

INDEX

A

- Abbasid Caliphate, 239
relations between Tang Dynasty
China and, 240
Yang Liangyao's embassy to,
242–43, 261
Zhenyuan 貞元 era (785–805), 242,
256
- aboriginal settlements, 175–76
- Abramson, Marc, 81
- Abu Luoba (阿蒲羅拔), 239
- aconite, 284
- Agai (阿蓋), Princess, 269, 286
- Age of Exploration, 360–61
- agricultural migrations, 325
- Amarapura Guanyin Temple, 314n58
- An Dương Vương 安陽王 (also
known as Thục Phán 蜀泮), 50,
165, 167
- Angkor, 61, 62
Cham naval attack on, 153
- Angkor Wat, 151
carvings in, 153
- Anglo-Burmese War, 294
- Annan tuzhi* 安南圖志 [Treatise and
Maps of Annan], 205
- anti-colonial movements, 2
- anti-communist forces, 2
- Antony, Robert, 200
- “Apollonian” culture, 355
- archaeological research in Southeast
Asia, 43, 44, 70
- aromatic resins, 233
- aromatic timbers, 230
- Arrayed Tales* 嶺南摭怪列傳
(*The Arrayed Tales of Collected
Oddities from South of the
Passes Lĩnh Nam chích quái liệt
truyện*), 161–62
- becoming traditions, 183–88
- categorizing stories, 163
- fox essence in, 173–74
and history, 165–70
importance of, 164–65
othering savages, 170–79
promotion of, 164–65
savage tales, 179–83
stories in, 162–63
versions of, 170
writing style, 164
- Atwill, David, 327
- Âu Lạc 甌駱
kingdom, 49–51
polity, 50

B

- Bạch Đằng River, 204
- Bà Lộ Savages (Bà Lộ *man* 婆露蠻), 177–79
- Ba Min tongzhi* 八閩通志, 118, 121–22
- baneful spirits, in medieval China, 143
- Banteay Chhmar carvings, 151, 153
- Baoqing siming zhi* 寶慶四明志, 224–25, 231
- barbarians, 46
southern barbarians, 48, 68, 70
- barbarization, Han society
implications and identity, 67–72
- bark cloth, 91–92
- Baron, Samuel, 198
- Barus camphor, 216–17
- batik-patterned indigo cloth, 96
- Bayfield, 294
- Bayon carvings, 151–53
- Bayon relief, 152
of Cham war boat, 154
- Bayu state, 258
- Bắc Bộ communities, bronze-casting technologies, 63
- Bắc Bộ region, 46
before Chinese arrival, 49
cultural development in, 48
Iron Age archaeological record, 67
- Bạch Đằng river, 146
- Bạch Hạc, 177
- Bencao gangmu* 本草綱目 (Compendium of Materia Medica), 270, 271
- Benedict, Carol, 326
- Beyond the Bronze Pillars* (Kelley), 345
- Bhamo Chinese, 298
- Bhamo–Myitkyina trip, 303
- Bin Wong, 342
- Biography of Hua Guan Suo* (*Hua Guan Suo zhuan* 花關索傳), 317
- black clothing, 95
- Blakeley, Barry B., 347
- bLo sbyong glegs bam* (The Book of Mind Training), 283
- Blumea balsamifera*, 216, 220
- boat competitions, 144
in southern Chinese local traditions, 149
- boat racing, 155, 156. *See also* crossing competitions
- Bodhisattva, 273
- body culture, elements of, 100
- Bokun state, 258
- border demarcation process, 300
- Brindley, Erica, 345
- British colonial period, 305
- British expedition, 296, 297, 299
- British imperial project, 294
- British India, 300
colonial state of, 292
northeastern frontier, 294
- British political agent, 296
- British rule, 304, 305
in Lower Burma, 294
- bronze-casting technologies, 63–64
- Browne Expedition, 312n17, 313n47
- Browne, Horace A., 296
- btsan-dug*, 284
- bubonic plague
in second half of nineteenth century in Yunnan, 326–27
transmission of, 326
- Buddhabhadra 佛陀跋陀羅, Indian monk (359–429), 271
- “Buddha-Molded Harbor” (Phật Đào Cảng 佛陶港), 185, 187
- “Buddha-Molded Water Passage” (Phật Đào Kinh 佛陶涇), 186
- bug silk, 94
- Burma–Yunnan frontier, 294

- Burmese Chinese migrant communities, 304
 “Burned Field Village” (Huotian cun 火田村), 121
- C**
- Caesaropapism, 360
 Caffrey, Kevin, 329
 camphor, import from Southeast Asia to China, 216–22
 Candana tree, 177
 Cantonese, 305, 306, 309
 capping ceremony, 17
 Carrie Reed, 86
 Cartier, Michel, 325
 carvings
 in Angkor Wat, 153
 Banteay Chhmar, 151, 153
 Bayon, 151–53
 “Celestial Emperor”, 346
 “Celestial Kingdom”, 359
 Central Lands, Sinitic heritage of, 111
 Central Mainland power, 362
 Central States, hairstyles in, 33
 Central Vietnam, 200, 206
 Thunder God in, 203
 Cen Yuying 岑毓英, 330
 ceramics traditions development, in Southeast Asia, 215
 Chakri dynasty, 352
 Cham culture, 352
 Cham embassies to Song and Lý courts, 150
 Cham emissaries, 148
 Cham military capabilities, upgrading of, 151
 Cham naval, attack on Angkor, 153
 Champa’s missions, 217
 Cham region, influences in, 149–56
 Cham tribute missions, 150
 Chao Phraya, 363
 Chaozhou 潮州, 113, 120, 123–25
 Chen Fu 陳孚, cultural practices descriptions, 171
Chengjiang Gazetteer, 326
 Chen Jinghe 陳荆和, 198–99
 Chen Shangchuan 陳上川, 198
Chenshi xiangpu 陳氏香譜 [Master Chen’s Manual of Aromatics], 218–19
 Chen Yuanguang 陳元光 (ca. 657–711), 114, 115, 120, 132
 hybrid cults of, 126
 Chen Zheng 陳政 (d. 677), 112–13, 120–21
 Cherry, Haydon, 51
 China, 2
 camphor import from Southeast Asia, 216–22
 issue of material cultural influences between Southeast Asia and, 215
 and kingdoms of the Nanhai, trading relations between, 2
 market, 220
 material culture, 216
 national boundaries for, 63
 Southeast Asia and, economic interaction between, 214
 technological knowledge and capabilities, 214
 Tibetan influence on, 268
 Vietnam and, 4
 Chinese archaeologists, 167
 Chinese chroniclers, 340
 Chinese civilization
 excavation data implications, 59–66
 interregional interaction and emulation, 63–66
 urbanism and political complexity, 60–63
 Chinese community, 5

