBLME) Project, 35, 141, 178–80
- Bay of Bengal littoral states
- Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan 2008, 147–49
 - India's National Action Plan on Climate Change, 142–47
 - Indonesia's National Action Plan Addressing Climate Change, 149–52
 - National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy for Sri Lanka, 152–54
- Bhola Island, 51–53
- Bidwai, Praful, 145
- black carbon levels, 43–44
- “Blue Alert: Climate Migrants in South Asia — Estimates and Solutions” report, 46
- blue carbon sinks, 73
- Bolin, Bert, 9
- Bush, George W., 117
- C**
- Camilleri, Joseph A., 11
- carbon dioxide emissions, shipping industry, 129

- Cartagena Declaration (1984), 91
- Center for New American Security (CNAS), 111
- Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), 111
- Central Statistics Agency (BPS), 81
- Centre for Environment and Geographic Information Services (CEGIS), 52
- Ceriops decandra*, 74, 166
- Chimni, B. S., 90, 91
- climate change
- characteristics, 5
 - coasts, impact on, 5–6
 - and consequences, 4–11
 - developments in, 6
 - dominant discourse of, 63
 - ecological and geopolitical spaces, 11–14
 - human-ecological security, 14–18
 - impact of, 41–42
 - non-traditional threats, 19
 - non-traditional/traditional security issues, 106–8
 - scales, space and power, 3–4
 - shipping and, 128–30
 - sovereignty discourse, 11–14
 - transnational nature of, 30
- ‘Climate Change and the Military: Copenhagen and Beyond’ project, 116
- Climate Change as a Security Risk report, 45
- Climate Change Conference (COP 16/CMP 6), 130
- climate-induced inter-state wars, 69
- climate migrations, 64, 68
- climate refugees, 88, 92, 94, 200
- climate-security matrix
- debate, 110
 - military role in, 114–16
 - survey of studies on, 111–13
- climate-sensitive sectors, 143
- climate wars, 70
- Climate Wars* by Dyer, 69
- Coastal and Marine Sector, 165
- coastal erosion, 42–43, 156, 184
- coastal flooding
- assets exposed to, 55
 - cities and population exposed to, 54
- coastal/marine fishery, 14
- BOBP-IGO, 36, 183–85
- coastal zones, 146, 187
- Coming Anarchy, The*, 69
- communities and livelihoods, 35–37
- community-centric maritime regionalism, 199
- Constitution of the Maldives, 156
- Convention (1951), 90
- Copenhagen for COP 15, 88, 89
- coral reefs, 41, 142
- Coral Triangle (CT), 7, 80
- Coral Triangle Initiative (CTI)
- ecosystem approach, 82
- Cummins, Phil, 48
- cyclones, 32–34, 47–51
- Aila, 122, 127
 - Gonu, 34
 - Mahasen, 94–95
 - Mala, 50–51
 - Nargis, 51, 84, 121–23, 157, 159
 - disaster relief, 118
 - Sidr, 49, 121–23, 127
- D**
- Dalby, Simon, 17
- damming process, 53
- Danda, Anamrita Anurag, 77
- deaths, tropical cyclones

in Bangladesh, 49
 in India, 50
 Defense Organizational Act 2008
 (Thailand), 128
 deforestation, 11–12, 19, 79, 88
 ‘Delivering Climate Security:
 International Security Responses
 to a Climate Changed World,’
 112
 ‘Delta Vision’ of the 2011 WWF
 Report, 78
 desertification, 19, 65
 disaster diplomacy, 116–18
 disasters, 183
 fishing communities, 184
 tsunami and cyclones, 121–23
 Djalal, Hasjim, 152
 Doyle, Timothy, 16
 Dyer, Gwynne, 69

E

earthquake-induced tsunami
 disaster, 15
 earthquakes, 116–17
 Earth Summit (1992), 139
 ecological insecurities, 74, 167
 economic refugee, 95
 ecosystem-based approach, 139
 eco-tourism, 36–37
 enclosed sea, 12–13, 139, 140
 energy-climate interface, 86, 158
 energy efficiency design index
 (EEDI), 130
 environmental change, 4, 63, 66,
 75
 environmental degradation, 67, 80,
 108, 119
 Environmental Impact Assessment
 (EIA) guidelines, 153
 environmental refugees, 64, 77,
 86–94

environmental security, 15–17
 environment-climate change,
 trans-border nature of, 2
 environment, definition, 16
Excoecaria agallocha, 74, 166
 Experts’ Working Groups, 189