- Chinese cultural values, 81
 Chinese cultures, 274, 287, 354
 Chinese ethnography, 94
 Chinese gentry scholars, 304
 Chinese gentry system, 301
 Chinese ideas and social organization, 48
 Chinese identity, 331
 Chinese imperial authority, 334
 Chinese language, 347, 353
 Chinese maritime, 204
 activities, 206
 Chinese market, 354, 359
 Chinese medicinal encyclopedias, 217
 Chinese mulberry, 94
 Chinese-native mestizos, 353–54
 Chinese pattern of tattoos, 86
 Chinese peripheries, 194
 Chinese pirate groups, 198
 Chinese policy, 338–40
 Chinese province of Yunnan, 291, 295
 Chinese-style kingdom, 341
 Chinese textual accounts, examination of, 60
 Chinese tradition, peacock in, 269–74
 Chinese treaty ports, 296
 Chinese-Vietnamese piracy, 200
 “Chinggis Khan”, 347
 Chin, James K., 256
 Choson dynasty, 348
 Chu, 344–47
chuanqi tales, 164
 Chu Đậu, 204
cinnamomum camphora, 222
ci shrine, 115, 119
 Cổ Loa Middle Wall and Ditch Project, 53–59
 Cổ Loa polity, 60, 64
 Cổ Loa roof tiles, 65
 Middle Wall excavation, 57, 58
 Cổ Loa site, 44–47, 49
 archaeological investigations at, 53–59
 brand of urbanism, 62
 early form of urbanism, 61
 geographic milieu, 63
 monumental fortification system at, 66
 settlement, 66
 timing and development process of, 52–53
 close-cropped hair (*duanfa* 斷髮), 89
 clothing, 91
 changing clothes, 100–2
 colour and dyed patterns, 94–97
 social fabrics, 91–94
 wearing identity, 97–100
 Cochinchina, 198
 Cold War, 2, 11
 collaborative archaeological project, 53
 colonial ethnographic infrastructure, 304
 colonial frontier, securing, 292–300
 colonial rule, 300, 301, 304, 309
 in Burma, 292
 colour patterns, 94–97
 combat element, crossing
 competitions, 144
 communal identities, ramifications of, 300
Complete Book of the Historical Records of Đại Việt 大越史記全書 (Ngô Sĩ Liên), 166, 174–75, 185
 Comprehensive Institutional Records (*Tongdian* 通典), 253
 Confucian academies, 348
 Confucian concept, 164
 Confucian culture, 5
 Confucian indoctrination, 348
 Confucianism, 342, 359

- Confucian literati, 7
contemporary designation, 327
Cooked Li people, clothing of, 100–1
Cooper, Thomas, 295
“co-prosperity sphere”, 362
cotton cloth, 93
court-sponsored *jingdu* (競渡) events, 144
crossed legs of Jiaozhi (交趾), 83
crossing competitions
 Cham and Khmer regions
 influences, 149–56
 in Đại Việt, 146–49, 155
 in Yangzi Valley, 142–46
Cui Hanheng 崔漢衡, 245
cultural analysis, hairstyles, 19
cultural artifacts, 2
cultural frontier between Sinitic and proto-Vietnamese civilizations, 44
culture, 349, 350, 352, 357
 “Apollonian”, 355
 Cham, 352
 Chinese, 274, 287, 354
 Confucian, 5
 “Faustian”, 355
 hairstyles in Zhou, 16
 huaxia 華夏, 5, 6
 Longshan (c.3000–1800 BC), 65
 politico-religious, 141
Cun Haiting 寸海亭, 310
Cun Kaitai 寸開泰, 310
cut hair (*zuan fa*), 27
- D**
Đại Việt, 202
 army, 86
 Cham tribute missions to, 150
 crossing competitions in, 146–49, 155
 political independence, 44
 warships, 148
- Dalbergia parviflora*, 223, 227
Dali (大曆) era, 241, 249, 252
Daoguang period, 325, 326
Daoyi zhilue 島夷誌略, 221, 225, 226, 231
“dark-clothing people”, 95
Dashi zhuan 大食傳 (Account of Dashi), 261
Datun 大屯 village, 319, 320
Day, Tony, 355
“decorated face” description, 85
de facto Tengyue Association, 298
Deng Yao group, 210n25
Deng Zhong 鄧鐘, 205
Deng Zilon 鄧子龍, 295
Di Cosmo, Nicola, 324, 330
Đại La, 173, 174
Dingjia zhuang 丁家莊, 329
Đình Gia Khánh, 163
“Divine Realm”, 359
Đại Việt sử ký toàn thư, 197
Dog Head Mountain, 187
Đông Sơn bronze drums, 48
Đông Sơn civilization, 49
Đông Sơn culture, 47, 55, 60
 period, 52
Đông Sơn period, political consolidation during, 64
Đông Sơn society, 46–47
 models and symbols of political authority and foreign elements, 66
 in Red River plain, 50
Dong-Xiyang kao 東西洋考 (A Study of Eastern and Western Oceans), 205, 222, 232
“down-the-line” form of emulation, 65
dragon-boat racing, 146
Dragon Lord, 187
dragon ship, 146
drynaria baronii, 281

- Dryoblanops aromatica*. See camphor
 Duanwu 端午, 143
 Du Huan 杜環, 253
 Duke Huan of Qi 齊桓公, 19, 24
 Duke Jing of Qi 齊景公, 30
duli clothing 獨力衣, 99
 Dunn, Ross, 364n4
 “dust-pan style”, 31
 Du You 杜佑, 252, 253
 dyed patterns, 94–97
 Dzengsəo, 330
- E**
 Eastern Asian multi-state system, 340
 Eastern Han cultural elements, 68
 Eastern Han dynasty, 273
 Eastern Jin dynasty, 271
 Eastern Mainland power, 362
 Eastern Yi culture, sheared hair
 (*duanfa* 斷髮), 26
 embassy, timeline of, 255–56
Emblica officinalis, 227
 embroidered faces, 87
 Emperor Daizong, 241
 Emperor Dezong, 241, 246–48,
 266n28
 Emperor Gaozong, 113
 Emperor Huizong, 119
 Emperor Xuanzong, 241
 Empress Dowager Wei, 241
 emulation, Chinese civilization,
 63–66
 Engelbert, Thomas, 164
 Enlightenment intellectuals, 354
 “Esteemed Kingdom”, 346
 ethnic groups in Red River Delta,
 172
 Europe, 12
 rival empires in, 1
 European-derived international
 system, 343
 Europe-based knowledge system, 10
- Excessive Rain Pool (Dâm Đàm
 靈潭), 176
 expansionary campaigns, 71
- F**
 fabrics. See also clothing
 social, 91–94
faeces togopteri, 280, 281
 Fan Chengda 范成大
 colour and dyed patterns, 95
 Li clothing, 97
 naked bodies, 88
 needle and brush, 87
 silk cloth, 93
 tattoo, 82, 85, 86
 “Faustian” culture, 355
 Faxian 法顯 (337–422), Chinese
 monk, 271
 field households, 95
 fifteenth-century Vietnam
 Arrayed Tales. See *Arrayed Tales*
 development of, 161–62
 Fish Essence Crag, 187
 Fiskesjö, Magnus, 353
 Five Furies (Wuchang 五猖), 178,
 179
 flood control, 50
 foetal hair, 90
 folk literature, 163
 foreign bodies, 83–84
 hair, 89–91
 naked bodies, 87–89
 tattoos and scarification, 85–87
 foreign camphor, 222
 Foshi state 佛逝國 (southeast part of
 the island of Sumatra), 257–58
 Fox Aboriginal Settlement, 176
 “Fox Corpse Pool” (Hồ Thầy Đàm
 狐尸潭), 175, 176
 fox essence, in *Arrayed Tales*,
 173–74
 “Fox Grotto” (Hồ Động 狐洞), 175

- “Fox Village” (Hò Thôn 狐村), 175, 176
- French Mekong expedition, 296
- Fujian connection routes by passing, 204–8
- Fujian region, 126
- Fukuyama, Francis, 355
- Fury God (Xuong Cuồng thần 猖狂神), 177, 179
- Fury Men (Cuồng phu/Kuangfu 狂夫), 178
- Fytche, Albert, 296
- G**
- Gao Pian 高駢, 185, 186
- Gegesengdi state, 258
- Gegesengzhi state 葛葛僧祇國 (now Brouwers Archipelago in the southern part of the Straits of Malacca), 258
- Geguluo state 哥谷羅國 [Qaqola/Kakula, now the Kra Isthmus of the Malay Peninsula], 258
- Geil, William, 296
- Geluo state 箇羅國, 258
- Giersch, Patterson, 328
- “golden fangs and bronze teeth” (kim nha đồng xỉ 金牙銅齒), 179
- Golden Teeth (Jinchi 金齒), 192n55
- Gongche shangshu 公車上書, 302
- Gong Xianggeng 龔向庚, 318–20, 322–23, 329–30, 332
- Gong Zhaolong 龔兆龍, 319, 323
- Great Life-Protecting Lord (Baosheng dadi 保生大帝), 126
- Griffith, 294
- Guangdong, 206
 - coast of, 194–95
 - province, 166, 169, 326
- Guangxi
 - coast of, 195
 - province, 326
 - routes bypassing, 204–8
- Guangzhou Bay, 207
- “Guan Suo ling 關索嶺” mountain ridges, 330
- Guan Suo Opera, 316–24, 326, 328, 330–34
- Guan Suo Opera Gazetteer*, 332
- Guan Suo temple, 330
- Guan Zhong 管仲, 19–20, 30
- Guda state 古笮國 (present-day Nha Trang, Vietnam), 257
- Guihai yuheng zhi* 桂海虞衡志, 82
- Guizhou province, 316
- Guizhou region, economic transformation of, 325
- Gulf of Tongking, 195, 205, 206
 - maritime system, 202
- Guo Qitao, 178
- H**
- Hò Aboriginal Settlement, 176
- Hainanese cotton cloth, 93
- Hainan Island, 194, 197
 - correlations between northern Vietnam and, 199
 - epidemics from, 195–202
 - and Leizhou Peninsula, interconnections between northern Vietnam, 207
 - local gazetteers of, 195
- hair, foreign bodies, 89–91
- hairstyles, 16
 - descriptions of, 19
 - “human-like creatures”, 23
 - mallet-shaped bun (*chuijie* 椎髻/魃結), 28–36
 - sheared hair (*duanfa* 斷髮), 25–28
 - types of, 17
 - unbound hair (*pifa* 被髮), 19–25
 - in Zhou culture, 16
- Han Chinese civilization, 5
- Han Chinese colonization, 59