F

Falk, Jim, 11
 Federal High Court of Nigeria in
 November 2005, 93
 Ferris, Elizabeth, 87
 First Assessment Report of the
 Intergovernmental Panel on
 Climate Change (IPCC), 63
 fishery resources, control and
 surveillance of, 184
 fishery statistics, 71
 fishing communities, disasters, 184
 Food and Agriculture Organization
 of the United Nations (FAO),
 71–72, 179
 Bay of Bengal Inter-Governmental
 Organisation on coastal
 fisheries, 36
 Strategic Action Programme, 35
 Fourth Assessment Report of the
 IPCC (2007), 5, 7–9, 63, 73,
 166–67
 ‘Framework for Action 2005-2015:
 Building the Resilience of
 Nations and Communities to
 Disasters’ Conference, 190

G

Ganga-Brahmaputra-Meghna (GBM)
 basin, 73, 147, 166
 Gayyoom, Maumoon Abdul, 154
 geopolitics, 3–4, 17, 18, 88, 95, 200
 German Advisory Council on
 Global Change (WBGU), 69

Climate Change as a Security Risk report, 45
 GHG emissions. *See* greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions
 Ghoramara Island, 76–77, 168
 Glacier Lake Outburst Floods (GLOF), 44
 glacier melt, 43–45, 66
 Global and Regional Co-operation, Section 2, 140
 global climate change, 4–11, 17, 33, 53, 76
 mapping, 64–70
 global ecological map, 80
 Global Environment Facility (GEF), 179
 global warming, 1, 30, 33, 65, 144, 171, 194
 Godavari Delta, 43
 Gonu, cyclone, 34
 greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 106, 151, 188
 Greenpeace study, 65, 145
 Grundmann, Reiner, 10

H

habitat in mangrove areas, 41
 Hasina, Sheikh, 88, 89
 Hazara, Sugata, 76
Heritiera fomes, 74
 Himalayan glaciers, 88, 148
 melting impact on Bay of Bengal, 43–45
 Hulme, Mike, 18
 human insecurities on margins, 70–72
 humanitarian assistance and disaster relief (HA/DR) operations, 123–25
 human-livelihood security, context of, 81

human migration, 45
 Hyogo Framework of Action 2005–15, 190–91

I

illegal migration, by sea route, 125–26
 Independent World Commission on the Oceans, 19
 India
 economy, 147
 Low Elevation Coastal Zones, 46
 NAPCC, 142–47
 tsunami and cyclones in, 49–51, 117–18
 India–China trade, 180
 Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services, 43
 Indian Navy, 122, 123, 126–28
 Indian Ocean
 human-ecological security for, 20
 tsunami and cyclones, 15, 121–23
 Indian Ocean Region, 2, 20, 63, 67, 170
 Indian Science Congress, 144
 Indian Sundarbans Delta (ISD), 39–40, 73, 99n49
 pattern of governance in, 75
 Indonesia
 agricultural sector in, 79
 archipelagic islands, 82
 development, displacement and climate change, 79–83
 National Action Plan Addressing Climate Change, 149–52
 tsunami in, 118
 industrial wastes into Bay of Bengal, 39
 “In Search of Shelter: Mapping the Effects of Climate Change on Human Migration and Displacement”, 66

- Institute of Water Modelling (IWM), 53
- Integrated Assessment of Black Carbon and Tropospheric Ozone, 43
- intellectual-epistemic space of climate change metanarrative, 9
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (2005), 93
- Intergovernmental Meeting on the Protection of the Mediterranean in Barcelona, 140
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 1, 5, 10–11
- Fourth Assessment Report, 5, 7–9
- policy-oriented statements, 25n26
- Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre Report (2012), 84
- International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation, 1990 (OPRC), 185
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 34
- International Organization for Migration (IOM), 64, 97n14
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), 34
- intra-Asian trade, 180
- Inuit petition, 93
- Irrawaddy Delta, 157
- J**
- Jalashwa, 127
- Jasparro, Christopher, 19
- K**
- Kaplan, Robert, 69
- Khaleel, H.E. Ahmed, 68
- Korf, Benedikt, 70
- Kra canal project, 38
- Krishna–Godavri delta, 37
- Kyoto Protocol, 12, 161
- L**
- land use, 151
- land-use change and forestry (LULUCF), 151
- Langkawi Declaration on Environment (1989), 155
- large marine ecosystem (LME), 16, 35, 71, 96, 201
- Lebensraum, principle of, 90
- livelihoods, communities and, 35–37
- Lohachara Island, 76, 77, 168
- Low Elevation Coastal Zone (LECZ), 46, 65
- Lwin, Tun, 83
- Lyotard, Jean-Francois, 4
- M**
- Mahasen (cyclone), 94–95
- Mala (cyclone), 50–51
- Malaysia
- and climate change, 163–66
- climate policy, 165
- Maldives, 63
- National Adaptation Plan of, 154–57
- Malé Declaration on Global Warming, 155, 185
- Malé Small States Conference (1989), 155
- mangrove forests, 13, 39–41, 43, 73, 74, 166
- Marine Environment Protection Committee (MEPC), 129
- Marine National Parks, 41
- marine pollution, 38–39, 123
- maritime boundary dispute, 34