- Han dynasty, 3, 132, 166, 291, 344
 Han Empire, 44, 48
hangtu 夯土 method, 64–65
 Han immigrants, 68
 Han imperial conquest and incorporation, 66
 Han obsession, 71
 Han period, mallet-shaped bun, 29
Hanshu, mallet-shaped bun, 30
 Han society
 implications and identity,
 barbarization, 67–72
 relations with Koreans, 65
 Han-Tang period in northern Vietnam, 67
 Han-Việt graves, 68, 69
 Han Yu 韓愈, 123–25
 Han Yunnanese, 292, 296
 “Heaven’s Awe Harbor” (Thiên Uy Cảng 天威港), 185
 “Heaven’s Awe Passage” (Thiên Uy Kính 天威徑), 185
 Heling state 訶陵國, 258
 Hellenistic kingdoms, community of, 360
 Hessig, Walther, 275
Histoire du Cambodge (Leclère), 199
History of the Former Han (Ban Gu), 170
 Hải Thượng Lãn Ông, 199, 200
 Hokkien community, 306
 Hokkien dialect speakers, 206
Huainanzi text, 23
Huangdi neijing 黃帝內經 (Inner Canon of the Yellow Emperor), 278
 Huanwang state 環王國 (or Champa, in present-day central Vietnam), 257
huaxia 華夏 culture, 5, 6
 Huaxia peoples, mallet-shaped bun, 32
 Huihui 回回 medical tradition, 277
Huihui yaofang 回回藥方 (Muslim Prescriptions), 277–78
 human trafficking, 202
 “Hundred Barbarians 百夷”, 174
 Hundred Yue (Baiyue 百越), 17, 18, 48, 68, 70
 Hùng kings (Hùng vương 雄王), 165–67, 172, 175, 177
 Hồ Village, 176
 hydraulic cities, 61, 62
 Hyung Il Pai, 65
- I**
 Imperial Chinese mandala, 361
 imperial events, crossing competitions, 145, 146
 imperial intelligence, 300–4
Imperially Reviewed Encyclopedia of the Taiping Era (*Taiping yulan* 太平御覽), 173
 Indianized Southeast Asia, 341
 indigenous ancestors, 322–23
 indigo clothing, 96
 Indo-European Alexander, 361
 Indo-Mediterranea, 340, 356, 359, 360
 Indo-Pacifica, 359
 Industrial Revolution, 354, 361
 Indus Valley Civilization, 359, 361
 Inner Asian warrior aristocracies, 360, 361, 363
 “Inner Lands” (Nội Địa), 346
 internationalism, 12
 interregional interaction, Chinese civilization, 63–66
 “invented traditions”, 52
 Iron Age
 colonial interactions, 67
 of Vietnam, 47–48
 Iron Age Đông Sơn Culture communities, 46
 Irrawaddy, 362, 363

- irrigation network of Yanshou Weir, 115, 116
- Islamic caliphate, 360
- Islamic commonwealth, 360
- J**
- James Lee, 321, 328
- Japan, 339, 349–52
Jomon cultures in, 356
- Japanese rulers, 350
- Japanese Tokugawa regime, 325
- Java, 352–55
- Javanese monarchs, 352
- Jayavarman VII, 151, 155
- Jia Dan 賈耽, 257, 259, 260, 266n28, 266n29
- Jiangtou cheng 江頭城 (“Riverhead Town”), 295
- jiangzhen* 降真, 226–28
- Jiankang empire, political culture of, 141
- jiao* 蛟, known also as the *jiaolong* 蛟龍, 122–24
- jingdu* 競渡. *See* crossing competitions
- Jinming Lake (Jinming chi 金明池), 145
- Jiu Tangshu* 舊唐書 (Old History of the Tang), 261
- Jizi 箕子, 22
- Johnson, Reginald, 296
- Jomon cultures in Japan, 356
- K**
- Kai-hentai*, 198
- Kaihuang era, 254
- Kaiyuan 開元 era, 250
- Kang Youwei, 302
- Khan, Kublai, 275
- Khmer empire, 61
- Khmer military, 151
- Khmer region, influences in, 149–56
- Khmer tribute missions, 151
- Khmer “water festival” (Bon Om Touk), 155
- King Cheng, 169
- King Goujian of Yue, sheared hair (*duanfa* 斷髮), 26
- King Wen, tomb of, 167
- Kinh Dương, 177
- Koguryō, 349
- Korea, 347–49
- Kwang-chou-wan (Guangzhou wan 廣州灣), 207, 208
- Kwangtung, adjacent districts of, 200
- L**
- Lạc kings, 165, 167
- lakawood, Southeast Asian product, 222–28
- Lama, Dalai, 278
- Larsen, Kirk W., 349
- Late Period, Cỗ Loa Middle Wall and Ditch Project, 56, 57
- Leclère, Adhémard, 199
- Lê dynasty, 161
- Lees-hee-ta-hee, 299
- legalism, 342
- legendary traditions, 49
- Lê Hoàn 黎桓, 146, 148
- Leick, Gwendolyn, 357
- Leizhou dialects, 206
map of, 207
- Leizhou, local gazetteers of, 195
- Leizhou Museum, 202–3
- Leizhou Peninsula, 194, 195, 197, 204, 206
interconnections between northern Vietnam, Hainan Island, and, 207
- Lê Quý Đôn, 162, 164, 171
- Lê Thánh Tông, 202
- Lê Văn Siêu, 165–66

- Lewis, Mark, 16, 20, 22
 Liang dynasty, 273
 Liang, Zhuge, 317
 Liao Pengfei 廖鵬飛, 127
 Liao 獠 people, tattoo, 85
 Liao tribes, 96
 Liaozi, 96, 175
 Li Bencan 李本燦, 320, 321, 324, 332
 Li Chenglong 李成龍, 319, 323
 Li clothing, 97
Liji 禮記, unbound hair, 20
 Li Mi 李泌, 246–49
 Lingnan frontier, 101
 administration of, 82
 Lingnan region, 146
Lingwai daida 嶺外代答, 202
 Liu Kezhuang 劉克莊 (1187–1269), 117, 121
 Liu Taizhen 劉太真, 259
 Liu Ting 劉挺, 295
 Liu Zongyuan 柳宗元 (773–819), 122–23
 Li Xianhe 李先和, 307
 tomb of, 308
locus classicus, 269
lojong (*blo sbyong*), or mind training, 283
 Longshan culture, 65
 loop skirt, 99
 loose hair. *See also* unbound hair (*pifa* 被髮)
 element of, 24
 Luoheyi state 羅和異國, 258
 Luoyue state 羅越國 (the southern tip of the Malay Peninsula), 257
 Lý Công Uẩn, 148
 Lý courts, Cham embassies to, 150
 Lý dynasty, 148, 150, 156, 173
 religion, 146
 Lý Thái Tổ, 173, 174
- M**
 Ma Dexin 馬德新, 328
 Mahayana Buddhist approach, 155
 Malacca Straits region, 216, 217, 221, 225, 227, 232
 aromatic woods, 221–22
 Malayo-Javanese world, 10
 mallet hairstyle, 89–91
 mallet-shaped bun (*chuijie* 椎髻/魁結), 28–36
 Manchu Qing dynasty, 6, 8
 mandala state, 340
 dynamics of, 364
 mandala of, 343
 Mandalay Chinese population, 305
 Mandalay Hokkien temple, 306
 Mandalay Yunnan Association, 305, 310
 Mandarin gentry, 302
 man, unbound hair (*pifa* 被髮), 20
 manyi 蠻夷, 18
 Marcia Yonemoto, 350
 Margary, A.R., 296
 Marx, Karl, 13
 Maspero, Henri, 48
 Maternal Ancestress (Mazu 媽祖), 131
 origins of, 126–27
 Maurya Empire, 361
 Mauryan polity, 66
 Ma zhuang, 329
 McLaren, Anne, 317
 medieval China, baneful spirits in, 143
 medieval Chinese southern dynasties, 143
 Mekong, 363
 Mekong Delta region, 341
 Mendu state 門毒國 (Qui Nhon, Vietnam), 257
 Mercantile Shipping Superintendency, 229, 230

- metallophones, 356
miao shrine, 115, 119
 Middle Period, Cỗ Loa Middle Wall
 and Ditch Project, 56, 57
 Middle Wall excavation, Cỗ Loa roof
 tiles, 57, 58
 migrant community, 300, 304–9
 Mị Hầu Kingdom, 178
 military exchange, with Đại Việt, 151
 military patron-client networks, 141
 mines, 325–26
 Ming dynasty, 161, 291, 295, 317,
 321, 330, 334
 Ming intervention, 348
 mining industry, development of, 325
 “minority nationalities”, 322
 Minyue (閩越), 18
 Miss Lin (Lin shi 林氏 or Lin furen
 林夫人), 126, 129–31
 moated settlements, analogous forms
 of, 62
 Molai state 沒來國 (present day
 Malabar, India), 258
 Moluo state 末羅國 (now Basra,
 Iraq), 258
 Mongol army, 291
 Mongol imperial court, pharmacology
 into, 274–78
 Mongol rulers, 274, 286
 Mongol Yuan, 8
 monumental earthen rampart, 57
 monumental fortification system, 66
 Moug Shwe Yah, 299
 mountain savages, 174–75
 Mulan River, 118
 Mulian opera, 178
 “multiplicity of non-institutionalized
 states”, 341
 multi-state system, 360
 Mùròng, 172
 Murray, Dian, 200
 muskwood in *Zhufan zhi*, 230, 232
 myth of peacock’s gallbladder, 269,
 270
N
 naked bodies, 87–89
 Nam Việt, 344
Nanfang xaomu zhuang, 222
 Nanhai Temple 南海祠/南海廟,
 sacrificial ceremony at, 254–55
Nanhai Trade, The, 3
 Nanjing ancestry, reference to, 320–21
 Nan Yue, 344–47
 Nanyue rulers, 345
 national festival in Cỗ Loa site, 47
 national-level Confucian examination,
 310
 naval forces at Jinming Lake, 145
 naval warfare, 141, 143, 148
 Cham and Khmer, 153, 155
 tactics, development of, 153
 Neolithic and Metal Age periods, 63
 new history perspective, 13–15
 Ngai-Sie 愛薛 (1227–1308), 289n27
 Ngô Sĩ Liên, 148
 Nguyễn court, 345
 Nguyễn Đông Chi, 163–64
 Nguyễn Dynasty chronicle, 198
 Nguyễn Phúc Ánh, 344
 Nguyễn Phuong, 165–66
 Nguyễn’s realm, 344
 Nicola Di Cosmo, 324, 330
Nihon shoki, mallet-shaped bun, 29
 non-Chinese ruler, 275
 Nong Zhigao 儂智高, 81
 non-Sinitic culture, 128
 non-Sinitic societies, 46
 northern Chinese migrants, 5
 northern Korea, 349, 350
 northern Song, 82
 northern Vietnam, 200, 344, 350, 356
 and Hainan Island, correlations
 between, 199, 207

Han-Tang period in, 67
 Han-Việt class of elites, 68
 and Leizhou Peninsula,
 interconnections between, 207
 Thunder God in, 203
 northward perspective, 9–10, 12

O

“Oath of the 37 Lolo Tribes, The”,
 322
 O’Harrow, Stephen, 52–53
 oil-based camphor, Chinese
 manufacturers, 221
 Opium War, 354
 oracle bone divination, Shang
 traditions of, 65
 oral tales, 162–63
 orthodox imperial hierarchy, 119
*Outer Annals of the Comprehensive
 Mirror for Aid in Government*
 (Liu Shu), 169
 Ouyang Xiu 歐陽修 (1007–72), 115

P

Palace Gates Service, 252
 Panthay rebellion, 307, 319, 324,
 326–32
 Panthay regime, 328
 patron-client networks, 144
 “peace parley” of local, 29
 peacock
 in Chinese Tradition, 269–74
 Tibetan medical, pharmacological,
 and Buddhist documents, 278–82
 Pelliot, Paul, 266n27
 Peng Nian, 32
 peripheral relationships, with
 communities, 72
 ‘Phags-pa script system, 275
 phases and chronological periods,
 Cổ Loa Middle Wall and Ditch
 Project, 55–59