- maritime community, 129
 maritime forces, 118–21
 Medco Energy, 80
 metanarrative, 4–11
 intellectual-epistemic space of, 9
 migration, 45, 53, 67, 202
 illegal, by sea route, 125–26
 patterns in Thailand, 85
 seasonal migrations, 66
 Military Advisory Board (MAB), 114
 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 143, 179, 189
 missions, NAPCC, 143–44
 “modern geopolitical imagination”, 2, 3, 21
 Montréal Protocol, 115
 Mutual Assistance on Natural Disasters, 190
 Myanmar, 83–85
 authorities for massive evacuation, 94
 and climate change, 157–59
 maritime boundary dispute, 34
 navy, 128
 offshore oil and gas reserves, 37
- N**
 Nargis, 51, 157, 159
 Nasheed, Mohamed Anni, 68
 National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC), 142–47
 National Adaptation Plan of Maldives, 154–57
 National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy for Sri Lanka, 152–54
 National Cyclone Risk Mitigation Project (NCRMP), 50
 National Disaster Response Force in India, 94
 National Environmental Policy (2006), 144
 National Framework for Development (2009–13), 156
 National Green Technology Policy in 2009, 165
 National Mission for India’s marine-coastal environments, 146
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of the USA, 179
 National Plans of Actions for Monitoring, Control and Surveillance, 184
 National Policy on Climate Change (2009), 163
 ‘National Security and Threat of Climate Change’ study, 114
 natural disasters, 15, 64, 107, 116
 natural resource base, 143, 153
 navy, 127
 housekeeping and infrastructure, 130
 Nay Pyi Taw, 181–82
 Neo Kian Hong, 124
 Nepal
 climate change effects in, 45
 landslides, 88
 Network of ASEAN Defence and Security Institutions (NADI), 189
 NGO Network Activities Group (NAG), 158
 Nigerian constitution, 93
 Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation, 93
 non-climatic drivers, 67
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 193
 non-traditional security (NTS) threats, 106–8

O

- ocean ecosystems, 19–20
- offshore exploration activities, 183, 196
- offshore oil and gas exploration, 37–38
- Operation *Safai*, 38
- optimism, 200
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 47
- Organization of African Unity (OAU) Convention (1969), 91
- Osofsky, H. M., 93
- Ottawa Declaration of 1986, 8
- Ozone Depletion Substances (ODS), 130

P

- Pattiselanno, Freddy, 80, 81
- potential climate displacements in Bay of Bengal, 70–72
- Powell, Colin, 15
- Protection and Preservation of Marine Environment, Part XII, 140
- Protocol and Convention Related to the Status of Refugees (1951), 90

R

- Rahman, Mujibur, 90
- Rajendran, C.P., 48
- 'Ranking of the World's Cities Most Exposed to Coastal Flooding Today and in the Future' report, 47
- Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, 64
- reductionism, 139
- Regional Oil and Chemical Marine Pollution Contingency Plan for South Asia, 186

- Regional Plan of Action, 184
- regional scale, 138–41
- regional seas programs, 138–42
- remotely piloted aircraft, 195
- reterritorialisation of climate space, 144
- Review of Community-based Integrated Coastal Management (2011), 71
- 'revolution of rising socio-economic expectations,' 144
- Rice Bowl of Asia. *See* Thailand
- Rohingya Muslim community, 94
- Rumley, Dennis, 68

S

- SAARC Action Plan on Climate Change, 187
- SAARC Coastal Zone Management Center (SCZMC), 187
- SAARC Disaster Management Centre (SDMC), 187
- 'Safer Islands Plan,' 68
- Sagar island, 76
- satellites, 195
- SEAFish, 82
- sea level rise (SLR), 6–7, 41–43, 45, 51, 65, 66, 74, 80, 81, 84–86, 142, 146, 154–56, 166
- sea surface temperature (SST), 33, 81, 165
- securitization
 - of climate change, 86
 - policy implications of, 87
- Security Council, 109–10
- semi-enclosed sea, 12–13, 139–41, 183
 - geopolitics of, 199, 200
- Sen, Amartya, 16
- Seoul International Maritime Forum, 129