Phnom Penh region, tradition of, 155
 Phong Châu 峰州, 177
 political community, 357
 political complexity, Chinese
 civilization, 60–63
 political culture of Jiankang empire
 and southern-based regimes, 141
 political organization of southern
 regimes, 141
 political regeneration models, 66
 politico-religious culture, 141
 Polu state, 258
 post-Angkor period development, 155
 premodern scholars, *Arrayed Tales*,
 163
 pre-Sinitic traditions, 129
 primogeniture-based tradition of
 imperial succession, 141
 Prince Godan, 276
 Prince of Liang, 269, 274
 proto-Khmer polity of Funan,
 340–41
 proto-Vietnamese civilization
 cultural frontier between Sinitic
 and, 44
 foundations for, 44
 proto-Vietnamese history, 48
 proto-Vietnamese state, formation
 of, 62
 Ptak, Roderich, 200
 Putian flood plain, 118

Q

Qiangzong bu 强宗部, 322
 Qianyuan 乾元 era, 249
 Qin dynasty, 3, 169, 344
 Qing central authorities, 333
 Qing dynasty, 292, 309, 319, 333
 Qing imperial authority, 337n46
 Qingjiao 青蕉, 126
 Qingming festival, 145–46, 149
 Qing territory, 344

- Qin-Han dynasty, 6
 Qin-Han empire, 5, 343
 Qin Shihuang, tomb of, 22
 Qiongzhou Straits 瓊州海峽, 196, 204–6
 Qiu Kunliang 邱坤良, 323
 Quanzhou merchants, 93
- R**
- ramie, 92–93
 rampart construction, 57
 chronology, phases, and dimensions, 59
 stamped earth technique, 64–65
 rapid population increase, 325–26
 Raw Li tattoos, 86
 recruiting system, crossing competitions, 145
 “red pants”, 96
 Red River, 363
 Red River Delta, 44, 48, 146, 161, 165–67, 174, 194, 203, 344
 autonomous polity, 176
 ethnic groups in, 172
 political elites of, 66
 Red River plain, 71
 societies in, 52
 Red River Valley, 72
 early civilization in, 61
 pre- and protohistory of, 46–51
 regional rivalry, 306
 religion, 357–58
 religious elements, crossing competitions, 143
Replies from Beyond the Passes (Zhou Qufei), 174
 resinous camphor, 218, 221, 222
rGyud-bZhi (The Four Medical Tantras), 278–79, 282
 “Food Taboo” in, 285
 prescriptions, 280–81
 Tibetan materia medica, 269
 “rising dragon”, 173
 in Thang Long, 175
 ritual exchange, with Đại Việt, 151
 ritual regulations in society, 16
 rival empires in Europe, 1
 river-based naval combat, 142
 Robinson, James Harvey, 13
 Rocher, Emile, 329
 “Rolling Wave troops” (*Lingbo jun* 凌波軍), 145
Romance of the Three Kingdoms, 317
 Roman empire, 343
 Rong tribes, unbound hair, 20
 rowed longboat squadrons, 142
- S**
- sacrificial ceremony at Nanhai Temple, 254–55
 sages, 24
 Sanskrito-Southeast Asian, 341
 sappanwood, 230
 scarification, 85–87
 scented timbers, 230–31
 Schafer, Edward H., 271
 Second World War, 2, 11
 Seishisai, Aizawa, 351
 semi-legendary traditions, 49
 Set Kyin, 298
 Shang culture, 65
 Shang polity, 360
 Shang traditions of oracle bone divination, 65
 sheared hair (*duanfa* 斷髮), 19, 25–28
 vs. unbound hair, 28
Shel gong shel phreng, 282
 Shen Nong, 165, 175
 Shenzhong Yuanfeng period (1078–85), 219
Shiji, mallet-shaped bun, 30
 Shizi state 師子國 (present-day Sri Lanka), 258

- Shwe In Bin, 307
 monastery, 308
- Shwe Yan, 299, 302
- Shy Dinh providence, 197
- Siam, 352–55
- Siamese government, 338
- silk cloth, 93–94
- Sima Qian 司馬遷, 68, 70
- Sinicization process, 12
- Sinicized Tai-speaking elite, 172
- Sinification
 processes of, 67
 unidirectional teleology of, 101
- Sinitic accommodation, hybrid cults
 of, 126–32
- Sinitic civilization, 46, 118
 foundations for, 44
 and proto-Vietnamese civilizations,
 cultural frontier between, 44
- Sinitic culture, 130–31
 in construction process of city, 46
 of Yellow River basin, 111
- Sinitic immigration, cults of,
 112–26
- Sinitic leadership symbols, 66
- Sinitic settlement, 112
- Sinitic societies, 46
- Sinitic terms for fox, 175, 176
- Sino–Arabic relations, 240
- Sino–British border agreements,
 301–2
- Sino–Burmese border town, 292
- Sino–Burmese frontier, British
 interest in, 292
- Sino–Burmese War, 291, 298
- sinocentric perspective, 6–9
- Sino-centric/Sino-tropic tributary
 system, 364
- Sinocentric texts, 48
- Sinocentric tradition, 14
- Sino-centric tributary system, 353
- Sinocentrism, 9
- Sino-Pacifica, 340, 352–54, 356, 359,
 360, 363
- slash-and-burn cultivation, 171
- slavery, 85–86
- social fabrics, 91–94
- societies
 interaction of, 44
 in Red River plain, 52
 ritual regulations in, 16
- Sojourning Yunnanese, 304
- Song courts, Cham embassies to, 150
- Song dynasty, 80, 81, 111, 127, 169,
 178
 mallet hairstyle, 91
 tattoos, 85
- Song huiyao* 宋會要, 118, 119, 230
- Song regime, 145
- Southeast Asia, 362
 bronze, 64
 camphor import to China, 216–22
 and China, economic interaction
 between, 214
 conventional scholarship on, 341
 culture and civilization, 43
 developments in ceramics
 traditions, 215
 furniture timber, 228–33
 issue of material cultural influences
 between China and, 215
 lakawood product, 222–28
 moated settlements, 62
 primary resources for material
 needs, 214
 raw materials and natural products
 supply to China, 214
 traditional perspectives, 43
 urbanism in, 61–62
- Southeast Asian aromatic. *See*
 camphor
- Southeast Asian cultures, 354
- Southeast Asian Neolithic and Metal
 Age communities, 62–63

- Southeast Asian polities, 356
 Southeast Asian-style mandala polities, 341
 southern barbarians, 48, 68, 70, 84
 exotic lands of, 72
 Southern Campaign, 319
 southern Chinese local traditions,
 boat competitions in, 149
 southern frontier, nakedness on, 88
 Southern Man 南蠻, 18
 southern military engagements, 142
 southern peoples, distinctiveness of,
 140–41
 southern political culture, 141
 Southern Song, 83, 84, 86, 117
 southern-styled political culture,
 characteristics of, 146
 Southern Tang, 145
 Southern Yue, 68, 70, 71
 kingdom, 51
 polity, 60
 South Seas trade, 229, 231
 Spengler, Oswald, 355
 stamped earth technique, 64–65
 state-building tributary mission, 350
 Stone Dog, 202–4
 Sui dynasty (589–618), Barus
 camphor, 217
 Sui-Tang reunification, 361
 Symes, Michael, 292
- T**
- Tagalog language, 358
 Tai people, 175
Taiping huanyu ji 太平寰宇記
 [A Record of the World During
 the Taiping Era], 82
 Taizong emperor, 82
 “Tale of Heavenly King Đổng, The”,
 story, 168
 “Tale of Nanzhao, The”, story,
 168–69
 “Tale of the Fish Essence, The”,
 story, 185–88
 “Tale of the Fox Essence, The”,
 story, 173–75
 “Tale of the Hồng Bàng Clan, The”,
 story, 165–68, 171, 172
 “Tale of the Tree Essence”, story,
 178–81
 French translation of, 181–83
 “Tale of the Watermelon, The”, story,
 168, 183–85
 “Tale of the White Pheasant, The”,
 story, 169–70
 Tang culture, 7
 Tang dynasty, 81, 83, 240, 241, 244,
 262
 Nanhai Temple, 255
 overseas trade in, 250
 Sui institution, 254–55
 tattoo, 85
Tang Huiyao 唐會要, 249, 260
 Tang imperial court, 144
 Tang period, 216, 217
 Tang slave market, 85
 Tantric Buddhism, 275
 tattoos, 25–28, 85–87, 100
 tools of, 87
 Taw Sein Ko, 305
 tax revenues, 81–82
 Teutonic Order, 364
 Thailand developments in ceramics
 traditions, 215
 Thăng Long, 174
 court, 202
 “rising dragon” in, 175
 thermoluminescence analysis, of roof
 tiles, 59
 Thunder God, 202–4, 211n39
 Tianbao 天寶 era, 244, 249, 255
Tianxia, or All under Heaven, 13
 Tibetan Buddhism, 268, 275
 peacock in, 282–85

- Tibetan civilization, 275, 278
 Tibetan culture, 268, 269, 283
 Tibetan forces, 7
 Tibetan medicine, introduction of, 274–78
 Tibetan religious literary genre, 283
 Tibetan script system, 277
 Tibetan troops, 242, 245, 249, 261
 Tiluoluhe state 提羅盧和國 [Djerrarah, present-day Abadan, Iran], 258
 Tiyu state 提颯國 [Diul, present-day Diudul on the Kathiawar Peninsula, India], 258
 Tokugawa-era Japanese, 350
Tongdian 通典 [Comprehensive Institutional Records], 253
 Tongking Gulf, 205, 206
 trading zone, 204
 Tongking–Hainan–Leizhou Peninsula, 200
 Tongking society, 199
 Tonle Sap, 153, 155
 Tonqueeners, 197
 Toungoo–Ming wars, 295
 trade development, 325–26
 traditional caravan trade, 291
 traditional perspectives, 43, 48
 transgressive connotations of unbound hair, 20
 Trevelyan, G.M., 13
 tribals black clothing, 95
 tribute-bearing emissaries, 150
 tribute missions, 159n21, 159n22
 Trần dynasty, 206
 Trần Thế Pháp, 162
 tropical southern cloth, 92
 Trung Sisters, 68
 Turco-Mongol, 4, 7
 twentieth-century scholars, *Arrayed Tales*, 163
- U**
 Ueda Nozomu, 323
 Uighur script, 288n18
 unbound hair (*pifa*), 19–25, 89
 vs. sheared hair, 28
 “unified” Chinese dynasties, 141
 universal history perspective, 10–12
 urban civilizations of Mesopotamia, 356
 “urban emulation”, 66
 urbanism, 60–63, 356, 357
- V**
 Vân Đồn, 204–6
 Văn Lang kingdom, 49–50
 Vietnam, 194, 344–47, 349, 351
 and China, 4, 10
 developments in ceramics traditions, 215
 and Hainan Island, correlations between northern, 199, 207
 internal affairs, 8, 9
 and Leizhou Peninsula, interconnections between northern, 207
 national boundaries for, 63
 prehistory in, 47
 Vietnamese ceramics, brown painted wares of, 204
 Vietnamese Hùng Kings (Hùng vương 雄王), 49
 Vietnamese scholars, 163
 Vietnamese traditions
 Cổ Loa site, 50
 examination of, 60
 potential challenges and biases, 51–53
 Sinocentric views in, 49
 Vietnam’s Trần dynasty, 206
 Việt bodies, descriptions of, 85
 Việt elite, 171–72, 175, 176, 179
 Việt formal clothing, 98