- Sethusamudram Canal Project (SSCP), 38
- Ship Energy Efficiency Management Plan (SEEMP), 130
- shipbuilding industry, 115
- shipping
- in Bay of Bengal, 37–38
 - and climate change, 128–30
 - naval housekeeping and infrastructure, 130
- Sidr (cyclone), 49
- Singh, Manmohan, 144, 145
- sinking islands, 67, 72
- 64th Session of the United Nations General Assembly (2009), 88
- small-scale coastal fishery activities, 71
- small-scale fishing, 64, 183–84
- Smith, Paul J., 87
- South Asia Disaster Knowledge Network (SADKN), 187
- South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation (SAARC), 178, 180
- ASEAN initiatives integration, 191–94
 - Bay of Bengal and, 185–87
- South Asian Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP), 185–86
- South Asian Regional Oil Spill Contingency Plan, 186
- South Asian Seas Plan (SASP), 186–87
- South Pacific Forum (1989), 155
- Southeast Asia, climate change in, 7
- Southeast Asia Fish for Justice Organization, 81
- Soz, Saifuddin, 144
- Sparke, Matthew, 95
- spatial-scalar matrix, complexity of, 77
- speech act, 86–88
- Sri Lanka
- coastal erosion in, 43
 - economy, 154
 - navy, 127
 - society, 154
- Sri Lanka, National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy for, 152–54
- standard operating procedures (SOP), 108
- State Disaster Management Authority, 94
- Steinberg, Philip E., 20
- Stern Committee, 142–43
- Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change, 65
- storm surge, 33, 154, 157, 163
- Strategic Action Plan, 156
- Strategic Action Programme (SAP), 35
- Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA), 153
- Sundarban Biosphere Reserve, 78
- Sundarban delta, mangroves, 39–41
- Sundarban National Park, 40
- Sundarbans delta, 73, 74, 77
- Sundarbans Environmental and Livelihoods Security (SEALS), 40
- Super Cyclone, 50
- Supribhanga island, 76
- Surma-Meghna river system, 31
- survival migration, 72
- Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, 179
- T**
- Task Force for Emergency Preparedness (TFEP), 194
- Taylor, Jonathan, 19

- Thailand, 159–63
 Andaman coast of, 41
 coastal erosion in, 43
 Defense Organizational Act 2008, 128
 mangroves in, 41
 migrants, 85
 navy, 128
 policies, 161
 risks, 85
 tsunami in, 118
- Tibetan Plateau glaciers, 43–45
- tourism, 36–37, 141, 159–63
- trading systems, 180–81
- traditional security threats, 106–8
- trans-national security threats, 4
- Treaty in Delimitation of Maritime Boundary (1986), 34
- tsunami, 15, 47–51, 95, 117–18, 121–23
 in Bay of Bengal, 47–51
 in December 2004, 160
- U**
- U Tun Win, 84
- UN Commission on Human Security, 96
- UN General Assembly in 1987, 154
- UN refugee agency, 85
- UNCLOS III (1973–82), 139
 Articles 122 and 123 of Part IX of, 137
- UNEP Regional Seas Program, 139
- UNESCO world heritage site, 73, 74
- UNFCC Protocol, 89
- UNHCR, 85, 91
- United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP 16/CMP 6), 130
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 14, 140
 Article 122 of, 12
- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), 178
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 5, 43, 44, 140
 Cyclone Nargis, 122
 LME system, 183
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 5, 110, 111, 143–45, 161
- United Nations Security Council (UNSC) 2007, climate change debate, 108–11
- United Nation's University Institute for Environment and Human Security, 64
- United Nations World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 34
- unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV), 195
- urban biodiversity, climate change on, 7
- 'US Navy Climate Change Roadmap' report, 120
- US Navy, disasters, 117
- US Quadrennial Defence Review Report, climate change, 119–20
- V**
- Vejjajiva, Abhisit, 124
- W**
- water resources, 7–8

-
- weather, 32–34
World Bank, 157–58
World Bank report (2009), 79
World Health Organization (WHO),
 defines health, 8
*World in Transition: Climate Change
 as a Security Risk* (2008), 69
- World Meteorological Organization
 (WMO), 5, 43
WWF India, 74, 75, 167
- Y**
Yarlung Tsangpo River, 31
Yudhoyono, H. Susilo Bambang, 151