- “Việt Nam”, 344
 Việt tattoo, 85
 Việt territory, 83–84
 Việt Thường, 169–70
 Vu Duy Chí, 199
 Vu Quỳnh, 162, 164, 183, 184
- W**
- Wa Cheng 瓦城 (Mandalay), 300
 Wang Chong 王充, 30–31, 33
 Wang Ji 王驥, 295, 303
wangliang 岡兩, 89
 warfares, 143
 Warring States
 period, 62, 66
 unbound hair, 20
 water-borne trade, 141
 water management, 61–62
 wearing identity, 97–100
 Weber, Max, 13, 355
 Wei Man 衛滿 (Korean, Wiman),
 29
 Western Di, mallet-shaped bun, 30
 western Guangxi, 95, 96
 Western Mainland power, 362
 Western political tradition, 356
 Western scholarship, vocabulary of,
 4
 Western societies, 358
 western Yunnan, 307
 and Upper Burma, map of, 292,
 293
 West Lake, 175, 176
 Westphalian system, 356
 white clothing, 94–95
 “White Crane” (Bạch Hạc 白鶴),
 177
 White Dragon-Tail (Bạch Long Vĩ
 白龍尾), 185, 187
 White Lotus Rebellion, 345
 “White-Robed Savages” (Bạch Y man
 白衣蠻), 174
 Whitmore, John, 202
 Wingate, A.M.S., 296
 Winzeler, Robert, 60
 Woodside, Alexander, 349
 wrapped clothing, 99–100
 Wuchuan 吳川 district, 196
 Wu Sangui, 330
 Wu Tao 吳仝, 126–31
 Wu Xing 吳興, 115, 117–19,
 124–26
 hybrid cults of, 126
 local impact on cult of, 121
 Wuyue 吳越, 17–18
 culture, sheared hair (*duanfa*), 26
 Wu Zixu 伍子胥, 20, 22, 24, 26
- X**
- Xianfeng ying, 330
Xiangpu 香譜, 218, 220
 Xiaotun 小屯 village, 318
 Xingyuan 興元 era, 241, 245, 246
 Xinjie 新街 (“New Street”), 295
Xiuxing benqi jing 修行本起經
 (*Cārya-nidāna*; Sutra of the
 Buddha’s Origins; also written
 Suxing benqi jing 宿行本起經),
 273
 Xue Ruolin 薛若鄰, 324
 Xu Xiaowang 徐曉望, 115
- Y**
- Yang embassy, 252–55, 257, 260
 achievement and influence of,
 261–62
 sacrificial ceremony for, 255
 timeline of, 255–56
 Yang group, 196, 198, 199
 Yang Liangyao 楊良瑤, 240–42, 246,
 247
 sea route, 249–53, 257–61
 Yang lineage, 320–21
 Yang Shiying 楊士英, 320

- Yang Yandi group, 196, 197
 Yang Yingkang 楊應康, 323
 Yang Zhi 楊志, 127–29
 Yangzi Valley, crossing competitions
 in, 142–46
 Yangzong 陽宗 Valley (Yunnan
 province), 326
 valley, 316, 319, 322, 329
 Yanshou Creek 延壽溪, 115
 Yanshou Weir 延壽陂, 115, 116,
 118
 Yan Yandi group, 196–98
 Yao dye patterns, 96
 Yao mallet hairstyle, 90
 Yao practice of rolling hair, 89
 Yasodharapura (Angkor), 151
 Yellow River basin, Sinitic culture
 of, 111
Yingyai shenglan 瀛涯勝覽, 228
 Ying Zheng, 348
Yinhai jingwei 銀海精微, 218
 Yin Zhaorong 尹兆榮, 306
 Yi peoples, 18
 unbound hair, 20
 Yongtai 永泰 era, 241
 Yongzhen 永貞 era, 242
Youyang zazu 酉陽雜俎 (Miscellany
 from Youyang), 271
 Yuan dynasty, 270, 274, 275, 277,
 278, 285, 291
 Yuanhe 元和 era, 242
 Yuechang (Việt Thường 越裳),
 169–70
 Yue peoples, 17
 mallet-shaped bun (*chuijie* 椎髻/
 魁結), 28–36
 sheared hair (*duanfa* 斷髮),
 25–28
 unbound hair (*pifa* 被髮), 19–25
 Yue Shi 樂史, 82
Yunlu manchao 雲麓漫鈔, 220
 Yunnan, bubonic plague in second
 half of nineteenth century in,
 326–27
 Yunnan–Burma caravan routes, 295,
 300
 Yunnan–Burma frontier, 309
 Yunnan–Burmese trade, 299
 Yunnan communities, 307
 bronze-casting technologies, 63
 Yunnanese identity, 333
 Yunnanese migrant community, 300,
 304–9
 Yunnanese society, 324
 Yunnan ethnic landscape, 327
 Yunnan frontier, 298
 Yunnan province, 169, 316, 327
 Yunnan provincial society, 327
 Yunnan region, economic
 transformation of, 325
- Z**
zhang camphor, 220, 221
 Zhang Chenglian 張成濂, 301
 Zhang Chengyu 張成瑜, 302
 Zhang Dexin 張德馨, 302
 Zhang Guangda 張廣達, 239
 Zhang Jianlin 張建林, 241
 Zhang Shi 張栻, 87, 106n32
 Zhang Shimin 張世民, 244
 Zhangzhou–Chaozhou border area,
 114
 Zhangzhou, establishment of, 114
 Zhao Rugua 趙如适, 101, 226
 Zhao Tuo, 31, 50, 166, 167, 169
 Zhejiang Provincial Museum, sheared
 hair and tattooed bodies statues,
 33–36
 Zheng Chenggong, 8
Zhenla fengtuji, 9
 Zhenyuan 貞元 era, 240, 242–43,
 246–49, 256, 259, 261, 262

- zhiguai* tales, 164
 Zhou culture
 hairstyle in, 16
 unbound hair (*pifa* 被髮), 19–20, 24
 Zhou Dagan 周達觀, 155
 Zhou lineage, 322
 Zhou Qufei 周去非, 100
 colour and dyed patterns, 94, 96
 cotton, 93
 Li clothing, 97
 mallet hairstyle, 90
 naked bodies, 88
 needle and brush, 87
 ramie, 92–93
 silk cloth, 93
 tattoo, 82, 84–86
 Zhou rituals, sheared hair (*duanfa* 斷髮), 26–27
 Zhou Zilong 周自龍, 322
 Zhuang Xia 莊夏, 127–28
Zhuangzi text
 sheared hair (*duanfa* 斷髮), 25, 28
 unbound hair (*pifa* 被髮), 23
Zhufan zhi 諸蕃志, 83, 220, 223
 muskwood in, 230
 Zhu Fu 朱輔, 98–99
 batik-patterned indigo cloth, 96
 Zhuge Liang, 317, 319, 330, 333
 Zhu Yuanzhang, 320, 321